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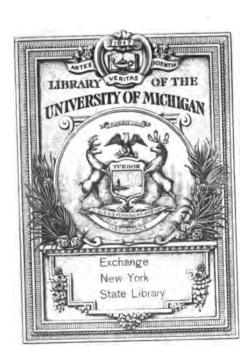
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ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-THIRD SESSION

1920

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1920

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STATE OF NEW YORK

REPORT

OF THE

Superintendent of Public Works

ON THE

CANALS OF THE STATE

For the Year Ended June 30, 1919

AND ON THE

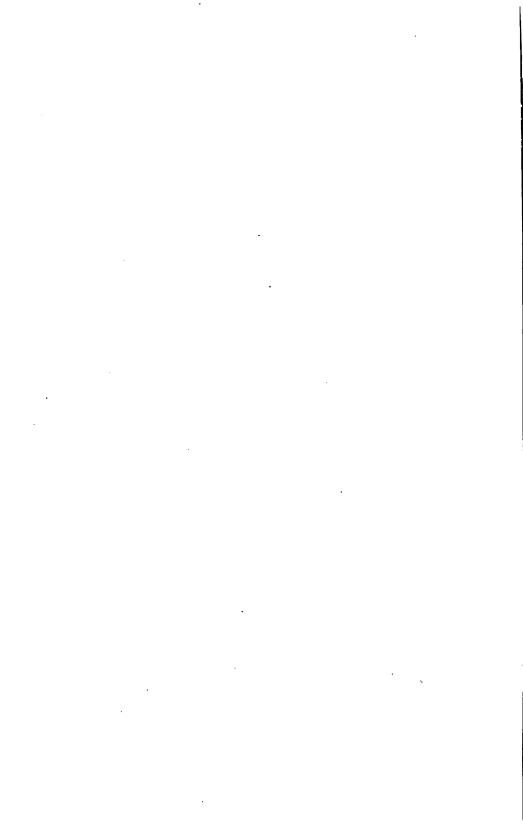
TRADE AND TONNAGE OF THE CANALS FOR THE YEAR 1919



A L B A N Y

J. B. LYON COMPANY, PRINTERS

1920



REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF **PUBLIC WORKS**

STATE OF NEW YORK

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

ALBANY, January 15, 1920.

To the Honorable, the President of the Senate, and to the Honorable, the Speaker of the Assembly:

Sirs.— In accordance with the provisions of Chapter 13 of the Laws of 1909, known as the Canal Law, I have the honor to submit to you herewith a report of the trade and tonnage transported upon the canals of the State during the season of navigation of 1919, with a statement of the condition of the waterways and the work and improvements connected therewith; also, as to the improvements and repairs made and contemplated during the past year.

I also present the financial report of the department, setting forth the amount of moneys received and expended during the year 1919.

In the report will be found a description of the progress made under the Canal Improvement and Terminal Projects, and of the work authorized by special acts.

Recommendations as to desired legislative action regarding matters connected with the canal are made and the affairs of the State connected with its waterways are generally discussed.

> EDWARD S. WALSH. Superintendent of Public Works.



REPORT

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

ALBANY, January 2, 1920.

To the Honorable, the President of the Senate, and to the Honorable, the Speaker of the Assembly:

Sirs.— I submit herewith pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 13 of the Laws of 1909, known as the Canal Law, a report of the trade and tonnage transported upon the canals of the State during the season of navigation of 1919; as to the condition of the canals and the work and improvements connected therewith; as to the improvements and repairs made and contemplated during the past year; and the financial report of the department showing the amount of moneys received and expended during the year 1919. In the report will also be found a discussion of matters coming under the jurisdiction of the department, with recommendations concerning the waterways of the State, all of which is presented to you for your consideration.

SCOPE

I give you below a list of the various topics discussed in the report:

Trade and Tonnage:

Traffic on the various canals. Classification of traffic. Analysis.

Transportation Facilities:

Boats.

Private operations.

Common carrier service.

Extent of federal control; barges and rates.

Operation of New Type Barges. Activity of the Traffic Bureau. Federal Legislation Affecting Canal Commerce. The St. Lawrence Canal Project.

Necessity of Terminal Grain Elevators.

State Canal Towing.

Enforcement of Laws Compelling Rail Connections at Terminals.

Navigation:

Conditions prevailing in 1919. Channel lights and buoys.

Canal Maintenance Equipment:

Floating plant.
Equipment for protection of locks.
New repair shops.
Dry docks.
Grain elevators.

The Canal Terminals in New York City:

Piers 5 and 6, East river, New York. Mott Haven, borough of Bronx.

Long Island City, borough of Queens.

Greenpoint, borough of Brooklyn.

Gowanus Bay, borough of Brooklyn.

Halletts Cove, borough of Queens.

Flushing, borough of Queens.

Canal Terminals Outside of New York City:

Location and equipment.

Terminal Rules and Regulations.
The Prize Lock.
Schenectady-Scotia Bridge.
Acquisition of the Hudson Bridge.
Construction Contracts:

Barge Canal work.
Terminal construction.
Work under special acts.
Contracts completed.

Bridges Spanning Abandoned Canals.
Important Canal Repairs Progressed.
Black River Canal Improvement.
Condition of Bridges.
Surplus Canal Waters.
Old Canal Through Utica.
Bureau of Appraisal and Claims.
Bureau of Navigation.
Federal Jurisdiction of Canal Navigation.
Moneys Collected.
Additional Duties of Superintendent of Public Works,
Canalusion.

TRADE AND TONNAGE

TOTAL TRAFFIC

During the 1919 season of navigation, the aggregate tonnage carried on all divisions of the canal system was 1,238,844 tons. The several divisions participated in the traffic to the following extent:

DIAISION	TONS
Erie	842,164
Champlain	363,699
Oswego	15,888
Cayuga-Seneca	12,252
Black River	4,841

DISTRIBUTION OF TRAFFIC

The total tonnage for the season was distributed as follows:

	Erie	Champlain	Овисеро	Cayuga- Beneca	Black River
East	339,025	253,499	9.367	12,252	4,705
West	503,139	110,208	6,521		136
Through	279,134	210,574	1,894	2.843	
Local	563 ,030	153,125	13,994	9,400	4,841
Through East	198,507	135,134		2,843	
Through West	80,627	75,440	1,894		• • • • • • • • • •
Local East	144,015	119,411	9,369	9,409	4,705
Local West	409,315	38,714	4,627	• • • • • • • • • •	136

CLASSIFICATION OF TRAFFIC

Elsewhere in this report there are published detailed tables of commodities transported. Herewith I submit a summary showing the classification of the traffic by six main groups:

CLASSIFICATION	· TONS
Products of manufacture	203,307
Products of animals	786
Miscellaneous products	63,939
Products of agriculture	184,899
Products of the forest	194,807
Products of the ground	591,106

COMPARISON OF TRAFFIC WITH 1918

The total commerce of 1919 exceeded the business of the preceding year by nearly 80,000 tons, an increase of about 7 per cent. Traffic on the Erie Division gained about 175,000 tons, or approximately 25 per cent, while the Champlain Division business slumped over 70,000 tons, decreasing 16 per cent. The Oswego Division showed a loss of 28,773 tons; the Black River business remained practically the same as in 1918, and the Cayuga-Seneca traffic increased 4,743 tons.

The loss or gain for 1919 by the main groups was as follows:

CLASSIFICATION	GAIN	Loss
Products of manufacture	121,903	
Products of animals	110	
Miscellaneous products		14,001
Products of agriculture	75,793	
Products of the forest	• • • • • • • •	97,907
Products of the ground		6,324
-		
Total	197,806	118,232
Net gain	79,574	
=		

The specific commodities showing an increase in tonnage were:

The specific commedities showing an increase in coming	, word.
Commodities	Tons
Iron and steel products	23,726
Petroleum and products	31,747
Cement	21,372
Chemicals and fertilizer	15,809
Ice	14,856
Oats	52,160
Rye	55,344
Barley	13,422
Flaxseed	18,315
Miscellaneous forest products	11,723
Clay	19,614
Miscellaneous products of the ground,	17,586

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The	กรากกาก	l commodities	decreasing	ın	tonnage	volume	were:
	Primorp.	T COTTING CALLED	TOOL CHOILE			10141-0	

COMMODITIES	Tons
Salt	6,577
Wheat	42,191
Flour	16,320
Lumber	94,077
Coal	52,975

Analysis of Traffic

The significant feature of the 1919 season was the splendid increase in commerce on the Erie Division. The decline of canal traffic for the last decade or more has been reflected in the commerce on the Erie Division to a greater degree than on any other. The Erie route is excellently situated to participate to a great extent in the tremendous tonnage moving between the Niagara frontier and tidewater, but of late years it has practically ceased to be a factor in that trade. The increase of 1919, therefore, may be accepted as evidence that the Erie Canal is again beginning to exert an influence in the normal east-west commerce.

A revision of the method of compiling tonnage statistics makes it difficult to show definitely in what manner the Erie tonnage increased over the preceding year. An outstanding feature, however, was the considerable gain in commodities of the higher class, manufactured articles and the like. While the bulk of this traffic moved to and from the intermediate ports such as Schenectady, Rochester and others, considerable package freight business, moving to Buffalo and Lake ports west thereof originating throughout New England and in New York City was developed. In fact, the conditions obtaining the last four or five years, due to the war, whereby comparatively little west-bound business was available, has now been remedied in part and one of the greatest deterrents to the development of canal commerce has been practically eliminated. A comparison of the east and west tonnage with the 1918 record shows the west-bound business in 1918 was but 20 per cent of the whole, whereas in 1919 it was practically 50 per cent.

Much use was made of the waterway by the steel interests of Buffalo in the shipment of iron and steel through New York for export. The experience of 1919 was such that extensive development of this character of business is certain in the future.

Local traffic on the Erie Division held up well, and although the through business increased considerable disappointment was felt in the relatively light grain business. It is true, the grain traffic materially advanced over 1918, but not to the extent that had been anticipated. In view of the bumper grain crops the country had produced, every indication pointed to an unprecedented lake grain traffic to Buffalo. The contrary developed, and the 1919 Lake grain receipts at Buffalo were below the hundred million bushel mark for the first time in nearly twenty years. This condition was naturally reflected in the canal grain traffic. explanation of the situation is the government control of both the grain crops and of the rail transportation systems of the country. By virtue of such joint control, government authorities were enabled to divert much of the grain usually routing to seaboard by the Lake-Canal route, to the all-rail routes, on the plea that the quicker though costlier rail service better served existing trade requirements. I endeavored to dissuade the government from such a policy as to the movement of grain from Buffalo to New York, urging a maximum utilization of the canal route, but was unsuccessful. It will be apparent, however, that the relatively light canal grain traffic resulted from artificial causes and under normal commercial conditions the waterway would have enjoyed a banner year of grain traffic.

On the Champlain Canal the decrease in tonnage was almost entirely in the through lumber traffic moving between Canadian ports and New York City. It is understood the decline in this traffic was occasioned by the restricted lumbering operation carried on in the Canadian timber lands. The light lumber traffic caused the withdrawal of many boats from the service, and in this manner the usual commodity carried on return trips on this division — coal — also shows a decrease. The local Champlain tonnage, however, held its own, in fact, gained in volume somewhat, so that had the normal lumber tonnage developed the

season's total on all canals would have been increased an additional 100,000 tons.

Conditions on the Oswego, Cayuga-Seneca and Black River Divisions show no appreciable change. The Oswego Division local traffic in building materials, such as sand, stone and gravel, was less than heretofore. The decrease was due to the suspension of operations at many of the local producing points. On the Cayuga-Seneca Division an encouraging increase in the salt tonnage from Watkins and Ithaca was recorded and greater activity in the movement of such tonnage is expected next season. Also considerable quantities of cement were shipped from Cayuga Lake and the central location of this source of cement supply promises well for the development of the cement traffic from this division to canal ports between the Hudson River and Lake Erie.

On the whole, the season's tonnage was satisfactory. In view of the traffic decline of the last decade or more, averaging nearly 15 per cent annually, the 7 per cent increase of 1919 augers well for the future. I construe it as indicative of a reawakening of interest among shippers in canal transportation, and I feel the waterway is at last proving to commercial interests that it is an efficient and economical means of transportation, despite even the inadequacy of the available boating equipment. The steel strike, the coal strike, and labor troubles in New York Harbor, all affected the canal tonnage. Nevertheless, an increase in commerce was made for the first time in many years and I believe the danger mark has been passed. From now on I look for a gradually increasing annual tonnage until the maximum is reached.

TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES

BOATS:

There were 727 barges of all descriptions engaged in trade on all divisions of the system. Three hundred and twelve plyed the Erie Division and its lateral branches, the Oswego, Cayuga-Seneca and Black River, and 415 navigated the Champlain Division. Except for a few so-called "new" type barges, the boats

in service were the old Erie Canal, or "240 ton" type. The activity of these barges during the season was as follows:

	ERIE	Champlain
Total trips	2,698	1,923
Trips light	970	621
Trips loaded	1,728	1,302
Total miles	532,255	88,213
Miles light	138,296	25,096
Miles loaded	393,959	63,117
Average miles per trip	197.3	45.8
Average days per trip	7.2	4.2
Average miles per day	27.1	10.8
-		

A comparison with the 1918 season shows there was greater efficiency in the 1919 operations. On the Erie Division, while there were 81 less barges in service, 178 more trips were made, and the average time in transit per trip was three days less than in 1918. The Champlain Division was navigated by 21 more boats than in 1918, but the number of trips made were 342 less than the preceding year. Such statistics are interesting and of value in that they show the conditions of navigation obtaining in the improved system are no obstacle to the fast and safe passage of fleets and that experience only is necessary to enable operators to navigate the new canals with as much or greater success than was achieved when the old Erie Canal was in use.

PRIVATE OPERATIONS:

As was the case in the preceding year, several interests operated barges on the improved waterways for the transportation of their products.

Chief of these were the General Electric Company, the Standard Oil Company and the Ore Carrying Corporation.

The General Electric Company continued in operation its fleet of three deck loading barges plying between Schenectady and New York City. The freight carried was largely export shipments to New York, although considerable quantities of domestic or local New York City traffic was handled. On the return move-

ment, raw materials, such as metals, rubber and the like, much of an imported character, were carried. The operations of 1919, while still of an experimental nature, were fairly satisfactory, and 20,980 tons were transported, an increase of 16,880 tons over 1918.

The Standard Oil Company likewise extended its canal operations. Tank barges carrying 190,000 gallons or more each trip were sent as far west as Syracuse on the Erie Division and northerly to Whitehall on the Champlain Division. The tonnage carried, consisting mostly of gasoline and kerosene, aggregated 46,151 tons, an increase of more than 30,000 tons over 1918. It is believed the canal operations of this corporation have proven highly satisfactory and economical and large developments are expected in future years.

The Ore Carrying Corporation is engaged in the transportation of iron ore from Port Henry, on Lake Champlain, to New York, where the ore is transhipped to rail for movement to Bethlehem, Pa. While no additions were made during 1919 to the fleet operated by this company, the tonnage transported increased from 33,952 tons to 41,779 tons. Heretofore it had been the practice of the corporation to return its barges to Port Henry light. During the 1919 season, however, many return cargoes of coal were transported for Lake Champlain ports such as Burlington, Vt. Even when the boats carried cargo on the New York trip alone the cost of transportation was appreciably less than the rail rate and now that a revenue is derived from cargo transported on the return trip, the operations are no doubt more economical.

COMMON CARRIER SERVICE:

No additions were made to the number of organized transportation companies rendering a common carrier service. On the Erie Division, two regular lines operated, one the Shippers Navigation Company, Incorporated, and the other, the New York Canal Section, United States Railroad Administration. On the Champlain Division, one line, the Lake Champlain Transportation Company, was in service.

The Shippers Navigation Company, Incorporated, is a line financed by Syracuse capital, organized in 1916. It was engaged in the canal transportation business in 1917 as an independent carrier, but in 1918 its barges were operated by the government. During the 1919 season of navigation it resumed independent operation and experienced a most successful season. capacity of the barges operated by this company was contracted for during practically all of the 1919 season and the demands of traffic were such that during the later part of the season several additional barges were added to its fleet. The company operates nine cargo steamers and about 50 barges of the old Erie Canal type - boats 98 feet long, 17 feet wide - having a capacity of about 250 tons each. The management of the company reports that it contemplates the immediate building of several new steamers and about 40 new barges of 500-ton capacity.

The New York Canal Section of the United States Railroad Administration at the opening of the 1919 season placed in service 51 steel barges, three concrete barges and three wooden barges of the 150 foot or so-called 750 ton type. It owned no cargo steamers but chartered a number of tugs for towing purposes. Information that the government was constructing 20 steel steamers for canal use was submitted the Department early in the year, but none of these made their appearance.

The steel barges of the government, as well as the concrete boats, were the first of the 150 foot type to be placed in service. The experience that was had in their operation will be hereafter discussed.

As a war emergency, and at a time when conditions were such that the entrance of the Federal government into the canal transportation service was thought necessary, officials at Washington were invited to make the fullest possible use of the improved canals, constructing barges for operation thereon, and performing a transportation service that private interests were unable to inaugurate by reason of stringent conditions then obtaining. Such invitation was extended to the end that the waterways might aid in relieving the serious transportation congestion of the times and that the New York Canals might function in the interest of the nation as a whole during the war period.

The operations of the Federal government on the waterways of the State have proven an utter failure and distinctly prejudicial to the best interest of the people of the State. The circumstances warranting the entrance of the Federal government into the canal transportation field have been eliminated and at the present time there exists no necessity for government operation.

During the 1918 season of navigation the canal barges operated by the Railroad Administration carried but 18 per cent of the total canal tonnage. In 1919, notwithstanding the fact the Railroad Administration had in service 57 new barges of a total cargo capacity of perhaps 28,500 tons, they carried, during the entire season, only 194,352 tons, or less than 16 per cent of the total tonnage. While the total canal traffic increased 7 per cent, that portion transported by the government service decreased 2 per cent. Such record, therefore, in my judgment, is not indicative of the ability of the Federal canal service to aid in the restoration of commerce to the waterways. On the contrary, I believe that the operation of government barges carrying cargo that otherwise would be transported by independent operators detracts from the ability of the independent operators, who are striving earnestly and diligently to build up traffic, to expand their service, enhance their revenues and add new equipment to their plants.

The task of restoring traffic to the waterways is a difficult one at best and nothing must be permitted to stand in the way of its progress. The first requisite in the undertaking is the formation of many strongly financed, well-equipped carriers. I find there are men who look with favor on canal transportation projects and are eager to engage in the business under certain conditions, and one of the controlling conditions is that Federal utilization, control and jurisdiction of the waterways be discontinued. Few, if any, shipping men are willing to compete with a subsidized Federal canal service that operates without regard to cost and that assumes no obligation to produce a profit from its operations. The situation on the canals, therefore, if new companies are to be formed who will provide a service that will build up the tonnage, demands the termination of Federal control or utilization.

I had believed the termination of the Federal Control Act, returning the rail system to their owners, would free the water-

ways from the obstructing Federal influence. Transportation legislation pending in Congress, however, does not definitely establish the status of the inland waterways on which the government has operated barges and it is proposed to transfer the government's inland waterway activities from the Railroad Administration to the United States Shipping Board, to be dealt with by the Shipping Board under the provisions of the "Shipping Act, 1916." If, in this manner, the government should continue its canal operations through the agency of the Shipping Board, the situation would be unchanged. There would still remain in operation a governmentally subsidized transportation service with which private enterprise is reluctant to compete, in fact, with which it declines to attempt to compete.

I do not understand that the Shipping Board is authorized under the Shipping Act to operate vessels or barges it controls, but must permit of their purchase, lease or charter when persons or corporations came forward with a proposition that satisfied the terms and conditions of the purchase, lease or charter prescribed by the Shipping Board. If, therefore, pending legislation will be the means of terminating the Federal government's activities on the New York waterways and of releasing government barge equipment for private operation, the problem confronting the State is solved. On the other hand, if the measure now before Congress does not have such effect, I urge upon your honorable body the imperative necessity of the introduction in Congress and early passage of legislation that will rid the waterways of the State of the destructive governmental operation.

The Lake Champlain Transportation Company for a great many years has been engaged in the transportation business on the Champlain Division, carrying principally lumber and forest products from Canada to New York points and coal on the return trip to Canada. During the present year, at my instigation, the company extended its service, experimentally, to the Erie Division. The experiment was conducted in only a very small way, nevertheless the experience had was such that for the 1920 season it will place several fleets and power boats in operation on the Erie Division, engaging in a through service between Buffalo and New York.

PROSPECTIVE TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT

Although definite plans have not been presented to me indicating the immediate formation of transportation lines, I learn there are movements afoot in certain quarters to incorporate companies to build barges for operation on the waterways. trative of these movements, I mention the investigation carried on throughout the last season by officials of the Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Company, one of the largest of the Great Lakes Lines. This company contemplates the placing of a line of barges on the waterway between New York and Buffalo to act as a feeder to its Lake service. I am advised the report of the official making the investigation was favorable and it is possible the company will make a decision in the matter during the winter. some measure, the consummation of such other plans as I am advised are in a formative stage will depend on the status of the Federal Government's activities in the future and the policy of the State as to its terminal development. On this second feature I will submit my recommendations later herein.

I am affording all interests desiring it the fullest co-operation of my department and every assistance that may be rendered is offered the organizers of prospective lines.

Aside from the fostering of companies who may furnish a common carrier service, I have been at great pains to point out to the larger manufacturing interests the economies that may be realized through the operation of modern barges engaged exclusively in the transportation of commodities produced and consumed by these concerns. Many are seriously considering the advisability of such a movement and I have no doubt some will ultimately take advantage of the canal facilities in this manner. Among the concerns who have given the subject consideration may be mentioned the Solvay Process Company of Syracuse, the Hooker Electro-Chemical Company of Niagara Falls, the Lackawanna Steel Company of Buffalo, and the American Locomotive Company of Schenectady.

NECESSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF CARRIERS

During the 1919 season the necessity for the formation of transportation companies was emphasized more than ever before

The great bulk of the traffic handled was transported by the individual boatmen,- men owning and operating one or two The organized lines operated, for the most part, to the limit of their capacity, but the available traffic far exceeded the facilities they provided. No appreciable success in the development of canal traffic can be had as long as the situation is dominated by the individual operator. Whereas in the old Erie Canal, under the conditions obtaining thereon, individual effort met with some success, on the improved waterway satisfactory results may only be attained through organization. Experience has shown that no hope of organization lies in the individual operator. Ignorance of changed commercial conditions, lack of knowledge of the requirements of present day commerce, and lack of capital, coupled with a seeming determination to hew along obsolete lines and to refuse co-operation, make the efforts of the individual operator futile. While it is true such men may, in a small way, continue in business from year to year and may earn a fair return on their property, the development of traffic to proportions commensurate with the capacity of the new waterway must come through large organizations. Present day shippers decline to conduct their transportation affairs under a day-to-day arrangement. They insist that contracts be entered into that are holding during the season of navigation, and they demand that their negotiations for canal transportation service be conducted through some central source competent to speak authoritatively and definitely as to the rate, the service, and all other factors involved. They demand regularity, stability and dependability in canal transportation and failing to obtain such facilities at the hands of the independent boatmen, they adhere to the rail routes.

There can be no question as to the ability of canal transportation projects to earn a handsome profit. None dispute the tremendous potential traffic available for canal shipment and investigation will convince even the most skeptical that the cheapest known means of transporting freight is to float it, furthermore, that the finest medium of inland water transportation in the country is the improved canals of New York State. During the 1919 season of navigation, under somewhat unfavorable conditions in that the type of boats used were not designed for Barge Canal

navigation, conclusive evidence of the abnormally low cost of transportation on the improved canals was revealed. A steamer and consort carrying cargo from New York to Buffalo accomplished the trip in a little more than four days at an operating cost of but 1.21 mills per ton mile or about 45 cents per ton. The cargo carried paid a rate of \$1.50 per ton, thus the net earning for the trip was more than \$1.00 per ton. Measured in terms of grain such operating costs would yield a basis of less than 1½ cents per bushel of wheat. The wheat rate at present is 9.7 cents per bushel, showing even a greater percentage of profit on the grain traffic.

Notwithstanding these facts, and no one professing interest in the subject has failed to obtain full and complete information from my department, the formation of carriers on the new waterway falls short of reasonable expectations.

To a great extent, this is occasioned by the inability of organizers to secure financial backing. Sooner or later those seeking to promote canal companies approach the financial interests in New York City. I have yet to learn, however, of any success that was had in this direction. This is so, I believe, because the great financial institutions, centering in the metropolis, have more than a passing interest in the railroads, the competitors of the canal, and it is but natural that in view of this interest they are reluctant to foster a route of transportation that might detract from railroad revenues. I am of the opinion, therefore, that those who will profit most by the service of canal carriers should take a financial interest in such projects and I have conducted my campaign for new boats and new companies along these lines. merchant and manufacturer, who is sincere in his desire to utilize the canal route, should demonstrate that sincerity by taking a financial interest in canal transportation lines. By no surer means can shippers guarantee for themselves a canal service meeting their requirements. Convinced that the routing of much of their traffic by canal would result in a material saving in their transportation costs, it is not unreasonable to expect that shippers would be willing to invest the probable savings of say one, two, or more years in the securities of a corporation that will make it. possible for them to enjoy the fullest benefits of the new waterway. In my opinion, every large city on the line of the waterway could and should support a canal company, not only through patronage but in a financial sense, and this thought I am constantly conveying to the minds of shippers when meeting with them through their commercial organizations, traffic clubs and individually. I firmly believe that when the public mind fully grasps the fact that the success of the new canal depends in a very great measure on the early upbuilding of a strong transportation organization, it will respond to the need in a most generous manner. No little progress has been made in this field and it is my ambition to be able to report to your Honorable Body at the expiration of the current year that my efforts to encourage the formation of carriers have been rewarded with success.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ALONG WATERWAY

Considerable activity was witnessed during the last season on the part of industries seeking manufacturing or warehouse sites adjacent to the new waterway. Numerous representatives of industrial corporations, some of national repute, have acquired information from my department as to available lands along the canal and many purch; ses of property have been recorded. I have sought the co-operation of the various municipalities in this connection and aim to maintain on file in my department full and complete information relative to available structures or sites in the canal towns and cities. At Buffalo, two large rubber concerns are known to have acquired holdings on the water front and will, without doubt, make great use of the waterway in the movement of imported basic materials. At Rochester, a building supply concern is seeking a location on the new canal with a view of establishing private docks and transporting large quantities of freights such as cement, brick, tile, etc., by the water route. At Syracuse, a large fertilizer company, three nationally known oil companies, and a growing local industry have located adjacent to the new canal harbor. One other fertilizer concern is now negotiating for property along the harbor channel. In the eastern section the proposed plant of the Ford Company of Detroit along the Hudson River, at Green Island, for which lands have already been acquired, is further indication of the importance in which

adequate water transportation facilities is held by foresighted manufacturers. The activity of 1919 is but a beginning and while the old Eric Canal was the means of attracting hundreds of industries to the canal cities, I believe the new waterway will do far more toward upbuilding and conserving the manufacturing supremacy of the State.

OPERATION OF NEW TYPE BARGES

The operation of the so-called "new" type steel barges built by the Federal government was found to be hazardous in the extreme. During the 1919 navigation season these barges were towed by tug boats of the old type insufficiently powered to control the heavy barges. Because of the inadequacy of the power boats used, much difficulty was experienced in handling fleets of three or four of the steel barges in sections of the waterway where other than slack water navigation conditions obtained. Several instances are of record where fleets got beyond control of the tug boats and were carried out of the channel or endangered the canal structures. It remains to be seen, however, whether or not barges of this type and size may be navigated with safety to the locks and other structures when in the tow of power units particularly designed for such service.

The concrete barges are considered a failure. While the construction for inland water navigation was merely an experiment, it was found, because of their excessive light draft, they cannot compete with barges of wood or steel construction. The concrete barges draw four feet and more when light, whereas the light draft of the steel and wooden barges of the same size does not exceed 36 inches. The operating costs of the three types being practically the same, the lesser carrying capacity of the concrete resulting from its greater light draft, eliminates barges of that type for commercial use.

EXTENT OF FEDERAL CONTROL; BARGES AND RATES

In view of the disastrous effect of Federal control of canal rates and equipment, as practiced by the Federal government during the 1918 season of navigation, determination was reached early in the year to limit and modify the extent of Federal jurisdiction.

Several conferences were held with officials of the United States Railroad Administration and agreement reached as to the scope of the Federal government's activities during the 1919 season of navigation. First, the Railroad Administration agreed to waive its option of re-charter on the 100 or more individually owned barges that it operated during 1918. By this agreement the independent barges were released for operation by their owners. Second, the government agreed that it would not control or attempt to control, either directly or indirectly, the operations of such independent canal carriers as might be established nor the local rates such carriers might publish. Third, the government agreed to operate the barges it had built in a through Buffalo-New York service exclusively and would not enter into competition with independent operators in the intermediate territory. Fourth, the Railroad Administration officials agreed that they would not attempt to influence the movements of the grain traffic from Buffalo and that independent operators might compete for such traffic on equal terms with the government barges. Fifth, the government agreed to establish a line of rates applying from New England and New York via Canal and Lake to western territory and would restore a service on the Great Lakes to Lake Michigan ports. Sixth, the government consented to establish canal and rail rates through all practicable points of interchange if and when traffic was created making such rates necessary.

The beneficial results of the agreements reached were manifest during the 1919 season. Approximately 100 individually owned barges re-engaged in canal traffic and furnished considerable very necessary equipment. Without such additions to the barge facilities, I believe the 1919 traffic would have been much less. By reason of the understanding that their operations would not be interfered with by the government authorities, independent lines were encouraged to engage in the business with zeal and enthusiasm and all experienced a successful season.

I consider a most important concession was gained by the establishment of joint through rates via canal and lake to the west. Much has been said on the subject of co-ordination of rail

and water transportation facilities, but co-ordination was never practiced heretofore. For the first time in the history of the canals, shippers in New England were enabled to utilize the New York Canal route to western territory on a differential rate basis and I believe the precedent that has been established will materially aid in broadening the sphere of influence and usefulness of the waterway by compelling the establishment of through routes and through rates between contiguous territory.

Canal rates generally were lower during the 1919 season than in 1918. Grain rates were established by the Railroad Administration and adhered to under agreement by the independent operators. Rates on grain were two cents per hundred pounds less than the rail rate. In my opinion such differential is insufficient and there must come a decrease in canal grain rates if the waterway is to participate to any great extent in the grain traffic.

Class rates from New York and New England were twenty cents first class and six cents sixth class less than the standard all rail New York-Chicago basis. Such differential is ten cents first class and three cents sixth class lower than the 1918 scale, but still less than the differential that obtained a number of years ago when rail rates were much lower than at present. In this connection, too, I look for a downward revision of the rate when the government control of rail and lake lines is terminated.

ACTIVITY OF THE TRAFFIC BUREAU

The relation of the Traffic Bureau to the department is analogous to the position a traffic department occupies in a large industrial enterprise. The chief of the Bureau is in fact the traffic counsel of the department and in such capacity serves shipping interests generally in matters involving canal transportation and in their endeavor to utilize the waterway. Through the Traffic Bureau the department undertakes to advise shippers how and to what extent they may avail themselves of the facilities of the waterway, to acquire boats for shippers when they require them, and to establish rates and working arrangements between the carrier and the shipper. Also the Traffic Bureau furnishes assistance and data to those endeavoring to organize transportation lines and through the compilation of traffic and rate statistics, information

as to types of barges and the cost of same, transportation costs and the like, provides valuable aid to investigators. In a great measure the activity of the Bureau during the 1919 season has, under my supervision, been directed along publicity and educational lines. Many conferences and meetings with shippers were arranged and large numbers of shipping representatives, industrial traffic managers, sales managers and others were afforded an opportunity to personally inspect the conditions of navigation and the excellence of the terminal facilities. In this manner prejudices against canal transportation, conceived largely through ignorance of true conditions, were overcome and considerable traffic was developed for the waterway. The limitations of the available service greatly restricts the ability of the department to engage in a broader campaign of solicitation; nevertheless, solicitation is constantly being carried on and these efforts are bound to be fruitful in succeeding years.

Information circulars descriptive of the service rendered by carriers and the prevailing rates are issued from time to time. In fact, no effort is spared to keep shippers in touch with canal transportation conditions and to influence them to utilize the water route. During the season, the subject of canal transportation and its advantages were discussed before meetings of shippers at Buffalo, Tonawanda, Rochester, Oswego and New York. Also the Traffic Commissioners of the large commercial organizations in the cities of Cleveland, Detroit and Toledo were conducted over the system and a beginning made in spreading canal propaganda throughout the Central West and New England.

The task of reaching all of the many thousands who might advantageously ship their products by the canals is a large one and years of constant effort would be required before the merits of the "Ship by Canal" campaign could be brought home to the majority. Consequently, I arranged for the filming of the waterway and will exhibit throughout the State during the coming year a splendid moving picture of the waterway, which illustrates the workings of the locks, describes the terminals and their facilities, the methods of transportation employed, in brief, the whole story of the canal system is displayed in an interesting manner. Through the medium of this picture, I hope to reach those who

by reason of their location or disinterest are not fully conversant with the waterways of the State and their transportation facilities, and I am confident splendid results will follow. Already, I have received a great many requests from various cities to exhibit the picture and the film will, without doubt, be in great demand not only in the State but elsewhere.

FEDERAL LEGISLATION AFFECTING CANAL COMMERCE

At a time when many solutions of the transportation problem are offered, it behooves those whose interest is in inland water transportation to watch closely that there may not be enacted measures that will circumscribe the operations of water carriers or in any sense limit their competitive influence. I, therefore, have followed the progress of transportation legislation pending in Congress and have had occasion to marshal the commercial forces of the State on one occasion in opposition to a most objectionable measure. Provisions of bill H. R. 4378, known as the Esch-Pomerene bill, proposed an amendment to the Federal Act to Regulate Commerce that would extend the control and jurisdiction of the Interstate Commerce Commission over carriers on the inland waterways, including the New York canals. I considered such legislation distinctly inimical to the best interests of shippers of the State and prejudicial to the successful operation of the improved canal system. I, accordingly, aroused interest against the bill amongst the commercial organizations, merchants and manufacturers of the State and led a vigorous attack against the measure. The splendid co-operation received from representatives of the State in Congress and the support accorded my position by the shipping interests had the effect of defeating the bill and guaranteeing to the people that the administration of their splendid waterway would remain in the hands of the State authorities. As appendix "A" hereto, I submit a copy of my argument against the measure presented before the Committee on Foreign and Domestic Commerce at Washington, September 16, 1919.

THE ST. LAWRENCE CANAL PROJECT

The 65th Congress included in its Rivers and Harbors appropriations bill a provision authorizing a joint investigation by the

governments of the Dominion of Canada and the United States as to "what further improvement of the St. Lawrence River . . . is necessary to make the same navigable for ocean-going vessels." The language of the bill was such that an investigation of the "feasibilty" or "commercial necessity" of the improvement was not to be made and merely an investigation as to "what further improvement is necessary" was to be undertaken. Such language implied that Congress might appropriate funds for the improvement irrespective of its "feasibility" or "commercial necessity." New York State interests were immediately aroused to the menace to the commerce of the State and City that lurked in any proposal to open the Great Lakes to Montreal, through the financial aid and co-operation of the United States, and the measure was strongly opposed. My predecessor submitted an able argument to the Governor (Senate Document 46) pointing out the absurdity of the scheme and clearly proving that from a physical standpoint the project, if undertaken and completed, would be an utter failure. Later, in my investigations, I found that sentiment favorable to the proposition had gained great impetus in the middle and northwest and the states of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota had appropriated funds for the furtherance of the scheme, in the belief that its successful consummation would create seaports at cities like Chicago, Milwaukee and Duluth. Such importance was attached to the matter that it was made the principal subject of discussion at the National Rivers and Harbors Congress Convention held in Washington, December 10, 1919. I addressed the convention opposing the improvement and analyzing the underlying motive of those with whom the improvement suggestion had its inception, showing that few if any ocean-going vessels would navigate the water of the Great Lakes but that, on the contrary, the great danger in the scheme lay in the possibility that large lake vessels might ply to Montreal thus diverting the commerce of the Great Lakes to a foreign port. As appendix "B" of this report, I submit to your Honorable Body a copy of my argument against the project. The State of New York, in the protection of its waterway investment and of the commerce of the port of New York, must take vigorous action opposing any further movement in Congress that has for its purpose the appropriation of

funds from the Treasury of the United States for the development of an international waterway competitive with its canal system. The Barge Canal is adequate to the needs of the commerce of several coming generations but no benefits may be enjoyed from its operation so long as the public interest is diverted from it and public enthusiasm chilled by the injection of chimerical schemes designed wholly to discredit the system and to discourage its use, having their inception with interests who have every reason to fear the effects of its successful operation.

NECESSITY OF TERMINAL GRAIN ELEVATORS

In 1880 the canals carried over 30,000,000 bushels of wheat from Buffalo and over 10,000 boats were engaged in the business. During the 1919 season of navigation but 500,000 bushels were transported and less than 400 barges were employed. business must be restored to the waterway and the greatest single deterrent to that restoration - the lack of adequate grain terminal facilities - must be corrected if there is to be any large development of commerce on the new system and if capital is to be invested in transportation lines. The State has been liberal in the extreme in its terminal program, but the terminals that have been provided or are to be provided are adequate only to the needs of one class of commerce. Splendid facilities are available at practically all ports for the reception and delivery of package freight and the lower grade bulk commodities, but strange to say, no provision has been made for the accommodation of the grain traffic which normally constitutes at least 50 per cent of the eastbound tonnage. I am convinced unless carriers have reasonable assurance that east-bound cargoes may be obtained at all times their development will be slow and unsatisfactory. No such assurance may now be given because the controlling east-bound commodity, grain, is withheld from the waterway by the lack of canal elevator facilities. If the building up of a strong scheme of transportation is retarded by any reason, little hope exists that the new canal will justify its cost or function in the interest of the great majority. I hold, therefore, that the State should not hesitate to eliminate any factor obstructing the development of commerce or carriers, be it Federal control, inimical legislation, railroad antagonism or inadequate terminal facilities, and I am confident the acquisition or construction, and operation by the State, as a part of its terminal scheme, of grain elevators at the Lake ports of Buffalo and Oswego, and at New York City, will do more toward placing transportation conditions on a sound, permanent basis than any other factor.

The situation in New York Harbor as to the handling of grain reaching that port by water, either canal or elsewise, is intolerable. Throughout the whole great harbor of New York, through which since the Civil War days 50 per cent of the foreign and domestic commerce of all of the ports of the United States has been handled, there are but five or six grain elevators. Only two of these elevators are so situated as to receive canal borne grain and these two are owned and operated by railroad companies competing with the canal route for the grain traffic. It is unreasonable to expect that these elevators would be available for canal grain, and barges reaching New York with grain cargoes are, therefore, obliged to wait the arrival of the ocean vessel to which the grain will be transferred for export before they may discharge. More often than not, this practice takes the barge out of service one, two or three weeks, sometimes longer; demurrage accrues, the operator loses the earning value of the barge, and the shipper is compelled to assume expenses that make the cost of canal transportation prohibitive. No matter how many barges are in service or how much grain may be available for shipment, if the condition in New York is not remedied, the canal grain business will be totally wiped out and with its climination will go the very foundation of canal traffic. I urge, therefore, that necessary appropriation be made for the immediate construction of a modern grain elevator at New York with a storage capacity of from three to five million bushels of grain. The State owns at present an excellent site for such an elevator. The Gowanus Bay terminal at Brooklyn is located in the heart of the trans-ocean shipping district. Thirty-five feet of water is available at the docks of this terminal, sufficient to accommodate the largest ocean vessel afloat. Were an elevator erected by the State at this site,

immediately on its completion would be seen canal barges discharging their grain cargo into the elevator on one side, then proceeding elsewhere in the harbor for return loads, and on the other side ocean vessels receiving grain from the elevator for shipment Ultimately, I believe the growth of the canal grain traffic will demand another, perhaps two more elevators at other points in New York Harbor, and adequate provision should be made for their future erection. Aside from the export grain traffic there is another feature that should be considered in connection with the elevator project. At present there is imported through New York considerable quantities of Argentine flaxseed. The waterway handled during the 1919 season over 1,325,464 bushels of this commodity. Also some corn is imported and it is not improbable that the future will see a reversal of the present situation. While this country has heretofore produced a surplus of cereals, with our rapidly increasing population the time may come when domestic consumption exceeds production and we must look to the great undeveloped areas of the southern American and of central Europe for our cereal supply. Should such condition arise elevator facilities at New York attracting such commerce for canal movement would be an invaluable asset.

I also recommend that provision be made for the erection of an elevator at the Port of Oswego, the Lake Ontario terminus of the canal system. During the year 1918 Montreal exported approximately 25 per cent of the total wheat exports of the principal Gulf and Atlantic ports. Its percentage in 1880 was but 7 per cent. In 1915 over 100,000,000 bushels of Canadian wheat came to the Port of Buffalo out of a total of 168,000,000 bushels shipped from the head of the Great Lakes. Twenty-three million bushels went to Port Colburne, the western terminus of the Welland Canal, from where it was shipped, to a great extent, by barge to Montreal. On Lake Ontario there are two Canadian ports. Kingston and Prescott. Prescott is only 119 miles from Montreal by the St. Lawrence Canals. The Welland Canal is now being deepened and enlarged so as to accommodate lake vessels of 25foot draft. Such are the facts and from such facts but one conclusion may be reached. When it is possible for large lake vessels

to pass into Lake Ontario and down to Prescott, it is not unreasonable to assume some, if not a large part of the Canadian wheat heretofore going to Buffalo, will be carried past Buffalo in the large lake vessels down to Kingston or Prescott, on the theory that the longer the lake haul in the large lake bottoms the cheaper the cost of transportation. Such being the case, it is imperative that New York provide a competitive port on Lake Ontario and Oswego is the logical port. From Oswego to New York by canal the distance is but 315 miles, nearly 200 miles shorter than The haul from Oswego to New York is greater than from the Canadian Ontario ports to Montreal, but Oswego offsets this advantage by reason of its ability to furnish lake vessels with a return cargo. Three railroads maintain transshipping trestles at Oswego and coal may be loaded up the lakes, as is the case at Buffalo and other Lake Erie ports, whereas Kingston and Prescott can furnish little, if any, return cargo. I contend that under these circumstances the State would be negligent if it failed to foresee the impending diversion of some of the lake grain traffic from Buffalo and did not furnish facilities that would compete with Canadian ports for such of the traffic as came into Lake Ontario. Evidence that others share my views is to be had in press reports of the activity of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Sodus, a point on Lake Ontario a few miles west of Oswego. Here it is said the Pennsylvania Railroad plan an expenditure of a considerable sum in the deepening of the harbor, the erection of a coal trestle and the construction of a grain elevator. Only a belief that traffic on Lake Ontario will develop in the future to an extent warranting these improvements impel this railroad to undertake the work. I am of the opinion the construction of a grain elevator at Oswego by the State would furnish conclusive argument for the completion of the Oswego Harbor improvement by the Federal government and I can conceive of no reason why, with such improved facilities, the Port of Oswego should not eventually regain much of its former commerce thereby contributing materially to the prosperity of the State and the success of the improved canals.

Buffalo is the keystone of the canal grain situation and conditions at that port are somewhat difficult of analysis. I am advised by the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce there are twenty-three elevators at Buffalo having a storage capacity of 28,250,000 bushels and capable of loading 1,871,000 bushels to canal barges in a tenhour period. In view of such splendid equipment, it may be argued that there exists no need of additional elevator facilities at Buffalo and the erection of an elevator by the State would be unjustified. I grant the excellence of the Buffalo Harbor elevator equipment and I concede that the existing elevators could, if they would, furnish canal carriers with an abundant grain tonnage. Despite the large number of elevators in Buffalo, however, and the constantly increasing importance of the city as a grain port, the volume of canal grain traffic from Buffalo has steadily declined from year to year. To some extent, the interruptions to navigation occasioned by the construction of the new waterway contributed to such decline, likewise the shortage of boats and the inadequacy of New York Harbor facilities affected the trade. Notwithstanding these conditions the Buffalo grain traffic for many years has not measured up to the capacity of available facilities and there seems to exist some influence that militates against the greatest development of the grain commerce from Buffalo. It is generally understood some, if not all, Buffalo elevators are dominated by railroad influences and if this is the true situation the State should not waver in its policy of protecting and fostering canal commerce and should control any antagonistic or destructive influence at Buffalo by the acquisition of a grain elevator, either through purchase or construction, to be operated exclusively in the interest of canal grain traffic. The municipally owned and operated elevators at Montreal have been a most potent factor in attracting grain commerce to that port. In the same manner that the Montreal elevators contributed to the development of Montreal's grain commerce, I believe that a State terminal elevator at Buffalo would be the final answer to the canal grain situation. Grain more than any other commodity follows the line of least resistance, the route offering the cheapest transportation. The variance of a fraction of a cent a bushel controls the movement of grain to or from any route. If all that debars the grain traffic from the canal is the difference of a fraction of a cent per bushel in the charges it must absorb, then certainly the State is justified in providing a means that will permit the equalization of costs with competitive routes. Authoritative information I have gathered indicates that grain may be elevated at a cost not exceeding a quarter of a cent per bushel. charge is one cent per bushel and aside from the revenue derived from elevation, an elevator earns considerable from storage, cleaning, drying, turning, shoveling, etc. In fact, earnings from such service are said to represent practically 50 per cent of an elevator's It is clear, therefore, that a State elevator, if gross revenue. necessary, might perform a service at less than the legal one cent per bushel elevation rate, thus providing the differential to attract the commerce and yet operating at a basis that not only meets interest and maintenance charges, but returns a profit that may, in the fullness of time, repay the initial investment.

Whatever may be the cause, it is evident that the canal has not received deserving consideration as a grain carrier. There is no cause, however, that cannot be successfully combated by a State terminal elevator at Buffalo and I urge that your honorable body give favorable consideration to the recommendation made herein.

STATE CANAL TOWING

Again in 1919 the State undertook to furnish a towing service on the Erie Division of the canal system in order that the several hundred individually owned and operated barges might engage in transportation. The owners of these boats possess neither the equipment nor the means to acquire the equipment to provide towing, and I was confronted with the option of refusing to recommend an appropriation to furnish towing facilities with the knowledge that such refusal would deprive the waterway of urgently needed boating equipment, or of recommending an appropriation for a service that experience of previous years had demonstrated could not be conducted except at a loss.

An appropriation of \$200,000 was made by an act of Legislature and fifteen tugboats were chartered to tow barges between

Buffalo and Waterford. A towing rate of 35 cents per loaded boat mile and 20 cents per light boat mile was established and a service maintained throughout the season. The sum of \$44,318.33 was collected in towing charges and \$152,064.66 expended in the conduct of the service.

It is clear that without the State towing facilities the tonnage on the Erie Division would have been much less than was carried, as the majority of the barges engaged in the Erie trade and carrying the bulk of the tonnage availed themselves of the service.

As a permanent operation, however, this service is not desirable and I do not advocate its continuance beyond the time companies operating their own power boats enter the field. In fact, I feel the possibility that the State may furnish the towing facilities from year to year deters private interests from engaging in the work in the manner that it is performed on the Champlain Division of the system and on the Hudson River.

I propose to make a strong effort to encourage the organization of a private towing line prior to the opening of navigation for the season of 1920, and I, therefore, shall defer my recommendation as to an appropriation for towing for the coming season pending the result of such efforts.

ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS COMPELLING RAIL CONNECTIONS AT TERMINALS

Under the provisions of the Canal Terminals Act, the Superintendent of Public Works is authorized to recommend the construction of railroad tracks at terminals. The Public Service Commissions Law places the obligation on a railroad company to extend its tracks to the docks or terminal of a water carrier whether or not such dock or terminal be municipally owned of State owned. Railroad tracks have been constructed connecting the canal terminals with rail lines at Troy, Albany, Schenectady and Buffalo and plans have been made for track connections at Rochester, Syracuse and Utica.

At the Erie Basin Terminal, Buffalo, the New York Central Railroad, with whose tracks the terminal is connected, refused to perform a switching service between the terminal and industries located on its rails in the city of Buffalo, or with industries situated on the rails of other railroad lines in Buffalo with which the New York Central Railroad connects.

Consequently, on the advice of the Attorney-General, I filed a complaint against the railroad with the Public Service Commission alleging a violation of the Public Service Commissions Law and praying for an order from the Commission compelling the carrier to perform the service demanded. One hearing has been held and at a later date a final hearing will be held by the Com-It is my expectation that the principle will be established by the Commission that a railroad company must under the law treat with carriers by water on the same terms and conditions that it treats with connecting rail lines and that it is compulsory for a rail carrier to interchange traffic with canal carriers over State canal terminals. The precedent that may be established in this test case will control at all other canal cities and the question is, therefore, an important one. In the event an adverse decision is made it will have the effect of denying the canal facilities to all industries in the larger cities, except those possessing private The great majority of shippers nowadays are served by private sidetracks and are accustomed to load and unload freight direct from cars placed at their plants. To compel these to deviate from established practices and to subject them to the additional expense of trucking their freight to and from canal terminals would be to impose on them inconveniences they would not accept and as a result they would not utilize the canal route. I am confident, however, such a situation is remote and I have no doubt as to the successful outcome of the case.

NAVIGATION

CONDITIONS PREVAILING IN 1919

Through navigation on the canal system was opened for the season on the following dates:

At twelve o'clock noon of May 1st, on the Champlain Canal and the Cayuga and Seneca Canal, and from Troy to Oswego via the Erie Canal to Three River Point and thence through the

Oswego Canal to Oswego; at twelve o'clock noon of May 15th, on the Eric Canal from Troy to Buffalo; and at twelve o'clock noon of June 1st, on the Black River Canal.

To accommodate boats desiring to make short trips from the canal's eastern end before the formal opening, the canal from Troy to Schenectady was placed at the disposal of traffic at noon of April 26th, and as far west as Lyons by noon of May 5th.

The date of the final closing was fixed on all canals at midnight of November 29th, and the dates for the issue of the last clearances were set according to the destination of the boats. The last craft, however, did not pass out of the Erie Canal at Troy until December 11th.

Throughout the entire season splendid conditions for navigation prevailed, there having been no interruptions to traffic on account of defects in the canal system. The only detentions which were reported were of about two days' duration, and occurred early in the season on both the canalized Mohawk and Hudson Rivers and were due to high water, following excessive rainfall. All of the operative structures were in perfect order and the channel itself was maintained at the required depth. The situation from a physical standpoint was so good that the time of passage of freight boats was considerably shortened. During the season, a fleet composed of the old type canal boats made the trip from seaboard to Lake Erie in four and two-thirds days, a record which has never before been achieved. This was made possible by the excellent condition in which the waterways were maintained.

The whole canal plant throughout the season was maintained in a high degree of efficiency and was capable of transporting freight several times the total which was actually carried. This result was secured only through constant watchfulness and by the making of prompt repairs where necessities required. The canal channel is subject to filling process at various seasons of the year, especially in the early spring and during the season each excessive rainfall brings with it a deposit of silt which to some degree lessens the navigable depth. Dredging operations were progressed by the department almost constantly and the results secured justified the labor expended.

The operative structures received the most careful attention, On the new canal, there are sixty locks of the new type and many of these have been in existence upwards of ten years, and nearly all of them have been operated for the past half dozen years. At some of the structures, renewals of important parts were found to be necessary, not only on account of the fact that some of the equipment was insufficient for the heavy work to be performed, but also because of the natural wear and tear from use. The elaborate lock machinery is of such a nature that without the making of almost constant repairs and the installation of new parts from time to time, it would soon fail to function in an efficient manner. The subject of repair and maintenance of the canal system will be discussed later in this report.

CHANNEL LIGHTS AND BUOYS

It has been the department's aim to encourage the movement of boats on the canal throughout the 24 hours of the day instead of limiting such operations to the daylight hours. To secure the full efficiency of the waterway, the continuous movement of traffic, excepting for delays incidental to the operation of the boats, is It must be realized that of the total canal mileage essential. of 525 miles, 382 miles of the route are located in natural waterways which have been canalized. Since considerable width of waters exists in these canalized lakes and rivers, the need of aids to navigation is obvious in order that the navigator may follow the official channel. These aids take the form of buoys and beacons, all of which are equipped with lights plainly visible during the The total of 1,500 lights and aids to navihours of darkness. gation which was planned for at the beginning of the season just past, was increased during the year by approximately 100 lights, and every endeavor was made to maintain them in proper condition.

The efforts exerted by the department were fruitful. While in previous seasons some use had been made of the new channel during the night time, in the year just past many vessels did not hesitate to continue their passage after darkness had fallen, and were thus able to operate 24 hours of the day. The impor-

tance of this, not only to the shipper but to the carrier as well, will be readily understood.

I do not intend to claim, however, that the present system of channel lights is perfect, or that the plan of maintenance needs no improvement. On the contrary, I am fully alive to the imperfections and weaknesses, and have devoted much study to ways and means for insuring against defects in this branch of the service. Experience seems to indicate that whatever flaws exist are due more to the difficulty of securing the exact type of organization to carry on the work, than to any inadequacy of the equipment.

During the past several years, the plan in force has consisted of dividing the canals and waterways into patrol areas of approximately five miles in length, to each of which was assigned an employee whose duty it was to care daily for the lights within his district. To carry on his work he was obliged to furnish his own means of conveyance in the way of a motor boat. This has resulted in the use of a large diversity of craft, some of which were unfit for the service required. As a matter of fact, based on the wages paid and the termination of employment at the end of the navigation season, it could not be expected that suitable craft would be secured. Again, the uncertainty in the mind of the employee as to his re-engagement for another year did not tend to efficient service.

The type of buoy lights in existence on the canal is sufficient for the purpose, and when the number is increased, as it is my purpose to do before the opening of another season, the plant itself cannot fairly be criticised. The only problem to be solved is that of maintenance.

I, therefore, propose to reorganize the buoy light-tending service. Instead of confining the selection of the employee to the immediate locality, and limiting his services to seven months of the year, it is my plan to have the men classified in the competitive schedule of the Civil Service, and base their employment on a year round service. This should attract to the work young men who will seek to qualify themselves for the efficient performance of their duties, with good prospects of permanency and promotion. In line with this policy, and to standardize the matter of equipment. I recommend that sufficient moneys be appropriated to

enable the department to furnish each employee with a suitable craft with which he may daily visit the lights under his charge. Provision for this proposed expenditure has already been included in my budget requisition. During the five months of the year when navigation does not actually exist, the men will be employed in repairing and making ready the equipment for installation the following spring. The usefulness of the State's waterway system is absolutely dependent upon proper provision being made for its commercial use during the 24 hours of the day.

CANAL MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT

For all practical purposes of navigation the improvement of the State's canal system may be deemed to have been completed, and the task now before the canal officials has to do with the maintenance and operation.

The system is commonly referred to as "new," but in truth parts of it are more than a dozen years old. Sixteen years were consumed in its building and some of the structures were actually in need of attention before the channel throughout its entire length was made available for commerce.

Aside from the passing of the years, the whole plant is subject to the ravages of the elements. Eternal vigilance must be exerted to the end that the artificial structures shall at all times be in a condition of perfect repair and the prism itself clear of obstructions. To perform work of maintenance and repair requires plant, machinery and tools of a suitable and modern type. Until these tools are available the department must provide for the performance of much necessary work by outside agencies, and the rentals for their use must necessarily be large. In line with good business principles the department should be supplied with such plant as the maintenance work will require.

I submit herewith a list of some of the principal needs in the way of equipment.

FLOATING PLANT

The necessity for dredging of the canal channel will perhaps always exist, inasmuch as a large portion of the route lies in silt bearing rivers, causing a considerable deposit in the channel. At some locations the line passes through regions where the soil is of so shifting a character that constant effort to maintain a navigable depth of water is necessary. The severity of the winters and the extent of the freshets and floods of spring have an important relation to the amount of work to be done.

My predecessors in office have called attention particularly to that portion of the canal lying just easterly of Oneida lake. The conditions prevailing here are such that, in the opinion of experts, following a winter of ordinary severity the deposits of sand and silt in the canal will be such each spring as to require weeks of dredging before boats may pass.

The Mohawk, Hudson, Oswego and Seneca rivers, and Tonawanda creek, have been utilized for many miles, and into these waters the many tributary streams carry large quantities of material which must be removed.

The department's dredging plant as it now exists is inadequate to perform all of this work. It has been necessary in the past to secure contractors' equipment on a rental basis, and the cost has necessarily been large. To enable the department itself to perform all maintenance work, funds should be provided for the purchase of three hydraulic dredges, one to be used on each division of the canal, together with the necessary accessories.

New tugs and steamers are also badly needed to replace the present units, which are old and of inadequate power. These vessels are essential in connection with the making of ordinary repairs throughout the season, and especially in the installation and removal of buoys during the spring and fall of each year. With the expected increase in the number of boats plying the canals, means must be at hand to assist craft meeting with disaster or lesser accident and to aid in salvaging of valuable cargoes. During the closing weeks of the season the breaking of channel ice often has been necessary, and with apparatus at hand suitable for work of this kind, hundreds of thousands of dollars may be saved. Each division of the canal will require four new steel tugs of modern type and adequate power.

Necessarily incidental to a floating plant of this nature is a sufficient number of scows to be used for general purposes during

the progress of a dredging job, and of these craft the present supply should be supplemented by at least six of larger dimensions.

Heretofore in this report, in discussing the subject of channel lights and buoys, I referred to the plan of supplying to each of the buoy light tenders a suitable motor boat by means of which he might traverse his area and efficiently perform his duties. In the contemplated reorganization of this service, it is estimated that 35 motor boats of a standard type will be needed, and for the purchase of these the necessary funds should be appropriated.

Equipment for Protection of Locks

While the locks on the canal have been maintained in a perfect operating condition, and the promptness and ease in which the massive gates have been opened and closed has been the subject of commendation by canal users, yet this result has been secured only through the exercise of the greatest vigilance on the part of those assigned to their care. The danger of collision between boats and the lock gates is always present. The gates being of steel are subject to serious damage, and should an accident occur which rendered a gate impossible of operation, navigation must necessarily be suspended until the repairs have been made.

Already lock gates at three locations, namely, at Minetto, Palmyra and Clyde, have been rebuilt, and during the present winter season extensive repairs will need to be done to the upper gate of Lock 35 at Lockport, which damage was caused by collision of boats. Fortunately, however, no damage has as yet been sustained by the gates of any lock at a time or of a nature necessitating the detention of traffic. Should such accident occur, a serious problem will be presented.

The question of the manner in which quick repairs to a damaged lock gate shall be made has received my serious study, and attempts have been made to devise, in advance of emergency, an effective plan of operation. The studies thus far made have led me to the conclusion that the lock equipment cannot be said to be complete until there shall have been erected in front of the upper and lower gates of each lock a type of guard gate similar in kind to those which now exist at the Seneca Falls and Waterloo locks. These structures would serve a double purpose. In case

of serious damage to the gates of the locks the guard gates could be used as lock gates and the damaged lock gate repaired at leisure. In addition to this, the problem of unwatering the lock chamber for the purpose of making repairs, which up to the present time has proved to be a task of great expense, would be solved. I realize that if this plan were to be adopted, probably 114 of this type of guard gate would be required, and the total expense large, but the insurance given the safety of the canals' commerce would warrant the expenditure.

NEW REPAIR SHOPS

New and larger repair shops are needed at various points along the line of the canal. The elaborate operating machinery of the locks and lift bridges, as well as the mechanical parts of the floating equipment, will constantly need replacement and renewal. Experience has shown that the proper machinery and tools for the performance of the work are not always available in outside shops, and in any event the cost of performing the labor by outside agencies is large.

I believe that a new and modern shop should be erected for each of the three divisions of the canal, and these should be located at or within easy reach of the new waterway. I realize that funds sufficient to provide all that will be needed under this head may not be conveniently appropriated in any one year, but in my judgment a beginning should be made by making provision for the construction of one such shop to be located at Syracuse, and I have therefore included in my budget requisition an estimate for that purpose.

DRY DOCKS

The need of dry docks along so great a waterway cannot be denied. The value of vessels which will ultimately ply the new canals, and the loss which will occur if their progress is unduly delayed, is so great that means must be at hand for making repairs to a damaged vessel. No practical commercial waterway is complete without such equipment. Studies are now being made as to the proper locations of dry docks, and at some future date this matter will be discussed in more detail. As the matter stands

at present, the following places are under consideration as proper for the locations of dry docks: Waterford, Little Falls or vicinity, Baldwinsville, Oswego, Rochester and Lockport.

GRAIN ELEVATORS

The desirability of providing grain elevators at various points can hardly be questioned. The handling of grain in a practical manner is not possible without their use. This subject, however, is so closely connected with the canal traffic itself that a full discussion of this feature of canal equipment will be found elsewhere in this report.

THE CANAL TERMINALS IN NEW YORK CITY

PIERS 5 AND 6, EAST RIVER, NEW YORK

The work of reconstructing Pier 6, East River, New York City, and the building of the splendid warehouse upon it having been brought to a close in the early fall, the site was declared open to traffic, and since this terminal is the most important of those located in the Metropolitan district, it was deemed but fitting that appropriate ceremonies should be held to mark its official opening to commerce.

Accordingly, on the afternoon of October 14, 1919, the date set for the opening exercises, there was present in the new warehouse a large assemblage of people. Among them were the following: The Governor of the State, Hon. Alfred E. Smith: the members of the Canal Board, and other State officers; Hon. Murray Hulburt, Commissioner of Docks of the city of New York, and other officials of that and many other municipalities of the State; former State officers who had had to do with the terminal and canal improvement projects in their inception; and a large number of prominent citizens. Commercial organizations of the State were largely represented.

The ceremonies were opened by the State Engineer and Surveyor, who formally notified the Superintendent of Public Works of the completion of all construction work on the terminal and duly transferred the structures to him for maintenance and operation. In a brief address the Superintendent of Public

Works accepted the responsibility and thereupon turned the conduct of the remainder of the ceremonies over to Hon. Lewis Nixon, of New York City, who had been prominently identified with the movement for the construction of terminals in its beginning, and was a former Superintendent of Public Works. After an address by Mr. Nixon, Governor Smith was called upon and spoke at some length on the whole subject of canals and canal terminals and their relation to the commerce of the State and city of New York. Addresses by members of the Canal Board and others followed. The occasion was a most interesting one, in that it marked in a fitting way the date when the first well-equipped warehouse of a modern type, owned and operated by the State, was placed at the disposal of commerce.

It is also worthy of record that on the following day, namely, October 15, 1919, a meeting of the Canal Board was held in the departmental offices in the warehouse, and affairs of the State were transacted. This was the first occasion on which a meeting of the Canal Board was held in the city of New York in a building owned by the State itself. On the adjournment of the meeting, the members of the Board accompanied the Superintendent of Public Works in an inspection of all State terminals in the city of New York, including prospective sites for future development. The trip was made on the department's boat "Inspector," which had been sent to New York for that purpose. During the afternoon, Manhattan Island was completely circled.

This terminal, which includes also Pier 5, has since been the scene of considerable activity. Hundreds of boats are daily docked at the piers, and the prospects for the full utilization of the warehouse itself are excellent. The structure has a length of 450 feet and is 50 feet wide, with what is known as a head house adjoining it on the land side, two stories in height, containing the New York City offices of the Superintendent of Public Works and the State Engineer and Surveyor. The office building is 75 feet wide and 40 feet long. Wharf cranes are now being installed on the northerly side of the warehouse for use in the handling of freight between the warehouse and boats.

Pier No. 5, adjoining on the south, which has been in use for something over two years under State ownership, is in use for macovered.

The pier is 570 feet long and 70 feet wide, and the freight handling machinery at present assigned to it consists mainly of two locomotive cranes of the Byers type.

The status of the other terminals in the Metropolitan district at the close of the year 1919 is as follows:

WEST 53D STREET

At the foot of West 53d street on the Hudson River construction work is now in progress for the building of a warehouse, which when finished will be similar in type to that on Pier 6. Although the building has not as yet been completed, dockage at the pier is possible.

MOTT HAVEN

The terminal at Mott Haven in the borough of The Bronx is now complete. While no shed has as yet been erected, a building exists in the rear of the site which is well adapted for storage purposes.

LONG ISLAND CITY

At the terminal at the foot of North James Street, Long Island City, in the borough of Queens, all work is practically completed. Nothing remains to be done in order to render the terminal warehouse available for use, excepting the installation of the heating and lighting system and the completion of negotiations with the city authorities for the necessary street approaches. construction work has been completed, freight handling machinery will be installed.

GREENPOINT, BROOKLYN

At the Greenpoint terminal, in the borough of Brooklyn, two piers are at present available for traffic. The work of constructing a warehouse on one of them is nearing completion. warehouse will be similar in type to that now existing at Pier 6. When the improvement is finished, there will be one open pier and one shedded pier and suitable freight handling machinery will be installed on the pier containing the warehouse. Negotiations are under way with the city authorities for the purpose of securing an appropriate approach to the terminal from the land side.

During the year 1919, extensive use was made of this terminal for the mooring of coal barges and considerable revenue therefrom has been obtained by the State. It was made plain, however, that such privilege is a temporary one and will be withdrawn when the traffic for which the terminal was constructed has been developed in sufficient volume.

Gowanus Bay, Brooklyn

At Gowanus Bay, in the borough of Brooklyn, assurances have been given that the pier now under construction will be fully completed by early spring. While a wooden freight shed has been in place during the season of 1919, the conditions warrant the construction of a permanent warehouse of the type built at other points. Such warehouse is planned to be of a length of approximately 1,200 feet, and when erected, permanent freight handling machinery will be installed. The principal development of the future at this point will be the construction of grain elevators, it having been deemed that the site is admirably adapted for that purpose. Here too it has been possible to permit of the docking of boats and as well to permit the use of the terminal for winter quarters for canal craft. The revenue received by the State has been considerable.

HALLET'S COVE, BOROUGH OF QUEENS

At the foot of Broadway, Hallet's Cove, in the borough of Queens, contract has recently been awarded for construction work which will include the dredging of a slip, the construction of a dock wall and repairs to the existing bulkhead. Under the terms of the contract, the work will be completed early in 1921.

Flushing, Borough of Queens

At Flushing, in the borough of Queens, a contract is now in progress under which a terminal harbor will be dredged, a dock wall constructed and a frame freight house built on the site. This work in all probability will be finished at the end of the coming year.

TERMINALS OUTSIDE NEW YORK CITY

LOCATION AND EQUIPMENT

Outside the Metropolitan district splendid terminal docks are in place at all points along the canal where there was any prospect of traffic. At many of these terminals and warehouses freight handling machinery are available. Below will be found a complete list of the terminals with the facilities existing at each point, in addition to the dock structures:

point, in addi-	COL CO SEES	
LOCATION	Type and size of warehouse	Freight handling machinery
Albary	Concrete and steel, 33' x 210'	15 ten hand steel derrick 2 ton portable t am crane. Track con- nection
Amsterdam	Timber (2), 32' x 100'	1 ton derrick, electric 2-2 ton portable steam cranes
Buffalo		
Brewerton Canajoharie Cleveland		} ton hand derrick
Cohoes. Crescent. Fonda. Fort Edward. Fort Plain Frankfort. Fulton Herkimer Holley	Timber, 16' x 100'. Timber, 16' x 30'. Timber, 32' x 100'. Timber, 16' x 60'. Timber, 20' x 500'. Timber, 20' x 500' and 20' x 33'. Timber, 16' x 30'.	ton hand derrick
Ilion Little Falls	Timber, 32' x 150'	15 ton electric steel derrick 2 ton portable steam crane 1 ton hand derrick 5 ton hand derrick
Lockport (upper)	Timber, 32' x 100'	(ton hand derrick
Lockport (lower)	Timber, 32' x 100'	2 ton nortable steam CIADS
Lyons Mechanicville Medins	Timber, 32' x 50'	ton hand derrick ton hand derrick rack connection 1-2 ton portable steel crane
	Timber, 32' x 50'	
Plattsburg Port Henry Rochester	Timber, 16' x 30'	2 ton portable steam crane 15 ton electric steel derrick
Rome	. Timber, 32' x 200'	
Rouses Point		ton hand derrick ton portable electric conveyor
	. Timber, 16' x 100'	• \ 2-2 ton portable steam cranes Track connection
* Schuylerville Spencerport	Timber, 16' x 30'	3 ton hand derrick 4-1 ton electric derricks 2-2 ton portable steam cranes
Syracuse	Timber, 32' x 200'	2-2 ton portable booms
N. Tonawanda Tonawanda	Timber, 24' x 100'	2 ton portable steam crane (2-1 ton hand derricks
	Timber, (2) 16' x 50'	
Utica Waterford Watkins	Timb rs. 16' z 30'	i 1-i ton hand derrick
Whitehall	Con rete and steel, 33' x 114'	of the unimproved Champlain Canal and
a me a sampinal s	t Schuvler tille is located on a branch	al boot tune

^{*} The terminal at Schuyler lile is located on a branch of the unimproved Champlain Canal and a svailable only for the use of craft of the ordinary canal boat type.

Considerable study has been given to the whole subject of terminal equipment, especially with reference to the proper type of freight handling machinery which should be installed. While I am confident that the present needs of commerce have been fairly met in this regard, the permanent equipment at any specific locality must depend upon the nature and volume of traffic using such port. Careful observations are being made to the end that the most suitable type of mechanical devices may be installed.

TERMINAL RULES AND REGULATIONS

Section 15 of Chapter 746 of the Laws of 1911, known as the Terminal Construction Act, authorizes and directs the Canal Board to prescribe rules and regulations for the management, administration and control of terminals, and provides that such rules and regulations shall be enforced by the Superintendent of Public Works. Inasmuch as the whole terminal project is a new venture on the part of the State, it has not been deemed wise to draft complete rules and regulations in advance of experience with their use. From time to time, however, rules have been prescribed and adopted by the Canal Board at my recommendation and these are submitted below:

Terminal Regulation 1. The word "Terminal" as used in these regulations shall mean and include the lands, docks, dockwalls, bulkheads, wharves, piers slips, basins, harbors, structures, tracks, facilities and equipment for loading and unloading and temporarily storing freight transported upon the barge canals of this State; constructed and acquired by the State in connection with the improvement and maintenance of the canal system. (Adopted August 20, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 2. The terminals which may be used as ports of call, or for the mooring of vessels with no cargo to receive or discharge and which desire temporary dockage space, shall be designated by the Superintendent of Public Works; no terminal not so designated shall be used as a port of call or docking place without the written consent of the Superintendent of Public Works. In every case, however, vessels desiring to receive or dis-

charge cargo shall always have precedence over vessels using a terminal as a port of call or mooring place only, and the vessels last referred to shall promptly give way to any vessel desiring to use the space occupied for the actual receipt or discharge of freight. (Adopted August 20, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 3. The management, administration and control of the terminals shall be under the Superintendent of Public Works and it shall be his duty to enforce all rules and regulations for the use of the same. He shall assign to said terminals such harbormasters and other employees as in his judgment the demands of traffic require, and as may be necessary for the proper operation and use of the terminals. Such harbormasters and other employees shall be under the control and direction of the Superintendent of Public Works and they shall exercise such authority and perform such duties as may be assigned to them by him. (Adopted August 20, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 4. The State terminals in the city of New York and vicinity are for the use of freight-carrying boats engaged in navigating the State canals. No other boats or barges will be permitted to use the State wharves or terminals in and about the city of New York, excepting at such times as in the judgment of the Superintendent of Public Works or his representative, use can be granted without excluding any of the canal boats or barges above referred to or interfering with the prompt and convenient dockage of the same. (Adopted August 20, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 5. In case the owner, captain or other person in charge of a vessel moored or docked at a terminal fails or refuses to obey directions given him by the harbormaster pursuant to these rules, or in case the harbormaster is unable, after reasonable inquiry and effort to communicate with the owner or captain of such barge, the harbormaster shall have authority to cause said boat to be moved away from said terminal, or from place to place at the same terminal, when the proper enforcement of these rules and regulations so requires, or as may be necessary to relieve congestion. The cost and expense incurred by the Superintendent of Public Works in moving the offending or

obstructing vessel shall be chargeable to the owner of said vessel or the person having the same under charter, and may be recovered by the Attorney-General in an appropriate action or proceeding instituted in the name of the people of the State of New York in any court of competent jurisdiction. (Adopted August 20, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 6. The owner of the vessel who, or the captain or other person in charge of which, fails or refuses to obey any of these rules and regulations, including any directions given him or them by the harbormaster pursuant to these rules and regulations, shall be subject to a penalty of \$50 per day for each and every day's failure or refusal to comply therewith, to be recovered by the Attorney-General in an appropriate action or proceeding instituted in the name of the People of the State of New York in any court of competent jurisdiction. (Adopted August 20, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 7. The dockage fees for the use of the canal terminals at piers Nos. 5 and 6, East river, New York City, shall be as follows:

For boats of the ordinary type heretofore used on the unimproved canals of the State, namely, those whose length does not exceed 98 feet, and whose width does not exceed 18 feet — 50 cents per day when loaded, and 30 cents per day when light.

For boats exceeding the above dimensions, and for lighters and barges engaged in lightering work in New York harbor, which obtain permission from Superintendent of Public Works to use said piers, one cent per running foot.

In cases where vessels loading or unloading derrick stone, old paving blocks, and asphalt from street surfaces are given permission by the Superintendent of Public Works to use said piers or either of them, the fees shall be as follows:

For derrick scow, \$1 per day; for boat lying next to dock or next to derrick, \$1 per day, and for any additional boats, one cent per running foot; for derrick scows occupying berth without scows or other vessels, \$2 per day.

(Adopted October 15, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 8. For the use of the canal terminals at Gowanus Bay, at Greenpoint, in the borough of Brooklyn, at Mott Haven, and at such other terminals as shall be declared open for use by the Superintendent of Public Works, dockage fees shall be as follows:

For boats of the ordinary canal type as described in Regulation No. 7, 50 cents per day when loaded and 30 cents per day when light.

For other boats and barges, for each vessel 100 feet in length or less, \$1 per day.

For a barge exceeding 100 feet in length, \$1 per day plus one cent for each running foot in excess of 100 feet.

For large steamers which may use said terminals from time to time, a special charge will be made by the Superintendent of Public Works based on the size and tonnage of the vessel, which charge shall be subject to the approval of the Canal Board. (Adoped October 15, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 9. A period of 24 hours from the time of day or night when a boat reaches and docks at a terminal shall constitute a day for all vessels. A fraction of a day shall count as one day, and any vessel remaining any fraction of a day over 24 hours shall pay for another day. All dockage fees shall be payable to the Superintendent of Public Works, or his duly authorized representatives. The Superintendent of Public Works may in his discretion authorize the opening of credit accounts, but in such case payment of accrued fees must be made to the Superintendent of Public Works within five days after receipt of bill from him. (Adopted October 15, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 10. During that portion of the closed season of canal navigation, extending from the 5th day of December to the 15th day of April, both inclusive, the fees for boats of the ordinary canal boat type, as described in Terminal Regulation No. 7, docked at the Gowanus Bay Terminal, in the borough of Brooklyn, shall be as follows:

For boats which are docked at said Gowanus Bay Terminal in the month of December and remain at such terminal continu-

ously until the 15th day of April, the dockage fee shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25) per boat.

For boats of the said ordinary canal boat type which are docked at said Gowanus Bay Terminal between said dates, but do not remain so docked continuously, but are moved therefrom, from time to time, the dockage fee shall be at the rate of twenty-five cents per day per boat.

To entitle a boat to the lump sum dockage rate of twenty-five dollars (\$25), the owner must notify the Superintendent of Public Works or his representative of his intention to moor his boat continuously at said terminal and must pay the specified rate to the Superintendent of Public Works or his representative, within 24 hours after the boat has been docked. Where a boat, placed at said terminal under the lump sum closed season rate, is removed therefrom and thereafter returned to said terminal within the period above specified, the rate of twenty-five cents per day will apply, but the sum of twenty-five dollars (\$25) paid by said boat owner shall be credited to him. (Adopted December 3, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 11. For boats exceeding 100 feet in length which ply the canals of the State and desire winter quarters at Gowanus Bay Terminal, in the borough of Brooklyn, the dockage fees shall be \$1 per day per boat between the 5th day of December and the 15th day of April. (Adopted December 3, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 12. During the closed season of canal navigation the use of the warehouse at the canal terminal on the Harlem river at 138th street in the borough of The Bronx, city of New York, for storage purposes, is hereby permitted.

The rate for the use of such space in said terminal warehouse as may be available during the closed season of canal navigation shall be \$200 per month. Written permit for the use of said warehouse for such purpose during the time specified must first be obtained from the Superintendent of Public Works. (Adopted December 3, 1919.)

Terminal Regulation 13. For boats commonly about New York Harbor as "motor supply boats" had dock at

terminals in the city of New York or are moored in waters connected with said terminals, the rate shall be fifty cents per day for each such boat but not more than one charge shall be made against any one boat in any one day at the same terminal. (Adopted January 7, 1920.)

Terminal Regulation 14. For boats used on the State canals, of the deck house type, similar to those operated by the General Electric Company, of Schenectady, during the season of 1919, and which desire to use the terminals at Greenpoint or Gowanus Bay, Brooklyn, for winter quarters, a lump sum will be made for the winter season of fifty dollars (\$50) per boat. (Adopted January 7, 1920.)

Terminal Regulation 15. During the closed season of navigation the use of the warehouse on Pier 6, East river, New York City, for storage purposes is hereby permitted. The rate for the use of such space, in said terminal warehouse, as may be available during the present closed season, from January 15th to May 1st, shall be at a minimum rate of \$2,500 for such period of time. Written permit for the use of said warehouse for the time specified must first be obtained from the Superintendent of Public Works. (Adopted January 5, 1920.)

Terminal Regulation 16. During the closed season of canal navigation the use of the terminal warehouses, provided pursuant to Chapter 746 of the Laws of 1911, for storage purposes is hereby permitted; and also the use of such buildings as have been appropriated by the State in connection with the terminal improvement is hereby permitted for storage purposes during such time as the Superintendent of Public Works shall designate. Written permit for the use for storage purposes of any terminal warehouse or building appropriated in connection with the terminal improvement must first be obtained from the Superintendent of Public Works, and the rates to be fixed by him for such use shall be subject to the approval of the Canal Board. (Adopted January 7, 1920.)

Terminal Regulation 17. The use of railroad tracks on canal terminals is hereby permitted to railroad companies with

whose tracks said terminal tracks connect, for the operation thereon of locomotives of the railroad companies required in moving to or from the terminals all rolling stock necessary in the transportation of commodities going to or coming from ports on the canal system. (Adopted January 14, 1920.)

THE PRIZE LOCK.

Lock No. 4, of the Cayuga & Seneca Canal, situated at Waterloo, was awarded the distinction of being the prize lock for the season of 1919. Honorable mention was given to the following locks, their standing being in the order in which they appear:

Lock No. 11, Champlain; Lock No. 26, Erie Canal; Lock No. 3, Oswego Canal; Locks Nos. 21, 18 and 25, Erie Canal and Lock No. 8, Champlain Canal.

The competition has borne most satisfactory results. The friendly rivalry among the men has been an important factor in maintaining the force at a high degree of efficiency and the State's property has been maintained in a perfect condition. In making the decision as to the prize lock, the following basis of percentages was used; for perfect condition of machinery, 60 per cent; for appearance of grounds, 20 per cent; for appearance of power house, 20 per cent, making a total of 100 per cent.

The record for prize locks now stands as follows:

Year	Lock	Canal	Location
1915	28-B	Erie	Newark
1916	11	Champlain	Comstocks
1917	8	Champlain	Fort Edward
1918	8	Champlain	Fort Edward
1919	4	Cayuga and Seneca	Waterloo

SCHENECTADY-SCOTIA BRIDGE.

Chapter 735 of the Laws of 1917, as amended by Chapter 634 of the Laws of 1919, provides for the construction of a bridge across the Mohawk river and the Barge canal to take the place of the existing Schenectady-Scotia toll bridge, and for construct-

ing approaches thereto between State street and Washington avenue, in the city of Schenectady, and Mohawk avenue in the village of Scotia. The cost is apportioned in the act between the State, the city of Schenectady, the county of Schenectady and the village of Scotia. According to the plan adopted by the State Engineer and Surveyor, the whole project will be accomplished in four contracts, and plans and specifications for the first were completed and approved in July. The initial contract provided for the construction of the abutments and approaches on both the Schenectady and Scotia ends of the bridge.

After due advertisement, bids were received on September 12th, the lowest proposal being submitted by the Walsh Construction Company of Davenport, Iowa, in amount \$198,568.90 as compared with the State Engineer's estimate of \$192,911.

By the provisions of the act, that portion of the contract which provided for the building of the Schenectady abutments and approaches was to be met by the city of Schenectady, the cost of the Scotia approach was to be paid by the village of Scotia up to the sum of \$50,000, plus its share of the purchase price of the Schenectady-Scotia toll bridge, and the balance by the city of Schenectady. The Scotia abutment was to be paid for by the State of New York. Since the law specifically designated the source from which the moneys were to come to meet a large portion of the cost of the first contract, it was the opinion of the Attorney-General that the Superintendent of Public Works was without power to award the contract and thus bind the State for the full amount of the same, until the moneys specified to be paid by the city of Schenectady and village of Scotia had actually been deposited to his credit. Although both the city and the village were duly and promptly notified of the exact sums required to meet the contract price, funds of the city of Schenectady were not made available until October 21st, and the moneys of the village of Scotia were not received until December 3rd. The contract was awarded on December 3rd.

After receipt of notice of the award, the lowest bidder, the Walsh Construction Company, declined to execute the contract and the bonds connected therewith, alleging that since the date its bid was offered, the cost of materials and labor actually needed

in the work had increased to such extent that it was no longer in position to accept the work on the basis of its figures submitted on September 12th. The sum deposited by the bidder with his proposal was thereupon declared forfeited to the State. Bids will again be asked for the work within the near future.

In connection with this whole matter, I desire to call your attention to certain provisions of the law with which it may not be within the power of Superintendent of Public Works to comply. I refer to section 1 of the act, as amended by Chapter 634 of the Laws of 1919, in which the Superintendent of Public Works is authorized and directed to enter into the necessary contract or contracts for the construction of the bridge and its abutments "for an amount not to exceed in the aggregate \$1,734,000." This total is to be made up of the moneys to be contributed by the city of Schenectady and the village of Scotia, as referred to above, the sum of \$100,000 by the county of Schenectady and the balance by the State. Of the State's share, the sum of \$500,000 will be made available from the Barge Canal moneys and the balance shall be hereafter appropriated by the Legislature from the general fund. The law is again specific as to the aggregate cost to the State of the construction in that in section 8 of the act, as amended by Chapter 634 of the Laws of 1919, it provides "the aggregate cost to the State of the construction of the improvement described in this act, exclusive of the amount to be paid by the city of Schenectady, the county of Schenectady and the village of Scotia, shall not exceed \$1,391,000, of which not more than \$891,000 shall be hereafter appropriated from the general fund."

Therefore, it will be seen that while the Superintendent of Public Works is directed to enter into the necessary contract or contracts for the construction of the bridge in its entirety, he is distinctly limited not only as to the total cost but also as to the amount for which the State shall be obligated.

The estimate on which the amounts named in the act were based were made up more than a year ago, and it is a matter of common knowledge that since that time considerable advances have been made in the price of labor and material. I have no knowledge as to the amount for which the first division of the

work may be placed under contract when bids are again received, but it is reasonably certain with the experience already had by the department that the estimate of the engineer's cost of the work, made more than a year ago, will be exceeded. The same conditions will apply to the second contract which will include construction of the river piers. And it is likely to develop that "the aggregate cost to the State of the construction of the improvement" will exceed the limit laid down by the statute. With the first and possibly the second contract underway, should the conditions I expect and fear prevail, the Superintendent of Public Works would be faced with an apparent violation not only of the act providing for the construction of the bridge, but the provisions of the State Finance Law as well. With the situation as it at present exists in industrial fields a direction to a State officer to carry forward to completion a project of so great a magnitude as this should not be coupled with a limitation of the aggregate cost to an estimate made so long ago.

Therefore, I recommend to your honorable body that the provisions of the act authorizing the construction of the bridge be amended by striking from it the definite limitation as to cost or in such other manner as in your opinion will remedy the situation as it is now known to exist.

ACQUISITION OF THE HUDSON BRIDGE

During the year just past, the bridge spanning the Hudson river between the cities of Albany and Rensselaer was acquired by the State pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 642 of the Laws of 1919, and its maintenance and operation made a duty of the Superintendent of Public Works. On its acquisition by the State tolls were abolished and the bridge made free to the public.

This structure is one of the most important bridges in the State. It not only spans the State's most important river but also carries the trunk highway leading to the city of New York from the north and west.

The actual transfer of title to the State took place in the late afternoon of July 2, 1919, and was marked with simple

but fitting ceremonies. The Governor of the State was present together with other State officers, as well as city officials of all adjacent municipalities and representatives of civic organizations of the counties of Albany and Schenectady, and hundreds of citizens. The last toll on the bridge was paid by the Governor. He was then informed by the Attorney-General that all legal requirements incidental to the acquisition of the structure had been met, and the title was formally vested in the State. The structure was thereupon accepted by the Governor on behalf of the State, and duly transferred to the Superintendent of Public Works to maintain and operate it for the benefit of the public. From that time, at the Governor's suggestion, the structure has been known as the "Hudson Bridge."

The care of the structure thus placed in charge of this department is a most important matter. As organization was at once effected not only for the efficient operation of the draw in the interests of navigation, but also to protect and properly maintain the structure itself, many repairs to the bridge have been necessary. While the main structure itself is in fair condition, the flooring and other portions of it were found to be in need of improvement, and the necessary work was begun almost immediately. Upon a thorough examination it has been found that to perform all of the improvements which seem to be necessary to make the bridge safe for heavy traffic crossing it, an appropriation of at least \$140,000 will be needed.

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS ADVERTISED AWARDED OR ACCEPTED AS COMPLETED

During the year 1919 bids were received on 13 Barge Canal Contracts, and awards were made in the case of 10, totaling \$1,371,571.75. Bids on three contracts were rejected.

On the Cayuga and Seneca Canal two contracts were awarded, having a total of \$27,392.50.

Bids were received on 25 Terminal Contracts, awards having been made on all, totaling \$1,080,484.66. In addition to this amount, bids were also received for Terminal Contract No. 70, the terms of which provide for the payment to the State by the

contractor of the sum of \$4,267, which makes a grand total of the terminal work, amounting to \$1,076,217.66.

On Terminal Contract No. 108, bids were received on October 21st, but were rejected, and were again received on November 11th, when the contract was awarded.

Bids for Terminal Contract No. 116, Revised, were advertised to be received on November 25th. It appearing, however, that sufficient time would not be available for bidders to fully comply with the terms of the bidding relative to the submission of diagrams and stress sheets, the advertisement was withdrawn and a new date set for receiving bids, namely, December 23rd. While the contract has not yet been officially awarded, the amount of the low bid, namely, \$56,280, has been included in the total given for the 1919 work.

Award of contracts under special acts of the Legislature during 1919 amounted to \$118,902.70, making a grand total of all contract awards for the year of \$2,594,084.61.

During the year the Canal Board, by resolution, authorized the acceptance of 17 Barge Canal Contracts, of which final accounts were paid on 15. In addition to this, final accounts were paid on three Barge Canal Contracts accepted in 1918.

On the Cayuga and Seneca Canal three contracts were accepted and the final accounts paid.

The Board also during the year authorized the acceptance of 24 Terminal Contracts and adopted resolutions authorizing the payment of final accounts on 16 of this number, and on six contracts which were accepted during 1918.

Of the work carried on under special acts of the Legislature awarded previous to the year 1919, the department accepted six contracts and in addition made payment of final account on one other accepted during the year 1918.

BARGE CANAL CONTRACTS ADVERTISED AND AWARDED SINCE JANUARY 1st, 1919.

Contract number	DESCRIPTION	Bids received	Amount of award
197	For drilling holes in the sill of the dam and the toe of the river wall of the lock near Rotterdam, and making necessary repairs. Contract awarded to J. W. Holler, of Fort		
191	For excavating the canal channel in the Genesee river south of the temporary dam near Elmwood Avenue bridge.	Jan. 1	\$27,780 00
192(Readvertisement)	Coutract awarded to Empire Engineering Co. Inc., of New York City. For completing the canal from the east guard lock to the Genesee river and the work in Genesee Valley Park.	Jan. 7	176,170 00
200	Awarded to Brown & Lowe Co., Schenectady, for the sum of \$428,860. For driving steel sheet piling, placing concrete lining and incidental work between	Jan. 7	428,860 00
201	Rochester and Lockport. Contract awarded to Lupfer & Remick, of Buffalo. For completing the concrete prism lining at Cartersville and constructing a stream	Feb. 18	180,248 50
190	entrance near Knapp's bridge. Awarded to I. M. Ludington Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y. Canal from King's Bend to the Lehigh Valley Railroad crossing at	Feb. 18	4 2, 824 75
144-A	Rochester. Awarded to Empire Engineering Co., Inc., N.Y. City. For completing the construction of two concrete bridges over Red creek in Genesse	Mar. 11	245,191 00
184	Valley Park, Rochester. Awarded to Brown & Lowe Co., and Law Bros., Schenectady, N. Y. For completing the excavation of the canal between Crocker's Reef and Fort Edward.	Aug. 12	69,286 30
198	Bids rejected. For constructing the sub-structure, super- structure and approaches of a highwav bri ige across the Barge canal below Lock	Aug. 12	
152(Revised)	2b-A. Lyons, N. Y. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo For rebuilding the upper end of Lock 35 at Lockport. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo	Aug. 12	44,104 70
189	For completing prism excavation between Fairport and King's Bend. Awarded to Lathrop, Shen & Henwood Co., of Buffalo. For completing the excavation of the canal	Nov. 25	126,8 46 50 00,260 00
202	For completing the excavation of the canal channel in the Genesee river from the north end of Contract No. 191 near Elm- wood avenue to the Eric Railroad crossing Bids rejected.	Nov. 25	
Schenectady-Scotta bridge	For constructing the abutments and approaches of a reinforced concrete bridge to extend from the junction of State street and Washington avenue in the city of Schenectady across the Barge Canal Terminal channel, Van Slyck Island, the Barge Canal main channel, Hog Island, and the Scotia channel, to a point about 300 feet north of the junction of Schonowee avenue and Mohawk avenue in the village of Scolary Canal Mohawk avenue in the village of Scolary Canal Scol		
	tia. On December 3d, the contract was awarded to the Walsh Construction Company, of Davenport, Iowa, who refused on December 12th to enter into same	Sept. 12	•••••••
	Total amount of awards		\$1,371.571.75

BARGE CANAL — CAYUGA AND SENECA

Contract number	DESCRIPTION	Bids received	Amount of award
т	For extending the core wall and other work at the north end of Dam No. 2, Seneca Falls. Awarded to Kennedy & Scullen Const. Co. Inc., Cohoes, N. Y.		\$ 22,200 50
Q	For constructing pile dolphins for nids to navigation on Cayuga and Seneca lake. Awarded to W. F. Martens, Rochester	Feb. 18	5.092 00
			\$27,392 50

TERMINAL CONTRACTS ADVERTISED AND AWARDED SINCE JANUARY 1st, 1919.

Contract number	DESCRIPTION	Bids received	Amount of award
102	For furnishing and installing two three-ton electric, semi-portal, revolving jib cranes on Pier 6, East river, N. Y. City.		
57	Awarded to Edward F. Terry Mfg. Co., N. Y. City For constructing certain parts of an approach from Court street and South avenue to	Jan. 14	\$41,081 00
69	the Barge Canal Terminal at Rochester. Awarded to Chas. Kiehn, Utica, N. Y For protecting the shore of Erie Basin between Lake street and Slip No. 1 at Buf-	Feb. 18	1 20 ,59 7 61
107	falo. Awarded to Richard C. Bush, Tonawanda, N. Y. For installing electric wiring, lighting, power and battery charging equipment for the	Feb. 18	5,886 00
223	canal terminal at Erie Basin, Buffalo. Awarded to J. Livingston & Co. Inc., N. Y. City. For constructing a Barge Canal Terminal freight shed at Greenpoint, Brooklyn, N.	Feb. 18	28,238 5 9
226	Y. City. Awarded to Post & McCord, N. Y. City For constructing a frame freight house and compacting gravel surfacing on the river	Feb. 18	75,718 94
227	terminal at Oswego. Awarded to J. A. LaPorte, Albany, N. Y For constructing a frame freight house at Gowanus Bay, Borough of Brooklyn, N. Y.	Apr. 4	5,199 00
44- P	Awarded to J. A. I.aPorte, Albany, N. Y For paving parts of the Terminal site at Mott Haven, Greenpoint, and Gowanus	Apr. 4	9,189 00
7 7	Bay. Awarded to the Asphalt Const. Co., N. Y. City. For dredging at the Barge Canal Terminals at Piers 5 and 6, East river, at Greenpoint	Apr. 29	81,360 00
218	and at Long Island City, N. Y. Awarded to New Jersey Ship Building & Dredging Co., Bayonne, N. J. For constructing a Barge Canal Terminal Freight shed on Pier 93, West 53d street,	Apr. 29	42,895 00
	Freight shed on Pier 93, West 53d street. North river, New York City. Awarded to Donnell-Zane Co., Inc., N. Y. City.		46,549 20

TERMINAL CONTRACTS — Continued

Contract number	DESCRIPTION	Bids received	Amount of award
217-P	For installing plumbing and water supply systems in the Barge Canal freight house at Long Island City, N. Y. Awarded to Altman Plumbing Co., N. Y.		
52-P	City. For paving Pier 6, East river, borough of Manhattan, N. Y. City. Awarded to Sicilian Asphalt Paving Co.,	May 13	\$3,765 00
113	N. Y. City. For furnishing, testing and delivering electric capstans and trolley hoists at various Barge Canal Terminals.	June 3	11,225 00
117	Awarded to General Electric Co., N. Y. City For furnishing, testing and delivering battery charging, motor generator sets, with switch board panels, for Barge Canal Terminals in N. Y. City. Awarded to The Electric Products Co	June 3	14,090 00
43	Awarded to The Electric Products Co., Cleveland, Ohio. For constructing a Barge Canal Terminal and a frame freight house at Flushing, borough of Queens, N. Y.	June 3	5,292 52
112	Awarded to McHarg-Barton Co., of N. Y. City. For furnishing, delivering and testing industrial, freight handling, trailers, and stevedore freight handling trucks for Barge Canal Terminals in N. Y. City.	July 15	151,340 00
108	Awarded to the Lansing Co., of Delaware, N. Y. City. For installing electric wiring and lighting, power and battery charging equipment for Barge Canal Terminal at the foot of North James street, L. I. City, borough of Queens, N. Y. City.	July 15	9,250 00
108	Queens, N. Y. City. Bids rejected For installing electric wiring and lighting, power and battery charging equipment for Barge Canal Terminal at the foot of North James street, L. I. City, borough of Queens, N. Y. City. Awarded to T. Frederick Jackson, Inc., N.	Oct. 21	
36-A	Awarded to T. Frederick Jackson, Inc., N. Y. City For constructing an extension to the existing dock wall and a frame freight house at Cohoes.	Nov. 11	5,299 00
45.	Awarded to Holler-LaDu Corp., Albany, N. Y For constructing a Barge Canal Terminal at Hallett's Cove, borough of Queens, N. Y.	Nov. 25	39,665 00
116(Revised)	City. Awarded to Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co. Inc., Herkimer, N. Y. For furnishing and installing four three-ton electric semi-portal revolving jib crance on Barge Canal Terminals, two each at Greenpoint and West 53d street, N. Y.	Nov. 25	255,275 00
203-P	City. It is expected award will be made within a few days. Low bidder, Shepard Electric Crane & Hoist Co., Montour Falls. For installing plumbing fixtures in the frame freight house on the lower terminal at Troy.	Dec. 23	56,280 00
212-H(Revised)	Awarded to M. J. Flannery & Son, Troy, N. Y. For installing a heating system in the termi- nal freight house on Pier 1, Erie Basin,	Dec. 19	665 00
212-P(Revised)	Buffalo. Awarded to Power Efficiency Corp., Buffalo. Per installing a plumbing system in the		3.540 00
	terminal freight house on Pier 1, Erie Basin, Buffalo. Awarded to James J. Bresnahan, Buffalo	Non.	3,394 0

TERMINAL	CONTRACTS —	Concluded

Contract number	DESCRIPTION	Bids received	Amount of award
225	For constructing a head house and installing a water main and electrical work on Pier 93, West 53d street, N. Y. City. Awarded to Fox-Reynolds Co. Inc., N. Y. City. For constructing a frame freight house and placing and compacting gravel surfacing on the terminal site at Rochester.		\$ 51,197 3 0
	on the terminal site at Rochester. Awarded to W. F. Martens, Rochester	Dec. 16	13,492 50
	Total amount of awards		\$1,080,484 66
	tractor is to pay to the State the sum of \$4,267		4,267 00
			\$1,076.217 66

WORK AUTHORIZED BY SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE ACTS

I give below a statement showing the contracts awarded during the past year for work authorized by special acts of the Legislature:

DESCRIPTION	Bids received	Amount of award
Chapter 626, Laws of 1917, for constructing a concrete culvert over Eighteen Mile creek from the east line of Pound street approximately to the east line of Lock 6, Section 14, township 14, range 6, a distance of approximately 940 feet, Lockport, Nlagara county, N. Y.		
Awarded to Savage Construction Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Chapter 346, Laws of 1918, for constructing an eight foot pipe culvert across the Barge canal at Rome, N. Y. Bids asked for May 14, 1919. None received. Readvertised, bids received May 22, 1919.	Apr. 11	\$ 11,070 50
Awarded to Scott Bros., Rome, N. Y. Chapter 177, Laws of 1919, for construction of addition to State Armory at Malone, N. Y.	May 22	46,731 20
Construction, J. D. Flack, Heuvelton, N. Y. Heating, Ryan Plumbing & Heating Co. Watertown. Sanitary, Ryan Plumbing & Heating Co. Watertown. Electric work, Crocker Nat. Fire Prev. Eng. Co., N. Y. City. Chapter 637, Laws of 1919, constructing a through plate girder bridg- over the Cuba Reservoir, Spillway, on the line of the Cupa-tlean	Sept. 12	31,395 00 5,417 00 2,709 00 1,675 00
Highway in the town of Cuba, N. Y. Awarded to John B. Smith, Cuba	Nov. 6	19,905 00
Total amount of awards		\$118,902 70

BARGE CANAL CONTRACTS COMPLETED SINCE JAN-UARY 1, 1919

CONTRACT NUMBER	Date of resolution, Canal Board, acceptance and payment of 90 per cent retained percentage	Date of resolution, Canal Board, payment of final account
42-A* 46-B 83 48 56* 61 64 65 67 68 70* 79 81 82 83 85 87 88	July 24, 1918 April 16, 1919. June 25, 1919. November 19, 1919. December 27, 1918. April 2, 1919. October 1, 1919. June 15, 1919. November 19, 1919. October 1, 1919. December 18, 1918. September 17, 1919. March 19, 1919. September 17, 1919. July 16, 1919. July 16, 1919. July 16, 1919. November 5, 1919. August 20, 1919. July 14, 1919. July 16, 1919.	March 5, 1919 July 16, 1919 July 16, 1919 July 16, 1919 February 13, 1919 April 2, 1919 December 17, 1919 October 15, 1919 April 16, 1919 October 15, 1919 November 5, 1919 September 17, 1919 September 17, 1919 August 20, 1919

CAYUAGA AND SENECA CANAL CONTRACTS COM-PLETED SINCE JANUARY 1st, 1919

CONTRACT NUMBER	Date of resolution, Canal Board, acceptance and payment of 90 per cent retained percentage	Date of resolution, Canal Board, payment of final account
Q	July 16, 1919	September 17, 1919 August 20, 1919 August 6, 1919

TERMINAL CONTRACTS COMPLETED SINCE JAN-UARY 1st, 1919

CONTRACT NUMBER	Date of resolution, Canal Board, acceptance and payment of 90 per cent retained percentage	Date of resolution, Canal Board, payment of final account
8-P4	December 18, 1918	January 22, 1919 January 15, 1919
10-P*	May 21, 1919	June 25, 1919
27-P*	November 13, 1918	February 19, 1919
28	December 17, 1919	
33-P*	October 16, 1918	January 15, 1919
37•	November 19, 1918	April 16, 1919
38	November 19, 1919	
42	December 3, 1919	
44	February 26, 1919	August 6, 1919
44-P	October 15, 1919	
52-P	September 17, 1919	September 17, 1919
58	February 26, 1919	

^{*} Refers to acceptance of contract previous year.

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TERMINAL CONTRACTS COMPLETED SINCE JANUARY 1, 1919
— Concluded

CONTRACT NUMBER	Date of resolution, Canal Board, acceptance and payment of 90 per cent retained percentage	Date of resolution, Canal Board, payment of final account
58. 61. 62. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 77. 103-A	September 17, 1919. August 6, 1919. August 6, 1919. September 17, 1919. August 6, 1919. August 6, 1919. September 17, 1919. December 17, 1919. November 5, 1919. December 17, 1919.	October 1, 1919 August 20, 1919 August 20, 1919 October 1, 1919 August 20, 1919 August 20, 1919 October 1, 1919
207 213 214 221 222* 222* 226	October 15, 1919 May 21, 1919 April 16, 1919 March 19, 1919 November 19, 1918 August 6, 1919 September 17, 1919	June 25, 1819 April 16, 1919 March 19, 1910 February 13, 1919 October 15, 1919 September 17, 1919

^{*} Refers to acceptance of contract previous year.

As to the special pieces of work placed under contract previous to 1919, the following contracts were brought to completion:

DESCRIPTION	Date of acceptance	Final account
Chapter 781, Laws of 1917, for dredging and otherwise improving Cowasselon creek in the county of Madison. Chapter 428, Laws of 1918, for making repairs to the sea walls between East Marion and Orient Point, Long Island. Chapter 756, Laws of 1917, construction of concrete dock wall at Canandaigua Lake harbor, county of Ontario. Chapter 761, Laws of 1917, construction of through truss bridge over old Eric canal at Hertel avenue, Buffalo. Chapter 181, Laws of 1917, and Chapter 151, Laws of 1918, for elimination of High street bridge, Cohoes. Chapter 753, Laws of 1917, construction of Whitesboro street bridge, Rome. Chapter 624, Laws of 1913, and amendatory laws, for completion of Ellicott Creek improvement, Eric county.	Dec. 27, 1918 Jan. 15, 1919 May 21, 1919 June 11, 1019 Aug. 6, 1919 Aug. 20, 1919 Sept. 17, 1919	Jan. 15, 1919 Feb. 13, 1919 May 21, 1919 Aug. 6, 1919 Aug. 6, 1919 Oct. 1, 1919 Oct. 1, 1919

In addition to the above, the repair and improvement of Guy Park House at Amsterdam was continued by the department forces, pursuant to Chapter 177 of the Laws of 1919, and the work is now nearing completion.

The clearing of the channel of Griffin creek in the village of Cuba, as authorized by Chapter 565 of the Laws of 1918, which was begun in the previous season, was continued and the work has been progressed to practical completion by the forces of the department.

Chapter 605 of the Laws of 1919 provided an appropriation of \$25,000 for carrying on and completing the flood abatement improvement project on the Allegany river and Olean creek, which work had heretofore been progressed by the forces of the department after the contract for the same had been suspended. The additional work was brought to a close during the late fall.

The improvement of the Chadakoin river at Jamestown, as authorized by Chapter 724 of the Laws of 1915, was also completed. This was undertaken by the department forces when the contract which had been entered into by the State had been suspended owing to unsatisfactory progress.

In addition, there was also progressed by the department forces the work of installing pile fenders at the terminal dock on Lake Champlain at Port Henry as authorized by Chapter 235, and the construction of concrete sidewalks on old canal lands in the village of Holley, as provided by Chapter 589.

BRIDGES SPANNING ABANDONED CANAL

Continuing the work of removing structures spanning parts of the canal system which have been abandoned for actual use, the following bridges were removed during the season, and crossings on solid embankments substituted:

Eastern Division:

Bridge No. 27 - High Street bridge, Cohoes.

Bridge No. 53 — Maxon's bridge, Schenectady.

Bridge No. 36 - Brickyard bridge, Crescent.

Bridge No. 104 — Elizabeth Spraker bridge, Sprakers.

Bridge No. 108 — Van Alstine or Minster bridge, one-half mile east of Canajoharie.

Bridge No. 116 - Fort Plain lift bridge, Fort Plain.

Bridge No. 139 — Snell's bridge, one-half mile east Lock 18, Little Falls.

Bridge No. 20 — Reed's bridge, near old Lock 8.

Bridge No. 35 - Wood's bridge, Stillwater.

Bridge No. 37 — Price's bridge, Stillwater.

Bridge No. 45 — Curtis bridge, Wilbur's Basin.

Middle Division:

Bridge No. 100 - Main Street bridge, Memphis.

Bridge No. 112 - Brutus Street bridge, Weedsport.

Bridge No. 115 - Main Street bridge, Port Byron.

Bridge No. 119 — McLouds bridge, between Port Byron and Montezuma.

Bridge No. 123 — Clark Street bridge, Montezuma.

Bridge No. 1211/2 — Foot bridge at Montezuma.

Cayuga and Seneca

Free bridge across Cayuga level, two miles north of the village of Cayuga.

Mallory's bridge across Cayuga level, one mile south of Montezuma.

Western Division:

Bridge No. 1 — East Wayne county line.

Bridge No. 2 — Pit Lock.

Bridge No. 3 — Waldruff's.

Bridge No. 6 — Sigman's, west of Lock 53.

Bridge No. 7 — Barker's.

Bridge No. 8 - Long's.

Bridge No. 9 - Lock Berlin, east of Lock 54.

Bridge No. 10 — Horton's.

Bridge No. 11 -- Goetzman's (Farm bridge).

Bridge No. 12 — Klau's.

Bridge No. 13 — Richmond's.

Bridge No. 14 - Cole's.

Bridge No. 21 — Mosher's.

Old bridge at Sodus street, Clyde, over Clyde river.

Bridge No. 16 — Water street, Lyons, work completed in 1919.

Bridge No. 17 — Montezuma (Church street), Lyons, work completed in 1919.

IMPORTANT CANAL REPAIRS PROGRESSED

For the purpose of maintaining the canal system in an efficient state for navigation purposes, a considerable amount of repairs were necessarily performed. Among the more important jobs, I desire to mention the following: At Lock No. 10 in the canalized Mohawk river at Cranesville, the river wall of the structure was found to have been badly damaged. A portion of it, as well as the chamber of the lock, was undermined by the action of the water, and in order to save the lock from destruction, extensive work was planned and performed. The sum of \$44,221:37 was expended here.

At the movable dam crossing the canalized Mohawk river adjacent to Lock No. 8, at Scotia, serious conditions were also discovered. Upon investigation it was found that the dam itself had been seriously affected by the scour of the water and strengthening was at once planned and progressed. Up to the close of the season of 1919, the sum of \$53,626.89 had been expended on this structure.

Considerable work also was found necessary along the river bank below Dam No. 1 on the canalized Hudson river to protect the bank which had been damaged by the flow of water from the dam. A large amount of riprap protection was placed at this locality and at various other points on the Champlain canal in order to save private property and adjacent highways from damage and destruction. The moneys expended on this work amounted during the season to \$39,566.26.

Underneath the foot bridge at Whitehall, in the channel of the Champlain canal, a solid ledge of rock was discovered early in the season and to make possible navigation by the large draft boats, the same was removed at an expense of \$6,323.79.

I refer especially to these four items on account of the fact that the extensive nature of the same had not been anticipated at the time the department made requisition for repair funds to cover the year 1919. Inasmuch as the appropriation made for canal repairs did not include provision for the performance of these emergencies, the department's repair fund has become so depleted that a sufficient balance does not remain to cover the actual needs for the balance of the twelve months for which the appropriation was made available. It was therefore necessary for the department to include in its requisition recently submitted to your honorable body a request for an appropriation of \$143,000 to supplement the current year's repair funds. The making of these moneys available at the earliest possible date is earnestly requested in order that the same may be in hand to meet the cost

of the work which must be done before the canal is opened to navigation for the season of 1920.

Much other work was performed generally throughout the canal system in maintenance and ordinary repairs, particularly in the way of clearing the channel of obstructions. As a result, as stated in another part of this report, the channel was placed in splendid condition. While almost the entire route received attention in order to secure a proper depth of water, the localities at which the dredging was found most essential were as follows:

In the Champlain canal south of Fort Edward and at various points between that place and Whitehall; in the Erie canal, both east and west of Lock 14 and at other localities in the canalized Mohawk river; and in the vicinity of Lyons and the Canandaigua outlet.

Supplementing the use of the department's dredging plant, the services of outfits owned by outside parties were utilized.

BLACK RIVER CANAL IMPROVEMENT

The improvement of the Black River canal authorized by Chapter 564 of the Laws of 1918, which was begun in the late summer of that year, so far as the rebuilding of the dilapidated structures is concerned, is now practically completed. Considerable dredging needs to be done in the river sections between Lyons Falls and Carthage, where a large amount of silt and gravel material has been washed into the channel at the stream entrances. Plans have been completed for the performance of this work in the early spring.

Pursuant to the provisions of the act, the work was performed by department forces and the cost has been kept well within the estimate made two years ago, in spite of the fact that since that time considerable advances have been seen in the cost of both labor and materials.

The work already done includes the rebuilding of Locks Nos. 106 and 107 at Lyons Falls, new concrete structures being substituted for those of masonry type; the repair of Locks Nos. 104, 105, 108 and 109; and new river locks, known locally as "steamboat" size, have been constructed at Otter Creek and at Beech's Landing in the canalized Black river.

With the completion of the river dredging, it is expected that navigation on the waterway will be established in midsummer as far northerly as Carthage, the point specified in the act. The placing of the canal again in a condition for use will undoubtedly bring to the Barge Canal system considerable increase of commerce. The territory which the waterway serves contains many industrial establishments, and there is every reason to believe that shippers will avail themselves of the opportunity which will be presented for the cheaper transportation of freight.

Of the original appropriation of \$170,000, there remains an unexpended balance of approximately \$40,000. In order that these moneys will be available for the finishing of the improvement, it will be necessary for the same to be reappropriated at the present session of the Legislature.

CONDITION OF BRIDGES

The work of maintaining in a safe condition for traffic the bridges spanning waterways under the jurisdiction of this department has always presented a serious problem. The need of repairs is constant. It is well known that in all parts of the State the volume of highway travel has largely increased and the vehicles which must cross the canal bridges have greatly increased in weight, thus imposing upon the structures burdens which had not been anticipated at the time some of them were designed and built. While strengthening work is performed where the same is found necessary and possible, there are some bridges whose type is such that they cannot be made adequate for present needs without an entire rebuilding. The department has made every effort to ascertain the location of all structures coming within this class, and has enlisted the aid of the State Engineer and Surveyor, for the purpose of discovering the actual necessities.

I realize that the construction of new bridges at all of the places where the existing conditions seem to make the same desirable, would involve the expenditure of a large amount of money, but nevertheless the safety and convenience of highway traffic demands that the subject receive serious and prompt consideration at your hands. I give you below a list of structures whose condition as reported to me is such as to require their

entire rebuilding, the amounts given being based on estimates of cost prepared by the State Engineer and Surveyor:

LOCATION	Estimated cost of new structure
Broad Street bridge, Waterford	\$25,000
Stanwix Street bridge, Rome	25,000
Hillside Change bridge, Black River canal	40,000
Diefendorf bridge, Black River canal	35,000
Baker bridge, Black River canal	35,000
Hall Farm bridge, Black River canal	35,000
Port Leyden bridge, Black River canal	33,000
Notre Dame street, Fort Edward	37,000
East Street bridge, Fort Edward	35,000
Pearl Street bridge, Hudson Falls	37,000
New Hamburg bridge over Wappingers creek,	·
Dutchess county	35,000

A description of the conditions existing at each of these localities already has been submitted to the legislative committees in charge of the making of appropriations.

SURPLUS CANAL WATERS

In the reports of my predecessor, recommendation has been made to your honorable body as to the necessity for the enactment of legislation which will permit of the disposal of canal water power where the same is available. I desire to call this matter to your attention again.

Along the line of the canal, a considerable amount of water power exists, which while subject to variation of greater or less extent on account of the unstability of the water supply and the needs of navigation, is yet available for use for manufacturing purposes. In amount, the available supply would aggregate many thousand horse power.

At present, neither the Canal Board nor the Superintendent of Public Works possesses legal authority to dispose, either by sale or lease, of canal waters, even when they exist in considerable surplus quantities, owing to the provisions of section 16 of the Barge Canal Construction Act, as amended by Chapter 494 of the Laws of 1907. This section prohibits the lease, sale

or other disposal of any surplus waters created as a result of the canal improvement, until such improvement has been officially completed and until a statute is enacted setting forth rules and restrictions governing such disposition. For all practical navigation purposes, the improvement work may be said to have been completed.

In the absence of legislative authority, I find that it has been the policy of the department for the purpose of encouraging and fostering industrial activity, when a surplus of water over and above canal needs existed, to cause the same to be discharged in such manner and at such places as would benefit those desiring to use it, but no right to the use of such water was recognized. In only three cases have permits been issued and a revenue obtained by the State for the diversion of the canal water. These instances are at Lockport on the Erie canal; at Fulton on the Oswego canal and at Northumberland on the Champlain canal. The granting of such permits, even though they be revocable in form, is open to legal question in view of the specific prohibition of section 16 of the Barge Canal Act, but aside from that defect, such method does not place the use of the water on a definite basis.

From the studies made by my department, I find that waterpower exists along the line of the canal at some 17 points and these are listed below, together with notation as to ownership and development:

LOCATION	Ownership	Development
Crescent Dam. Vischer's Ferry Dam. Rocky Rift. Caughdenoy Falton (Oswego river). Minetto (Oswego river). High Dam (Oswego river). Cayuga. Clyde. Rochester Medina. Lockport. Lock 1, Champlain canal. Northumberland Crocker's Reef. Whitehall	parties State owns east half of river's flow. Owned by State but applied for by city of Oswego Whole flow owned by State Whole flow owned by State Flow from canal into river and certain rights in Genesee river owned by State. Owned by State but use interferes with navi- gation interests. Now under lease and permit to water power users.	None. None. None. None. Developed. West half developed. None. None. Developed. Developed. Developed. Developed. None. Partly developed. None. Developed. None. Developed.

In the above table the water power available for development at the dam constructed in the Hudson river at Troy has not been included. This structure, with the lock adjacent thereto, was built by the United States government and legislation is now pending in Federal Congress under which it is claimed action may be taken toward the development of the water power. I have no information as to whether with the passage of such a law the Federal authorities propose to lease or otherwise dispose of the surplus water, but if such is the case, it would seem to me that considerable doubt exists as to the government's authority to take such action.

As I understand it, the basis upon which the National government enters upon a waterway within the boundaries of a State, for the purpose of constructing work therein, is the improvement of navigable conditions, and for no other purpose. Since the United States has jurisdiction over streams such as the Hudson river, the right on its part to build a dam which will improve the use of the waterway for navigation purposes cannot be questioned, but the right to use such dam when built, for the development or sale of water power is, in my opinion, open to serious I believe it is conceded that the waters of a river are under the jurisdiction of the State within whose borders it flows, excepting as to the matter of navigation and that necessarily the authority of the Federal government over such river is limited to the performance of such acts as will be in the interests of navigation. Having performed work to that end, and having adopted and enforced regulations governing the passage of water over the dam, its authority comes to an end. Viewing the situation from the standpoint of a layman, it seems to me that the right to sell the use of waters which exist over and above that needed for navigation belongs to the State. So far as I am aware, the Federal statutes contain nothing contrary to this principle and on the other hand seem to recognize the rights of the various States in rivers within their borders. I realize that as between private individuals it would be assumed that the agency which builds the dam would have the right to the water power created by it; but as between the Federal and State governments, no such right would automatically follow but rather would be dependent upon specific statutes.

Previous to the construction of the Federal dam, a structure owned by the State was in place and served the same purpose. This was destroyed to make way for the new dam. At the old dam the State owned and leased the water power and no action has been taken by the Canal Board to divest the State of that right, and, in fact, I doubt if it would have had the authority to do so. I realize that the Federal government, having built the present dam, possesses the right to dictate the manner in which any power house or other structure may be connected with it, but the State, having jurisdiction over the bed of the river on which the dam stands and having control of the water for all purposes other than navigation, would seem to be in control of the matter of granting the right to make use of the surplus waters.

The measure now pending before the Federal Congress is general in form, and nothing appears to be contained in it contrary to the principle of State ownership of the water power. Section 4 of the bill provides that when application is made for a preliminary permit to use the water, notice shall be given in writing to any State or municipality likely to be interested in or affected by such application; and in section 9 the applicant for a license is required to submit to the Commission

"(b) satisfactory evidence that the applicant has complied with the requirements of the laws of the State or States within which the proposed project is to be located with respect to bed and banks and to the appropriation, diversion and use of water for power purposes and with respect to the right to engage in a business of developing, transmitting and distributing power and in any other business necessary to affect the purposes of a license under this act."

Further, section 27 states:

"that nothing herein contained shall be construed as affecting or intending to affect or in any way to interfere with the laws of the respective States relating to the control, appropriation, use or distribution of water used in irrigation or for municipal or other purposes or in vested right acquired therein."

The provisions of this bill and the likelihood of its being enacted into law emphasizes the necessity for the passage of legislation

in this State which will lay down a specific method for the disposal of surplus waters. The enactment of such a law is important not only that the State's interests at the Troy dam may be safeguarded but also that the use and disposal of water power at other localities where it may be available may be placed on a definite basis and a proper revenue received therefrom.

It is my earnest recommendation that this whole subject receive your careful consideration.

OLD CANAL THROUGH CITY OF UTICA

On May 21, 1919, the State Engineer and Surveyor and myself presented to the Canal Board a certificate that in our opinion that portion of the unimproved Erie canal situated in the city of Utica and located between the westerly line of Schuyler street and the easterly line of Third street was no longer necessary or useful as part of the Barge Canal system as an aid to navigation or for public terminal purposes. This recommendation was based on the amendment to section 8 of Article 7 of the State Constitution, adopted in 1917, which removed that portion of the existing Erie canal from the prohibition against sale or other disposition.

A public hearing on the question of abandonment was held on July 16, 1919, and was attended by officials of the city of Utica, representatives of commercial associations and many citizens. While the hearing itself had been called only for the purpose of considering the question of the abandonment of the canal between Schuyler and Third streets in the city of Utica, some of those present urged also the abandonment of the whole section of the canal between Rome and Mohawk. Following the hearing, the matter of the abandonment was referred to a special committee of the Board.

After a study of the questions involved, it was the opinion of the Attorney-General that the Canal Board had no legal authority to abandon for canal and terminal purposes the whole thirtymile stretch between Rome and Mohawk, inasmuch as the provisions of Chapter 746 of the Laws of 1911, which had been approved by the people at a general election, provided that "the present Erie canal between Rome and Mohawk shall be retained * * * for terminal purposes;" and that the adoption of the constitutional amendment authorizing the abandonment or legislation providing for the abandoment of the canal between Schuyler and Third streets negatives the right to abandon the remainder of that portion of the existing canal.

Relative to the canal section between Schuyler and Third streets, which was specifically referred to in the constitutional amendment, it appears that such amendment merely gave the right to the Legislature to amend or repeal that section of the Terminal Act which provided for the retention of the canal. No action was therefore taken by the Canal Board in the way of abandonment, and it seems to be without power to do so until legislation shall be had amending Chapter 746 of the Laws of 1911.

In view of the fact that the portion of the existing Erie canal in the city of Utica between Schuyler and Third streets is no longer useful for navigation or terminal purposes in connection with the improved canal system, I recommend to your honorable body that this matter receive your serious consideration to the end that section 4 of the Terminal Act may be amended in such manner as to confer on the Canal Board authority to take the necessary abandonment action.

BUREAU OF APPRAISALS AND CLAIMS

During the past year 399 claims were filed against the State on account of the canals, with a total of \$2,451,052.99. Of these claims 291, aggregating \$1,729,524.56, were on account of the Barge Canal improvement work; 8, amounting to \$472,362.31, arose from the construction of terminals; and 100, with a total of \$249,166.12, were based on matters connected with the maintenance and operation of the old canal system.

In addition to these, four claims, amounting to \$2,212,510.75, were brought against the State on account of the appropriation of land at Rockaway Point in connection with the United States Coast Defense plans, pursuant to chapters 13 and 130 of the Laws of 1917, thus bringing the total of new claims before the Bureau up to 403.

As to the claims arising from the improvement work, the largest total grows out of the appropriation of lands and bridges with alleged consequential damages. These were 14 in number and

aggregated in amount \$756,482.11. Twelve of this class of claims, with a total of \$363,366, were based on damages alleged to have been caused by overflow of the Oswego river at the upper Fulton dam.

There were 140 claims, amounting to \$207,584.24 filed by persons who claimed damages from the flooding of their property by the Mohawk river, alleging the construction of the Vischer Ferry dam as the direct cause; and on the Seneca river the Phænix dam is made responsible for eighteen claims, totaling \$22,791.66. The demands for compensation on account of leakage and other similar incidents are represented by 101 claims, demanding \$279,563.18.

The largest single claim filed during 1919 on account of the canal improvement was that of the New York Central Railroad Company, in amount \$465,174.08, and was in connection with the reconstruction of a bridge at the outlet of Cayuga lake.

During the year just passed, 570 claims, whose defense was prepared by this Bureau, were disposed of by the Court of Claims. These aggregated in amount \$11,061,225.98, and the total of the awards amounted only to \$650,275.11, or a percentage less than 6 per cent. Of this number 396 were on account of the construction or maintenance of the new canal system. In the case of 353 of these, aggregating \$3,495,385.15, the recoveries amounted to \$607,756.21, and in the remaining forty-three the court has not as yet made its decisions.

Trial was also had of the issues involved in nine terminal claims, and for the three claims which were finally disposed of the recoveries amounted to \$10,471.21 as compared with the sum of \$190,866 demanded.

Eighty-eight claims arising from the new canal, with a total of \$1,044,511.91, were dismissed with no awards to claimants whatever. In the case of 61 claims based on damages alleged to have been sustained from the operation of the old canal system, decision were reached by the court in the case of 48, and the awards amounted to \$32,047.69 as against a total of \$105,550.91 sought by the claimants. In addition to this, 16 of the old canal claims, with a total of \$34,896.15, were dismissed.

Among the larger claims which were disposed of during 1919, the following may be mentioned:

CLAIMANT	Nature of claim	Amount claimed	Amount awarded
Frederick A. Gage Schenectady Ry. Co Francis B. Mitchell Francis B. Mitchell Alto Construction Co. and another Orleans County Quarry Co. Many Hanlon The Sherman-Stalter Co New York Central R. R. Co; Mann Brothers Co	landAppropriation of quarry land Extra work	49,029 86 50,000 00 50,000 00 531,267 86 1,440,853 57 250,000 00 141,549 38	\$850 00 48,536 29 3,600 00 9,900 00 130,000 00 17,482 00 24,321 24 7,000 00 1,700 00

In addition to the work of preparing for the defense of the State against claims which must be tried before the court, the Bureau has under its charge the making of appraisals of lands appropriated for canal or terminal purposes. After such appraisals are in hand every effort is made to reach a settlement with the owner as to a fair amount of compensation to be paid him for the property taken, and thus secure to him a prompt payment by the State. In such cases, the agreements made total 123, aggregating \$524,996.62. These agreements cover 144 separate parcels of land on forty-six different contracts.

The above resume presents in a most general way the splendid work performed by this Bureau. To accomplish the results attained required an immense amount of labor on the part of the Bureau's officials. The small proportion which the awards secured bears to the amounts demanded testifies to the efficiency of the investigations and studies made. On the occurrence of any incident along the canal system which it was thought might give rise to a claim against the State, the agents of the Bureau were immediately upon the ground seeking full information concerning the happening. In addition to this, no claim was neglected. Evidence was prepared and placed at the disposal of the Attorney-General in the case of all pending actions, so that every claimant was assured of a prompt and speedy trial of the issues of his case.

Claims which had been long in the files of the Bureau were given attention, and every effort was made to reach a settlement

or to have the question in dispute disposed of. Especial consideration was given to those claims which bore interest charges against the State, and action was taken to clear them from the calendar.

The Bureau, as at present organized, has proved itself to be an efficient unit working to protect the interests of the State on the one hand, and on the other to assure to each citizen whose property may have been damaged by any canal operation a fair and reasonable compensation for his loss. The record made by the Bureau during 1919 has not been surpassed since its creation.

BUREAU OF NAVIGATION

The work performed by the inspectors of Navigation appointed pursuant to chapter 42 of the Laws of 1909, known as the Navigation Law, includes the following:

The total number of licenses issued by the inspectors was 295. These consist of 28 masters' licenses, 27 of which were renewals of former licenses; 30 licenses to pilots, 8 being of original issue and 22 being renewals; 67 engineers' licenses, of which 20 were original and 47 renewals; and 125 renewals of former licenses.

Boats inspected included 28 steamers and 166 motor boats and the amount of money collected for inspections, licenses and fines imposed was \$2,300.50. All of the craft coming within the provisions of the statute and especially those used on State waters for the carrying of passengers for hire, were carefully inspected, and in several cases certificates were withheld until needed repairs were made or necessary equipment supplied.

The rules and regulations governing navigation were rigidly enforced and in two cases penalties were imposed on persons operating vessels for the carrying of passengers for hire which failed to have the equipment required by the statute. In the case of three passenger-carrying motor boats, licenses to operate were withheld on account of the failure of the owners to comply with the legal requirements.

The accidents occurring to vessels coming under the Bureau's jurisdiction included the burning of a motor boat on Canada lake and the destruction also by fire of several smaller craft at Lake Placid.

For the first time in some half dozen years, a fatal accident on the inland waters of the State over which the inspectors have jurisdiction was reported. This occurred in October on Racquette lake and was due to a collision between a small steamer and a private motor boat, resulting in the death of the captain of the motor boat.

Attached to this report will be found a statement in detail showing the amount and nature of the fees collected by the inspectors.

FEDERAL JURISDICTION OVER NAVIGATION OF STATE CANALS.

During the year just passed, indications were present that the National government was preparing to assert jurisdiction over matters relating to navigation of the canal system of this State, by requiring that steam or motor vessels engaged in carrying of passengers or freight for hire, or otherwise, shall be inspected and licensed by the Department of Commerce; and providing that no such boat shall be propelled or navigated except in charge of a person duly licensed by the United States inspectors.

Steps to accomplish this end already have been taken. In the summer of 1917, officials acting under the direction of a United States collector of customs imposed penalties on certain persons plying the canal waters on the ground that the equipment of their craft was not in accordance with the Federal navigation rules. The department has been advised of the making of plans to extend the United States Steamboat Inspection Service over waters of the improved canal system during the coming year.

As I understand it, the Secretary of Commerce for his authority relies on certain United States Revised Statutes which make provision for the construction, equipment, inspection and licensing of steam vessels using "the navigable waters of the United States." Since the State canals constitute by themselves and by uniting with other waters a continuing highway over which commerce may be carried on with other States or foreign countries, the United States Court has declared that they come within this classification. Practically the only waterways excepted are the small inland lakes having no connection with the canals and used mainly for pleasure resort purposes. All steam or motor vessels plying the canals are subjected to the ruling whether or not they

are engaged in interstate traffic and whether or not they may be carrying passengers or freight for hire.

The assertion of Federal authority will result in an unfortunate situation. Not only will it be likely to interfere seriously with the plans of the State for the development of canal commerce, but it must create confusion in the minds of prospective users of the canals who have relied on the State's control of them. Should such conditions prevail, it would be in direct opposition to the theory of the canal construction and improvement and is in fact contrary to the basic law and statutes of this State.

Section 3 of Article 5 of the State Constitution, after providing for the appointment of a Superintendent of Public Works, says:

"He shall be charged with the execution of all laws relating to the repair and navigation of the canals, and also of those relating to the construction and improvement of the canals except so far as the execution of laws relating to such construction or improvement shall be confided to the State Engineer and Surveyor; subject to the control of the Legislature, he shall make rules and regulations for the navigation or use of the canals. * * * *"

Section 8 of Article 7 of the Constitution says, among other things:

"* * * but they (the State canals) shall remain the property of the State and under its management forever. * * * "

Supplementing these constitutional provisions, Chapter 13 of the Laws of 1909, known as the Canal Law, in specifying under section 33 thereof the general powers and duties of the Superintendent of Public Works, provides that he shall:

- * * * "have the general care and superintendence of the canals: * * *
- * * make all necessary rules and regulations for the safe and speedy navigation, protection and maintenance of the canals and the structures thereof, for the government of all employees under his control engaged in their construction, improvement, repair and navigation, and for

the payment for tools, material and labor; impose such forfeitures of money not exceeding the sum of \$25.00 for each offense as he deems reasonable, and for the breach of such rules and regulations, prosecute therefor in the name of the State and pay over all money received on prosecution into the State treasury. * * * "

For the regulation of vessels, Chapter 42 of the Laws of 1909, known as the Navigation Law, has been enacted. The provisions of this act are administered by the Superintendent of Public Works who has authority to appoint, and does employ two inspectors of steam vessels whose duties are to inspect from time to time every vessel engaged in carrying passengers or freight for hire or towing for hire on the inland waters of the State. Complete rules and regulations for the management, operation and equipment of vessels and for the safety of traffic, substantially similar to those adopted by the National government, are contained in the law, and these are rigidly enforced by the department.

The plain intent of the Constitution and laws of this State was to place in the Superintendent of Public Works full authority over the canals, and that the rules and regulations he shall make for their navigation should be "subject only to the control of the Legislature."

By the assertion of jurisdiction by the Department of Commerce, the powers of the Superintendent of Public Works, given him by the basic law of this State, are nullified and his ability to perform the duties assigned to him impaired. The rights of the State itself in its own waterways will be seriously affected. The Erie, Oswego, Champlain and Cayuga and Seneca canals become merely "navigable waters of the United States."

It is reasonable to expect that the exercise of the Federal jurisdiction will be followed by the application of such authority on the part of the United States officials as will rob the State of its control of the canals, notwithstanding the Constitutional provision that they are to "remain under its management forever." When once the right of the National government to regulate and control canal navigation is admitted or acquiesced in by the State,

it follows as a logical consequence that many acts of the Superintendent of Public Works, looking to the maintenance or improvement of the waterways and the building or alteration of structures thereon, will require the approval of the Federal authorities. This conclusion is by no means impossible. The authority to control and regulate navigation in any waterway necessarily carries with it power to approve or disapprove construction or repair work in the navigable channel and the manner in which it is to be progressed. The right of the United States engineers to pass upon the department's plans for work could not be denied. Dictation as to the operation of locks and movable bridges might even be forthcoming from Washington. The State would be finally left only with the privilege of paying the bills.

I submit that such a situation would be an invasion of State's rights. It is repugnant to every theory which has actuated the citizens of this State in expending enormous sums on their canals. Had it not been for their foresight and energy, the canal system would not be in existence. Not only was the original waterway constructed without the slightest financial aid from the Federal government but its improvement and enlargement has been accomplished in the same manner. Without large annual appropriations from New York's treasury for maintenance and repair, the water route would be incapable of use. Aside from the standpoint of fairness and justice to a State which single-handed and at immense expense brought into existence a water transportation instrumentality second to none in the world, it is most essential in the interests of the development of New York's commerce that all matters connected with the navigation of the canals shall remain under the control of the State.

I am aware that an Act of Congress overrides a State law dealing with the same subject matter. The State must comply so long as it remains in effect. Congress, however, has no power to enact legislation on subjects other than those specifically named in the United States Constitution. I, therefore, assume that the passage of the statutes referred to is based on Section 8 of Article 1, which confers on Congress the power:

"to regulate commerce with foreign nations and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes." I contend that in the regulation of commerce with foreign nations and among the several states, widely different activities were had in mind than the assumption of jurisdiction over the physical manner in which vessels should be operated on an artificial waterway wholly constructed by a single state and located within the borders. By the term "artificial waterway," I refer not only to stretches of the canal constructed through land sections, but also to the canalized lakes and rivers whose shallow and restricted waters were made suitable for commerce only by the expenditure of large sums of money by the people of New York State. The enactment of laws covering waterways such as these is outside the field of Federal endeavors.

I, therefore, present this whole matter to your honorable body for your earnest consideration. I recommend that every means at the command of the State and of the State's representatives in Congress be exerted to the end that the statutes in question shall be amended so as to except the New York State canals from their provisions.

MONEYS COLLECTED

The total amount collected by the department during the twelve months ended November 30, 1919, was \$95,951.00. This sum was made up of the following items:

Fees for the use of certificates and licenses and for		
inspection of vessels under State Navigation Law.	\$2,300	50
From the use of Barge Canal terminals	9,293	09
For use of Hudson bridge by railway companies (4		
months)	8, 366	46
Proceeds of sale of old and discarded materials, in		
connection with unimproved canals	6,349	96
Proceeds from reconveyance of appropriated lands		•
found no longer necessary, and from sale of sand		
and gravel and permits covering use of Barge Canal		
lands	25,303	60
Fees for filing chattel mortgages, etc., on vessels	19	90
For towing service rendered on canals	44,318	88

ADDITIONAL DUTIES OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

The activities of the Superintendent of Public Works have been by no means confined to the maintenance and operation of the canal system; the fostering of canal commerce and the protection of its interests; the progress of construction work committed to his charge by legislative acts; the administration of the State Navigation Law; and other matters which have been discussed in this report. In addition he has been given membership in various special commissions, the work of which has claimed much attention on his part. While the details as to the progress made will be submitted to you in special reports, I give below a list of such additional activities:

Member of the Commission created by Chapter 142, Laws of 1917, to investigate methods of purchasing materials and supplies by State departments, offices and institutions.

Member of Board of Conference created by Chapter 585, Laws of 1919, in relation to the proposed construction of a waterway between Gravesend bay and Jamaica bay.

Member of Board of Conference created by Chapter 586, Laws of 1919, in relation to the proposed improvement of Harlem river by straightening the channel at Johnston's Iron Works, removing or altering High bridge, and widening or deepening of the Harlem or Bronx kills.

Member of Interstate Bridge Commission, created by Chapter 506, Laws of 1916, to make an investigation as to the acquisition by the State of toll bridges over the Delaware river between the States of New York and Pennsylvania.

Member of Board created by Chapter 317, Laws of 1917, as amended by Chapter 122, Laws of 1918, and Chapter 15, Laws of 1919, for the purpose of making studies relative to the project of constructing a canal on the south side of Long Island from Jamaica bay to Peconic bay.

CONCLUSION

While the foregoing report has endeavored to deal with all matters coming under the jurisdiction of the Superintendent of Public Works during the twelve months ended December 31, 1919,

the present incumbent has served in such capacity for eight months only of that period. Upon the retirement from office of Major-General W. W. Wotherspoon on February 2d, Hon. Lewis Nixon assumed the duties of the office and administered its affairs until May 3d, when, on his resignation for the purpose of accepting other duties and responsibilities conferred on him by the Governor, the undersigned entered into the office of Superintendent of Public Works.

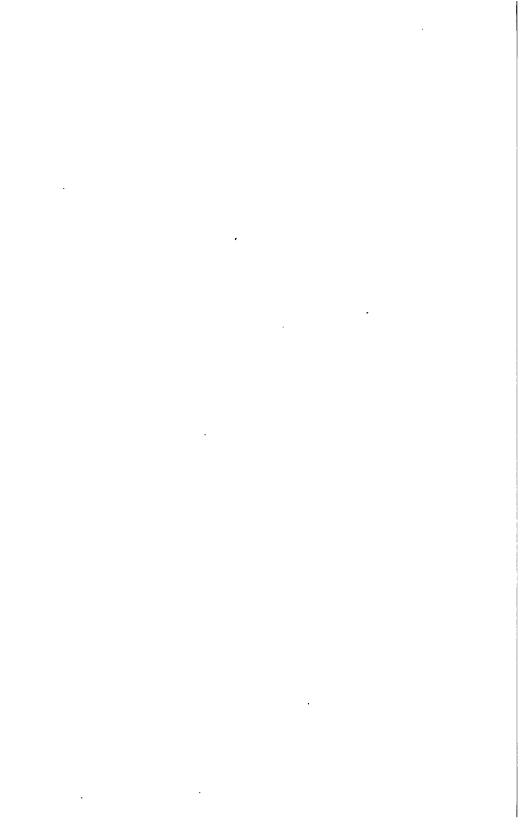
The statements annexed to this report will show in detail the expenditures made for the full calendar year, with an account of the bids received for the various contracts advertised and of the payments made to contractors. There are also attached reports of the Assistant Superintendents and Superintendents of Repairs describing in considerable detail the repair and construction work performed by them. A statement in detail of the moneys collected by the department from all sources and deposited in the State Treasury, as required by law, also is submitted.

In closing this report I desire to express thus publicly my appreciation of the efficient services rendered me by the officials and employees of the Department. I also desire to express appreciation of the co-operation extended by the departments of the State Engineer and Surveyor, the Attorney-General, and the Comptroller and others who have had a part in the work which the Department has had to do.

Respectfully submitted,

EDWARD S. WALSH,

Superintendent of Public Works.



APPENDIX A

STATEMENT OF EDWARD S. WALSH, SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, STATE OF NEW YORK.

OPPOSING H. R. BILL 4378, S. 1256.

I am the Superintendent of Public Works of the State of New York, having supervision of the maintenance and operation of the improved waterway system of the State of New York.

As the official representative of the government of the State of New York, I oppose H. R. bill 4378, S. 1256, protesting against its enactment in its present form and urging that the measure be so amended as to exclude from its provisions any and all regulation, control, or supervision by the Interstate Commerce Commission of rates or practices applicable to the movement of traffic on the New York State Barge canal.

The government of the State of New York is opposed to this bill because the proposed amendment to subdivision "A" of section 1 of the Act to Regulate Commerce gives the Interstate Commerce Commission power and authority to:

First. Regulate port-to-port canal rates.

Second. Compel canal carriers to publish and file their rates.

Third. Prescribe minimum canal rates.

Fourth. Prescribe intrastate canal rates.

Fifth. Prescribe the manner and form in which canal carriers shall preserve records of revenues and tonnage.

Three years ago, when fathering legislation amendatory to the Public Service Commissions Law of the State, the canal interests of the State decided, after exhaustive study and debate, that regulation of port-to-port canal rates would be unwise and inimical to the development of commerce and carriers on the State waterway system. We saw no necessity then, and we see none now, of departing from the long established policy as to water rates and carriers, and I know of no reason why port-to-port rates, interstate or intrastate, should be subject to regulation by the Interstate Commerce Commission, or any other body. There have been no abuses to my knowledge practiced by water carriers that would create a condition similar to that compelling the regulation of rail carriers and rail rates. From my extensive experience in water transportation, I know that all water carriers need is to be let alone and to be free to compete for business on a fair, unrestricted and unrestrained basis. I believe that only by this means can transportation on our inland waterways be placed on a permanent, substantial basis.

I can see but one result of the regulation of water rates by the Interstate Commerce Commission. It would be the aim of the commission to establish a fixed relation between the rail and the water rates. Such a relationship would create an artificial basis of competition and in all probability would have the effect of establishing higher water rates than would be the case if water carriers were free to make such rates as they saw fit. As far as the New York State canals are concerned, we admit of no relation between our rates and the rail rates, except that the rail basis is our maximum. We insist it is the right of carriers on the New York State canals to make rates to meet conditions, competitive or commercial, obtaining when cargo is offered and not be bound by regulations that forbid the increasing or decreasing of a rate on less than statutory notice. When you place water rates subject to the jurisdiction of a commission created to deal with rail transportation problems, you bring water rates into too intimate a relation with rail conditions. Railroad ideas and railroad theories would predominate and this railroad atmosphere would have a controlling influence over our water rates. Such control, I believe, would be just as effective in destroying commerce on the waterways as were the practices employed by the rail lines in competition with water routes in years past.

In brief, we fear that the Interstate Commerce Commission, in establishing water rates, would establish them with reference to the rail rate rather than with consideration to what the water carrier could afford to accept. Your railroads would consequently control our rates and waterway advocates know the danger of railroad control, direct or indirect, of inland water transportation.

If the words "or by water" are stricken from the proposed amendment to subdivision "A" of section 1 of the act, or if the bill is amended so as to exclude the New York State canals from its provisions, all objection to the measure, as far as the New York canal interests are concerned, is removed. Permit these words to remain in the bill, or fail to exclude the New York canals from its provisions, and it would have been better for the people of the State of New York if the tremendous sum they put into their canal system had been expended for some other purpose. Needless to say, had the citizens of New York State known when authorizing the construction of the Barge canal that the day would come when the control of their waterways would be taken from them by an act of Congress, and without reparation, the waterway would never have been built.

New York constructed its splendid canal system in order to give its commercial and manufacturing interests cheap and adequate transportation and to perpetuate the commercial supremacy of the State and City. The enactment of this bill in its present form will not only defeat the fundamental purpose of the Barge canal, but render it practically valueless to New York State shippers. My initial protest against this bill, submitted to your chairman by the Governor of the State of New York, was referred by your chairman to the Honorable Edgar E. Clarke, member of the Interstate Commerce Commission. In the Commissioner's reply to your chairman, he states:

"Under the bill the Commission would have no authority over port-to-port rates on the Erie Canal except as they were available for application in interstate shipments, and the same is true as to prescribing minimum rates, the filing of rates with us and forms of accounts. We would have jurisdiction to establish intrastate rates only under a finding that the State rates unduly preferred State traffic, or unduly prejudiced interstate traffic or shippers, or caused an undue burden upon interstate commerce. If the Canal Company should maintain State rates and at the same time participated in interstate rates it might be subject to a charge of undue preference or prejudice."

The opinion of Commissioner Clarke is, in my judgment, conclusive evidence that this bill will be ruinous to the New York State canals. Up to the first of the current month the State waterways have carried over 650,000 tons of freight. Forty per cent. of this volume was classified as "through traffic" and practically all through traffic is interstate. As commerce develops, this percentage will increase, so it may be said at least 50 per cent. of the commerce on the New York canals will be interstate. Such estimate measures the extent to which the provisions of this bill, if enacted, will apply to the New York canals.

If we are to accept the opinion of the Commissioner as indicative of the position the Commission will assume, if this bill is passed and when matters involving an interstate rate and an intrastate canal rate are at issue, it is to say that the Interstate Commerce Commission will deny New York State shippers the advantages of the cheap transportation route they built at a cost of more than \$150,000,000.

Is it strange or unnatural that the government of the State of New York is opposed to this bill?

We freely admit that an intrastate canal rate will prefer State traffic and New York State shippers. That is the purpose for which the waterway was built. That is what we intend the canal shall do and what the people of the State of New York demand that their waterway shall be permitted to do. It is unthinkable that when the people of a State have obligated themselves and their children and their children's children to pay for a project that had but one purpose, a decision of the Interstate Commerce Commission could subordinate that purpose to the selfish interest of some meddler outside New York State who, perhaps, has never contributed a penny to the development of inland waterways, but who for years has reaped benefits from the operation of New York's canal system by virtue of the controlling influence that system has had over the rail rate structure in the entire territory east of the Mississippi and north of the Ohio river.

The history of the old Erie canal is well known to most men. What the old canal did for New York, both State and City, we expect the new waterway will do in even greater measure. Even

now some of the largest corporations in the country are seeking locations or have acquired sites for industrial purposes along the line of the Barge canal. These concerns come to New York State because they want cheap and efficient transportation to and from tidewater. Do you think they will carry out their plans if rates on the New York canals are to be regulated by the Interstate Commerce Commission, or any other agency except economic conditions? We know they will not.

Not alone is New York State concerned with this bill. The entire Atlantic seaboard should be alarmed at its far-reaching effect. One of the heaviest items of tonnage carried on the New Yorks canals is ex-lake export grain received at Buffalo. Norfolk, Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston are vitally interested in this commerce. Grain moves on the New York canals on an intrastate port-to-port rate. It is, however, interstate business. The provisions of this bill, therefore, apply to its movement.

Canada is now improving its Welland canal. The Dominion, furthermore, wants to see their St. Lawrence canals deepened and enlarged so as to accommodate the largest lake vessel. this movement they seem to have the support of many Middle and Northwestern States. Whether the project will be undertaken is problematical, but the fact remains that even without these improvements the competition of the Port of Montreal with American ports is growing stronger each year. Place your carriers plying the all-water route from the head of the Great Lakes to seaboard, via the New York canals, subject to regulation so that their rates are rigid and inflexible and what will be the result? The Canadian lines to Montreal will be unregulated and uncontrolled. Grain will follow a route offering the smallest fraction of a cent per bushel saving, and there can be no doubt but that the Canadian carriers, being free to make any rate sufficient to attract the business, will offer this saving. Where goes your export cargo, so come your imports. If you want to see the elevators at Buffalo fall into disuse and if it is your desire to divert our export and import commerce to the Port of Montreal, the surest and easiest way to such a result is to enact legislation that will prohibit our inland water carriers from meeting the unregulated and uncontrolled Canadian water route competition. To show that New York is not alone in its belief this will be the result of such legislation, I quote from a communication addressed your chairman by the Traffic Commissioner of the Merchants' Exchange of St. Louis, wherein, in speaking of the Mississippi river situation, Commissioner Rippen states:

"If it (a barge) should come here sometime and find that a situation has developed at Montreal, whereby the British are knocking down the rates to control the grain or other traffic for their boats, it would be necessary for the boats from St. Louis to New Orleans to be able to adjust themselves promptly to meet that development and not wait for the Interstate Commerce Commission in Washington to go through all the motions necessary to reach a conclusion."

An identical condition will obtain with the lake carriers to Buffalo and the canal lines from Buffalo if this bill is passed. Our water lines must not be restrained in their rate-making powers if they are to successfully meet Canadian competition. New York is planning to erect large modern canal terminal elevators at lake ports, such as Oswego and Buffalo, and at New York City. We believe these will be of great aid in attracting the grain traffic to the canal. However, you may be assured New York will spend no more money on its canal system if its freedom of operation is curtailed in any way by Federal legislation.

Aside from the objection to the regulation of rates, I believe the compelling of canal carriers to publish and file their rates would be burdensome to the existing carriers and they would be unable to stand the expense of this and the accounting systems that might be prescribed by the commission. There are but two organized lines engaged in the canal transportation business today. We do not take into consideration the service operated by the United States Railroad Administration, believing it to be of a temporary nature.

While we expect large interests will enter the field in the future, at present the bulk of traffic is carried by individuals, men owning and operating two or three boats. These men maintain no traffic or accounting organizations and obtain their cargo through forwarding agents. They cannot, therefore, comply with the law as to publishing rates, etc., and if forced to do so by this bill they would withdraw from the canal trade. Thus the waterway would be deprived of urgently needed equipment and much harm would be done shippers.

The provision of the bill that gives the commission power to prescribe minimum rates is likewise extremely prejudicial to the New York canals. Sufficient experience has not yet been had in the operation of barges on the new canal to enable any authority to determine what might be a fair minimum rate. Such minima as might be prescribed, therefore, would, in all probability, be made with relation to the rail minima. We are opposed to this method of canal rate construction and insist on the right to make such rates as will attract the business. To arbitrarily prescribe a rate now below which canal carriers would be forbidden to carry frieght would be most unjust. A carrier may contract for the movement of a quantity of traffic to a certain port. is sufficiently remunerative to permit of the boats returning light to point of origin if needs be Under such conditions an abnormally low rate may be offered for a return cargo. Any revenue derived from the return movement would be profitable despite the fact such revenue might be less than the out-of-pocket operating cost. It should be apparent that a fixed minimum canal rate would be impracticable.

Your committee should bear foremost in your minds in giving consideration to the application of the provisions of this bill to traffic carried on the canals of New York State that the Barge Canal System was constructed by the people of the State of New York, and not a dollar financial assistance was received from the Federal government. The system, therefore, while offered for use to the shippers of the Nation without toll, is not a Federal project, but a private State undertaking maintained and operated by the State at great cost. The New York canals differ, therefore, from other navigable inland waterways in the country, where the development and improvement has been under Federal auspices and conducted with Federal funds. It may be there are interests elsewhere who believe legislation of the character

proposed by this bill would be helpful to inland waterways with which such interests are concerned. I do not wish to obstruct legislation that may be desired by such interests and believe Federal legislation should apply to federally-developed and operated waterways. I contend that you have no more right to enact legislation affecting the waterways of the State of New York than you have to legislate for the New York State highways. I urge you not to force upon the people of the State of New York regulatory statutes that will militate against the successful development of commerce on their canals and that will defeat the fundamental purpose of the waterways they built at such great cost.

We have had experience with government control and operation of our canals. Last year, as a war measure, the State offered its canal system to the government. Despite the urgent need then existing of utilizing every available means of transportation to the maximum, the canals of New York carried the smallest volume of tonnage in their history; canal service was the poorest shippers ever experienced and rates were placed on a parity with the rail rates. New York wants no more of this. As to its canal system, it demands of the Federal government a "hands off" policy.

In conclusion, I suggest it is not additional legislation we need to restore commerce to our waterways. Instead of conferring additional powers on an already overburdened Interstate Commerce Commission, let the commission compel rail carriers to recognize and put into effect the provisions of the Panama Canal Amendment. Compel the interchange of traffic between rail and water carriers on as favorable a basis as rail lines interchange with each other, and prohibit railroad ownership, operation, or control, direct or indirect, of water carriers, thus eliminating the destructive competitive practices that have enabled the railroads to drive boats from our inland waterways, and you will find our waterways functioning to an extent that will prevent, in a great measure, repetitions of the intolerable transportation conditions the shippers of the country have been subjected to these past three years.

Dated at Albany, N. Y., September 15, 1919.

APPENDIX B

ADDRESS OF EDWARD S. WALSH

Superintendent of Public Works, State of New York

Before the

National Rivers and Harbors Congress Convention WASHINGTON, DECEMBER 10, 1919

New York opposes the appropriation of funds from the Treasury of the United States towards the construction of a ship canal through the St. Lawerence river on the grounds that:

First.— That such a waterway would be an economic failure and a waste of public moneys, and

Second.—That such a project was conceived for the purpose of enabling Canadian interests to control the export grain commerce of the Great Lakes and to destroy the influence and usefulness of the New York State Barge Canal.

New York's opposition in the first premise has been forcefully argued by my predecessor in office and Legislative Document No. 46, in the Senate of the State of New York, is the public record of that feature. I, therefore, will not touch upon it.

As to the fundamental purpose, the underlying motive, of the proposition that the Government of the United States join with the Government of the Dominion of Canada in the improvement of the St. Lawrence river, I propose to show that there is but one aim and purpose in the scheme, that is, the diversion of the grain commerce of the Great Lakes to Canadian ports.

The exportation of the bulk of the annual Canadian grain crop through American ports is a matter of grave concern to Canadian interests. The report of the Department of Railways and Canals of Canada for 1916 shows that of 182 million bushels of Canadian wheat shipped by lake from the Ports of Fort William and Port Arthur during that year, only a million and a quarter bushels went to Montreal while over 106 million bushels went to Buffalo.

The annual report of the Harbour Commissioners of Montreal for 1917 contains this statement:

"A powerful American company has organized plans for placing one hundred large steel barges in operation on the new Canal between Buffalo and New York, with a view to handling 75,000,000 bushels of grain per annum, and will be another factor in the further diverting of Canadian grain through the United States."

For a great many years, Canada has striven unceasingly to devise some plan that would control the grain situation. Splendid modern elevators were erected at Montreal in the hope that such facilities would attract the business.

An improvement of the Welland Canal permitting the passage of deep draft lake vessels into Lake Ontario was undertaken in the hope that the big ships would sail past Buffalo and down to Prescott only 119 miles from Montreal.

A ship canal from Georgian Bay to Montreal was projected with a view of appreciably shortening the route from the head of the lakes to scaboard and diverting the ships from Lake Erie.

A railroad from the Canadian grain fields to Port Nelson on Hudson Bay was undertaken and this was of such importance that during the war, while Canada was tearing up tracks elsewhere throughout the Dominion and shipping them to Europe, new rails were being laid north to Hudson Bay and over a million dollars was spent on the work.

During all of the time, Canadian interests were devising ways and means to control and divert the Lake grain commerce, the State of New York was working on a project that Canada well knew would be the controlling factor in the grain traffic. For fifteen years, New York State had been engaged in the reconstruction of its canal system. During this reconstruction period commerce on the New York canals, particularly the grain commerce, had greatly declined. Canada had benefited by this condition. It is peculiarly significant that the greatest increase in grain exports through Montreal was had while the New York Canal route was practically out of commission.

The Canadian interests realized the hopelessness of their ambition to control the grain commerce as long as the New York Canal route offered a medium of transportation between the Great Lakes and the seaboard. No existing route can compete with the New York Barge Canal. Confronted with this fact, Canada considered how this competitive route could be removed from the field.

The splendid elevators at Montreal had failed to solve the question.

The Welland improvement will act as sort of a boomerang to Canada because when large lake vessels pass into Lake Ontario there New York has the port of Oswego and grain can be transported through Oswego and the Barge Canal to seaboard cheaper than through Buffalo. The Welland improvement, furthermore, had given the question of the improvement of Oswego Harbor needed encouragement and the State will build grain elevators at that port to accommodate the expected traffic.

The Georgian Bay scheme was too big for Canada to undertake and the Hudson Bay railroad has yet to prove its worth.

Something had to be done, however, and as a last resort the St. Lawrence ship canal scheme was conceived. It was absurd to believe that the Atlantic seaboard would consider a proposal that meant the diversion of commerce from Boston, from New York, from Philadelphia and Baltimore and Norfolk. But there might be those in our upper Great Lakes territory who would be interested. So these Canadian interests went to commercial interests in our Northwest. They painted glowing pictures of seaports at Chicago, at Milwaukee, at Duluth, and other places where once only lake ports had been. They convinced those good people in Illinois, in Wisconsin, in Minnesota and elsewhere that the World's markets were theirs if they would join in the scheme to canalize the St. Lawrence so that ocean vessels might pass into Lake Ontario.

Those good people in the Northwest were not told, they did not understand, that the sole purpose of the scheme was to provide a means whereby Montreal could compete for the grain traffic with American ports. The people in Illinois, in Wisconsin, and in Minnesota were not told that few, if any, ocean vessels would ever ply the waters of Huron, Michigan or Superior. Our

neighbor on the north cherishes no idle dreams of seaports on the Great Lakes. What it does want, however, and hopes to obtain with the aid of the Government of the United States is a combined lake and seaport on the St. Lawrence. They hope to see the big grain carriers on the lakes sail by Buffalo and bring their cargoes to Montreal. In this manner they hope to counteract the usefulness and destroy the competitive influence of the New York State Barge Canal. Only by this means can they control the grain trade.

Gentlemen, the Dominion of Canada has an investment in the Port of Montreal that is trivial compared with the \$300,000,000 New York has first and last put into its waterways. Yet Canada foresees the time when this investment will be jeopardized, for the development of commerce on the New York State Barge Canal will inevitably endanger Canadian enterprise. Naturally, Canada is anxious to protect its institutions. But what about New York? Is it not justified in demanding that its institutions be protected? Twenty years ago New York faced the same condition now confronting Canada. It realized the growing importance of Canadian competition but it asked neither the aid of neighboring states, neighboring governments, nor even the parent Government. Bravely New York, unaided, set out to provide for itself a waterway that would protect its commerce, and in a great measure, that of the Nation.

Having undertaken and completed the stupendous project, it now finds its waterway system placed in jeopardy by a scheme originating with those who have every reason to fear the effects of its operation and who have exhausted every means to control the grain commerce flowing down the Great Lakes.

New York, therefore, resists to the limit of its power and resource any attempt on the part of misguided interests in the country to take funds from the Treasury of the United States for the construction of a water route competitive with its Barge Canal, unless such route be a purely domestic one. More strenuously does New York oppose and resist any proposal to use the moneys of the United States for the construction of a waterway the sole aim and purpose of which is to nullify and render ineffective as a competitive factor in the grain commerce, the waterway

the people of the State of New York have constructed at such great sacrifice and placed at the disposal of the entire nation, without toll or restriction.

If the operation of the New York Canals endangers Canada's grain commerce, let Canada take such protective measures as may be necessary. If the commerce of the Port of Montreal is menaced by the operation of the improved waterways of New York, let Montreal protect itself. Do not, however, suggest that the Canadian grain interests and the commerce of the Port of Montreal be fostered by the appropriations of moneys by this Government, much of which would be contributed by taxation by the citizens of New York State who, themselves, have built a canal primarily designed to carry to seaboard the bulk of the grain coming down the Great Lakes.

Some may accuse New York of a selfish interest. If the preservation of a waterway that did more than any other single factor to build up the territory east of the Mississippi river is a selfish purpose, New York admits the indictment.

If safeguarding a transportation route, whose existence and operation for nearly a hundred years has done more to control rail rates in the territory north of the Ohio and east of the Mississippi than any other known influence, thus saving shippers in that territory a greater amount in transportation than they would ever realize by the construction of a ship canal through the St. Lawrence, is a selfish motive, then New York is selfish.

But if New York is selfish, Ohio and Indiana and Michigan and Illinois and Wisconsin and Minnesota are ungrateful. For generations they have enjoyed the benefits of the maintenance and operation by New York State of a water route between the Great Lakes and the Atlantic seaboard. Much that they ate and wore and manufactured was afforded cheap transportation from the East and the products of their farms, their forests, their mines, and their mills were given cheap transportation to tidewater. Now at a time when New York needs their support and co-operation in the restoration of commerce to this water route, they lend their support, financially and otherwise, to a project designed to destroy that which New York has created and from which they have received incalculable benefit.

Before this National Rivers and Harbors Congress reaches a decision as to the wisdom or necessity of the improvement of the St. Lawrence river by the aid of the United States Government, I trust all parties will be heard. What has New England had to say as to the scheme? Does Philadelphia, or Baltimore, or Norfolk advocate a project that will divert their grain commerce to Montreal? Where does New Orleans and the Mississippi Valley stand? Will those in that section who have labored so long and earnestly for the improvement of the Mississippi stand idly by and see a commerce in which they had hoped to participate to a great extent, diverted to a foreign port?

As far as New York State is concerned, the justice of its position in opposing this scheme is proven. I hope the revealing of the motive Canadian interests have in advocating the project will convince those good people in the Northwest that their belief that some day transatlantic lines will dock at their cities is a myth and that in supporting the project they are voluntarily diverting their commerce to a foreign port and aiding in the destruction of one of the greatest public utilities and assets of the country, the Barge Canal of New York State.

\$8,496,747 39

Statement of all expenditures made by the Superintendent of Public Works for the operation, maintenance and repair of the canals, the extraordinary repair of mechanical and other structures and other work and expenses provided for by special acts of the Legislature; also on account of the "Barge Canal" and "Barge Canal Terminals."
Operating expenses and construction or permanent
betterments (see Statement No. 1)\$1,774,116 28
SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS
Expended for various purposes (see Statement
No. 2) 598,437 13
"BARGE CANAL ACT"
Expended as shown on Statement No. 3 3,989,646 80
BARGE CANAL IMPROVEMENT
CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL
Expended as shown on Statement No. 4 47,716 72
"BARGE CANAL TERMINAL ACT"
Expended as shown on Statement No. 5 2,086,830 46

Statement of expenditures for operating expenses on New York State canals, July 1, 1918 to July 1, 1919

	General	Division	Section No. 1. Erie canal	Section No. 2, Eric canal	Bection No. 3, Eric canal	Section No. 4, Eric canal	Bection No. 1, Cham- plain canal	Section No. 2, Cham- plain canal	Section No. 3, Cham- plain canal	Total cach division	Totals
	. \$22,533 02										\$22,583 02
Executive staff and office help Salaries, regular	10,301 80				:				:		10,301 89
Salaries, regular	13,124 73			:			:	:	:	:	13,124 73
Balaries, regular	11,854 80		:		:			- 			11,854 80
Sularies, regular	10,016 30				:			:		:	10,016 30
Salaries, regular	6,000 00						:	:	:	:	9,000 00
Bureau of Ciaims and Appraisa. Salaries, regular	6,553 25				:		:	:	:	:	6,553 25
Bureau of Canal Trans Salaries, regular Additional clerk hire and temperary	17,651 56	:			:					:	17,661 56
service Salaries, temporary	2,271 41		:			:					3,271 41
EASTERN DIVISION By division supernicendent General supervision											
Salaries, regular		\$11,219 03			:	:	:	:		\$11,219 03	
· .		26.606 26 \$2.191 00	\$2,191 00		8359 00	\$280 00	\$101	\$190 00	\$963 00	30,690 76	
Boat crews division Wages, temporary	:	6.463 79		552 31	552 31 \$1,143 35		910 00	:		9,069 45	
Section maintenance forces Wages, temporary		11,808 84 8,824 15 8,668 28 8,067 71 12,682 30 8,093 00 7,181 24	8,324 15	3.663 23	3,067 71	12,682 30	8,003 00	7,181 24	3,160 10 57,989	57,989 57	
Additional cierk hire and camporary ary service Balaries, temporary	- Du	143 28			143 20						143 29 109, 103 10

STATEMENT No. 1 — (Continued)

Totals	264, 319 56
Total each division	
Section No. 3, Cham- plain canal	15,226 75 6,885 50
Section No. 2, Cham- plain canal	16,282 16,668
Rection No. 1. Cham- plain	24, 784, 28 13, 700, 77
Section No. 4. Erie	31, 536 00 23, 363 60 9, 488 63 13, 703 62 13, 403 70 13, 403 70 13, 403 70 13, 403 70 16, 589 50 16, 588 50 16, 588 50 16, 588 50
Section No. 3, Erie canal	46 46 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40
Scotlon No. 2, Mrie canal	28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 2
Section No. 1. Eric canal	00 98 90,04 88 90,04
Division	
General	31, 236 00 23, 363 60 9, 488 60 13, 708 63 13, 408 76 18, 508 77 18, 238 94 18, 238 94 18, 238 94 18, 238 94 18, 238 94 18, 238 94 18, 238 50
	By superintendents of canal repairs Section No. 1, Erie canal repairs Section No. 2, Erie canal sequences Section No. 3, Erie canal sequences Section No. 3, Erie canal sequences Section No. 3, Erie canal sequences Section No. 4, Erie canal sequences Section No. 6, Erie canal sequences Section No. 1, Champian canal sequences Section No. 2, Champian canal sequences Section No. 2, Champian canal sequences Section No. 3, Section No. 3, Section No. 3,

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STATEMENT]

	Division	Section No. 5, Erie canal	Section No. 6. Erie canal	Bection No. 7, Erie	Oswago	Cayuga and canal	Black River camal	Total each division	Totals
MIDDLE DIVISION By division superintendent General supervision Salartes, regular	814.350.88							\$14.350 B8	
ages, regula	26.86	\$802 26	\$2.540 16	\$610 75	23 96Z	82 17 50	\$667 50	31,888 46	
Reservoir division Wages, regular Boat erews division	00 008	1,980 00	1,140 00	240 00	:		1,199 99	6,460 99	
Salaries and wages, regular and tem- porary Additional elerk hire and temporary	12.084 26	9.697 55	1,967 93	1.661 58	2,364 08	166 90	:	27,931 00	
Salaries, temporary	8	:		:	:			8	
Wages, temporary	2,324 20	13,497 30	6,768 96	3.777 77	00 986	4,430 17	11,195 25	43,988 64	
Miscelaneous Wages, temporary	204 00	1,768 72	:	:		:	:	3,323 73	77 000
By superintendents of canal repairs Section No. 5, Erie canal									41 808 TF
Salaries, regular. Wages, temporary.		19.554 99 16.301 57	::	::			::		
We gee, regular	:	2,446 00	:	:		:	:	38,301 66	
	::		11,782 76 17,911 57	::			::	29.694 23	
Salaries, regular.	::	::	::	7.033 38			::	11,410 45	
	::	::	::	::	33,706 74 13,863 19		::	46,598 93	
Salaries, r ular Salaries, r ular Wages, temporary	::		::			15,535 64 7,875 50	::	23,411 14	
Salaries, regular Wages, temporary	::						4,471 46 17,018 07	21,484.58	170,901 04

Statement No. 1 — (Continued)

	Division	Bection No. 8, Eric canal	Rection No. 9, Marie	Section No. 10, Eric cemal	Section No. 11, Erio cemal	Totals each division	Totale
By division superintendent General supervision							
General field and shop force Salaries and wages, regular and temporary 19,926 94,	10,936 94.				6 1,200 00	21,126 94	
Done grews, taryong Wages, taryong Section and forces	2,763 00	£2,318 £7	\$1,109 50	\$633 83	6,137 90	13,161 08	
Wages, temporary.		5,890 18	16,623 25	18, 121 66	12,860 21	62,996 29	9
wates, temporary	5	:	:	:		5 B) 1	90 900 '844
pair		*					
Wages, temporary.		12,027 46				230,864 77	
Salaries, regular	:	:	16,025 23	:			
Wages remporary Wages remporary Rection 10, 10, Erie eans						51,039 17	
Salaries, regular	:	:	:	13,619 46		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	
Wages, regular				26 28 28 28		43,546,55	
	:				8,482 00		
Wages, regular					38 55 55	16,027 50	
							20, 100

STATEMENT No. 1 — (Continued)
Mainlenance and Operation

	Food supplies inspection bost	Fuel. light, power and water	Printing, general	Printing departments mental report	Adver- tising	Equip- ment	Supplies	Materials	Traveling expenses of Superin- fendent of Public Works
3y superintendent	\$000	\$613 17	\$513 17 \$1.590 \$9	96, 525 13	\$1,040 70	\$10,669 06	\$16,678 33	77 8818	\$2,500 00
Ederman Dryator Dytaton superintendent: Dytaton No. 1. Eric canal Section No. 2. Eric canal Section No. 3. Eric canal Section No. 4. Eric canal Section No. 1. Champlain canal Section No. 2. Champlain canal Section No. 2. Champlain canal		7.768 225 68 4.970 16 5.228 26 11.555 02 11.330 74 250 50			888 878 528 544 544	4, 546 1, 476 1,	11.736 2.738 2.748 2.748 2.526 2.546 2.547 3.547 3.547 3.547 3.547 3.557	2, 207 88 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89	
Minota Dyvision Dyvision By division superintendent: Bection No. 5. Erie canal Bection No. 6. Erie canal Bection No. 7. Erie canal Covrego canal Cayuga and Sences canal Black River canal.		2,700 23 1,084 51 874 68 875 17 1,338 70 1,144 47			25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	6.215 49 208 30 55 50 46 00	17,061 45 2,107 09 2,862 22 927 45 1,266 65 145 96	20,588 17 7,310 90 6,346 67 114 06 11,066 13 4,288 07	
Wastran Division Division superintendent: Division. Section No. 8. Erie canal Section No. 9. Erie canal Section No. 10. Erie canal Section No. 10. Erie canal		1,977 66 3,324 38 3,61 8 40 2,798 31			74 22 167 72 118 47 80 00	2,863 11 558 97 314 60 384 88	4,666 42 2,080 11 5,134 54 1,745 23 1,337 87	6,457 79 1,110 77 1,129 68 2,021 13 1,731 98	
	8000 40	\$44,986 28	\$1,590 39	86,525 18	63,456 90	10 000'023	\$01,251 06	\$64,971 16	\$2,500 00

BTATEMENT No. 1 — (Continued) Maintenance and Operation

	Traveling expenses of Deputy Superin- tendent of Public Works	Traveling expenses of other officials and employees	Communi- cation	Payment of small claims	General plant service	Rente	Totals	Totals each division	Total
By superintendent	8764 49	\$8,791.23	86,239 23	\$147 04	80,367 06	00 6058	\$66,252 97	\$66,262 97	
By division superintendent: Division Special Section No. 1, Eric canal. Section No. 2, Eric canal. Section No. 2, Eric canal. Section No. 4, Eric canal. Section No. 4, Eric canal. Section No. 2, Clasmplain canal. Section No. 2, Clasmplain canal. Section No. 3, Champlain canal.		5.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	1.088 888 874 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875	8 8	16 40 1, 679 17 1, 147 00 486 38 234 56	725 00 141 68 108 00	46,72 8,72 13,167 16,106 16,866 01 10,866 01 10,866 01 10,866 01 10,866 01 0,817 10	E C	
Middle Division augerintendent: Division Section No. 5. Eric canal Section No. 7. Eric canal Section No. 7. Eric canal Cayuga and Series canal Cayuga and Series canal		8.422 19 1.148 96 570 93 182 75 518 93 662 35 651 16	2,277 06 862 33 204 76 176 14 816 34 1916 72		967 148 30 541 88 245 88 245 88 256 24 256 256 24 256 256 24 256	18	\$68.261.77 13.977.64 10.990.11 2.609.89 6.261.81 5.46.49		
WESTERN DIVISION Division superintendent: Division Section No. 8, Frie canal Section No. 9, Erie canal Section No. 10, Erie canal Section No. 10, Erie canal Section No. 11, Erie canal		4,544 86 1,306 39 1,131 37 1,864 70 560 56	1,297 06 589 97 373 90 229 90				821,826 89 9,041 71 11,864 91 9,166 20 6,560 12	99	
	8764 49	\$41,113 68	\$17,963 38	\$163 04	\$15,992 86	81,441 53		20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	\$362.749 06 \$362.749 06

STATEMENT No. 1 — (Continued) Construction or Permanent Betterments

		Totals each division	Totals
Removal of bridges spanning portions of the abandoned canals By division superintendents	\$34,370 09		\$24,370 0 0
Ditching in canal prism By division superintendents	\$3,110 87		3,110 87
Construction or cleaning out of drainage ditches By division superintendents	\$11,591 24		11,591 24
Construction of store and lockhouses By division superintendents	\$2,173 20		2,173 20
Cleaning out Bell's creek in the town of Schroeppel, Oswego county By division superintendent	\$970 70		970 70
For the purchase or construction of new floating plant By division superintendents	\$6,493 77		6,498 77
For the extension of telephone service to new canal structures By division superintendents	\$ 52 8 3		82 8 3
For the purchase or construction of motor boats By superintendent By division superintendents	\$1,550 00 450 00		
For the construction of cottages for housing of look forces at locks in isolated places By division superintendents	\$10,417 68		2,000 60 10,417 63
By superintendent	\$11,787 00		11,787 0
By division superintendent	\$279 00		279 0
Bridge tender, salary	\$720 00		720 6
Bridge tender, salary	\$7,20 00		720 0
By superintendent	\$207 00		207 00
By superintendent	\$178 203 27	\$178 203 27	
By division superintendent Division. Bestion No. 1, Erie canal Section No. 2, Erie canal Section No. 3, Erie canal Section No. 4, Erie canal Section No. 4, Erie canal Section No. 1, Champlain canal Section No. 3, Champlain canal	\$24 952 38 1 795 65 25 106 16 2 051 18 14 130 00 2 581 60 3 866 01 1 013 75	- \$75 448 73	
MIDDLE DIVISION By division superintendent Division Section No. 5, Erie canal Section No. 6, Erie canal Section No. 7, Erie canal Cawego canal Cayuga and Seneca canal Black river canal	677 70		

STATEMENT No. 1 — (Concluded)

		Totals each division	Totals
WHETERN DIVISION By division superintendent Division Section No. 8, Eric canal Section No. 9, Eric canal Section No. 10, Eric canal Section No. 11, Eric canal	\$2,499 99 14,113 85 8,979 85 5,766 36 2,870 60	\$34,230 65	\$326,860 20 \$1,774,116 28

STATEMENT No. 2

Statement of payments made by the Superintendent of Public Works under Legislative Acts, for the purposes therein stated, from January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920.

1, 1919, to January 1, 19	20.	i
To provide towing facilities on certain canals of the State. (Chapters 237 and 343, Laws of 1917 and 1918.)		
By Division Superintendent	\$ 3, 930 33	\$3,930 38
Repair, improvement and preservation of the building known as "Guy Park House" and the grounds adjacent thereto in the city of Amsterdam. (Chapters 316, 151 and 177, Laws of 1917, 1918 and 1919.)		; ;
By Division Superintendent	\$2,365 43	2, 365 43
For the purpose of supplementing facilities at Barge Canal terminals, partly constructed, to meet emergency conditions. (Chapter 592, Laws of 1918.)		
By Superintendent	\$ 53, 6 48 49	
By Division Superintendent	2,616 53	56, 26 5 02
To restore the Black River canal to a navigable condition for its entire length by the repair and rebuilding of certain structures thereof. (Chapter 564, Laws of 1918.)		,
By Superintendent	\$82, 467 41	
· -		82, 467 41

Construction of a new bridge over the Eric canal at Hertel avenue in the city of Buffalo. (Chapters 761 and 177, Laws of 1917 and 1919.) Lupfer & Remick, contractor	\$14, 952 20	\$14,952 20
Dredging Chadakoin river, known as Chautauqua lake outlet. (Chapters 758, 728, 181 and 644, Laws of 1913, 1915, 1917 and 1919.) By Superintendent	\$43, 865 64	4 3, 865 64
For excavating and deepening the harbor and channel and entrance thereto at the foot of Canandaigua lake in the county of Ontario and to repair the pier and breakwater. (Chapters 756 and 644, Laws of 1917 and 1919.)		
W. F. Martens, contractor	\$5, 108 94	5, 108 94
For dredging and otherwise improving Cowasselon creek, known also as the State ditch in the county of Madison. (Chapter 781, Laws of 1917.)	·	
Robert Provo, contractor	\$1, 121 70	1, 121 70
For the deepening of the channel of Ellicott creek, from the Eric canal to the city line of the city of Tonawanda and for the repair of the bridges crossing the same. (Chapters 624 and 728, Laws of 1913 and 1915, Chapters 760 and 181, Laws of 1917, Chapters 85 and 644, Laws of 1918, 1919.) J. W. Hennessy, Inc., contractor	\$ 52, 558 96	2,222
-	 .	52, 558 96
Constructing a concrete culvert over the Eighteen Mile creek in the city of Lockport. (Chapters 626 and 644, Laws of 1917 and 1919.)		•
Savage Construction Co., Inc., contractor Advertising	\$9, 036 00 125 00	
Repair of sea wall heretofore built by the State to prevent inundation and overflowing of the uplands and highways between the villages of East Marion and Orient in town of Southold, Suffolk county. (Chapter 428, Laws of 1918.)		9, 161 00
Rosoff Engineering Co., contractor	\$1,267 81 24 00	
-		1,291 81

Construction of a bridge over the Cayuga and Seneca canal at Lake street in the city of Geneva. (Chapter 351, Laws of 1918.) R. Brown Baker, contractor	\$48, 23 1 00) - 84 8, 2 81 9 0
For the prevention of floods on property abutting Griffin creek in the village of Cuba, Allegany county. (Chapter 565, Laws of 1918.) By Superintendent	\$ 3, 349 5	
Schenectady-Scotia Bridge. (Chapters 735 and 634, Laws of 1917 and 1919.) By Superintendent	\$ 362 3	5
Maintenance of Greenbush (Hudson) bridge between the counties of Albany and Rensselaer. (Chapter 642, Laws of 1919.)		- 362 85
For the construction of a bridge by the State over a portion of the Oswego river and the Barge	\$8, 670 0	1 - 8, 679 01
canal at Minetto in the county of Oswego, to connect with a bridge to be built by local authorities over a portion of such river. (Chapters 716 and 181, Laws of 1916 and 1917.) Larkin & Sangster, contractor	\$10, ₀₀₀ 0	
For the straightening, dredging and making other improvements to restrain and control the waters of the Allegany river and Olean creek within the corporate limits of the city of Olean. (Chapters 717 and 181, Laws of 1915 and 1917.) Lord Construction Co., contractor	\$4, 4 19 6	- 10, 000 00 3
Engineering Land appropriated By Superintendent	600 0 300 0 7,633 0	0 0 5
For carrying on and completing the flood abatement improvement in connection with the waters of Allegany river and Olean creek. (Chapter 605, Laws of 1919.) By Superintendent	894 274 4	- 12, 952 68
For the installation of pile fenders at the terminal dock on Lake Champlain in the village of Port Henry and work incidental thereto. (Chapter		— 24, 674 47
235, Laws of 1919.) By Superintendent	\$2, 487	5 — 2, 487 95

Construction of a new steel bridge with roadway and sidewalks over the Black River canal at East Whitesboro street in the city of Rome. (Chapters 753 and 177, Laws of 1917 and 1919.) Walter S. Rae, contractor	\$10,611 86	\$10,611 86
For the construction of a dive culvert at Rome, N. Y., for the purpose of maintaining a proper water level of the canal. (Chapter 346, Laws of 1918.)		\$10,011 60
Scott Brothers, contractors	\$16, 101 00 160 00	16, 261 06
Empowering the town of Southampton in the county of Suffolk to construct a lock in the Shinnecock and Peconic canal. (Chapter 604, Laws of 1919.) Charles H. Redfield, supervisor, town of Southampton	\$35 , 000 00	29,232
For necessary repairs and maintenance of structures which have been constructed by the Superintendent of Public Works on and connected with waters of the State and which are not included as part of the canal system. (Chapters 791, 728, 181 and 177, Laws of 1913, 1915, 1917, 1919.)		35,000 00
By Division Superintendent	\$6 83 20	400.00
Providing towing facilities on State canals. (Chapter 264, Laws of 1919.) By Superintendent	-	683 20
By Division Superintendents	3, 463 62	152, 064 66
	-	\$ 598, 437 1 3
STATEMENT No. 3	-	
Statement of payments made by the Superinten January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920, under t	•	•
(Chapter 147, Laws of 1903, and Amendatory A Contract No. 1-A:	Acts thereto.)	
Holler & Shepard, contractor	\$20,427 61	600 407 41
Contract No. 19-A:		\$20,427 61
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., contractor	\$64 , 543 42	64,543 42
		,

0 - 4 - 1 N - 00 D		
Contract No. 20-D:		
American Pipe & Construction Co., contractor, extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board		
proceedings January 15, January 22 and April		
2, 1919)	\$10,878 61	
· · ·		\$10, 3 78 61
Contract No. 21-A:		
Walsh Construction Co., contractor	\$265,124 60	
-		265, 124 60
Contract No. 23-A:		
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., contractor	\$460, 326 99	
-		460, 326 99
Contract No. 29-A:		
Eastover Construction Co., contractor	2 81, 154 20	
		81, 154 20
Contract No. 42-A:		
Grant Smith & Co. & Locher, contractor	\$15 500 88	
oract Sunta & Co. & Locaet, contractor		15, 599 68
Contract No. 44-A:		10,000 00
Scott Brothers, contractor	e10 044 47	
Scott Brothers, contractor	\$12,000 UI	12, 066 67
Contract No. 46-B:		12,000 0,
-	67 144 41	
Scott Brothers, contractor	\$7, 144 41	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board proceedings February 13 and June 25, 1919)	1, 190 43	
	1, 100 40	8, 334 84
Contract No. 47-A:		0,001 02
The Sherman-Stalter Co., contractor	\$218 61	
By Superintendent	594 93	
by Suparmoundant		813 54
Contract No. 50:		333 33
MaeArthur Brothers Co., contractor	****	
macArteau Diventes Co., contesecour	4020, 000 52	843, 886 94
Contract No. 68-A:		0.00,000 0.1
•••••	#15 K49 Q4	
State Highway Construction Co., contractor Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-		
ceedings February 27 and March 6, 1918)		
		21, 310 35
Contract No. 63-A, Completion of:		,
By Superintendent	\$8, 524 78	
by buput mountains		8, 524 78
Contract No. 78-A:		-, 10
Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Co., contractor	£134 955 20	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	-	
ceedings May 21, 1919)	247 55	
		135, 102 87
		,

Contract No. 83:			
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., contractor Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	\$23, 6 10 6	80	
ceedings December 18, 1918)	2,000 (
_		\$25,610 60	1
Contract No. 84:			
Lupfer & Remick, contractor Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	\$29, 198 7		
ceedings August 6, 1919)	1,031 4		
By State Engineer and Surveyor	3, 799 2		
Contract No. 91:		— 34, 029 40	1
The Ludlow Valve Manufacturing Co	\$1, 119	32	
-		1, 119 32	;
Contract No. 98:	•		
Tifft Construction Co., Inc., contractor	\$13, 213	98	
· · ·		— 13, 213 98	J
Contract No. 99:			
Larkin & Sangster, contractor	842, 507	24	
-		42, 507 24	L
Contract No. 117:			
Walter S. Rae, contractor	\$25, 929	00	
•		25, 929 00)
Contract No. 122-A:		·	
Chesley, Earl & Heimbach, Inc., contractor	\$23, 525	09	
		23, 525 0 9)
Contract No. 137:			
-J. A. Laporte, contractor	\$200	00	
		200 00)
Contract No. 138:			
Combined Construction Co., contractor	\$ 542, 625	64	
•		542, 625 64	4
Contract No. 141:			
Wm. F. Mass & Son, contractor	\$16,020	23	
By State Engineer and Surveyor			
		16, 285 44	4
Contract No. 144-A:			
Brown & Low Co. & Law Bros., contractor	\$20, 592	00	
Printing			
		20, 726 40	0
Contract No. 146:			
Peckham Construction Co., Inc., contractor	\$48. 285	00	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	,,	•	
ceedings July 17, 1919)	75	00	
		48, 360 00	0

Contract No. 147:			
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., contractor Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board proceedings May 7, August 8 and September 17,	\$9 1, 043	00	
1919)	4, 226	93	\$ 95,2 0 9 93
Contract No. 148:			\$95,209 93
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., contractor	\$ 30, 708	00	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board proceedings October 1, 1919)	840	00	
- Contract No. 152:			31, 548 00
Printing	\$ 5	00	
Contract No. 155:			5 00
Lupfer & Remick, contractor, extra or unspeci- fied work (see Canal Board proceedings May 21, 1919)	\$ 930	36	
Contract No. 156:	· 		930 36
Chesley, Earl & Heimbach, Inc., contractor	\$967	30	
Contract No. 157:			967 30
Thomas Bowen, contractor, extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board proceedings February			
13, 1919)	\$63		63 65
Contract No. 159:			
I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., contractor	\$6, 749	66	6, 749 66
Contract No. 161:			0, , 20
Lord Construction Co., contractor	\$ 5, 166	20	
ceedings February 13, 1919)	455	02	5, 621 22
Contract No. 164:			0,021 22
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board proceedings February 13, February 26, March 19, April 16, May 7, June 11, June 25, July 16 and	\$24, 658	20	
October 15, 1919)	107, 803	11	132, 461 31
Contract No. 165:			
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., contractor	\$ 15, 136	26	15, 13 6 26

Contract No. 167: Walter S. Rae, contractor	\$ 23, 3 3 0	80	\$23,33 0	80
Contract No. 168:				
Bronk & Kimmey, contractor	\$4 5, 395	28		
ceedings January 22 and October 1, 1919)	3, 205	48	48, 600	76
Contract No. 170:			•	
Cleveland & Sons Co., contractor	\$6, 764	24		
ceedings December 27, 1918)	3, 6 51	51	10, 415	75.
Contract No. 172:			10, 410	
Lupfer & Remick, contractor	\$ 550	00	550	00
Contract No. 179:				
I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., contractor	\$28, 227	00	2 8, 22 7	00
Contract No. 180:				
Dunbar & Sullivan Dredging Co., contractor	\$1, 924	54	1, 924	54
Contract No. 181:				
Law Brothers, contractor	\$ 5, 589	72	5, 589	72
Contract No. 182:				
E. Brown Baker, contractor	\$17,778	50	17, 778	50-
Contract No. 183:				
Donnell, Zane Co., contractor	\$ 5, 504	53	5, 504	53:
Contract No. 185:				
American Pipe & Construction Co., contractor	\$38, 924	33	38, 924	33:
Contract No. 187:				
Scott Brothers, contractor	\$3, 37 1	80	3, 371	80-
Contract No. 188:	•			
E. Brown Baker, contractor	\$24 , 529	90	24, 529	90-
Contract No. 189:			_ 1, 020	
Printing	\$84	06	84	06-

Contract No. 190:			.
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., contractor	\$157, 446	00	•
Printing	108		
Advertising	490	40	
-			\$158,044 67
Contract No. 191:			
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., contractor	\$114, 507	00	
Printing		62	
Advertising		00	
			114, 846 62
Contract No. 192:			,
Brown & Lowe Co., contractor			
Advertising	712	40	
•			255 , 853 40
Contract No. 194:			
Printing	\$87	54	
			87 54
Contract No. 196:			
Printing	\$ 51	L 44	
•			51 44
Contract No. 197:			
Stewart Brothers, contractor	\$14, 619	90	
Printing		7 62	
Advertising	21	5 90	
			14, 923 42
Contract No. 198:			
Lupfer & Remick, contractor	\$13.08	6 00	
Printing		5 16	
_			13, 251 16
Contract No. 200:			
	A		
Lupfer & Remick, contractor	•	1 63	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-			
ceedings April 2 and August 20, 1919)			
Printing		3 36	
Advertising	14	1 45	
			129, 101 44
Contract No. 201:			
I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., contractor	\$46, 46	0 00	
Printing		4 66	
Advertising		1 45	
			46, 706 11
Contract No. 202:			•
Printing	9 9	3 28	
			93 28
			,

General Expenses:				•
Dredging at east end of Oneida lake	\$12, 256	27	-	3
Repairs stop gate at Rome	2, 200			
Ditching at Montezums	•	40		
Constructing shelter houses at locks 32 and 33,				
Erie canal	348	Λ4		
Dredging at Fulton	104			
	1. 972			
Repairs at Clyde bridge	•			
Ditching on site of Contract No. 60	285			
Clerk hire		00		
Recording appropriations of land	151	87	\$17,426	13
		•		
			\$ 3, 989, 646	80
STATEMENT No. 4.				_
Statement of payments made by the Superintend January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920, for th Cayuga and Seneca Cane	e improv		-	om.
(Chapter 391, Laws of 1909.)				
Contract M:				
Lupfer & Remick, contractor	\$6,684	84		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	φυ, υυ ν	72		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	001	95		
ceedings December 27, 1918)	221	30	\$6,905	-
Combined O.			40 , 800	3
Contract Q:	er 000	^^		
W. F. Martens, contractor	\$5,092			
Printing		83		
Advertising	141	45		
		_	5,319	28
Contract R:				
The Sherman-Stalter Co., contractor	\$ 19,093	38		
Advertising	15	75		
-		_	19, 109	13
Contract T:				
Kennedy & Scullen Construction Co., Inc., con-				
tractor	\$10,845	00		
Printing	103	24		
Advertising	215	90		
			11,164	14
Contract U:			,	
Smith Soper, contractor	\$5.147	gg.		
Advertising.	70			
AMACI CIDINE	.0	•	E 010	
-			5,218	12
:		-	\$47,716	<u></u>

STATEMENT No. 5.

Statement of payments made by the Superintendent of Public Works from January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920, under the "Barge Canal Terminal Act."

Tormunat Act."			
(Chapter 746, Laws of 1911.)			
Contract No. 8-P:			•
James P. Kelly, contractor	\$ 1,464	55	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-			
ceedings January 25, 1919)		14	
			\$1,729 69
Contract No. 10-P:			
Patrick W. Mulderry, contractor	\$683	10	
•			683 10
Contract No. 15-M:			
Lupfer & Remick, contractor	\$3, 859	72	
•			3,859 72
Contract No. 16-P:			
E. Brown Baker, contractor	\$ 776	50	
G-4			776 50
Contract No. 19:			
Mason, Hilton & Co. and Merrill, Ruckgaber Company, assignee of McHarg-Barton Co., con-			
tractor	\$ 31,812	RA.	
By State Engineer and Surveyor			
by brace biginor and burveyor			34,340 77
Contract No. 20:			01,010
Walsh Construction Co., contractor	8167,340	05	
,			167,340 05
Contract No. 21:			
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., contractor	\$297,402	45	
	······································		297,402 45
Contract No. 26:			
John E. Byron & Co., contractor			
Raymond A. Kelton, assignee	700	00	
•			5,659 17
Contract No. 27-P:			
P. W. Mulderry, contractor	\$464	40	404 45
C 4 4 37 - 03			464 45
Contract No. 31: Lupfer & Remick, contractor	9 05 074	00	
Lupier & Remick, contractor	\$20,010		25.876 09
Contract No. 33-P:			20,010 0.5
Guy B. Dickinson, contractor	\$409	30	
oug Di Dicainoui, continuctoriii iii iii iii			409 30
Contract No. 36-A:			
Printing	\$152	69	
•			152 69

Contract No. 37:			
.Holler & Shepard, contractor	\$934	73	4004 50
Contract No. 38:			\$934 73
I. J. Stander & Co., Inc., contractor	\$103,572	00	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-			
ceedings August 6 and August 20, 1919)	352	00	109 004 00
Contract No. 41:			103,924 00
Printing	\$ 50	98	
Contract No. 42:			50 98
Leonard Paving Co., contractor	84 2, 579	00	
Printing			
-			42,639 34
Contract No. 43:			
McHarg-Barton Co., contractor		00	
Printing	161	14	
			26,720 14
Contract No. 44: George W. Rogers & Co., Inc., contractor	9 99 001	79	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	499'08T	13	
ceedings November 5 and November 19, 1919).	5,346	04	
			38. 43 7 77
Contract No. 44-P:			
The Asphalt Construction Co., contractor	\$ 78,279	30	
Printing		96	
Advertising	263	20	
Contract No. 48:			78.687 46
Michael H. Ripton, contractor	e 19 710	44	
dicinect it. Mipron, contractor	\$10,118		18,719 44
Contract No. 52:			10,,10 21
Kaufman & Garcey, contractor	\$39,590	16	
-			39,590 16
Contract No. 52-P:			
The Sicilian Asphalt Paving Co., contractor			
Printing			
Advertising	165	80	11 501 00
Contract No. 53:			11.521 20
Walsh Construction Co., contractor	\$397.265	81	
- Constitution Conference		_	397.265 81
Contract No. 55:			
Riverside Contracting Co., contractor	\$95.877	00	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-			
ceedings August 20 and December 17, 1919)	4.000	00	
•			99.877 00

Contract No. 56:				
I. J. Stander & Co., Inc., contractor	\$3,801	68		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	40,000			
ceedings February 13 and May 7, 1919)	2,889	71		
-			\$6 ,691	39.
Contract No. 57:			40,001	0
Charles Kiehm, contractor	\$ 77 780	- ΔΔ		
Printing.		89		
Advertising.		45		
was craming.	141	- 10	70 058	24
Contract No. 58:			78,056	34
	A10 401	e 7		
C. P. Boland & Co., contractor	\$19,481	91		
•			19,481	57
Contract No. 59:				
W. F. Martens, contractor	\$ 530	51		
-			530	51 °
Contract No. 60:				
W. F. Martens, contractor	\$110	00		
-			110	00 º
Contract No. 61:				
Walsh Construction Co., contractor	85.639	60		
-			5.639	60
Contract No. 62:			7,	
Walsh Construction Co., contractor	\$10,641	45		
_			10.641	45
Contract No. 63:			22,722	
Harry W. Roberts & Co., contractor				
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	• • • • • • •	• • •		
ceedings July 16, 1919)	e 1 905	02		
ceedings July 10, 1919)	ΦI, 220	<i>8</i> 0	1,225	00
-			1,220	90
Contract No. 64:	-	0.4		
American Pipe and Construction Co., contractor.	\$ 505	04		
-			5 05	04
Contract No. 66:				
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., contractor	\$ 8,584	13		
-		-	8,584	13:
Contract No. 67:				
Walsh Construction Co., contractor	\$6 , 599	60		
•			6,599	60ı
Contract No. 68:				
Walsh Construction Co., contractor	\$6,270	30		
_			6.270	30
Contract No. 69:				
Richard C. Bush, contractor	\$ 5, 157	00		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	40, 101			
- · · · · · · · · · · · · - · · · · · ·	2, 500	00		
ceedings August 6, 1919)	•			
Printing.	112			
Advertising	141	40	-	• •
-			7,911	14

G			·
Contract No. 70:	A102		
-Advertising	\$187		
Printing	88	21	Anter 51
Contract No. 77:			\$275 71
New Jersey Shipbuilding and Dredging Co., con-			
tractor	\$42,894	ΔΔ.	
Printing.		67	
-Advertising	263	20	40 050 05
Contract No. 101:		_	43,250 87
	OK 147	00	
Mohawk Dredge and Dock Co., Inc., contractor	\$5 ,147	YZ	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-			
ceedings January 15, 1919)	1, 190	00	4 447 00
Contract No. 102:			6,337 92
Printing	\$105	97	
O -	v		
Advertising.	215	9 0	32 1 17
Contract No. 103-A:			941 11
Brown Portable Conveying Machinery Co., con-			
• •	84,275	ΔΔ	
tractor	42 ,210	w	4.275 00
Company No. 108.			4,275 00
Contract No. 105:	A 70 000	^^	
Lord Electric Co., contractor	\$13,968	w	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-			
ceedings May 7 and May 21, 1919)	2,941	43	
C			16,909 43
Contract No. 107:	A 43.4	^^	
J. Livingston & Co., Inc., contractor	\$414		
Printing.	156		
Advertising	141	45	210.04
Contract No. 108:			712 24
Printing	\$109	04	
Frinting.	\$123		123 94
Contract No. 109:		-	120 01
General Electric Co., contractor	89 ,513	00	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	40,010	••	•
ceedings November 13, 1918)	219	00	
coomings indventori 10, 1010/			9,732 00
Contract No. 110:			-, 00
Printing	\$96	97	
	+ 30		96 97
Contract No. 112:			00 01
Lansing Company, contractor	85 .760	00	
Printing.		52	
# 14mvang		U4	E 055 F0
-			5,855 52

Contract No. 113:				
General Electric Co., contractor	\$6,336	00		
Printing.	105	,		
Advertising	165			
			\$6,606	94
Contract No. 116:				
Printing	\$ 270	10	_	
Contract No. 117:			270	10
Printing	\$102	78		
Advertising.	165			
	100		268	58
Contract No. 201:				•
J. A. Laporte, contractor	\$9,462	58		
By Superintendent	25,169	02		
•			34,6 31	60
Contract No. 207:				
L J. Stander & Co., Inc., contractor	\$123,307	00		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-				
ceedings December 17, 1919)	1,008	49	304 037	40
Contract No. 207-H:			124,315	49
Miller & Brady, Inc., contractor	2 2.007	ω.		
and the District Contractor	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		2,007	00
Contract No. 207-P:			_,	••
Jarcho Bros. Company, contractor	\$5,517	00		
-			5,517	00
Contract No. 212:				
The Felton Construction Corporation, contractor.	\$84 ,096	00	04 000	••
Contract No. 213:			84,096	00
Savage Construction Co., contractor	\$4,215	40		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	٠,٠,			
ceedings June 11, 1919)	371	82		
			4,587	22
Contract No. 214:	60 710	00		
Kennedy & Scullen Construction Co., contractor. Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	\$2,712	w		
ceedings March 19, 1919)	335	08		
Coolings March 19, 1020,		_	3,047	02
Contract No. 216:			-,,	
Savage Construction Co., contractor	• • • • • • •	••		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-				
ceedings February 26, 1919)	\$290	00		
Contract No. 217:			. 299	00
A. B. Norton, Inc., contractor	\$70,209	00		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	,			
ceedings February 26 and December 17, 1919).	1,090	00		
•			71,299	00

Contract No. 217-P:				
Altman Plumbing Co., contractor	\$1,863	00	•	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	V _,	•		
ceedings November 5, 1919)	352	25	•	
Printing	111			
Advertising	132			
			. \$ 2,458	5.4
G			44,400	J-3
Contract No. 218:				
Donnell-Zane Co., Inc., contractor	\$14,850			
Printing	164			
Advertising	263	20		
-			15,277	70
Contract No. 221:				
Kennedy & Scullen Construction Co., Inc., con-				
tractor	8 694	10)	
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-	• -			
ceedings January 22, 1919)	379	11		
			1,073	23
O4				
Contract No. 222:	A 40			
J. A. Laporte, contractor	\$4 8	40		
<u>-</u>			48	40
Contract No. 223:				
Post & McCord, contractor	\$ 66, 051	00		
Extra or unspecified work (see Canal Board pro-				
ceedings August 6, 1919)	5,031	37		
Printing	167	60		
Advertising	141	46		
-			71,391	43
Contract No. 226:				
J. A. Laporte, contractor	\$5,030	58	,	
Printing		27		
Advertising	117			
			5, 221	30
Contract No. 007.			-,	
Contract No. 227:	8 0. 205	90		
J. A. Laporte, contractor	\$ 9, 305	42		
Printing	-			
Advertising	117	40		07
_			9, 502	01
General Expenses:				
Confidential appraiser and investigator, salary				
and expense	\$ 3, 057	33		
Moving buildings and repairs, Rochester terminal	4, 085	72		
Recording appropriations of land	169	85		
Repairs, Schenectady terminal	399	60		
-			7,712	50
		-		-
:			\$2, 086, 830	46

STATEMENT No. 6

Statement of Moneys Paid Into the State Treasury by the Superintendent of Public Works from January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920.

Ice privileges, see Appendix "A"	\$ 2, 030	02
Rental of lands for farming purposes, see Appendix "B"	3, 979	50
Rentals for other than farming purposes, see Appendix "C"	13.706	82
Sales of sand and gravel, see Appendix "D"	1, 449	90
Sales of materials other than sand and gravel, see Appendix		
"E"	4,041	05
Sales of buildings, see Appendix "F"	658	00
Miscellaneous receipts, see Appendix "G"	1, 205	09
Fees for filing liens, mortgages, etc., see Appendix "H"	19	06
Fees for towing boats, see Appendix "I"	44, 318	33
Reconveyance of land, see Appendix "J"	9, 829	27
Fees for inspection of boats and issuance of licenses, see		
Appendix "K"	2, 300	50
Receipts for freight and passenger privileges, Greenbush (Hud-		
son) bridge, see Appendix "L"	8,366	46
Fees for wharfage privileges, see Appendix "M"	4, 044	00
_	\$9 5, 948	00

APPENDIX "A"

ICE PRIVILEGES

Received for privileges granted for cutting ice:

W. S. Hamlin, Assistant Superintendent, from:

Borden Farm Products Co	\$25	ω
Robert McPherson	8	13
William F. Dotter	100	00
H. C. McDougall	3	13
Elmer Higgins	18	75
Edward Quackenbush	12	50
Yarden Brothers	31	25
Albert Hoffman	6	25
Borden Farm Products Co., Inc	17	50
Charles N. Smith	12	50
Niskayuna Ice Co	25	00
Bierbauer Brewing Co	12	50
A. Rioux	75	00
8. Dotter Estate Ice Co	172	50
Mohawk River Ice Co	50	00
Miller Brothers	31	25
Eliram Walk	75	00

Managar D. Grand Assistant Characteristics and Assistant				•
Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, fro				
Daniel McCarthy	\$87			
John Brookman		00		
Mohawk River Ice Co		00		
Daniel Norton (1918)	395			
John Bruno		50		
J. C. Benney		50 00		
John Force		50		
National Ice & Coal Co		00		
			\$ 630	00
D. S. Burleigh, Assistant Superintendent from:				
Standard Dairy Co	\$2 5	00	95	
			25	90
P. J. Cawley, Assistant Superintendent, from:				
Fred J. Leland		00		
J. A. Lenway		00		
E. A. Cronk		00		
Fred Laquay	-	00		
Boonville Milk & Cream Co	_	13		
Merlin Barnes		25		
Patrick Bowe		00		
W. D. Fryer	-	25		
M. C. Copeland		00 00		
W. E. Lewis		25		
	_	50		
Roy Thomas		50 50		
		90 00		
Charles Coan		50		
Frank Ryan	_	00		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		00		
Levy Dairy Co		25		
New York Ontario & Western Railway Co	358			
W. M. Evans Dairy Co		13		
W. M. Evans Dairy Co			591	26
Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent, from	m:			
D. E. Clair Ice Company	\$100	00		
Herman Filkins	•	25		
Townsend Smith	-	25		
			112	50
			\$2,030	02

APPENDIX "B"

Received for rental of lands for farming purposes during the season of 1919:

Date of permit	NAME	Parcel	Contract	Amount
1918 Dec. 2 Dec. 1919	Dinkleman Brothers	666474-902	14 25	\$20 00- 10 50-
Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan.	Grant Reynolds Mrs. Cora E. Moon William R. Massie M. P. McKitterick Thomas W. Winnie	282 2794 4427 2175 484–485 1938–1940 279	8	12 50- 5 00- 10 00 10 00- 10 00-
Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan.	C. Craimer Joseph Pixner William Manafield Fred Jones Mrs. Alice Flanigan	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	8 20-D 14 14 "B" 25 14	20 00 25 00 15 00 10 00 35 00 20 00
Jan. 1		{ 2948-2950	77	25 00 50 00
Jan. 14 Jan. 14 Jan. 14	L. C. Waite	204	25 1 68	15 00 25 00 25 0 0
Jan. 1: Jan. 1: Jan. 2: Jan. 2: Jan. 2: Jan. 3: Feb.	Jacob Hartman Ernest Frieling Mrs. Mary Reinhart Timothy D'Archangelis James Hayes Bernard Hart Newell E. Morse Fred Overocker	152 1080-4051 4052 3039 1426 4838 4512 2218 486 344-603 4422 1797	77	5 00 5 00 20 00 8 00 25 00 8 00 30 00 85 00
Feb. 1	Gustave L. Markendorf	3032-3076	77	40 00
Feb. 1 Feb. 1 Feb. 1	Charles A. Martin	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	71-A 71-A	40 00 5 00
Feb. 2 Feb. 2 Feb. 2	Thomas Marrow	4415. 2402. 4425-4428-4481. 4569. 4594. 655.	71	} 30 00 40 00 35 00
March	George Lasher	3119-3179 2355-2366 481 2176 501 2101-2240-2249 (4758-4786-4807)	77 14 25 70 27	90 00 50 00 15 00 15 00 5 00 100 00
	Urish Goodbred	{ 4758-4786-4807	18-A 20-A	
March 1 March 1 March 1 March 1	B Frank H. Ives	2354	27-A 14 43 23	5 00 25 00 85 00 25 00
March 1 March 1 March 1 March 1 March 2 March 2	Martin Patten Wm. 8. and Frederick Dibble Cdwin Menceley Patrick B. Daley Henry Lawrence	480. 476. 478. 478-400.	8 25 25 25 27	10 00 10 00 50 00 60 00

APPENDIX "B" — (Continued)

Date peri		NAME	Parcel	Contract	Amount
191 March		Frank Reynolds	436-438	25	\$10 00
April	5	George Munnings	2205	21	10 00
April	5	John G. Jones	9903_2994_A	21	50 00
	5	Mrs. Geneva Chaffee	{ 147	1	} 10 0
April			{ 147. 112-116-116-117	3 71-A	35 00
April	5	Willard L. Van Vechten	∫ 4737	20-D	1
April	5	C. L. Smarup	1) 288	8	} 25 00
April	5	J. H. Corscadden	2550. 2181–2185.	73	25 00
April	5	J. Nonkin	2181-2185	14	25 00 50 00
April	5	A. J. Spoor	91-108	5 30	50 00
April	11	Tony Doneto	3949 1799–1802	30	10 00 25 00
April	11	John C. Murtaugh	1078	68	5 00
April April	11 11	Montesume Farms, Inc.	828-896	9	15 00
April	ii	Mrs. Sarah Davison	828-896	25	16 00
April	18	Mrs. Carrie I. Oliver	1 2070	14	15 00
April	18	Albert Frits	{ 1427-1428 } { 1429-8562 }	19	15 00
-		George W. Herath	\ \ 1429-8562 \ \ \ T-25 \ \ 498	8*	3 00
April	18 18	O. J. Train	498	27	5 OC
April	10	0. 3. 118	3174–3558 3559–4085 4086–4223		
April	24	Mrs. Waldo G. Morse	{	"B"	25 00
			4086-4223		75 00
April	2	George Lavigne	2269-2362	14	60 00
April	24	Carmine Perussi	2830	20-B	10 00
April	24	Carmine Perusai	(1158–1115)		
			2639. (1158-1115) 1133-A-1007		
May	12	George Van Vleck		55	332 00
			1003-1113		
		TI seem Water Wilesale	1127-1008 1916-1926-1930 1928	55	445 50
May	12	Harry Van Vleck W. H. Warcup	1928	55	10 00
May May	12 12	Panner Brothers	4527 1886-1120-1877 1932	[20-D	10 00
May	12	C. O. Eddy J. O. Wareup W. H. Pillmore	1886-1120-1877	55	27 00
May	12	J. O. Wareup	1932	55 55	42 00 100 00
May	12	W. H. Pillmore.	123	55	50 00
May May	12 12	George B. Olney Mrs. Lucy E. Hurlbut. N. F. Van Vranken E. W. Parmlee	1056-A	55	10 00
May	12	N. F. Van Vranken	1056-A	14	20 00
May	12	E. W. Parmlee	1933	55	40 00
May	12	Itaiah Suits	3502	20-D	6 00 25 00
May	12	George A. Rioux	2113-2209-2212	27	5 00
May	12 12	S. H. Donaldson	4060-4061	20-D	5 00
May	12	The Oct Williams Control of the Cont	4060-4061. (3090-A-1437-1454-A)		
		Michael King) 2406-2407-2408	63	50 00
May	14	Wildings King	2409-2457-2785 2786		
		Jerry Crowley	1 466	25	15 00
May May	16 16	James G. Knox.	512	27	10 00
May	30	Roland Hall	225 7	14	50 00
Mav	20 20	G. T. Whitman	4099	14 20-C 27	15 00
Mav	20 20	J. F. Dickenson F. N. Smith	495. 2341 3480-3481-3676.	27	5 00 10 00
May	20	F. N. Smith	2480-2481-3678	30	65 00
May	20 20	Vincenzo Massi	4111–4112	20-B	10 0
May May	20 28	E. S. Kendall	87-93-94	R	30 00
lune	2	E. S. Kendall	2934	77 36* 27	4 0
une	18	Hugh Dunlop	T-80	30*	5 O
une	18	Hugh Dunlop William Brady. Frank T. Pearse.	498	14	75 9
une	18		2253-2359 1936-1937	14	25 0
June	19 19	Louis L. Fellows	1 2360	1 4	25 0
June June	19	Daniel Forsav	2947	77	5 0
		A. Fellows	2365	14	25 0

^{*} Terminal.

Appendix "B" — (Concluded)

Date of permit	NAME	Parcel	Contract	Amount
1918 June 24 July 14 July 14 August 2 August 20 Sept. 5 Sept. 10 Nov. 1 Sept. 5	Mrs. Alice Denel. James Longshore. Warren Collins. A. H. Snyder. A. L. Van Hattan. Enos Salter. Joseph Haber. Chester W Conant. Thomas R. Crane, assistant superintendent, from various people for use of land at Tribes Hill.	(4026) 410-412 515 1716 2720 3715 2502	26 42	15 00 18 00 15 00 10 00 10 00 7 50 49 00

Received for rental of lands for farming purposes during the season of 1920:

Date pern		NAME	Parcel	Contract	Amount
Oct. Oct. Nov. Nov. Nov. Nov. Nov. Nov.	10 16 5 5 11 18 21 25 28	J. S. Countryman. Charles H. Schlotshauer. H. D. Prinett. William DeJohn. Frank Wilcox. H. B. Richardson. Lawrence G. Knowles. Charles Whitmyer. Mary E. McDonnell and brother.	4509. 2501–2495. 329–331.	14 76 77 20-D 43	\$18 00 35 00 50 00 25 00 40 00 25 00 42 00

Received for rental of lands for farming purposes during the season of 1919:

Date of permit	NAME	Description of land	Amount
April 5 May 12 May 15 May 20 June 23 June 23 July 17 August 20 August 30	Charles F. Lembke Fred B. Bastian A. H. Landt Seeley Parto A. G. Van Wie Jacob Cleason James E. Morrisey Frank DiJohn Herbert Garrett	East of lock 54, old Erie canal. In town of Metz, old Erie canal. Near bridge 9, Lock Berlin, old Erie canal. Near bridge 99, east of Newport, old Erie canal. At Stone Ridge, old Erie canal. At Palmyra, old Erie canal. Near Clyde, old Erie canal. At Lyons, old Erie canal. Between bridges 7 and 8, near Clyde	\$15 0 20 0 15 0 10 0 3 0 10 0 20 0 5 0 15 0

APPEDIX "C"

Received for rentals other than for farming purposes.

Beechnut Packing Co., for privilege of constructing and maintaining building at Canajoharie and a retaining wall across	
the Erie canal at Bowman creek, as per permit dated	277 00
December 5, 1916. Annual rental	\$75 00
P. McGovern & Co., rental of premises within lands appro-	
priated for Barge Canal terminals at Long Island City, from	
December 1, 1918, to April 1, 1919	800 00
Wm. R. Louden for rental of building on parcel 5147 of Con-	
tract "C," from December 12, 1918, to December 12, 1919	120 00
Timothy Cronin, for rental of house at Baldwinsville from	
December 1, 1918, to December 1, 1919	96 00
Roy Waldron, for rental of house at Baldwinsville from	
November 1, 1918, to January 1, 1919	16 00
Charles J. Servoss, for rental of lands between Barge and old	
Erie canals just east of highway to Macedon and on west	
side of road east of Macedon lock, as per permit dated	
May 27, 1915. Annual rental	10 00
Clonin & Messenger, for rental of premises within lands appro-	
priated for Barge Canal terminals at Long Island City from	
November 1, 1918, to July 1, 1919	1,280 00
David Seaton, for privilege of maintaining a lunch wagon on	•
State land at Rome, as per permit dated December 13, 1917.	
Annual rental	25 00
Fulton Light, Heat & Power Co., for use of surplus waters at	
Fulton at \$25 per kilowatt year from September 1, 1918, to	
November 1, 1919 (see Canal Board proceedings of Novem-	
ber 19, 1918)	2,238 13
Wm. Baker, rental of premises within lands appropriated for	-,
Barge Canal terminals at Gowanus Bay, from January 1,	
191#, to January 1, 1920	100 00
D. Gotti, for use of land in bed of old Eric canal east of	200 00
bridge No. 111, Canajoharie, as per permit dated February 7,	
1919. Annual rental	20 00
Commissioners of the Sinking Fund of the city of New York,	20 00
in payment of one-half of the amount of wharfage fees col-	
lected for use of piers 5 and 6, East river, from July 1, 1918,	
to April 1, 1919, less 25% of salary of the city dockmaster,	
as per agreement of August 16, 1916	2,062 39
Daniel Norton, rental of land at Crescent, 1918 and 1919	200 00
Lockport & Newfane Mill Owners Association, in	200 00
payment for water to be furnished between the dates of January 6, 1919, and January 6,	
1920	
between the dates of July a 1918, and	
July 6, 1919	4 007 00
	4, 987 36

Remington Arms and Ammunition Co., for privilege of con- structing and temporarily maintaining building on berme side of Erie canal between bridges 153 and 154 at Ilion, as	
per permit dated February 16, 1915. Annual rental	\$ 900 00
Beechnut Packing Co., for privilege of constructing and	\$200 00
temporarily maintaining building at Canajoharie, as per	
permit dated March 27, 1916. Annual rental	50 00
C. H. Young, for privilege of constructing and temporarily	50 00
maintaining building at Minetto and for use of land, as per	
permit dated February 11, 1915. Annual rental	25 00
Caroline Rooney, for rental of land at North Tonawanda, as	25 00
per permit dated April 13, 1916. Annual rental	25 00
H. P. Hamlin, for use of land in vicinity of Railroad street	25 00
bridge, Ilion, and privilege of constructing and temporarily	
maintaining building thereon, as per permit dated May 5,	
1915. Rental to May 5, 1920	90 00
West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co., for privilege of filling in and	90 00
using a portion of the old Champlain Canal lands at	
Mechanic ville, as per permit dated August 4, 1916. Rental,	
1918 and 1919	600 00
F. M. Johnson, for privilege of installing and maintaining	600 00
gasoline pump and tank on State land at Mohawk, as per	
permit dated June 10, 1918. Annual rental	5 00
Jack Lynn Stock Co., for temporary use of canal land at	5 00
Canajoharie	5 00
F. W. Wooley, for use of land and privilege of temporarily	5 00
maintaining building thereon at Ilion, as per permit dated	
May 25, 1915. Annual rental	50 0 0
David I. Snell, for privilege of installing and maintaining	50 00
platform scale on berme bank of old Erie canal east of	
Canajoharie, as per permit dated June 19, 1919. Annual	
rental	5 00
Warren Brothers Co., for use of land at Rome, embraced in	3 00
parcel 2422 of Contract No. 43, as site for paving plant, as	
per permit dated June 27, 1919. Annual rental	100 00
Utica Steam Engine & Boiler Works, for privilege of main-	100 00
taining side track on berme side of Erie canal at Utica, as	
per permit dated August 27, 1912. Annual rental	12 00
E. D. Emerson, rental of house at Baldwinsville, July to	12 00
December 1, 1919	37 94
Simonds Manufacturing Co., for use of water from Eric canal	0, 04
at Lockport, as per permit dated July 10, 1919. Annual	
rental	200 00
Albert Pilkey, for use of land adjacent to lock at Hinmans-	200 00
ville, as per permit granted to E. E. Burleigh under date	
of May 1, 1914. Annual rental	10 00
Rome Merchant Iron Mills, for privilege of maintaining side	10 00
track within lands appropriated for Barge canal purposes	
at Rome, as per permit dated August 8, 1912. Annual	
rental	12 00
3 U45 tema	00

Atlas Knitting Co., for use of State land at Amsterdam, south of its knitting mills, as per permit dated September 10, 1915. Annual rental	\$100 25	00
dated November 25, 1919. Annual rental	25	00
per permit dated April 15, 1919. Annual rental	25	00
Annual rental Beechnut Packing Co., for privilege of constructing and temporarily maintaining building on old canal lands at Canajoharie and making provisions for water supply, as		00
per permit dated March 19, 1919. Annual rental	\$13, 706	00 82
=		==
APPENDIX "D"		
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel		
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from	\$ 10	
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919		00 00
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from		
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Hinckley Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from: John Nordfors, in payment for 100 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia, as per permit dated May 28, 1919		00
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Hinckley Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from: John Nordfors, in payment for 100 yds. of gravel from spoil	9	00
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Hinckley Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from: John Nordfors, in payment for 100 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia, as per permit dated May 28, 1919 Felix Nordfors, in payment for 25 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia	9	00 00 50
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Hinckley Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from: John Nordfors, in payment for 100 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia, as per permit dated May 28, 1919 Felix Nordfors, in payment for 25 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia	9 10 2 64	00 00 50 20
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Hinckley Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from: John Nordfors, in payment for 100 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia, as per permit dated May 28, 1919 Felix Nordfors, in payment for 25 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia	9 10 2	00 00 50 20
Received for Sale of Sand and Gravel H. C. McDougall, for 100 yds. of material from spoil bank at Pattersonville, as per permit dated January 30, 1919 Hinckley Fibre Co., in payment for 36 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Hinckley Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from: John Nordfors, in payment for 100 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia, as per permit dated May 28, 1919 Felix Nordfors, in payment for 25 yds. of gravel from spoil bank at Scotia	9 10 2 64	00 00 50 20 20

Charles McDonough, Assistant Superintendent, from Engineering Co., Inc., in payment for 800 yds. taken from site of Contract No. 190	of gra		\$400	00
			\$1,44 9	90
		=		===
APPENDIX "E"				
Received from Sales of Materials other than	Sand	and	Gravel	
W. S. Hamlin, Assistant Superintendent, from:				
Richard Hopkins, in payment for 65 yds. of stone removed from bridges crossing old Champlain				
canal at Bemis Heights	\$ 16	25		
Mohawk Valley Waste & Metal Co., in payment for old iron from bridge No. 116, Fort Plain W. A. Jones, in payment for old timber from	425	00		
Aqueduct No. 10 at Canajoharie	170	00		
P. Baume, in payment for old iron bridges on		•		
Eastern Division	116	46		
P. Baume, in payment for old timber from				
bridges on Eastern Division	8	00		
			\$751	96
Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, fron	1:			
Henry Alderhoff, in payment for old timbers from				
bridge No. 53	\$10	00		
Jacob Smith & Son, in payment for old iron		00		
C. M. Marnes, in payment for old timber from				
Rouses Point terminal	300	00		
Wm. F. Demorest, in payment for bridge No. 104				
at Sprakers	150	00	4=0	
			479	00
P. J. Cawley, Assistant Superintendent, from:				
J. H. McCabe, in payment for two old iron beams	\$35	00		
C. J. Shelansky, in payment for old iron bridges	175			
H. Hernveich, in payment for old iron bridge	100	00		
Abe Cooper, in payment for old iron bridge	100	00		
			410	00
Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent, for sal	e of c	ak		
plank			13	20
Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent, from	:			
Cleveland & Sons Co., for cement	\$173	75		
Albert Tickner, in payment for two trees at Chili	10			
T. Hanlon & Co., in payment for old iron, etc.,				
from South Greece	127	36		
J. H. McCabe, in payment for old iron from	_			
Church and Water street bridges	321	64		

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134 REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WO	ORKS
T. Hanlon & Co., in payment for scrap iron, etc. \$182 30 Monroe Iron & Metal Co., in payment for old	
iron from Macedon bridge 123 00	
Wm. Dreus, in payment for old plumbing fixtures 20 00	
	\$958 05
Charles McDonough, Assistant Superintendent, from:	
M. Korso, in payment for two old stoves \$30 00	
J. Westbrook, in payment for old bridge timbers 25 00 Superintendent of Highways, town of Galen, in	
payment for old bridge planking 40 00	
Hiram Falk, in payment for old bridge iron 396 54	
H. M. Littel, Superintendent of Repairs, in payment for old lumber sold from bridge No. 14 37 50	
ment for old fulliber sold from bridge No. 14 57 50	529 04
	0.20 0.2
H. W. DeGraff, in payment for runner shaft from dredge	520 00
Lehigh Portland Cement Co., cement sacks	111 60
Lupfer & Remick, in payment for concrete blocks	73 25
John O. Burkdorf, in payment for old lock gates east of	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
St. Johnsville	35 00
Greenfield Construction Co., in payment for stone removed	
from banks at Utica	161 20
	\$4,041 05
APPENDIX "F"	
Received for Sale of Buildings W. S. Hamlin, Assistant Superintendent, from:	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
F. W. Reynolds, in payment for old watch house from lift bridge No. 110 at Canajoharie	\$8 0 0
Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from:	
Great Eastern Storage, Transfer and Wrecking Co., in payment for old weighlock building at	
Watervliet	
James Coluni, in payment for old building at	
Amsterdam	
	140 00
Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent, from:	
Theodore Quandt, in payment for old house at	
East Brighton	
T. R. Bryant, in payment for old lock house	
from Lock 60 5.00	

from Lock 60

5 00

35 00

Charles McDonough, Assistant Superintendent, from:		
J. W. Hopkins, in payment for three old buildings at Kings Bend		
Wm. Korso, in payment for old building at Bush-		
nell's Basin 50 00		
Arthur Ray, in payment for old building at		
Bushnell's Basin	•	
Bushnell's Basin		
Charles Voight, in payment for two old buildings		
at Bushnell's Basin 80 00	A 400	••
	\$400	00
William C Vmon in normand for all building browns on		
William S. Knox, in payment for old building known as "McWharf House" on parcel 5117, Contract "C"	50	00
Louis T. Hinton, in payment for old building on parcel 5341		••
on Contract No. 163, Barge canal	. 25	00
•	\$65 8	00
=		==
APPENDIX "G"		
Miscellaneous Receipts		
Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent, from:		
American Railway Express Co., in payment of		
refund for breakage on globes shipped to		•
Whitehall		
Amsterdam, during July 5 50		
	\$29	06
Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent, from:		
MacArthur Brothers Co. and Yale & Reagan Co., for rental of		
steam hammer for 62 days between the dates of June 28, 1917, and February 2, 1919	155	00
Atlas Portland Cement Co., for use of derrick, etc., at Troy	100	00
terminal during the months of June, July, August and		
October	639	15
New York Telephone Co., Refund on telephone charges, Barge Canal Contract No. 80. 63-A	2	60
F. W. Gebhard, refund on unearned premium on automobile		UU
insurance	23	54
Sherman-Stalter Co., refund from New York Central Railroad		
Co., on freight charges in connection with Barge Canal Con-		••
tract No. 47-A	169	93
Utica Carting & Storage Co., in payment for storage facilities at Utica terminal during the month of September	19	R5
Coron comment and the mount of pelacined	10	-

Thomas G. Dorey, harbormaster, from: John E. Murray, for use of crane at pier 5, September 8,		
1919		40
Received for sale of maps, etc		50
New York State National Bank, Albany, interest on deposits to		
credit of Superintendent of Public Works	64	26
·	\$1,205	09
APPENDIX "H"		
Fees Received for Filing Liens, Mortgages and Making Searches of	Canal Bo	ats
Received from John E. Winnie, statistician, being amount paid to him for filing liens and mortages and making searches of canal boats during the year 1919	\$ 19	06
APPENDIX "I"		-
Towing Receipts		
Received from Thomas J. McNamara, collector of canal sta- tistics, being amount collected by him for towing during the		
month of November, 1919	\$ 3	50
Received from J. Wm. Grady, Canal Traffic Agent, being		
amounts collected by him for providing tugs for towing dur-		
ing the 1919 season of navigation, 1919:		
May \$2, 229 05		
June 6, 727 26		
July 6,671 17 August 7,934 34		
August		
October		
November 4, 217 79		
	44, 314	83
	\$44 , 318	33
APPENDIX "J"		
Received for Reconveyance of Land		
City of Fulton, for land embraced in Maps 583-A and 302-A of		
Contract No. 10. Deed dated December 20, 1918	\$1,500	00
Eddy Valve Co., for land embraced in Map 1-A of Contract No.		
2. Deed dated December 30, 1918	150	00
Jarvis P. O'Brien, for land embraced in Map 489-A of Contract		
No. 27. Deed dated December 27, 1918		25
Ann Weber, for land embraced in Map 4503-A of Contract No. 70-A. Deed dated December 27, 1918	75	በበ
C. H. Livingston, for land embraced in Map 857-A of Contract	10	00
No. 12. Deed dated February 13, 1919	200	00
George Henry, for land embraced in Map 457-A of Contract		
No. 25. Deed dated February 13, 1919	420	00

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WOR	ks 137
Jane E. Ames for land embraced in Map 876-C of Contract No. 9. Deed dated April 3, 1919 E. S. Lamberson, for land embraced in Map 3247-A of Con-	\$150 0 0
tract No. 30. Deed dated May 7, 1919	718 04
tract No. 20. Deed dated April 24, 1919	145 95
279-A of Contract No. 8. Deed dated May 24, 1919 il. S. Getman for land embraced in Map 3429-A of Contract	868 30
No. 30. Deed dated June 4, 1919	30 16
1618-A of Contract No. 30. Deed dated June 20, 1919 George Henry, for land embraced in parcel 224-A of Contract	142 00
No. 25. Deed dated August 5, 1919	79 80
tract "B." Deed dated September 26, 1919 T. C. Hammond, for land embraced in Parcel 3149-A of Con-	19 35
tract "B." Deed dated September 26, 1919	1,212 60
tract "B." Deed dated September 26, 1919 T. C. Hammond, for land embraced in Parcel 4085-A of Con-	206 37
T. C. Hammond, for land embraced in Parcel 3558-A of Con-	809 92
tract "B." Deed dated September 26, 1919 Orin Cooper, for land embraced in Parcel 4283-A of Contract	216 63
"B." Deed dated November 3, 1919	168 90 150 00
Wm. R. Massie, for land embraced in Map 2175-C of Contract No. 71. Deed dated November 20, 1919	80 00
Consolidated Light & Power Co., for land embraced in Maps 364-A and 365-C of Contract No. 15. Deed dated December	55 55
1, 1919	200 00
tract "C." Deed dated December 1, 1919	2,000 00
	\$ 9, 829 27
APPENDIX "L"	
Received for Passenger and Freight Privileges Over Greenbus Bridge:	h (Hudson)
United Traction Co.,	
1919 July \$1,583 28	
August	
September 1,706 11 October 1,765 34	
	\$6 , 710 93

Alhany	Southern	Railroad	Co
TINGILL	Dogonera	Trentin Cerr	VV.,

^	•	^

July	\$447	46
August	468	76
September	390	87
October	348	44

\$1,655 53

\$8,366 46

APPENDIX "M"

Received for Wharfage Privileges

Received from harbormasters being amounts collected by them for wharfage privileges at Greenpoint and Gowanus Bay terminals during the season of navigation, 1919

\$4,044 00

APPENDIX "K"

Fee and Licenses

Received from inspectors of steam vessels, being fees collected for inspection of boats and for issuing of original and renewal of licenses, pursuant to Chapter 42, Laws of 1909:

1918

December	. \$3	00
1919		
January	9	00
March	22	00
April	122	00
May	224	00
June	177	00
July	712	00
August	856	00
September		50
October	9	00
November	. 9	00
November (Penalties)	50	00

\$2,300 50

From Wm. Burke for original license	\$ 5	00
From John A. Rounds for renewal of license	3	00
From C. A. Boeck for renewal of license	3	00
From Patrick Benson for renewal of license	3	00
From Charles H. Smith for renewal of license	3	00
From M. J. Palmer for renewal of license	3	00
From George W. McCabe for renewal of license	3	00
From D. E. Reynolds for renewal of license	3	00

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS	139
From T. M. Turner for renewal of license	\$3 00
From Sylvester Clark for renewal of license	3 00
From Peter H. Matt for original license	5 00
From Glenn E. Taylor for original license	5 00
From Jos. Argnette for renewal of license	3 00
From E. W. Town for renewal of license	3 00
From Wm. H. Lane for reneval of license	3 00
From Wm. H. Lane for renewal of license	3 00
From E. H. Lowall for renewal of license	3 00
From Clinton Hotchkiss for renewal of license	3 00
From W. R. McDonald for renewal of license	3 00
From W. P. Harris for original license	5 00
From R. A. Hyde for renewal of license	3 00
From John Perry for renewal of license	3 00
From W. L. Reed for renewal of license	3 00
From W. L. Reed for renewal of license	3 00
From F. S. Tower for renewal of license	3 00
From F. M. Harin for renewal of license	3 00
From M. J. Reddy for renewal of license	3 00
From P. Duffy for renewal of license	3 0 0
From R. C. Smith for renewal of license	3 00
From Jos. Hamilton for renewal of license	3 00
From Thomas Murphy for renewal of license	3 00
From Geo. W. McKey for renewal of license	3 00
From W. H. Stansfield for renewal of license	3 00
From H. J. Burns for renewal of license	3 00
From George E. Barber for renewal of license	3 00
From L. G. Barber for renewal of license	3 00
From F. McLaughlin for renewal of license	3 00
From C. F. Kingsley for original license	5 00
From C. A. Westcott for original license	5 00
From R. G. Summers for original license	5 00
From O. Powell for original license	5 00
From George Frei for renewal of license	3 00
From J. E. Doherty for renewal of license	3 00
From A. J. Brandt, Jr., for renewal of licensc	3 00
From George E. Osborne for original license	5 00
From B. M. Bellows for renewal of license	3 00
From Jno. H. McConnell for renewal of license	3 00
From Bat Scanlon for renewal of license	3 00
From R. J. Waughey for original license	5 00
From C. H. Mason for renewal of license	3 00
From C. Haynor for renewal of license	3 00
From L. A. Wood for renewal of license	3 00
From S. T. Graham for renewal of license	3 00
From Wm. Young for original license	5 00
From Wm. Britton for renewal of license	3 00
From John Perry for original license	5 00
From W. W. West for renewal of license	3 00

	C. F. Heighland for renewal of license	•	00
	C. J. Smith for renewal of license		00
	George Mack for renewal of license		00
	T. A. Ballard for original license		00
	George Standish for original lincense		00
	A. B. Huntley for original license	-	00
	E. L. Hildebrandt for renewal of license	-	00
	Wm. Dart for renewal of license	-	00
	F. L. Cotton for original license	-	00
	C. E. Butler for renewal of license	_	00
	H. E. Clair for original license	_	00
	H. E. Clair for original license	-	00
	Henry Sweeney for renewal of license	-	00
	Walter Grant for renewal of license	_	00
	Lloyd Winslow for renewal of license	-	00
	Henry E. Loehfelm for renewal of license		00
	Frederick B. Holcomb for original license		00
	Ernest Rexford for original license		00
	James A. Gribben for renewal of license	-	00
	Ennis Cole for renewal of license	3	00
	E. J. Wood for original license	5	00
	Louis L. Miller for original license	5	00
	Henry G. Graff for renewal of license	` 3	00
	L. L. Staats for renewal of license	_	00
	H. Hammond for renewal of license	3	00
From	Ralph A. Shaw for renewal of license	3	00
	George A. Granger for original license	_	00
	F. C. Banker for renewal of license	-	00
	Frank L. Cotton for original license	-	00
	Moses Blow for renewal of license	_	00
	Joseph H. Harris for renewal of license	3	00
From	Edward S. Ariel for renewal of license	3	00
From	Hugh R. Pulver for renewal of license	3	00
From	Joseph H. Harris for renewal of license	3	00
	E. J. Burton for renewal of license	3	00
From	Lester B. Holland for renewal of license	3	00
From	Lester B. Holland for renewal of license	3	00
	Earl H. Chambers for original license		00
	F. W. Hamilton for renewal of license		00
	S. M. Henderson for renewal of license		00
	Arthur Burton for original license		6 00
	O. G. Butterfield for renewal of license	-	00
	Duane E. Truesdale for renewal of license		00
	Aurele F. Brignaisse for renewal of license		3 00
	Alanson A. Fisher for renewal of license		00
	Oliver G. Butterfield for renewal of license		3 00
	W. H. Horton for renewal of license		3 00
	L. E. Trombly for renewal of license		3 00
From	George H. Stafford for renewal of license	3	3 00

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS	141
From John L. Washburn for renewal of license	\$3 00
From F. D. Thompson for renewal of license	3 00
From E. E. Wilde for renewal of license	3 00
From Duane Irish for renewal of license	3 00
From Louis H. Davis for renewal of license	3 00
From Helen Simpson for renewal of license	3 00
From J. B. Simpson for renewal of license	3 00
From C. E. Wilson for renewal of license	3 00
From C. E. Wilson, Jr., for renewal of license	3 00
From P. J. Corpron for renewal of license	3 00
From Cecil E. Lamb for renewal of license	3 00
From Fred R. Smith for renewal of license	3 00
From H. H. Wilson for renewal of license	3 00
From James A. C. Manning for original license	5 00
From Albert Goodspeed for original license	5 00
From Wm. E. Crandall for renewal of license	3 00
Prom Charles J. Weisman for original license	5 00
From Jesse Darrah for renewal of license	3 00
From Walter McDonald for renewal of license	3 00
From Charles H. Stewart for original license	5 00
From George W. McCabe for renewal of license	3 00
From Jesse E. Sexton for renewal of license	3 00
From Fred E. Poole for renewal of license	3 00
From George W. Howard for renewal of license	3 00
From Harold W. Cook for original license	5 00
From David Reid for renewal of license	3 00
From Clarence H. Beattie for renewal of license	3 00
From P. J. Currier for original license	5 00
From Howard Sexton for renewal of license	3 00
From Charles H. Boyle for renewal of license	3 00
From Wm. Ervin for renewal of license	3 00
From Ernest LaFountaine for renewal of license	3 00
From Fred Williams for renewal of license	3 00
From George LaFountaine for original license	5 00
From H. T. Elmers for renewal of license	3 00
From Carl C. McCormick for original license	5 00
From Earl W. Owen for renewal of license	3 00
From Eugene Cote for renewal of license	3 00
From Dennis Bump for original license	5 00
From Eugene Herbert for renewal of license	3 00
From John Miller for renewal of license	3 00
From D. A. LaClair for renewal of license	3 00
From Patrick Ryan for renewal of license	3 00
From D. A. LaClair for renewal of license	3 00
From Patrick Ryan for renewal of license	3 00
From E. E. Thomas for renewal of license	3 00
From Harold W. Thomas for renewal of license	3 00
From John Devarney for renewal of license	3 00
From George H. Burritt for original license	5 00

	William E. LeMoy for original license	•	00
	Fred Colbath for renewal of license		00
	John P. Hellwig for renewal of license		00
	C. A. Westcott for renewal of license		00
	C. C. Morgan for original license		00
From	Arthur N. Cunningham for original license	_	00
From	Michael E. Gregory for renewal of license	3	00
	A. H. Stevens for renewal of license	3	00
From	Nelson Babcock for renewal of license	3	00
From	Floyd Sears for renewal of license	3	00
From	Phelps Martin for renewal of license	3	00
From	Thomas H. George for renewal of license	3	00
From	Edward H. Minor for renewal of license	3	00
From	Frank W. Otis for renewal of license	3	00
From	Ralph J. Sprague for original license	5	00
From	Noyes N. Prosser for original license	5	00
From	Thomas H. Wood for original license	5	00
From	E. B. McDevitt for original license	5	00
From	Raymond J. Traynor for original license	5	00
From	Eugene H. Freeman for renewal of license	3	00
	Fred E. Jarvis for renewal of license		00
	Daniel E. Flanders for original license		00
	Joseph Seeley for renewal of license		00
From	Coral E. Bell for original license		00
	Hugh G. Haling for original license	-	00
From	J. O. A. Bryers for renewal of license		00
	Mary A. Goodwin for renewal of license		00
From	James Goodwin for renewal of license	_	00
	Fred Trottier for renewal of license		00
From	Alex. A. Turner for renewal of license		00
From	G. A. Kenwell for renewal of license	_	00
			00
From	C. N. Wood for renewal of license	_	00
	Geo. R. Ballard for renewal of license		00
	M. A. Brush for renewal of license	_	
From	J. Marsh Alesbury for renewal of license		00
From	Emory E. Watson for renewal of license		00
From	Leon E. Burnap for renewal of license		00
From	Ellwood Searle for renewal of license		00
From	H. F. Bowman for renewal of license		00
From	Matteson Murdock for original license	_	00
From	Harrison Linforth for renewal of license	_	00
From	Eugene A. Cameron for original license		00
From	Harry L. Dabler for original license	_	00
From	Ed. Blakeslee for original license	_	00
From	Waynard Parsons for renewal of license		00
From	Clarence W. Luley for original license	5	00
From	Arthur Bull for renewal of license	_	60
From	E. B. Barrett for renewal of license	_	00
From	Francis Rivett for renewal of license	3	00

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS	143
From Daisy M. Justin for original license	\$ 5 00
From John Rivett for renewal of license	3 00
From Vernon S. Ervin for renewal of license	3 00
From Fred W. Jordan for renewal of license	3 00
From Carl O. Dell for renewal of license	3 00
From E. E. Fish for renewal of license	3 00
From William B. Kerst for renewal of license	3 00
From C. L. Stanton for renewal of license	3 00
From Floyd C. Brown for original license	5 00
From Robert Hanna for renewal of license	3 Ou
From T. C. Haischer for original license	5 00
From A. F. Davenport for original license	5 00
From E. J. Fowler for renewal of license	3 00
From Alex. Burnette for renewal of license	3 00
From Robert H. Parker for renewal of license	3 00
From W. F. Emerson for renewal of license	3 00
From Arthur Rice for renewal of license	3 00
From James Joseph for renewal of license	3 00
From Harold Plumley for original license	5 00
From Roy Ballard for original license	5 00
From Thomas J. Carey for renewal of license	3 00
From George H. Tinkle for renewal of license	3 00
From J. H. Wellington for renewal of license	3 00
From Fred E. Brown for renewal of license	3 00
From L. M. Wormuth for renewal of license	3 00
From M. Greenwood for renewal of license	3 00
From F. D. Carlin for renewal of license	3 00
From Richard Bennett for renewal of license	3 00
From Seymour Covey for renewal of license	3 00
From E. L. Marks for renewal of license	3 00
From F. A. Clark for renewal of license	3 00
From Harold M. Petrie for renewal of license	3 00
From Jos. H. Rivett for renewal of license	3 00
From Chauncey S. Covey for renewal of license	3 00
From O. H. Southwick for renewal of license	3 00
From John H. McConnell for renewal of license	3 00
From O. J. Bouchard for renewal of license	3 00
From Charles A. Kaiser for original license	5 00
From Loren A. Allen for original license	5 00
From Roy C. Scanlin for renewal of license	3 00
From Ed. M. Pendergast for renewal of license	3 00
From Geo. B. Aber for renewal of license	8 00
From John Olson for renewal of license	8 00
From Wilbur Howland for renewal of license	8 00
From Geo. A. Shamp for renewal of license	3 00
From Fred Howland for renewal of license	3 0 0
From Spencer Howland for renewal of license	3 00
From E. J. Latray for original license	5 00
From Ivan C. Bancroft for renewal of license	3 00

From Adelbert Phelps, Jr., for renewal of license	\$3	00
From J. M. Balderson for renewal of license	•	00
From Charles W. McCabe for renewal of license		00
From Clarence A. Stemmer for original license	5	00
From Frank Preston for original license	5	00
From Karl J. Kelso for original license	5	00
From H. E. DeGarmo for renewal of license	3	00
From M. R. Tovey for renewal of license	3	00
From Walter H. DeGarmo for original license	5	00
From John H. Hendershott for original license	5	00
From A. Warner Titus for original license	5	00
From Henry J. Clark for original license	5	00
From S. G. Scubb for renewal of license	3	00
From Paul T. Lloyd for original license	5	00
From James G. Parker for original license	5	00
From John H. VanSchoick for renewal of license	3	00
From Felix K. Mattison for original license	5	00
From H. J. Sarvis for renewal of license	3	00
From Ward Schooley for renewal of license	3	00
From August Anderson for renewal of license	3	00
From Sanford J. Tillotson for renewal of license	3	00
From L. A. Bogle for renewal of license	3	00
From Melvin Smith for renewal of license	3	00
From Patrick Sheehy for original license	5	00
From T. C. Haischer for renewal of license	3	00
From Richard McLaughlin for renewal of license	3	00
From S. W. Burroughs for renewal of license	3	00
From M. Callahan for renewal of license	3	00
From Frank Wells for renewal of license	3	00
From Robt. O. Bird for renewal of license	_	00
From Robert O. Bird for renewal of license		00
From William White for renewal of license	3	00
From Wm. L. Graves for renewal of license	3	00
From Eugene W. Cole for renewal of license		00
From E. H. Emmett for renewal of license		00
From Elmer Vandervoort for renewal of license		00
From James T. Sheehan for renewal of license		00
From Francis Hodge for renewal of license		00
From W. S. Goodfriend for renewal of license	-	00
From M. H. Hubbard for renewal of license	_	00
From M. J. McDonald for original license		00
From M. J. McDonald for original license		00
For inspection of boat "Iroquois"		00
For inspection of boat "Eastern Star"	10	
For inspection of boat "Mary Anna"	10	
For inspection of boat "Agnes"	10	
For inspection of boat "Portadora"	-	50
For inspection of boat "Henry J." For inspection of boat "Nerious"	_	00
ror inspection of boat "Nerious"		00

REPORT OF	Superintendent of Public Works	145
For inspection of boat	"Thorobred"	\$ 5 00
For inspection of boat	"City of Auburn"	12 50
	"Cuba."	5 00
For inspection of boat	"Jud"	5 00
	" Clio "	7 50
	"Spray"	5 00
For inspection of boat	" Lotus "	7 50
	"Transport"	5 00
	"Horicon"	25 00
	"Sagamore"	25 00
	" Mohican "	25 00
For inspection of boat	"Elizabeth"	10 00
For inspection of boat	" Mohican "	12 50
	"Deerslayer"	10 00
For inspection of boat	" Polly "	5 00
	"Kohanze"	5 00
For inspection of boat	" Wa-Ta-Wah"	5 00
For inspection of boat	" Hilda "	5 00
	"Gladys L."	5 00
For inspection of boat	" Skiddo "	5 00
For inspection of boat	" Arrow "	5 00
For inspection of boat	"Gypsy"	5 00
For inspection of boat	" Oriana "	10 00
	" Jeff "	5 00
	" Fleta."	5 00
For inspection of boat	" Rose "	7 50
	"Raven"	5 00
For inspection of boat	"Miami "	5 00
	"Wahneta"	5 00
	" Evelyn "	5 00
	"Evelyn"	5 00
-	"Bob I"	5 00
For inspection of boat		5 00
	"F. P. Camp"	5 OC
for inspection of boat	"Firefly"	5 00
	"Lark"	5 00
	"Peggy"	5 00
	"Balsam"	5 00
for inspection of boat	"Nellie"	5 00
For inspection of boat	"Claire"	5 00
For inspection of boat	"Marion"	5 00
For inspection of boat	"Hunter's Rest"	5 00
	"Alma"	5 00
For inspection of boat	"Cohaset"	5 00
		5 00
	"Osprey"	10 00
	" Mayflower "	5 00
For inspection of heat	" Moose "	5 00 5 00
For inspection of heat	"Ugo-Igo"	5 00 5 00
- or meleconom or none	~5~ <u>~</u> 6~	U U U

For inspection of boat "M. K. B."	\$5 00
For inspection of boat "Arrow"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Emmy Lou"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Mack"	5 00
For inspection of boat "LaBelle"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Gull"	5 00
For inspection of boat "The Wood"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Attaboy"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Ilion"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Petrel"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Rambler"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Silverton"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Geraldine II"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Eagle"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Ethel"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Minnow"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Mayflower"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Uncas"	10 00
For inspection of boat "Old Forge"	7 50
For inspection of boat "Irocosia"	7 50
For inspection of boat "Florence"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Sis"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Robin"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Raffles"	5 00
For inspection of boat "B. M. L."	5 00
For inspection of boat "I. M. C."	5 00
For inspection of boat "Gray Dawn"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Security Dawn	5 00
For inspection of boat "Scout"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Zenda"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Willowemock"	5 00 5 00
For inspection of boat "Pandora"	
For inspection of boat "Pocahontas"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Emma J."	5 00
For inspection of boat "Antlers"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Onalinda"	7 50
For inspection of boat "Jollier"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Idler"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Idler II"	7 50
For inspection of boat "Margaret"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Alamo II"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Sea Gull"	5 00
For inspection of boat "H. L. C."	5 00
For inspection of boat "Gareta"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Queen"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Linda"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Minnomah"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Manona"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Janet"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Alert"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Idle Hour"	5 00
-	

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WOR	RKS 147
For inspection of boat "Rest Awhile"	\$ 5 00
For inspection of boat "Josephine"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Winslow"	5 00
For inspection of boat "H. G."	5 00
For inspection of boat "Eleanor"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Rumor"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Mary Louise"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Getaway"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Marjorie"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Ruth"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Ruth"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Iroquois"	10 00
For inspection of boat "The Mountaineer"	12 50
For inspection of boat "Hernon"	7 50
inspection of boat "Blue Bird"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Onaway"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Scioto"	10 00
For inspection of boat "Altha"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Suits-me-2"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Glen Lake"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Resolute"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Francis"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Bob"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Idler"	7 50
For inspection of boat "Kathleen"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Graphite"	10 00
For inspection of boat "Locust"	10 00
For inspection of boat "J. M. C."	10 00
For inspection of boat "Ella"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Beth"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Gypsy"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Shirley"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Cecelia"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Oneita"	7 50
For inspection of boat "Emily"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Helen"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Flide"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Uncas"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Rambler"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Driftwood"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Passaic"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Comanche"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Glenmore"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Spray"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Lake View"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Comet"	5 00
For inspection of boat "Pearl"	5 00
For inspection of boat 'Olive'	5 00
-	

For inspection of boat "Edith"	\$ 5	00
For inspection of boat "Lina"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Echo"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Loon"	10	00
For inspection of boat "Pollyanna"	10	00
For inspection of boat "Atalanta"	7	50
For inspection of boat "Saranac"	10	00
For inspection of boat "Nemo"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Say When"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Arbutus"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Ampersand"	7	50
For inspection of boat "Safety First"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Comanche"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Nestor III"	5	00
Fof inspection of boat "Teal III"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Thistle"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Bulldog"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Doris"	12	50
For inspection of boat "Morningside"	7	50
For inspection of boat "Cynthia"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Lakeside"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Nixie"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Russia"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Don Quixote"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Borneo"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Italia"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Iroquois"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Lozier"	5	00
For inspection of boat "Osceola"		00
For inspection of boat "Adirondack"		00
For inspection of woat "Tuscarora"	12	50
For inspection of boat "Oneonta"		50
For inspection of boat "Adirondack"	12	
For inspection of boat "Sagamore"		5 0
For inspection of boat "Killoquah"	10	00
For inspection of boat "Clearwater"		50
For inspection of boat "Nehanse"		50
For inspection of boat "Mohegan"		50
For inspection of boat "Myra"	5	0 C
Fine imposed on Adam F. Davenport for violation of Naviga-	0-	00
tion Law	Zə	00
Law	25	00

Statement of proposals received and contracts awarded by the Superintendent of Public Works during the year 1919, parsuant to chapter 147, Laws of 1903, and amendments thereto, known as "Barge Canal Act."

of Public Works during the year 1919, parsuant to chapte 1903, and amendments thereto, known as "Barge Canal A		ΟJ
Contract No. 191:		
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., New York city	\$176,170	00
C. W. Denniston, Rochester, N. Y	188,300	
American Pipe & Construction Co., Philadelphia, Pa	192,900	
E. Brown Baker, Herkimer, N. Y	193,275	00
Awarded to Empire Engineering Co., Inc.		=
Contract No. 192:		
Frown & Lowe Co., Schenectady, N. Y	\$428,860	
MacArthur Brothers Co., New York city	439,370	
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., Herkimer, N. Y	441,236	
James F. Leary Construction Co., Rochester, N. Y	452,863	
Patrick McGovern, New York city	478,991	10
Awarded to Brown & Lowe Co.		=
Contract No. 197:		
J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y	\$27,780	00
Stewart Brothers, Schenectady, N. Y	28,340	
American Pipe & Construction Co., Philadelphia, Pa	36,305	
Troy Public Works Co., Utica, N. Y	37,731	
Awarded to J. W. Holler,		
Contract No. 200:		
Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo, N. Y	\$180,248	50
Walsh Construction Co., Davenport, Iowa	183,735	
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., Buffalo, N. Y	191,907	
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., New York city	192,215	
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	192,766	
Troy Public Works Co., Utica, N. Y		
	193,960	30
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y	193,960 195,887	
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y	•	50
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y	195,887	50 50
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city	195,887 202,514	50 50 10
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891	50 50 10 90 50
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y.	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110	50 50 10 90 50
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110 235,437	50 50 10 90 50 10
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y.	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110	50 50 10 90 50 10
Jcs. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y. Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick.	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110 235,437	50 50 10 90 50 10
Jcs. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y. Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick. Contract No. 201: I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y.	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110 235,437	50 50 10 90 50 10 00
Jcs. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y. Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick. Contract No. 201:	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110 235,437	50 50 10 90 50 10 00 75 25
Jos. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y. Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick. Contract No. 201: I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y. Michael H. Ripton, Rochester, N. Y.	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110 235,437 \$42,824 45,446	50 50 10 90 50 10 00
Jcs. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conv. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y. Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick. Contract No. 201: I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y. Michael H. Ripton, Rochester, N. Y. American Pipe & Construction Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110 235,437 \$42,824 45,446 49,500	50 50 10 90 50 10 00 75 25 75
J.C. W. Dawson & Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y. Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y. The Foundation Co., New York city. J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y. The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conn. P. H. Murray, Rochester, N. Y. Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y. Awarded to Lupfer & Remick. Contract No. 201: I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y. Michael H. Ripton, Rochester, N. Y. American Pipe & Construction Co., Philadelphia, Pa. E. W. Foley Construction Corporation, New York.	195,887 202,514 205,976 219,449 225,891 229,110 235,437 \$42,824 45,446 49,500 49,785	50 50 10 90 50 10 00 —————————————————————————————

Awarded to I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc.

Contract No. 190:		
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., New York city	\$245,191	00
J. W. Holler, Fort Edward, N. Y	246,550	
American Pipe & Construction Co., Philadelphia, Pa	250,154	00
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y	281,132	50
Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y	293,246	70
Dunbar & Sullivan Dredging Co., Waterford, N. Y	294,462	50
Awarded to Empire Engineering Co., Inc.		=
Contract No. 144-A:		
Brown & Lowe Co. and Law Brothers, Scheneotady, N. Y	\$69,286	3 0
Awarded to Brown & Lowe Co. and Law Brothers.		==
Contract No. 194:		
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	\$ 15,2 3 0	00
Dunbar & Sullivan Dredging Co., Waterford, N. Y	29,980	00
No award.		=
Contract No. 198:		
Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo, N. Y	\$44,104	70
Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y	44,989	20
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., Buffalo, N. Y	45,787	70
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	46,979	15
Walsh Construction Co., Davenport, Iowa	48,548	
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Herkimer, N. Y	52,906	
American Pipe & Construction Co., Philadelphia, Pa	54,305	
Brown & Lowe Co. and Law Brothers, Schenectady, N. Y	55,937	10
Awarded to Lupfer & Remick.		
Contract No. 152:		
Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo, N. Y	\$126,846	
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., Buffalo, N. Y	168,839	
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., New York city	179,015	
Brown & Lowe Co. and Law Brothers, Schenectady, N. Y	194,728	
Awarded to Lupfer & Remick.		
Contract No. 189:		
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., Buffalo, N. Y	\$30,260	00
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	40,460	00
I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y	42,500	00
Holler-La Du Corporation, Albany, N. Y	51,850	00
Awarded to Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co.		=
Contract No. 202:		
American Pipe & Construction Co., Philadelphia, Pa	\$356,148	50
MacArthur Brothers Company, New York city	464,760	00
No award.		==

76,998 35

Statement of proposals received and contracts awarded by the Superintendent of Public Works during the year 1919, nursuant to chapter 746. Laws of

of Public Works during the year 1919, pursuant to chapter 1911, known as "Barge Canal Terminal Act."	· 746, Laws of
Contract No. 102:	
Edward F. Terry Manufacturing Co., New York city	\$41,081 00
Lord Electric Co., New York city	49,765 00
Morrison & Davis, Salem, Mass	52,092 00
The Wellman, Seaver, Morgan Co., Cleveland, Ohio	55,758 52
Heyl & Patterson, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa	68,430 75
Awarded to Edward F. Terry Manufacturing Co.	
Contract No. 57:	
Charles Kiehm, Utica, N. Y	\$120,597 61
Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo, N. Y.	123,961 75
I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y	126,067 10
Fred H. Rapp, Rochester, N. Y.	130,444 45
A. Friederick & Sons Co., Rochester, N. Y	130,650 85
The Sperry Engineering Co., New Haven, Conn	136,012 81
Peckham Construction Co., Inc., Buffalo, N. Y.	137,842 01
Whitmore, Rauber & Vicinus, Inc., Rochester, N. Y	142,813 60
Troy Public Works Co., Utica, N. Y	143,067 41
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., New York city	184,589 85
	104,508 05
Awarded to Charles Kiehm. = Contract No. 69:	
Richard C. Bush, Tonawanda, N. Y	\$5,886 00
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., Herkimer, N. Y	6,690 00
Geo. Park's Sons Co., Inc., Buffalo, N. Y.	7,400 00
Empire Engineering Co., Inc., New York city	8,478 00
Rosoff Engineering Co., Fulton, N. Y	9,860 00
Awarded to Richard C. Bush.	
Contract No. 107:	
J. Livingston & Co., Inc., New York city	\$28,238 59
G. E. Engineering Co., Inc., New York city	29,263 63
Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo, N. Y	29,561 60
McCarthy Brothers and Ford, Buffalo, N. Y	29,827 40
Mack & Mack, New York city	29,930 38
Lord Electric Co., New York city	29,940 vo
Jandous Electric Equipment Co., Inc., New York city	30,831 50
Bison Electric Co., Inc., Buffalo, N. Y	33,163 35
Volker Brothers, Inc., Buffalo, N. Y	33,785 30
Awarded to J. Livingston & Co., Inc.	=======================================
Contract No. 223:	
Post & McCord, New York city	\$75,718 94
	70 000 DF

Harris Structural Steel Co., Inc., New York city.....

The Carleton Co., Inc., New York city	79,919	64
The Snare & Triest Co., New York city	81,254	00
Partlou Realty Co., Long Island City, N. Y	82,382	93
Rangeley Construction Co., New York city	83,044	18
Donnell-Zane Co., Inc., New York city	83,729	94
I. J. Stander & Co., Inc., New York city	84,082	6 0
A. E. Norton, Inc., New York city	84,501	90
Hamilton & Chambers, Inc., New York city	86,014	48
Nugent Construction Corporation, New York city	86,577	48
The Austin Company, New York city	86,855	05
C. P. Boland Co., Troy, N. Y	88,662	64
G. E. Tilt Company, New York city	88,671	92
Thomas Dwyer, New York city	90,162	64
Bigelow & Nichols, New York city	91,422	55
Diamond & Lundin, Brooklyn, N. Y	94,704	60
Kelly & Kelly, Inc., Long Island City, N. Y	95,437	50
G. E. Denniston, Rochester, N. Y	95,816	44
Faillace Brothers, New York city	97,977	50
Henry E. Fox Construction Co., New York city	98,175	45
Rosoff Engineering Co., New York city	109,584	10
Awarded to Post & McCord.		=
Contract No. 70:		
George W. Chambers, Rochester, N. Y	\$4,267	00
William T. Jackling, Rochester, N. Y	3,680	00
Great Eastern Storage, Transfer & Wrecking Corporation,		
Troy, N. Y	3,050	00
J. W. Freeman, Rochester, N. Y	2,500	
Stephen H. Walters, Rochester, N. Y	1,960	
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	1,899	00
John A. Weider, Rochester, N. Y	1,800	
Jesse J. Crouch, Rochester, N. Y	1,055	
Christiano Brothers, Rochester, N. Y	800	
Awarded to George W. Chambers.		_
Awarded to George W. Chambers.		
Contract No. 226:		
J. A. Laporte, Albany, N. Y	\$5,199	00
Wm. A. Dawson, Cohoes, N. Y.	5,496	
Vm. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	5,690	
James P. Coughlin, Oswego, N. Y	5,731	
Peter Roby Construction Co., Oswego, N. Y	5,885	
George W. Hackett, Fulton, N. Y	5,965	
Stephen A. Scullen, Cohoes, N. Y	6,475	
Frank T. Rattigan, Oswego, N. Y	5,628	
		_
Awarded to J. A. Laporte.		
Contract No. 227:		
J. A. Laporte, Albany, N. Y	\$9,189	00
Wm. A. Dawson, Cohoes, N. Y.	9,678	
THE 22. DETECTS, COLOCO, AT A	5,5.0	- •

ß. Diamond, Brooklyn, N. Y	11,126 00)
M. D. Lundin, New York city	11,167 30	
1. J. Stander & Co., Inc., New York city	11,572 00)
C. L. Dooley, Inc., Brooklyn, N. Y	12,838 25	5
Riverside Contracting Co., New York city	13,815 00)
Awarded to J. A. Laporte.		=
Chandra No. 44 D		
Contract No. 44-P:		
The Asphalt Construction Co., New York city	\$81,360 00	
Michael J. O'Hara, Brooklyn, N. Y	83,340 00	
Continental Contracting Co., New York city	84,328 25	
Leonard Paving Co., New York city	85,893 75	
Leo E. Kelly, Brooklyn, N. Y	86,068 75	
Frank J. Gallagher, Brooklyn, N. Y.	91,564 00	
White-Gans Corporation, New York city	94,410 00	,
Awarded to The Asphalt Construction Co.		-
Contract No. 77:		
New Jersey Shipbuilding & Dredging Co., Bayonne, N. J	\$42,895 00	0
Awarded to New Jersey Shipbuilding & Dredging Co.		=
Contract No. 218:		
Donnell-Zane Co., Inc., New York city	\$46,549 20	0
A. E. Norton, Inc., New York city	47,343 00	0
Harris Structural Steel Co., Inc., New York city	47,646 55	5
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	47,673 38	
J. H. Goldblatt, New York city	47,927 70	
Hamilton & Chambers Co., Inc., New York city	47,991 69	
I. J. Stander & Co., Inc., New York city	48,224 08	
The Carleton Co., Inc., New York city	48,825 82	
The Snare & Triest Co., New York city	49,344 20	
Post & McCord, New York city	50,426 14	
The Austin Co., New York city	50,946 93	
Diamond & Lundin, Brooklyn, N. Y.	51,095 88	
The Degnon Contracting Co., New York city	58,961 80	
Stillman, Delehanty, Ferris Co., Jersey City, N. J	65,028 4	-
Award to Donnell-Zane Co., Inc.		_
Contract No. 217-P:		
Altman Plumbing Co., New York city	\$3,765 00	0
Jarcho Bros., Inc., New York city	4,250 0	0
Awarded to Altman Plumbing Co.		=
- Control of the cont		
Contract No. 52-P:		_
The Sicilian Asphalt Paving Co., New York city	\$11,225 00	
The Asphalt Construction Co., New York city	11,512 0	
The Cleveland Trinidad Co., Flushing, N. Y	12,375 00	
Uvalde Asphalt Paving Co., New York city	12,450 0	U
Awarded to The Sicilian Asphalt Paving Co.		=

Contract No. 113:	e 14 000	•••
General Electric Co., New York city Awarded to General Electric Co.	\$14,09 0	=
Contract No. 117: The Electric Products Co., Cleveland, Ohio	\$5,292 5,577	
J. Livingston & Co., New York city Awarded to The Electric Products Co.	7,640	00
Contract No. 43:		
McHarg-Barton Co., New York city	\$151,340	00
Anderson & Wheeler, Inc., New York city	162,314	
The Degnon Contracting Co., New York city	165,138	
I. J. Stander & Co., Inc., New York city	172,192	
The Snare & Triest Co., New York city	173,210 208,609	
Awarded to McHarg-Barton Co.		=
Contract No. 112:		
The Lansing Co., New York city		
Contract No. 100.		
Contract No. 108:		
Croker National Fire Prevention Engineering Co., New York city	\$6,814	00
Contract No. 108:		
T. Frederick Jackson, Inc., New York city	\$5,299	00
Croker Electric Co., New York city	5,785	
Blackall & Baldwin Co., New York city	6,303	
Awarded to T. Frederick Jackson, Inc.		=
Contract No. 212-H:		
Power Efficiency Corporation, Buffalo, N. Y	\$ 3,540	00
George H. Drake, Buffalo, N. Y	4,000	
John W. Danforth Company, Buffalo, N. Y	4,340	
James J. Bresnahan, Buffalo, N. Y	5,364	00
O'Connor & Heusner, Buffalo, N. Y	3,993	00 ==
•		
Contract No. 212-P: James J. Bresnahan, Buffalo, N. Y	@ 9 904	00
George H. Drake, Buffalo, N. Y.	\$3,394 4,300	
Awarded to James J. Bresnahan.	4,000	J U

Contract No. 36-A:	
Holler-LaDu Corporation, Albany, N. Y	\$39,665 00
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., Buffalo, N. Y	44, 838 20
Troy Public Works Co., Utica, N. Y	46,610 00
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y.	50, 288 00
=	
Awarded to Holler-LaDu Corporation.	
Contract No. 45:	
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., Herkimer, N. Y	\$255, 275 00
Fox-Reynolds Co., Inc., New York city	257, 141 0 0
Lathrop, Shea & Henwood Co., Buffalo, N. Y	349, 170 00
Awarded to Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc.	
Contract No. 116:	
Shepard Electric Crane & Hoist Co., Montour Falls, N. Y	\$56,280 00
The Wellman-Seaver Morgan Co., Cleveland, Ohio	56, 800 00
Heyl-Patterson, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa	60, 570 00
The Cohoes Iron Foundry & Machine Co., Cohoes, N. Y	66,840 00
Manning, Maxwell & Moore, Inc., New York city	70,276 00
Bay State Iron Works Corporation, Erie, Pa	114,000 00
Edward F. Terry Manufacturing Co., New York city	120, 840 00
Industrial Works, Bay City, Michigan	61,800 00
Awarded to Shepard Electric Crane & Hoist Co.	
Contract No. 225:	
Fox, Reyonlds Co., Inc., New York city	\$ 51, 197 30
Associated Contractors, Inc., New York city	53,600 60
=	
Awarded to Fox, Reynolds Co., Inc.	
Contract No. 203-P:	
M. J. Flanery & Son, Troy, N. Y	\$ 665 00
J. A. Laporte, Albany, N. Y	670 00
Awarded to M. J. Flanery & Son.	
Contract No. 228:	
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	\$ 13, 4 92 50
Wm. R. Kimmey, Hudson Falls, N. Y	14, 990 00
McCann Building Co., Albany, N. Y	15, 353 00
I. M. Ludington's Sons, Inc., Rochester, N. Y	15, 541 00
Collins Brothers, Mechanicville, N. Y	
	15,651 50
J. A. Laporte, Albany, N. Y	15,651 50 21,895 00

Statement of proposals received and contracts awarded by the Superintendent
of Public Works during the year 1919, pursuant to Chapter 391, Laws of
1909, for the improvement of the Cayuga and Seneca canal.
Contract "T":

Kennedy & Scullen Construction Co., Inc., Cohoes, N. Y	\$22, 300	50
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., Herkimer, N. Y	22, 325	00
Charles Kiehm, Utica, N. Y	22, 958	50
Bronk & Kimmey, Hudson Falls, N. Y	25, 915	00
J. A. Laporte, Albany, N. Y	27,317	00
Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y	28,000	00
Acker Drilling Co., Scranton, Pa	32, 514	00

Awarded to Kennedy & Scullen Construction Co., Inc.

Contract "Q":

W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	\$5,092	00
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., Herkimer, N. Y	5, 700	00
Troy Public Works Co., Inc., Utica, N. Y	5, 738	00
Lupfer & Remick, Buffalo, N. Y	7, 600	00
The Central Dredging Co., Cleveland, Ohio		00
4 7 7 4 997 99 76 4		

Awarded to W. F. Martens.

Statement of proposals received and contracts awarded by the Superintendent of Public Works during the year 1919, pursuant to special acts of the Legislature.

For constructing a concrete culvert over Eighteen-Mile creek, Lockport, Niagara county:

(Chapter 626, Laws of 1917)

Savage Construction Co., Buffalo, N. Y	\$11,070 50
George J. Metzger, Buffalo, N. Y	11,750 00
W. F. Martens, Rochester, N. Y	11,790 00
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., Herkimer, N. Y	13, 187 00
C. B. Whitmore Co., Lockport, N. Y	13,810 00
Thomas Grady, Rochester, N. Y	14, 040 00
Whitmore, Rauber & Vicinus, Inc., Rochester, N. Y	14,805 00
Hydro Construction Co., Buffalo, N. Y	19 922 00
Awarded to George J. Metzger.	

For constructing an eight-foot pipe culvert across the Barge canal at Rome:

(Chapter 346, Laws of 1918)

Scott Brothers, Rome, N. Y	\$46,731 20
Troy Public Works Co., Inc., Utica, N. Y	48, 904 30
Mohawk Dredge & Dock Co., Inc., Herkimer, N. Y	52, 120 70
Robert Provo, Syracuse, N. Y	73,741 20

Awarded to Scott Bros.

For construction, heating, sanitary and electric work, addition to State armory, Malone:

Come	truction	Work
UUNE	LT WUSHUTS	TY OT K

J. D. Flack, Heuvelton, N. Y	\$31,395 00
Daniel O'Connell's Sons Co., Holyoke, Mass	36, 585 00
Emil Diebitsch, New York city	37,957 00
Heating Work	
Ryan Plumbing & Heating Co., Inc., Watertown, N. Y	\$5,417 0 0
Adams, Britz & Co., Inc., New York city	5,668 00
John W. Danforth Co., Buffalo, N. Y	6, 525 00
The Thomas Breen Co., Utica, N. Y	5,496 00
Sanitary Work	
Ryan Plumbing & Heating Co., Inc., Watertown, N. Y	\$810 00
Edward Joy Co., Syracuse, N. Y	2,998 00
= Electric Work	
The Croker National Fire Prevention Engineering Co., New	
York city	\$1,675 00
Sanitary work awarded to Ryan Plumbing & Heating Co., Inc. Electric work awarded to The Croker National Fire Prevention Co. Schenectady—Scotia bridge, abutments and approaches: (Chapter 147, Laws of 1903, and Amendatory and Supplement (Chapter 735, Laws of 1917, and Chapter 634, Laws of Walsh Construction Co., Davenport, Iowa	n Engineering
Awarded to Walsh Construction Co., on December 3, 1919, which declined to enter into contract.	
For constructing a through plate girder bridge over the Cuba reservoir spillway, on the line of the Cuba-Olean highway,	
in the town of Cubs.	
(Chapter 637, Laws of 1919)	
	\$ 19,905 00
(Chapter 637, Laws of 1919)	\$19,905 00 22,432 50

Awarded to John B. Smith.

St perintendents	Residences	Арроі	nted						
Benjamin S. W. Clark. Silas B. Dutcher. James Shanahan Edward Hannan George W. Aldridge John N. Partridge Charles S. Boyd. N. V. V. Franchot Frederick C. Stevens. Charles E. Treman Duncan W. Peck William W. Wotherspoon Lewis Nixon. Edward S. Walsh.	Sing Sing. Brooklyn Tribes Hill. Troy Rochester Brooklyn New York Olean Attica Ithaca Syracuse I tica New York city Brooklyn	January	30, 1878 16, 1880 16, 1883 16, 1883 2, 1895 16, 1899 20, 1901 4, 1905 14, 1905 14, 1907 1, 1911 6, 1915 9, 1919 3, 1919						
DEPUTY SI	PERINTENDENTS								
Patrick J. McWeeney. Elon H. Hooker. Winslow M. Mead. Wm. J. Morrissey. Henry D. Alexander. James E. Doyle.	Herkimer	AHPHKI	6, 1896 1, 1899 25, 1901 28, 1912 24, 1915 17, 1919						
Accrem No. S	SUPERINTENDENTS								
Eastern Division		ane, Sche	nectady						
Middle Division	Patrick J.	Cawley, S	yracuse						
Western Division									
ROSTER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF									
Publ	ic Works								
Deputy Superintendent Assistant Deputy and Chief		lfred M.	O'Neill						
Private Secretary									
Chief of Financial Bureau									
Auditor and Chief Accountant									
Claims Agent and Special Example 11									
Canal Traffic Agent		J. W	. Grady						
Stenographer and Clerk									
Clerk of Statistics									
Stenographer and Clerk									
Stenographer and Clerk									
Index Clerk									
Clerk									
Inspectors of Steam and Moto	or Vessels $\left\{egin{array}{l} ext{Tl} \ ext{W} \end{array} ight.$	ico. T. Me illiam H.	ersereau Sickles						

BOUNDARIES OF DIVISIONS AND SECTIONS OF THE CANALS

The following are the boundaries of the divisions of the canals as fixed by the Canal Board, August 16, 1900:

EASTERN DIVISION

Erie canal.— From the south end of the Albany basin to the easterly line of Oneida county; Champlain canal, and their tributary feeders.

MIDDLE DIVISION

Erie canal.— From the easterly line of Oneida county to the casterly line of Wayne county; Black River canal; Oswego canal; Cayuga and Seneca canal, and their tributary feeders.

WESTERN DIVISION

Erie canal.— From the easterly line of Wayne county through the city of Buffalo, including its tributary feeders.

The boundaries of the sections of the canals have been fixed as given below:

ERIE CANAL

- Section 1. Erie canal, from the south end of the Albany basin to the west end of lower Mohawk aqueduct, including Watervliet basin, and the Watervliet and Port Schuyler side-cuts; also the Champlain canal from its junction with the Erie canal to a point 200 feet north of the Cohoes guard-lock.
- Section 2. Erie canal, from the west end of the lower Mohawk aqueduct to the head of Lock No. 27.
- Section 3. Erie canal, from the head of Lock No. 27 to the head of Lock No. 34.
- Section 4. Erie canal, from the head of Lock No. 34 to the easterly line of Oneida county.
- Section 5. Erie canal, from the easterly line of Oneida county to the westerly side of Peterboro street bridge in the village of Canastota.

Section 6. Erie canal, from the westerly side of Peterboro street bridge in the village of Canastota to and including the Camillus feeder. Also that portion of the Oswego canal from its junction with the Erie canal in the city of Syracuse to and including Lock No. 4, known as Mud lock, on the Liverpool level.

Section 7. Erie canal, from the westerly side of Camillus feeder to the easterly line of Wayne county.

Section 8. Erie canal, from the easterly to the westerly line of Wayne county.

Section 9. Erie canal, from the westerly line of Wayne county to the westerly line of Monroe county.

Section 10. Erie canal, from the westerly line of Monroe county to the head of the guard-lock west of Lockport.

Section 11. Erie canal, from the head of the guard-lock west of Lockport, through the city of Buffalo, including Black Rock harbor, Erie and Ohio basins and the Clark and Skinner canal.

CHAMPLAIN CANAL

Section 1. Champlain canal, from a point 200 feet north of Cohoes guard-lock to the foot of Lock No. 11, including the Troy sloop-lock and dam and the pond above.

Section 2. Champlain canal, from the foot of Lock No. 11 to the north side of waste-weir at Dunham's Basin; also Glens Falls feeder, the feeder dam and pond above.

Section 3. Champlain canal, from the north side of the wasteweir at Dunham's Basin to Lake Champlain.

BLACK RIVER CANAL

Section 1. Black River canal, from the junction of the Black River canal with the Erie canal to the foot of Lock No. 71, at Boonville; the feeder from Boonville to Forestport; the Black river above the dam at Forestport, including the dam; also the reservoirs and feeders tributary to the canal and feeder as described above.

Section 2. Black River canal, from the foot of Lock No. 71, at Boonville, to Black river, at Lyons Falls; the Black river improvement from Lyons Falls to Carthage, including the dam; also Moose river improvement.

OSWEGO CANAL

Oswego canal, from Lock No. 4, known as Mud lock, through Oswego, including the Seneca river towing path, the Baldwinsville canal and the Oneida river improvement.

CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL

Cayuga and Seneca sections.— Cayuga and Seneca canal, from Montezuma to Geneva, with spur from Mud lock to Cayuga lake.

6

EASTERN DIVISION

REPORT OF THE ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

OFFICE OF THE

Assistant Superintendent of Public Works,

SCHENECTADY, N. Y., December 31, 1919.

Hon. Edward S. Walsh, Superintendent of Public Works, Capitol, Albany, N. Y.:

Sir.— I respectfully submit herewith the annual report of the Eastern Division of the canals for the fiscal year July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive.

This division comprises that portion of the Erie canal extending from Waterford to the easterly line of Oneida county, and the entire Champlain canal from Waterford to Whitehall; also the unimproved Erie canal from the southerly end of the Albany basin to the junction of the old Erie and Champlain canals in Watervliet (including the upper and lower sidecuts, Watervliet), and the old Champlain canal from the junction of the Erie and Champlain canals at Watervliet to the lift-bridge at Waterford; and the Glens Falls feeder.

Navigation opened promptly on the date scheduled by you and was continued during the entire season without interruption, with the exception of one period of about forty-eight hours, when boats were delayed on account of high water in the Mohawk river.

Contract towing tugs engaged by the department handled boats over this division to the satisfaction of all concerned, and I recommend that this service be continued the coming season.

By an act of the Legislature during the session of 1919, the State acquired the "Greenbush" bridge, connecting Albany and Rensselaer; and the Congress street bridge, connecting Watervliet and Troy. By the purchase of these bridges two important highway toll-bridges have been eliminated; and the crossing of the Hudson river at these points made free to all.

Extensive repairs have been made to the river wall at Barge Lock No. 10, Cranesville, heavy riprap having been placed against this wall, and filled with concrete which, in my judgment, will prevent any further movement of same.

At Barge Lock No. 8, Erie, it was discovered that the apron of the movable dam was tilted, and several large cracks were found. The work of repairing was immediately started and had progressed satisfactorily until the winter season set in, when work had to be stopped. It will be resumed again just as soon as weather conditions are favorable.

The new movable dam at Herkimer has been completed, and is a great improvement over the old needle-dam at this location. The new dam, it is expected, will save a great deal of trouble and annoyance to the department, it being much easier to operate in time of floods.

The highway leading to Barge Lock 7, Visscher's Ferry, has been improved by the placing of gravel and clay on same. The road was thoroughly drained and the brush and weeds cut. This improvement is appreciated as the road had become impassable.

The grounds surrounding the various locks on the Mohawk river section of the Erie barge canal and the Hudson river section of the Champlain canal have been greatly improved in the way of necessary fills and grading. The grounds have been seeded and otherwise improved. Practically all of this work has been done by the regular force employed on the various locks.

The work of repairing and remodeling the Guy Park Manor House, at Amsterdam, for which the Legislature appropriated certain moneys, is nearly completed and will be ready for use by the Daughters of the American Revolution during the coming spring.

Twelve bridges spanning portions of the abandoned canals, and all carrying traffic heavier than that for which they were originally constructed, have been removed, culverts for drainage purposes constructed and fills made for crossings at grade. A further

appropriation of funds by the Legislature is necessary for the continuation of this work.

An electric motor has been installed at the State shops, Cohoes, and the old engine and boiler removed. This improvement has been a great saving to the State in the operation of the shops.

On July 24, 1919, a serious break occurred in the Glens Falls feeder, at Lock No. 12. Owing to the fact that the leak was promptly discovered, the delay to navigation was for a few days only. Working forces were promptly organized and work of repair progressed both night and day, without interruption, until completed.

I would recommend that all barge structures on this division be painted during the season of 1920, as no painting of any consequence has been done during the past three years, and this work should not be delayed longer.

The dredging fleet, at various points on the division, has removed bars, stone, etc., from the channel, and from in front of terminal docks, but these dredges are of too small a type to work successfully on the river sections, and I would recommend that the department either construct or purchase a hydraulic dredge for this work.

The tug boats on this division have rendered good service, but having been constructed some twenty years ago for use in the now abandoned canals, they are too small for present-day requirements, and should be replaced with larger and more powerful boats.

The equipment for the handling of merchandise at the various terminals has been operated to good advantage. The terminal wall at Port Henry was repaired during the season.

I would recommend the taking of an inventory of all the equipment on this division that has been abandoned, such as scrap iron, old lumber, machinery, tools, etc., which is practically useless and of no benefit to the State, and that the same be inspected and scrapped.

Financial statements showing ordinary expenditures from July 1, 1918, to February 15, 1919; and February 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, are herewith attached.

During the past season there has been made and furnished from the State shop at Cohoes, and distributed to the different sections, and the dredges and tugs, manufactured materials representing money values as follows:

Section No. 1, Erie canal	\$1,109	00
Section No. 2, Erie canal	457	
Section No. 3, Erie canal	172	40
Section No. 4, Erie canal	146	48
Section No. 1, Champlain canal	230	28
Section No. 2, Champlain canal	58	00
Section No. 3, Champlain canal	645	50
Eastern Division	5,607	84
Tug "Schenectady"	36	72
Tug "Amsterdam"	54	49
State Boat "Inspector No. 1"	21	00
Steam pump	366	50
Dredge No. 1	153	00
Dredge No. 3	132	00
Old mud scows	283	00
New mud scow	4,116	35
Division signs	2,045	31
Total	\$15,634	87

In concluding this report I desire to express my sincere appreciation of the undivided support given me in my official duties by all of the employees of this division.

T. R. CRANE,
Assistant Superintendent.

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Eastern Division of the Canals, by W. S. Hamlin, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, from July 1, 1918, to February 15, 1919, both inclusive

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Eastern Division of the Canals, by Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, from February 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive

	100	1	KRIE	FRIE CANAL	!	Сна	CHAMPLAIN CANAL	INAL		Pusad
	Division	Section 1	Section 2	Section 3	Section 4	Section 1	Section 2	Section 3	TOTRIB	totals
General supervision: Salaries, regular General field and shor force	F4,231 88	:							\$4,231 83	54,231 83
Salarles, regular Wages, regular and temporary	3,036 4,902 30	22,191 00	00 855\$		00 095\$	\$101 50	\$130 00	00 2963	3,036 8,967 30	9
Wages, temporary Section maintenance forces Prize lock competition	2,590 00 4,034 13	1,632 75	1,078 53	\$1,143 35 627 56	3,433 50	378 00	3,011 79	1,426 75	55,136 15,623 88 88	5,196 66
Maintenance and operation Fuel, light, power and water Advertising	1,979 97	. %£	2,388 5,28	1,724 75	88		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	11 85 22	\$7,535 828 828 828	15,722 00
Equipment Supplies Materials Traveling expenses	5848 5348 5348			21 22 22 22 22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	25.28 25.28 25.28 25.28	2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1.88 88 58 58 58 58	1,063 514 514 52 54 54 54	16,007 17,126 17	
Payment of small claims	8 8	8 2		08 10g	28 DET			26	1,00,1 \$16 00	48,208 04
Rent: Winter storage floating plant (dry dock) Division Superintendent's office. Section Superintendents' offices.	128 128 128 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129						::4	: : :: :: ::		
abandoned c	:	:	1,569 75	83 65	713 00	728	:	170 70	\$3,815 56	464 68
1916-1918 General plant service: Affe to navigation (buove)	16.40		62.00	1 147 00	888 53		1,118 90	428 00	3,069 43	26. 28. 28.
Repairs, Part 3: Contracts, mechanics, labor and teams	14,257	1,153 15	25,438 76	1,871 68			3,273 01	968 75		
Totals	\$56,560 68	\$8,484 62	\$36,593 51	\$9,663 88	\$17,418 40	\$7,370 92	\$11,049 50	\$6,105 31		\$153,236 82

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Eastern Division of the Canals, by W. S. Hamlin, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, from July 1, 1918, to February 15, 1919, both inclusive

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Eastern Division of the Canals, by Thomas R. Crane, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, from February 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive

Pu su	totals	54,231 88	100 00	5,136 66	15,722 00			70 806 87	16 00		\$	50 00	4,550 80	55,938 73	S153.236 82
Ę	Localis	\$4,231 83	3,036 8,987 80 38	\$6,136 15,623 88,036 89,036	\$7,535 90	22 8 82 8 82 8	16,007 17 17,126 17	1,561 76	216 00	25 25 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	\$3,815 56	3,069 43	\$4,550 80	55,938 73	
INAL	Section 3		90 2983	1,426 75	173 38	22	1,063 06		:	: :8 : :8 : :	170 70	428 00	•	368 75	10 A 21
CHAMPLAIN CANAL	Section 2		\$130 00	3,011 79		# F	28.88 88.88 88.88 88.88	15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1	:	::4	:	1,118 90	234 50	3,279 01	CH1 040 E0
Сна	Section 1		\$101 50	378 00	472 92	84	2, 8,28,2 8,88,2	: a	:		728 46	:	987 28	786 85	60 020
	Section 4		00 0924	910 00 3,433 50	: 88 : 33 :		:258 :258 :258	3 3 8	:		713 00	88	486 38	8,183 00	A 412 AN
ERIR CANAL	Section 3			\$1,143 35 627 56	1,724 75	3 k	1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	8 8 8	:		633 65	:	1,147 00	1,871 68	60 652 99
KRIB	Section 2		00 655\$	552 31 1,078 52	2,368 70		. 1. 233 1. 232 1. 232 2. 23 2. 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20		8	:::	1,569 75	624 00	1,679 17	25,438 76	E36 E09 E1
	Section 1		\$2,191 00			¥	:252 :252 :252 :252 :252 :252 :252 :252	" %	:	:::	:	:	:	1,153 15	63 707 00
He est	Division	44,231 83	3,036 4,902 80		1.979 97	٤	26.22 22.23 22.23		90 80	22 SS :	:	:	16 49	14,257 53	SEE EAST AND
		General supervision : Salaries, regular General field and shop force	Salaries, regular Wages, regular and temporary.	Wages, temporary Wages, temporary Section maintenance forces	Maintenance and operation Fuel, light, power and water	Advertising	Supplies	Communication	Payment of small claims	Winter storage floating plant (dry dock) Division Superintendent's offices. Section Superintendents' offices. Construction and permanent better-	abandoned o	1916-1918	Aids to navigation (buoys)	Contracts, mechanics, labor and teams	Totala

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 15, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 1, Erie Canal, in charge of Edgar L. Peddie, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	litures	
Salaries, regular: Superintendent canal repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (4). Lock operators (18) Water and bridge watch.	\$826 33 687 45 1,063 12 3,344 90 13,231 21 487 50		
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers (18) Guard-gate tenders (3) Lock tenders (13), at \$47.50 Lock tenders (9), at \$45 Bridge tender Bank and water watch (2) Harbormaster and water watch Winter night watch (2) Carpenter	\$6,750 00 1,311 99 3,024 14 2,025 00 150 00 400 00 350 00 236 00 528 00	\$19,640 E	51
Total		\$34,415 6	

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 1, Eric Canal, in charge of J. W. Stanton, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

Salaries, regular:	Expenditures	
Superintendent canal repairs	\$ 651 12	
Disbursing clerk	412 47	
Lockmaster	637 88	
Assistant lockmasters (4)		
Lock operators (18)	8,100 00	
Water and bridge watch	292 50	
		\$12,195 49
Wages, temporary:		42.0,200 20
Lock helpers (18)	\$2,132 62	
Guard gate tenders (3)	368 01	
Lock tenders (13), at \$47.50	1,070 29	
Lock tenders (9), at \$45	702 00	
Bridge tender		
Bank and water watch (2)	360 00	
Harbormaster and water watch	200 00	
Winter night watch (2)	150 00	
Carpenter	208 00	
Carpenor		5,242 69
Total	• • • • • • • • •	\$17,438 18

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

New needle beams and new stringers on Bridge No. 9.

New iron rail placed along Erie canal near swing bridge, Watervliet.

New stringers and all new plank on Fifth street bridge, Watervliet.

About 700 feet of docking repaired.

About 300 feet of new docking put in.

Towing path filled in and repaired, Cohoes to Albany.

Weeds and brush cut and burned along entire section.

New warning signs placed on all bridges.

JOHN W. STANTON,
Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to March 15, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 2, Erie Canal, in charge of James Scanlon, Superintendent of Repairs.

Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (4) Lock operators (11). Watchmen, shop	Expenditures	
	\$1,262 25 641 65 1,204 87 3,969 48 9,199 50 400 00	\$ 16,677 75
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers (12) Buoy light tenders (2) Carpenter	1,638 71	7,443 33
Total		\$24,121 08

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 2, Erie Canal, in charge of W. C. Schopman, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

Salaries, regular:	Expenditures	
Superintendent of repairs	\$519 75	
Lockmaster	496 13	
Assistant lockmasters (4)	1,634 52	
Lock operators (11)	3,850 00	
Watchman, shop	175 00	
Wages, temporary:		\$6,675 40
Lock helpers (12)	\$1,200 00	
Buoy light tenders (5)	690 00	
Carpenter	156 00	
Carpenter		2,046 00
Total		\$8,721 40

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Before the season opened all buoys, stake lights and lamps were repaired and painted, and were in place when the season opened. New anchors and balance weights were also made.

Solid dirt fills were made at Bridges Nos. 68, 70, 72, 75 and 37. Bridges Nos. 36 and 53 were taken down and solid fills made. Bridge No. 69 was repaired.

The gates at Dam 3, Lock No. 7, were painted. The section scows were painted.

Roads at Lock No. 9 and at Crescent were repaired. Also the fenders on Lock No. 9.

All brush, weeds and trees were cut away from near the stake lights, and from the banks in general. Ditching was done at Pattersonville to protect the adjacent land. The property of Sarah Van Slyke, at Crescent, was riprapped to protect same.

New barrel buoys were made.

172 Report of Superintendent of Public Works

The State house was removed from Dock street to Mill lane and the new place repaired.

Timbers were collected from this section and taken to Waterford to the new dry dock.

Buoys were replaced and repaired several times during the season.

Buoys and stake lights were taken out and put in winter storage, and cylinders shipped for recharging.

W. C. Schopman, Superintendent. Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to March 2, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 3, Erie Canal, in charge of Frank W. Reynolds, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	ditures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs	\$1,188 00	
Disbursing clerk Shop watchman Lockmaster	733 28 320 00 1,134 00	
Assistant lockmasters (6) Lock operators (18)	5,553 96 13,933 21	
Wages, temporary: Lockhelpers (18)	\$7,767 78	\$22,862 4 5
Light tenders (3)	1,279 58 576 00	
Total		9,623 36
1081		\$32,485 81

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 3, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 3, Erie Canal, in charge of John H. Lynch, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	litures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Shop watchman Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (6) Lock operators (18)	\$594 00 366 72 160 00 562 83 2,802 00 7,166 72	\$11,652 27
Wages, temporary: Lockhelpers (18) Light tenders (3) Carpenter	\$2,272 26 600 00 208 00	3,080 26
Total		\$14,732 53

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

All buoys were repaired, painted and placed on stations previous to the opening of navigation, and removed again at the close of the season.

Prompt attention was given, during season of navigation, to replacing all buoys to proper stations, when run down or dragged out of place from any cause.

All bridges on section, both farm and highway, have been kept in repair and two large culvert bridges have been rebuilt and Bridges Nos. 89 and 121 repainted.

Bridges Nos. 104, 108 and 116, spanning abandoned canal, have been removed and fills made for crossings at grade.

All necessary repairs have been made to dams, lock gates, etc.

Weeds and grass have been cut at all terminals and on lock grounds, and the brush and weeds have repeatedly been cut around all stake lights.

Grading and improving lock grounds has been done at all the locks, during the past season, and work shops have been provided for each lock, except Lock No. 12.

During the past season the barge canal has been cleared of fallen trees, logs, stumps, etc.; also two sunken boats, at close of navigation, were removed from canal channel out of danger to bridges and other property.

John H. Lynch, Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 15, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 4, Erie Canal, in charge of William Brennan, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expen	ditures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (3), at \$1,301. Shop watch Lock operators	\$1,113 75 229 15 1,011 59 2,604 08 375 00 4,951 29	\$10,28 4 86
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers Bridge tenders Bank watch Buoy light tenders Watchman and guard-gate tender Lock tenders Carpenter	\$3,527 46 1,097 40 600 00 1,045 08 470 32 2,850 00 524 00	10,114 26
Total	•••••	\$20,399 12

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 4, Erie Canal, in charge of John P. McGraw, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	itures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (3), at \$1,301. Shop watch Lock operators	\$668 25 412 47 637 83 1,575 99 133 05 3,112 47	9 6 E40 06
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers Bridge tenders Bank watch Buoy light tenders Watchman and guard-gate tender. Lock tenders Carpenter	\$1,162 50 350 00 180 00 350 00 135 00 855 00 257 00	\$6,540 06 3,289 50
Total		\$9,829 56

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

One bridge spanning abandoned Erie canal has been taken down and crossings constructed at grade. Weeds and brush have been cut along entire section.

Barge canal bridges have been replanked where necessary and the old canal bridge repaired as required.

Approaches to bridges on old canal have been repaired. Buoys have been thoroughly overhauled, painted, placed in water, reset, maintained and again removed at close of navigation.

Two new bridges have been built and placed in position over old Erie canal.

JOHN MoGRAW, Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 15, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 1, Champlain Canal, in charge of John B. Hutchins, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expen	iltures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (5) Lock operators (10) Watchmen (3)	\$1,113 75 687 45 1,063 12 4,277 79 7,356 66 900 00	\$ 15,398 77
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers (15) Buoy tenders (3) Bridge tenders (3) Bridge and water watchman Bridge and water watchman Lock tenders (5) Carpenter	\$5,625 00 1,500 00 675 00 225 00 275 00 1,125 00 528 00	410,000 10
Total		9,953 00 \$25,351 77

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 1, Champlain Canal, in charge of Daniel Ryan, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	litures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (5). Lock operators (10) Watchmen (3)	\$668 25 412 47 637 88 2,626 91 4,500 00 540 00	60. 207 F1
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers (15) Buoy tenders (3) Bridge tenders (3) Bridge and water watchman Bridge and water watchman Lock tenders (5) Carpenter	600 00 208 13 57 66 140 00	\$9,385 51
Total		\$13,202 28

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

During the season of 1919, Bridges Nos. 20, 35, 37 and 45, spanning the abandoned Champlain canal, were removed, concrete culverts constructed to care for drainage, and fills made for grade crossings.

The grounds at Barge Locks Nos. 3 and 4 have been filled, graded and seeded.

A tug was maintained below Barge Lock No. 3 during the season, and worked to good advantage, assisting boats through dangerous cross-currents below this lock.

Bridges spanning the abandoned Champlain canal have been repaired and needle beams and planking replaced as required. There were no delays to navigation.

Daniel Ryan.

Superintendent.

ANNUAL REPORT, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 15, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 2, Champlain Canal, in charge of Patrick O'Grady, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	litures	
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (3) Lock operators (7)	\$1,113 75 348 31 1,063 14 2,511 34 4,809 21	40.045	
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers (9) Buoy light tender Locktenders (24), Glens Falls feeder. Locktenders (2) Feeder tender Carpenters Bank watch, with horse Bank watch	\$3,375 00 500 00 5,400 00 450 00 250 00 512 00 375 00 200 00	\$9,845	75
Total	•••••	\$20,907	

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 2, Champlain Canal, in charge of Daniel Moynihan, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	ditures	
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmasters (3). Lock operators (7).	\$668 25 412 48 637 86 1,576 13 3,112 47	00.400	10
Wages, temporary: Lock helpers (9) Buoy light tender Lock tenders (24), Glens Falls feeder Lock tenders (2) Feeder tender Carpenter Bank watch, with horse Bank watch	168 00 100 00	\$6,40 7	19
Total		4,496 \$10,903	

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

A concrete bottom was put in the Glens Falls feeder for a distance of about 450 feet to stop the leaks that caused damages to the property of the Finch-Pruyn Company.

A new dock was constructed in the rear of the power-house at Lock No. 8 to prevent the earth from sliding into the raceway and stopping the flow of water from the wheel pit.

All buoys were cleaned, painted and repaired, placed on stations in the spring and removed from same at the close of navigation.

Lock gates, iron work, etc., at Locks Nos. 7 and 8 were cleaned and painted.

Weeds and brush were cut for the entire length of the section.

Considerable repairs and grading was done to the lock grounds and roadway leading to Lock No. 8.

Towing path, waste weirs, aqueducts, docking, lock gates, etc., on the Glens Falls feeder were kept in good repair.

Daniel Mounihan, Superintendent. Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 28, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 3, Champlain Canal, in charge of Henry Neddo, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	litures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmaster Lock operator.	\$1,188 00 733 34 1,134 00 2,535 18 4,718 33	\$ 10,308 85
Wages, temporary: Lock helper Bank watchman, with horse Bank watchmen (2) Carpenter Common labor, cleaning bridges, winter	\$3,322 50 375 00 400 00 420 00 150 00	4,667 50
Total		\$14 ,976 35

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 1, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 3, Champlain Canal, in charge of E. F. Roche, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expend	litures
Salaries, regular: Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Lockmaster Assistant lockmaster Lock operator	366 66 425 25	
Wages, temporary: Lock helper Bank watchman, with horse Bank watchman (2) Carpenter Common labor, cleaning bridges, winter	\$1,350 00 150 00 160 00 208 00 50 00	\$4,916 90 1,918 00
Total		\$6,834 90

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Terminal building grounds have been graded and improved. Driveway was filled with eleven carloads of cinders and five boatloads of Cold Spring gravel, rolled down. Concrete platform and walk, extending to Main street, were laid and wooden fence was painted. Garden plants and shrubbery were set out. Doors have been placed in terminal building, and warehouse doors and water pipes, also concrete floors in office part of building, have been painted.

Five carloads of material were dumped on old canal fill in Fort Ann village, substantial stone retaining walls built, eighty feet of concrete sidewalk laid and eighty feet of pipe railing put in place.

Temporary buildings at Locks Nos. 9 and 11 have been strengthened by building concrete foundations and fitted for storage use and shop work.

Wash wall has been repaired near Saunders street bridge, Whitehall; on east side of canal, opposite terminal, to Boardman street bridge and south of bridge; near Brayton bridge; near Flat Rock crossing; near Ryder bridge and other points.

Three hundred and four lineal feet of yellow pine wale pieces have been placed where needed at points in Whitehall and Comstock.

Cabinets and other metal structures on Locks Nos. 9, 11 and 12 were painted. Lock gates at Lock No. 9 were painted. Walks on lower lock gates have been widened eighteen inches and storm windows have been placed in power-houses at Locks Nos. 9, 11 and 12. New 750-watt lamps have been installed at Lock No. 12 in place of old arc lamps.

Barge canal bridges have all been repaired and replanked where timber was worn or decayed.

Both scows have been repaired during the season.

Repairs have been made on old canal road crossings, wood block pavement on Clinton avenue bridge, waste weir wall at Dunham's Basin. Pier, boom and footway on movable dam at Lock No. 12.

Ditching was done on Summit level to prevent damage from overflow and brush and weeds were cut along entire section.

E. F. ROCHE,
Superintendent.

MIDDLE DIVISION

REPORT OF THE ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

OFFICE OF ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT,

SYRACUSE, N. Y., January 1, 1920.

Hon. Edward S. Walsh, Superintendent of Public Works, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.— The annual report covering repairs and improvements on the Middle Division of the New York State Canals is herewith respectfully submitted:

DIVISION PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Installed machinery and derrick in new derrick boat.

Rebuilt bow and stern of tug "Kunze."

Repaired dredge "Pathfinder" and fleet, Hydraulic Dredges Nos. 1 and 2, dump and gravel scows, Pump Boat No. 1, tug "Syracuse," derrick boat "Stevens," boat "Dana," at Sylvan Beach, tug "Wheeler," gasoline derrick boat "Mary Ann," paint boat, State scows, ditching scow, pontoons, and motor boats for use on the various sections.

Repaired sweep boat for use in sweeping Barge canal channel. Painted Dredge Fleet No. 1, tugs "Syracuse" and "Kunze," paint boat, dredge "Pathfinder" fleet, Pump Boat No. 1, Derrick Boat No. 6, derrick boat "Stevens" and motor boats for use on various sections.

Made and painted property and danger signs for use on division. Made and painted signs for use on Barge canal locks, terminals, bridges and division boats.

Painted bridge targets on various bridges on division.

Painted roofs of Weighlock building and machine shop.

Built storeroom in Weighlock building.

Enlarged garage and installed heating system.

Repaired sidewalks in front of Weighlock building and machine shop.

Built houses over electric cranes at Barge canal terminal.

Pumped out sunken boats on various sections.

Swept Barge canal channel on the various sections.

Set spars for buoy lights in Oneida Lake.

Made anchor weights for buoys in Oneida Lake.

Recharged Oneida Lake buoys and lighthouses with gas.

Made signs for buoys on Barge canal.

Repaired and painted buoys on the various sections and installed same at the opening of navigation and removed at the close of navigation and stored for the winter.

Laid up boats for the winter.

SOUTHERN RESERVOIR SYSTEM

Made repairs to Madison reservoir spillway bridge.

Repaired Bouckville highway bridge, Hudson's bridge and Abbey farm bridge over Chenango feeder.

Repaired bridge over Chenango feeder at Hamilton.

Repaired Oakes farm bridge over Bradley Brook feeder.

Repaired Randallsville, Smith's and Armstrong bridges.

Repaired leak in Kingsley Brook feeder.

Repaired road over DeRuyter dam.

Painted Cazenovia highway bridges.

Cut weeds and brush along feeders and reservoirs.

Section 5, Erie Canal

Made repairs to Locks Nos. 20, 21 and 22 and junction lock, Rome.

Built cottages for housing of lock forces at Locks Nos. 21 and 22.

Repaired leak at stop gates at Rome.

Raised guard gates at Rome.

Repaired Trenton Falls dam, gates at Hinckley and Repaired State house at Hinckley reservoir.

Repaired State house at Hinckley reservoir.

Repaired John street bridge, Utica.

Replanked Barge canal bridge at New London.

Painted Carey's road bridge, Whiteboro, Mill street, Lawrence street and James street bridges, Rome; Sylvan Beach, Roberts and Burdick's bridges, Park avenue and Genesee street bridges, Utica, Schuyler and Whitesboro road bridges, and bridge over Barge canal at Lock No. 21.

Dredging in Barge canal at Herkimer, Deerfield, at Genesee street bridge, Utica, near Schuyler street bridge, Utica, at Frankfort, at mouth of Nine-mile creek, between Locks Nos. 21 and 22, at mouth of Wood creek, east of Sylvan Beach, at highway bridge just east of Sylvan Beach and in Utica harbor.

Ditching near Chadwick farm west of Canastota.

Section 6, Erie Canal

Made repairs to Beach street, Crouse avenue, Catherine street, State street, South Salina street, Clinton street, Franklin street, West street, Geddes street, West Genesee street, James street, Willow street, Park street and First Ward bridges in city of Syracuse.

Repaired approaches of West street, Franklin street, West Genesee street and North Salina street bridges in city of Syracuse.

Repaired Hedson's Landing bridge, Manlius Centre bridge, Peterboro street bridge, Canastota, Schroeppel's bridge, Brewerton bridge, Green Point and Belle Isle bridges.

Painted South Salina, North Salina, Warren street, Clinton street, James street and Franklin street bridges, in city of Syracuse.

Painted Bridge No. 55 at Baldwinsville and State's portion of Cold Spring bridge.

Repaired Locks Nos. 47, 48 and 50 in old Erie canal and Lock No. 3 in old Oswego canal.

Made repairs to roads at Syracuse terminal.

Cleaned out Canaseraga culvert.

Cleaned out ditch east of Hedson's Landing to prevent leakage. Removed obstructions from canal at Chittenango and Canastota.

Removed obstructions from Barge canal near Schroeppel's bridge.

Repaired wall adjacent to Park street bridge, old Oswego canal, wall just west of Lock No. 49, old Erie canal, wall near Greenway's brewery, old Oswego canal.

Repaired waste weir gates at Bartel's brewery.

Made repairs to Orville aqueduct.

Installed water service at Syracuse Barge canal terminal.

Installed lights at Syracuse Barge canal terminal.

Installed lights at Brewerton dock.

Built bridge from north pier to shore at Brewerton.

Built bridge over drainage ditch at Syracuse terminal.

Built storeroom at Barge canal terminal freight house.

Built coal pockets at Baldwinsville for storage of coal for use of towing tugs.

Built storehouse at Baldwinsville.

Made repairs to tenant houses at Baldwinsville.

Made repairs to Lock No. 24 at Baldwinsville and put on new snubbing posts.

Stopped leak in gates at Baldwinsville.

Moved Byers crane from Rome to Baldwinsville and set up.

Section 7, Erie Canal

Repaired sea wall at Owasco lake.

Repaired damaged buoys in Seneca river.

Dredged in Seneca river west of Baldwinsville and at Cross lake.

Installed electrical machinery to operate dam at Lock No. 25.

Built dock at Montezuma.

Painted Bridge No. 56 at State ditch, Bonta's Bridge No. 57, Mosquito Point Bridge No. 58, Bridge No. 61 at Lock No. 25 and Bridge No. 62 at county line.

Removed Main street, Clark street and McLoud's bridges at Montezuma, Main street bridge at Port Byron, Brutus street bridge at Weedsport, and Main street bridge at Memphis over abandoned Erie canal.

Oswego Canal

Made repairs to Locks Nos. 2, Fulton; 5, Minetto; and 7, Oswego.

Painted power-house and machinery at Locks Nos. Sepaired raceway at Minetto lock, Oswego.

Made repairs to curved dam at Oswego.

Made repairs to Utica street bridge, Oswego.

Set up Byers crane at west terminal dock, Oswego.

Dredged in Barge canal near Butler's dock north of Fulton.

Lowered pipe at Culvert street, Phoenix.

Swept Barge canal channel in Oswego river between Oswego and Three River Point.

Cayuga and Seneca Canal

Built and installed culvert gratings at upper end of Lock No. 3, Seneca Falls.

Made repairs to Locks Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4, Cayuga and Seneca canal.

Putting targets and hangers for lights on bridges.

Pulling old piles in Cayuga lake.

Repaired Virginia street bridge, Waterloo.

Dredged in Barge canal below Locks Nos. 1 and 2, Seneca Falls, and in old canal near Lock No. 4, Waterloo.

Took Byers' crane from Utica to Waterloo and set same up at Waterloo.

Removed Mallory's bridge at Montezuma over old Cayuga and Seneca canal.

Black River Canal

Repaired locks and gates at Delta dam.

Made repairs to State house at North lake.

Repaired North lake telephone line.

Repaved bridge at Carthage over the Black River canal.

Installed new gates at Canachagala Lake reservoir.

Financial tables showing the expenditures from July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919, are appended hereto.

P. J. CAWLEY,

 $Assistant \ Superintendent.$

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Middle Division of the Canals, by D. S. Burleigh, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, under Chapter 151, Laws of 1918, from July 1, 1918, to February 23, 1919

ITEM8	Middle		ERIE CANAL	ر	Oswego	Cayuga	Black River	 Totals
	JIVISION	Section 5	Section 6 Section	Section 7	CHIBI	canal	canal	
***************************************	\$6,001 16							\$9,001 16
Salaries, regular			:	-::::::	::	::		7,82 06
Wages, regular			1, 15 2, 15	200			2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2
ivision			1,365 73	1,639 18	1,261 66	165 60		20,556
Auscellaneous Section maintenance forces	358	7,118	4,433 52	2,479 93	463 86	2,986 27	7,575 76	25,456 25,416 36
Additional clerk hire and temporary service		:	:	:	:	:	:	¥ *
ter	1,553 30		25 25 25 25		\$ 150 E		23 23 23 23	25. 25.
Advertising	6.215 49							
	1,96	1. 22.	874			200	: :!	11. P
	5,578 5,578		2,807				4,110 57	7.22.4
	127 67		3	8:	4		2 2 3 8	2.537 36
Rent Concern consider	:	:	:			:	:	120 00
				:	:		12 00	
Repairs, chapter 151, Laws of 1918, part 3.	2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 4 2 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4	. F. S.	85	8 3	25 E	25		10,288 10,288 12,88 12,88 13,1
apter 181, Laws of	3	1		:	:		:	
For the purchase or construction of new floating plant.	5,628 43	:		:	:			5,628 43
For straightening and cleaning out Bell's creek, town of	5				176 90			
Construction or cleaning out of drainage ditches	3 : 5 :		376 40		8 :			376 40
Construction or permanent betterments, chapter 151, LAWS 01 1918, part 3:								
ridges over abandoned canal	:	:	:	3,068 71	:	88 118	:	2,870 X
housing lock forces. For purchase or construction of small motor boats.	295 00	7,402 20	목 경 성용					8,128 8,128 8,034 8,03
_	÷							
***	12 622 884	\$35,005 47	\$15,194 98	\$9,691 16	\$6,000 86	\$6,313 39	\$14,715 91	\$175,251 00

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Middle Division of the Canals, by D. S. Burleigh, Assistant Super-

intendent of Public Works, under Special Appropriations, from July 1, 1918, to February 23, 1919	d Appro	priations	, from J	uly 1, 19	918, to I	Pebruary	23, 191	
	Middle	r.	ERIE CANAL	.,	Oswego		Black	· ·
	Division	Section 5	Section 5 Section 6 Section 7	Section 7	canal	Seneca	canal	Totall
Redredging in Barge canal channel (chapter 147, Laws of 1903) Furnishing towing service (chapter 237, Laws of 1917) Opening of ditch at Montesuma (chapter 147, Laws of 1903) Repairing stop-gates at Rome (chapter 147, Laws of 1903) Repairs to gard gates, Junction lock, Rome (chapter 147, Laws of 1903)		\$7,677 04 280 00 1,601 04 747 55	\$1,012 50	\$7,677 04 280 00 \$1,02 50 \$882 83 1,601 04 47 55				\$7,677 04 1,292 60 832 33 1,601 04 747 65
	:	\$10,306 63	\$10,306 63 \$1,012 50	EE 788\$:	:		\$12,150 46

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Middle Division of the Canals, by P. J. Cawley, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, under Chapter 151, Laws of 1918, from February 24, 1919, to June 30, 1919

	Middle		ERIE CANAL	و	Oswego	Cayuga	Black	
TIEMS	Division	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	canal	Seneca canal	Ganal	Totals
General supervision	\$5,358 42		:		:	:		\$5,358 42
Conferent need and snop tores Salarles, regular Wages, regular	2.14 2.13 2.13 2.13 3.13	00 032	\$1,355 75		\$73 00	\$185 50	513 50	6,729 95 6,546 90
Reservoir division	3,249	12, 388	202		1,102 42			7,374 60
Section maintenance forces	1,965 45	6,378 66	2,336 43	1,297 84	623 40	1,452 90	3,619 50	17,572 18
Advertising	1,146 93		98.38	59 10 22 36		218 78		2,193 27
	7.019 30		1,539 2,052 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	377.08		288 288 288 288 288		16.039 64
Traveling expenses Communication	3,181 70 1,049 51	285 27 27 27	160 110 56 56	83	33.00 33.00 34.00	N 88	8 8 8 8	4,277 78 2,161 16
Rent	:	:	:	3 5		:	:	147 84
Aids to navigation.	738 91	148 30	641 88	139 24	2998 42			1,884 75
Insurance on motor truck.	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2							2 2 5 2 5
Repairs (chapter 15, Laws of 1918, part 3) Repairs (chapter 181, Laws 1917, part 3).	11.136 65	3,132 2,684 49	1,128 61 752 89	286 15 21 68	1,316 96	510 20	4,787 19	21,338 67
Construction or permanent betterments: Removal of bridges over abandoned canal. Construction of stores and lock houses	::	32 30		3,113 11		1,011 54		4,124 65 35 20
Erection of cottages at locks in isolated places for housing lock forces Extension of telephone service to new canal structures (Teaning out drainage ditches		2,539 14			: :8 : :8 : :			2,539 14 52 83 362 60
	\$55,768 07	\$23,257 24		\$5,587 33	\$6,192 44	\$5,504 54	\$9,565 27	\$116,916 27

nt Super-		Totais	\$6,475 38	. 177 96	. \$6,663 33
Assistar e 30, 19		Kiver canal			
Jawley, Jun	Cayuga	Seneca	£104 03		\$104 63
y P. J. (24, 1919	Oswego				ļ
anals, b ebruary	נ	Section 7		:	
of the C	ERIE CANAL	Section 5 Section 6 Section 7	36,371 36		\$6,653 33
Division	•	Section 5	\$6,371 35	177 95	\$6,653 33
Middle l Appro	Middle	Division			:
DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Middle Division of the Canals, by P. J. Cawley, Assistant Super- intendent of Public Works, under Special Appropriations, from February 24, 1919, to June 30, 1919		LYBOK B	Redredging in Barge canal channel (chapter 147, Laws of 1903)	1903)	

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to March 31, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 5, Erie Canal, in charge of John C. Dillon, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

ITEMS	Total expenditures	
Lock-tending (exclusive of oil)	\$19,403	03
Farm bridges (wood)		55
Farm bridges (iron)	763	94
Road bridges (wood)	150	30
Watching canal	2,621	16
Superintendent of repairs	1,336	
Disbursing clerk	801	29
Janitress	74	97
Watchman, shop	450	00
Buoy lights	983	33
Feeder tender	325	00
Repairing freight conveyor at Rome	22	50
Raising sunken boats at Oriskany	37	50
Laying up Bridge No. 59 for winter	· 1 5	00
Lowering East and West Rome guard-gates	15	00
Taking down cranes at Utica and Rome	60	00
Removing engines from boats	37	50
Removing valves from lift bridges	105	00
Repairing tumble gate at Rome west junction lock	22	50
Gate tender	299	97
Laying new pipe, Bridge No. 16, Schuyler street	60	00
Putting in screen and pump crane at Utica	63	75
Putting in needle beams, Bridges Nos. 33 and 37	34	65
Repairs to Waste Weir No. 1	37	50
Repairing windows and doors, Utica warehouse	76	75
Total	\$27,850	69

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

The following bridge floors and railings were repaired: Broad street bridge, No. 4; John street bridge, No. 7; Genesee street bridge, No. 8; First street bridge, No. 6; Seneca street bridge, No. 10; Washington street bridge, No. 11; Broadway foot bridge, No. 12; Hotel street bridge, No. 9; Whiteshoro street

bridge, No. 14; Schuyler street bridge, No. 16; Jason street bridge, No. 17; Yorkville road bridge, No. 19; Westmoreland bridge, No. 21; Peterboro street bridge, Canastota, No. 59; Grove Springs road bridge, No. 47.

Grove Springs road bridge was replaced with a new bridge.

Screen and pump were put in crane at Utica.

New pipe line was laid in John street bridge, No. 7.

Doors and windows were repaired in Utica warehouse.

Needle beams were put into Bridges Nos. 33 and 37, Greenfield road bridge and George street bridge, Rome.

Valves and counterweights were removed from lift bridges in Utica.

Repairs were made to Waste Weir No. 1.

Repairs were made on tumble gate, Rome, west junction lock and freight conveyor, Rome.

John C. Dillon,
Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, April 1, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 5, Erie Canal, in charge of Albert Geiersbach, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

ITEMS	Total expenditur	es
Locks	\$6, 728	33
Farm bridges (wood)	182	
Road bridges (iron)	506	10
Watching canal	1,200	00
Repairing Oriskany acqueduct	72	
Superintendent of repairs	445	50
Disbursing clerk	274	
Janitress	25	
Watchman, shop	150	
Buoy lights	400	
Feeder tending	130	
Gate tender	100	
Personing temporary doma	100	
Removing temporary dams		
Repairing Taintor gates.	82	
Repairs to Waste Weir No. 1	51	50
Total	\$10,450	97

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

The following floors and rails were repaired on bridges: Broad street bridge, No. 4; John street bridge, No. 7; Seneca street bridge, No. 10; Broadway foot bridge, No. 14; Yorkville road bridge, No. 19; Stacey's Basin road bridge, No. 48; State road bridge, No. 54; Main street bridge, Durhamville, No. 55; Lenox basin bridge, No. 58.

Repairs were made to Taintor gates, Oriskany aqueduct, and Waste Weir No. 1.

Temporary dams were removed.

Albert Geiersbach, Superintendent. Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 23, 1919, both inclusive, on Section 6, Erie Canal, in charge of E. J. Clark, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

ITEMS	Total expenditures	
Lock tending, Barge canal (exclusive of oil)	\$8,180	03
Lock tending, Erie and Oswego canals	4,833	
Lock gates, repairs		00
Bridge repairs (farm, road and towpath)	310	50
Buoy light tenders, Barge canal	2,587	07
Watching canal, Oswego and Erie	2,639	
Superintendent of repairs	1,161	48
Disbursing clerk	639	73
Repair and inspection of bridges (during closed)		
season)	180	00
Cleaning culverts	36	00
Repairs to aqueducts and waste weirs	18	00
Repairs to dams	4	50
Cutting weeds and brush, Oswego canal	40	00
Cleaning ditches	112	50
Repairs to locks, Barge canal	54	00
Closing canal	9	00
Total	\$20,815	46

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

During the season a new foot bridge was constructed at Lock No. 1, Oswego canal. New floors were placed on the following bridges: Clinton street, Catherine street, Geddes street, Division street, Crouse avenue, Van Vleck's road, and Brown's bridge at Orville feeder. In addition to the new floor, joists were placed on the Division street bridge and Brown's bridge at Orville feeder.

New sidewalks were laid on the north side of the James street bridge, on the Warren street bridge and on the First Ward hoist bridge. It was necessary to place new pillows under the New Boston bridge and under the foot bridge at Lock No. 3. On the Greenpoint bridge the sway rods were in poor condition and were

replaced by new rods. Sway rods have been tightened on all bridges of the section. Minor repairs were made to many bridges.

At Lock No. 2, Oswego canal, the upper gates were reset. New guardrails were erected along the lock approach and new bunting girts were placed on lock gates at Lock No. 24, Barge canal. Minor repairs were made on the other locks of the Erie and Oswego canals.

The cleaning of the ditch west of Burdick's farm bridge was done by the scow crew. During early August the ditch east of White's bridge was cleaned by the scow crew and during the latter part of September this work was carried on to the west of this bridge. The scow crew also cleaned the ditch between Bolivar and Chittenango.

Mud and refuse was removed from the Canaseraga culvert.

Weeds and brush were cut along both sides of the Liverpool level, Oswego canal.

E. J. CLARK,
Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 24, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section 6, Eric Canal, in charge of Walter H. Scammell, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

ITEMS	Total expendi tures	
Lock tending, Barge canal (exclusive of oil)	\$4,005	94
Locktending, Erie and Oswego canals	1,530	
Lock gates, repairs	103	
Bridge repairs (farm, road and towpath)	103	50
Repairing towpath and berme bank (not including re-		
pairs to slope walls)	22	50
Buoy light tenders, Barge canal	910	87
Watching canal, Erie and Oswego	947	27
Superintendent of repairs	620	52
Disbursing clerk	383	05
Repair and inspection of bridges (during closed)		
season)	175	00
Cleaning creeks		50
Cleaning culverts	4	50
Cleaning bottom of canal during spring repairs	27	00
Grading near State shop	•	50
Repairs to Orville feeder		00
Total	\$8,878	87

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

A new floor was placed on the Chittenango bridge. Minor repairs were made on several bridges of the section.

Bloody Brook culvert and Bear Trap brook were cleaned of mud and refuse by the scow crew.

Minor repairs were made to the locks on the Erie and Oswego canals.

At the State shop the scow crew did a small job of grading.

Before the opening of navigation the canal bed and towpath were cleaned where necessary.

At close of navigation all banks were in good condition.

Walter II. Scammell, Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to October 31, 1918, both inclusive, on Section No. 7, Eric Canal, in charge of A. B. Hallett, Superintendent of Repairs.

ITEMS	Total expenditures
Lock tending (exclusive of oil), Barge canal	\$2,408 65
Aqueducis	10 50
Road bridges (wood)	168 00
Road bridges (iron)	26 25
Barge canal bridges (iron)	14 00
Dams (feet, 377), moveable	10 50
Docking, Barge canal	21 00
Feeder tender	54 00
Other miscellaneous expenditures	66 50
Mowing weeds	33 25
Mowing weeds	21 00
Buoy light tenders	1,200 00
Superintendent of canal repairs	594 00
Disbursing clerk	366 67
Total	\$4,994 32

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, November 1, 1918, to March 15, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 7, Eric Canal, in charge of A. J. Wesley, Superintendent of Repairs.

ITEMS	Total expenditures
Lock tending (exclusive of oil)	\$1,725 38
Lock helpers	232 26
Buoy light tenders	319 35
Bank watching	25 00
Carpenters	
Superintendent of canal repairs	665 85
Disbursing clerk	350 29
Total	\$3,409 13

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 7, Eric Canal, in charge of Daniel Farrell, Superintendent of Repairs.

ITEMS	Total expenditures		
Lock No. 25.	\$520	85	
Lock tending	768	54	
Lock helpers	417	33	
Tending buoy lights	548	38	
Bank watching		00	
Carpenter	169	75	
Superintendent of Canal repairs	522	15	
Total	\$3,007	00	

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to October 31, 1918, both inclusive, on the Oswego Canal, in charge of M. A. Stranahan, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1918.

ITEMS	Total expenditures
Locks	800 00
Total	\$18,788 82

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

The capstans at Locks Nos. 2 and 3, Fulton, and Locks Nos. 6 and 8, Oswego, were taken out of the lock walls, and the space caused thereby on each lock was filled with concrete. The capstans were placed on the walls.

New storehouse was built at Lock No. 5, Minetto.

Magnet coils on bascule bridge, Phoenix, were repaired and varnished.

M. A. STRANAHAN,

Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, November 1, 1918, to February 23, 1919, both inclusive, on the Oswego Canal, in charge of H. C. Webb, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

ITEMS	Total expenditures
Locks Superintendent of repairs. Disbursing clerk Gate tenders Light tenders. Bridge tenders Bridge watchman	455 00 180 00
Total	\$11,370 26

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Water wheels at Lock No. 7 were repaired.

Water wheels and generators at Lock No. 2, Fulton, were repaired.

Taintor gates at Lock No. 2, Fulton, were repaired.

H. C. Webb,
Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 24, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on the Oswego Canal, in charge of P. J. O'Brien, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

ITEMS	Total expenditures
Locks	\$14,160 77 668 25 29 46 585 00 400 00 446 37 150 00
Total	\$16,439 85

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

During the winter all buoys were scraped and painted.

Prior to the opening of navigation buoys and shore lights were placed along the section where it was necessary to show the location of the channel.

The equipment of the locks at Fulton and Oswego were painted. Head gates at Fulton, west side, at Oswego Falls dam, were repaired.

Generator at Lock No. 7, Oswego, was rewound and repaired.

Lock No. 7 at Oswego was rewired.

New cement walk was built at Lock No. 8, Oswego.

The State ditch south of Fulton was thoroughly cleaned.

Big bascule bridge, Phoenix, was repaired and painted.

Roadway, at site of old canal bridge at the North road, Hinmanville, was filled in and repaired.

P. J. O'Brien.

Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 26, 1919, both inclusive, on the Cayuga and Seneca Canal, in charge of George A. Dobson, Superintendent of Repairs.

ITEMS	Total expenditures
Lock tending Buoy light tender Disbursing clerk Bridge watch Carpenter work Superintendent of repairs.	225 00 462 00
Total	\$15,252 98

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 27, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on the Cayuga and Seneca Canal, in charge of Clifford L. Beare, Superintendent of Repairs.

ITEMS	Total expenditures
Lock tending Buoy light tender. Disbursing clerk Bridge watch Carpenter work Superintendent of repairs.	135 00 178 50
Total	\$8,158 16

ANNUAL REPORT, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 28, 1919, both inclusive, on the Black River Canal, in charge of Fred. M. Woolley, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1918.

STRUCTURES OR WORKS, ETC.	Whole number on section	Total expenditures
Locks	107	\$ 36 00
Lock tending (exclusive of oil)		11,124 34
Lock-gates	379	184 00
Aqueducts	5	
Waste-weirs	11	
Culverts	19	
Farm bridges (wood)	37	83 00
Road bridges (wood)	11	144 00
Road bridges (iron)	18	53 00
Towpath bridges (wood)	2	
Towpath bridge (concrete)	ĩ	
Towpath bridges (iron)	2	
State scow	ĩ	
	1	
Small boat	54	
Lock-houses	2	24 00
Work-shops	3	
Watch-houses	1	
Timber-shed		0 00
Repairs of breaches	• • • • •	8 00
Watching canal		918 36
Other work of consequence which does not		
come under any of the above heads, viz.:		00.00
Unloading and piling lumber		36 00
Repairing hoisting engine		12 00
Removing old scow from bed of canal		8 00
Filling sink holes on towpath		12 00
Bracing locks for winter		8 00
Bringing scow from Lyons Falls to Boon-		_
ville		8 00
Framing mitre sills		16 00
Superintendent of canal repairs		1,188 00
Disbursing clerk		733 28
Janitress		20 80
Watchman, State shop		300 00
Tending Delta reservoir		560 00
Tending Alder Creek reservoir		240 00
Bridge tending		483 34
Bank watching		966 70
Total		\$17,166 82

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

The following new bridges were framed and erected: Tuttle Farm Bridge No. 32, wood; Pixley Farm Bridge No. 33, wood; Denslow Farm Bridge No. 43, wood; Riley Farm Bridge, Forestport feeder, wood; Diefendorf Road Bridge No. 31, wood.

The following old bridges were repaired: North Street Bridge No. 52, road, iron; Main Street Bridge No. 51, road, iron; Lobdell Farm Bridge No. 73, farm, wood; Forestport Bridge No. 77, farm, wood; Dustin Farm Bridge No. 78, farm, wood; Beeches Bridge No. 62, road, iron; Illingsworth Bridge No. 63, road, wood; Castorland Bridge No. 65, road, iron; Carthage Bridge No. 66, road, iron; Erwin Bridge No. 68, road, wood; Nugent Farm Bridge No. 69, farm, wood; Baker Farm Bridge No. 32, farm, wood; Jackson Farm Bridge No. 37, farm, wood; Murphy Farm Bridge No. 36, farm, wood; Slocum Farm Bridge No. 74, farm, wood.

Some new docking was constructed and other docking repaired where necessary. One breach was repaired, and the canal and all structures thereon have been carefully inspected and many general repairs of a minor nature have been made. The canal has been constantly navigable in all sections during open season.

Five new wood bridges (four farm and one road) were erected to replace old structures.

Weeds and brush along the canal were cut and burned.

All lock houses were inspected and minor repairs made where necessary.

Fred. M. Woolley,

Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 1, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on the Black River Canal, in charge of J. H. Carroll, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

STRUCTURES OR WORKS, ETC.	Whole number on section	Total expenditures
Locks	107	
Lock tending (exlusive of oil)		\$2,298 33
Lock-gates	379	52 00
Aqueducts	5	
Waste-weirs	11	
Culverts	19	
Farm bridges (wood)	37	30 00
Road bridges (wood)	11	6 00
Road bridges (iron)	18	4 00
Towpath bridges (wood)	2	
Towpath bridge (concrete)	ĩ	
Towpath bridges (iron)	$\hat{2}$	
State scow	ĩ	
Small boats	ī	
Lock-houses	54	
Work-shops	2	
Watch-houses	$\frac{\tilde{3}}{3}$	
Timber-shed	1	•••••
Repairs of breaches	_	8 00
Watching canal		190 00
Other work of consequence which does not		100 00
come under any of the above heads, viz.:		:
Superintendent of canal repairs		594 00
Disbursing clerk		274 98
Janitress, superintendent of repairs office		10 40
Tanding Dalta reservoir		280 00
Tending Delta reservoir Tending Alder Creek reservoir		120 00
Watchman, State shop		150 00
Bank watching		200 00
Bridge tending		100 00
Diago whalls		100 00
Total		\$4,317 7

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REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

The following new bridge was framed and erected: Post farm bridge No. 54, wood.

The following bridges were repaired: Ebert road bridge No. 79, wood; Schuyler street bridge No. 40, Boonville, iron; Post farm bridge No. 60, wood.

One breach in towpath was repaired between Locks Nos. 46 and 47. Several minor repairs were made to lock houses and other bridges not specifically mentioned. Considerable work was required on towpath on sink holes, etc., made necessary by excessive spring rains.

The canal and all structures thereon were frequently inspected and a considerable amount of general repair work was done on the whole line of canal.

Navigation has gone on uninterruptedly during the open season.

J. H. CARROLL,

Superintendent.

WESTERN DIVISION

REPORT OF THE ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

OFFICE OF THE

Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, Rochester, N. Y., December 31, 1919.

Hon. E. S. Walsh, Superintendent of Public Works, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.—I have the honor to submit herewith the annual report of the Western Division, New York State canals, for the year of 1919.

The various works of improvement and repair applied to the canal during the past year, and elsewhere detailed, show to what extent the condition of the canal structures has been bettered.

In accordance with the official notices given by you, navigation was opened on May 15th and closed on November 29th. For a period of two weeks after the opening, navigation across the Genesee river was retarded by the flood waters carrying away a part of the temporary dam at Elmwood avenue, Rochester. Although a number of other delays to navigation were caused by various reasons, none were serious, as in each case the reason was quickly found and the remedy applied.

A considerable amount of dredging was done at different points on this division during the season to maintain the normal depth of water and the easy use of the canal as a waterway. Such work is, however, of necessity but a small part of the total requirement in this direction, and I am hereinafter repeating former recommendations of my own, as well as other Assistant Superintendents, to the effect that this division be provided with suitable floating equipment to do the dredging which we have every reason to believe will be necessary in the future.

In addition to the work referred to above may be mentioned the removal of old bridges over the abandoned canal on Section No. 8,

and the substitution of an earth fill in each case to carry the highway across. These are enumerated elsewhere.

Serious slides and leaks developed at various points, but through the prompt reports from patrolmen, we were able to repair the same before they attained dangerous proportions. A large number of bars which were a menace to navigation have been removed from the canal, and I hope this work will be continued and finished, so far as this division is concerned, during the coming year.

Considerable repair work and replacements have been necessary on the lift bridges in the city of Rochester, as owing to the old canal being abandoned at an early date, as little outlay as possible has been the rule on these bridges during the past four or five years. A number of these bridges will require very extensive repairs if they are to be kept in commission during the season of 1920.

The following is a detailed summary of the repairs made:

GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS ON THE WESTERN DIVISION, NEW YORK STATE CANALS, FROM JANUARY 1, 1919, TO DECEMBER 31, 1919.

Western Division

The Western Division shop force performed the following work: Erected shed between shop and cement house for use as black-smith shop; hung shafting and set machines in shops; removed line fence; moved and replaced derrick in State yard; this work being incidental to moving State buildings to new location in State yard.

Work benches were made for use at Barge canal locks on Section No. 9.

Removed turbine from pit of old State shop building.

Built temporary garage for Western Division automobile.

Built addition to shelter house at west guard lock.

Repaired and caulked derrick boat, flat scow and three dumpscows.

In addition to the above specific work, the Western Division shop force was employed during the year preparing material for general repairs to bridges and other structures on the division,

making and repairing tools, making repairs to floating equipment and other general repair work.

Weeds and brush were cut where necessary on all the sections during the season of navigation.

Tug "Flower City" was employed during the season in delivering materials and towing boats on division.

The following labor was performed by the bridge repair men:

Machinery on the lift bridges was overhauled where necessary during the closed season, and put in shape for operation.

New pull down cables were installed on Exchange street lift bridge No. 72, at Rochester.

The bull gear shaft on West avenue bridge No. 77, Rochester, was broken; also two \(^{3}\)4-inch lifting cables. New shaft and cables were installed.

A counter-shaft and four bearing boxes were broken on Plymouth avenue bridge No. 74, Rochester. New shaft and boxes were installed.

Wiring for electric lights was installed on the Park avenue, Brockport, and Adams Basin bridges.

The lifting pinion shaft on the Adams Basin lift bridge was twisted off on August 28. The bridge was jacked up full height and a new shaft is now being installed.

A wooden chord, arch shape, with tie rods, was built over the cast-iron truss on Bridge No. 58, east of Rochester, to strengthen the bridge. This was also done at Upper Grand Island Ferry bridge No. 186, near Buffalo.

All general repairs were performed where necessary and lift bridges were closed down at the close of navigation season.

Work was performed by the Derrick boat as follows:

Removed bars from canal in vicinity of Pittsford; at Fairport and Macedon; at Waynesport; east of Lock No. 29 and east of Lock No. 30.

Raised Central Dredging Company's scow at Clyde.

Unloaded gravel at Locks Nos. 28-A and 29.

Loaded and unloaded gravel for repairs to culvert at Bridge No. 40.

Section No. 8

The following bridges over the abandoned canal were removed and an earth fill substituted to carry the highway across: Nos. 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 (farm bridge), 12, 13, 14 and 21.

Completed taking down bridges at Water street and Montezuma street, Lyons.

Repaired driveways of Bridge No. 6 and Clyde River bridge at Clyde.

Removed logs and stumps from prism of canal between Monroe county line and Barge canal lock No. 30, and between east Wayne county line and Barge canal lock No. 27.

Reset buoy lamp posts between Lyons and east Wayne county line where necessary.

Raised Peaks' spillway to avoid flooding of lands in the vicinity. Derrick erected at by-pass at Macedon.

Coal bin built at Newark for the purpose of coaling towing tugs.

Repaired concrete walk approach to Railroad avenue bridge, Palmyra.

Graveled approaches to bridges as follows: Wayneport, Freer's, Railroad avenue, Palmyra, Creeger's and No. 40.

Resurfaced concrete floor in power-house at Barge canal lock No. 28-B, and cleaned out lock.

Cleaned ditch and laid tile to prevent flooding on lands of William DeJohn, near Peak's bridge.

Dredged out bars from canal east of Barge canal lock No. 27, at Lyons; work performed by hydraulic dredge Ontario II, which was rented for this purpose.

Section No. 9

Repaired planking on the following bridges: Nos. 50, 53, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 89, 91, 107, 108, and Scottsville Road Barge canal bridge.

Replanked Bridge No. 53 and placed asphalt and crushed stone on roadway.

Replanked Chili Avenue Barge canal bridge and crowned same with asphalt.

Repaired railing on Alexander street bridge No. 67.

Replanked Lyell avenue bridge No. 84, and placed new joists on same.

Caulked seams in concrete walls at Bushnell's Basin flume.

Repaired towpath bank between Spencerport and Adams Basin, where bank had cracked and settled.

Repaired leak on berme side of Barge canal near junction lock. Set telephone poles between Henrietta road and East guard lock to provide telephone service at lock.

Cleaned out ditch on land of Henry Baird, Adams Basin.

Placed core of clay in towpath 150 feet long and six feet deep, and excavated and relaid 300 feet of tile to stop leakage onto lands of P. N. Hackett, Pittsford.

Made necessary repairs to hull and equipped with Gray motor launch for use of lockmaster.

Set buoys in Barge canal in vicinity of Henrietta road, and between Cartersville and Bushnell's Basin.

Removed plumbing fixtures from buildings appropriated for terminal purposes at Rochester.

Removed old tug and boat from canal at Bushnell's Basin.

Destroyed and removed old boat under Bridge No. 78.

Removed dam at junction of Barge canal and old Erie canal at King's Bend.

Removed débris and stone from canal prism in village of Fairport; between Eastern Wide Waters and Bridge No. 65; between weighlock and Bridge No. 80, and between Bridge No. 80 and Western Wide Waters.

Removed old canal boat from canal one-half mile east of Brockport, and cleaned up canal prism through the village of Brockport.

Unloaded stone from sunken scow and removed clay from canal prism at South Greece.

Repaired leak in old canal at Ravine avenue, Rochester, and at Cooley's Basin.

Cut off leak from canal east of Cooley's Basin bridge.

Repaired miter sills, rods, etc., at old Locks Nos. 62, 63, 64, 65 and 66.

Laid up dry walls of canal at following points: One hundred feet east of Bridge No. 59, and fifty feet west of Bridge No. 59; 250 feet west of Meigs street bridge No. 65 on berme side; at Bridges Nos. 74, 81, 84 and 86.

Section No. 10

Replanked Bridges Nos. 144, 165, 166, 167 and 168.

Repaired planking on the following bridges and repaired approaches where necessary: Nos. 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 140½, 144, 145, 151, 157 and 159.

Repaired block pavement on Main street bridge No. 163, Lockport.

Repaired bridge over State ditch between Bridges Nos. 166 and 167, and highway bridge over State ditch on Ridge road, in town of Pendleton.

Repaired approach to Bridge No. 165.

Removed run-around from towpath at Bridges Nos. 156 and 159.

Repaired planking over Oak Orchard creek feeder in village of Medina.

Repaired slide in towpath west of Bridge No. 119.

Cleaned out ditch on south side of canal at Gaines' Basin.

Repaired pump boat and scows "Lockport" and "Albion."

Placed boom logs between Combined Locks and Bridge No. 164½.

Laid cement walk on East Holley street, Holley, paralleling old canal.

Repaired fence at State yard.

Repaired stone drain at Albion to prevent berme bank from being undermined.

Removed loose concrete, silt, etc., from Lock No. 35.

Painted office buildings.

Cleaned and painted Barge canal bridges Nos. 116 to 124, inclusive.

Ditching was performed as follows:

Excavated and placed tile for drainage along north bank of towpath between Chapel and Exchange streets, Lockport, to care for leakage.

Cleaned out ditch east of east end of Holley trough and extending to creek.

Deepened existing ditch west from Culvert No. 72 to prevent leakage on lands of Frank Sharping, Albion.

Dug ditch to carry away seepage from canal on lands of Thomas Patte, Holley, and on lands of Francis Reed, Knowlesville.

Other existing ditches were cleaned out where necessary.

Cut off leak from canal into Chadwick's quarry, and at Ryan's quarry, near Bridge No. 124.

Built retaining wall south of the cabinets at west end of Lock No. 35.

Rebuilt fallen walls on north side of Combined Locks.

Removed loose boulders from canal between Bridges Nos. 163 and 166, by blasting.

The following work was performed on this section by Dredge No. 2:

Removed old sunken canal boat from center of channel in vicinity of old Sulphur Springs guard lock.

Excavated 100 cubic yards of material from canal between Adams street, Lockport lift bridge and Lock No. 34, where bars had formed across the canal.

Raised sunken boat at Lockport.

Repaired valve on Lock No. 35.

Raised repair scow sunk in canal, and removed sunken yacht from canal at Lockport.

Section No. 11

Repaired planking of Bouck street bridge, Tonawanda, and Bridge No. 182.

Repaired Delaware avenue bridge, Tonawanda, and roadway of same.

Repaired Bridge No. 186.

Repaired slide at approach to Pickard's bridge.

Cleaned and painted Porter avenue bridge, Buffalo.

Repaired iron fence along canal between Main and Seymour streets, Tonawanda.

Repaired and painted fence around State yard at Tonawanda. Filled up lot at Church property at Wendelville.

Repaired washout of embankment between Cornelius Creek and Riverside Park.

Repaired slide in towpath near Riverside Park.

Repaired bank and constructed fence on road along canal banks near Pendleton and New Home bridge.

The following work was performed by the pile-driver and Dredge No. 2, attended by the steamer "State of New York":

Drove piles and clusters of piles in Tonawanda creek, cut to height, and installed buoy lamp cages on same, to take the place of floating buoys in channel of Tonawanda creek.

Built coal shute under Delaware street bridge, Tonawanda, for the purpose of coaling towing tugs.

Wrecked and removed abandoned boat "Commack" in vicinity of Pendleton.

Wrecked abandoned dump scow in Ellicott creek.

Removed abandoned canal boats at Wickwire dock and between Wickwire dock and Cherry street bridge, Buffalo.

Removed sunken canal boat "Stranger" from Ellicott creek.

Drove new piling at Pickard's bridge.

Excavated 300 cubic yards of material from under New International Railroad bridge.

Wrecked and removed five abandoned canal boats in Tonawanda creek, and one tug and one scow near New International Railroad bridge.

Raised sunken canal boat "Happy Days" at Tonawanda.

The following dredging and other work was performed by the dredge "Empire State," assisted by the tug "Queen City."

Excavated material from canal prism at the following points: 4,650 cubic yards from Tonawanda creek at Nine Mile cut; 1,300 cubic yards from Slip No. 1, Buffalo; 900 cubic yards from Slip No. 2, Buffalo; 5,650 cubic yards from Erie canal between Mechanic and Genesee streets, Buffalo; 150 cubic yards 500 feet east of New Home bridge; 150 cubic yards one mile west of old Sulphur Springs guard lock; 1,100 cubic yards between May's creek and Pendleton bridge; 1,300 cubic yards east of Nine Mile cut; 600 cubic yards in vicinity of Pickard's bridge; 2,700 cubic yards in vicinity of New International Railroad bridge.

Removed temporary foot bridge from across Erie canal at Hertel avenue, Buffalo.

Removed sunken canal boat from center of old canal in Tonawanda.

Wrecked and removed abandoned boats "Black Rock" and "Tonawanda" from canal between Seymour street and Bouck street, Tonawanda.

Tug "Queen City" and steamer "State of New York" were employed during the season attending dredge "Empire State" and Dredge No. 2, towing excavated material to dumping grounds, towing and moving boats, and transporting material and supplies wherever necessary.

Chapter 147, Laws of 1903

Unloaded three cars of steel sheet piling at Cartersville, on site of Contract No. 63-A.

Took down old Sodus street bridge over Barge canal at Clyde and removed cribs.

Cleaned out ditch at foot of bank at South Greece in vicinity of Vick seed farm.

RECOMMENDATIONS

I respectfully submit the following recommendations for equipment, etc., needed on this division:

A new derrick boat equipped for clam-dredging and general work.

A new dipper dredge to take care of the dredging on Section No. 11.

Hydraulic pumping plant to be placed on Tonawanda creek to take material excavated by dipper dredge, and spoil the same in the old abandoned canal. In view of the fact that the Federal government will not allow dumping any place nearer than Woodlawn beach hereafter, some method must be adopted to save this thirty-two mile tow, or more tugs and dump scows will be necessary.

New steel tug to be provided with engine and boiler, and placed in commission by the opening of navigation next spring.

Pontoons equipped for use in raising boats liable to sink at any time are required, if we are to perform our duties to canal interests.

Dry docks are a necessity at the present time, and will become an absolutely necessary part of equipment in the near future, if the canals are to function as intended.

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Site for Western Division shops and storage yard should be decided upon at as early a time as possible.

A new automobile for the division will be required early in the season of 1920.

I desire to call your attention to the recommendations of the engineer's department as to work on this division, particularly dredging, strengthening of banks and riprap.

Financial tables constituting a part of this report, showing the expenditures on this division for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919, are appended hereto.

In closing this report I wish to acknowledge the hearty co-operation of the employees in this department, whose intelligent assistance and loyalty to the canal interests of the State contributed in such large measure to the success of my administration the past year.

CHARLES McDonough,

Assistant Superintendent.

STATEMENT No. 1-A

Detailed Statement of Expenditures on the Western Division of the Canals, by Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, in accordance with Chapter 151, Laws of 1918, for that part of the fiscal year extending from July 1, 1918, to March 18, 1919, inclusive

Tourse	Western		ERIB CANAL	CANAL		
LTEMS	Division	Section No. 8	Section No. 9	Section No. 10	Section No. 11	Total
Part I: Personal Services						
General Supervision: Salaries, regular.	\$7,366 09	:				\$7,366 60
	7.044 97				00 008	7.844 97
Miscellaneous: Wages, femporary, patrolmen. Boats crews division: Wages, temporary	877 17	26 812 65	SAKK OR	68. 8883	1 009 98	877 17 877 17
Section maintenance forces: Wages, temporary	:	4,692 20	10,116 32	11,968 37	8,755 56	35,522 45
Maintenance and Operation Fuel light nower and water	1.356 32	2.891 65	2,917 46	1.937 83	1.060 24	10,163 50
Advertising: Publishing abstracts of expenditures of sec-						
tion superintendents Equipment	:		314 60	5.38 8.88	 88 88 88 88	233 4,706 80 80
Supplies			1,301 35	885 93 57 54 93	25 25 26 26 26 26	7,345 81
Traveling expenses of other officials and employees.	2,618 8818 8818	853 81 467 45	288 288 288	1,030 70 809 90	21.22	5,551 2,288 50
Fart III : Repairs	383 60	1,982 66	14 90	179 90	1,022 78	3,583 93
Construction or permanent befterments: Removal of bridges over abandoned canal For the construction or cleaning out of drainage ditches		5.273 56	218 70	3,049 61		5,273 56 3,263 31
Total expenditures (chapter 151, Laws of 1918)	\$41,346 37	\$21,002 90	\$17,523 66	\$22,633 25	\$15,227 36	\$117,733 54
Chapter 181, Laus of 1917 Remairs (Part III)	743 %	7 367 00	4 280 51	9 926 13		11 625 90
11. paris (1 at 1 11)	3	3	T, 500 UL	or 2001's		06 060,11
Total ordinary expenditures for period stated above	\$42,089 63	\$25,369 90	\$21,813 17	\$24,869 38	\$15,227 36	\$129,369 44

STATEMENT No. 1-B

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Western Division of the Canals, by Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, under Special Appropriations, for that part of the fiscal year extending from

	D Section Total		\$5,196.58	2,522 07	29 EU9'9	675 45	3 65 4,513 65	2,321 80 2,321 80	414 23 414 23	9 58 \$22,317 30	29 610/01
ERIE CANAL	Section No. 10		88.	n	: : : : :		. \$4,513 55			77 \$7,249 E8	
EB	Section No. 9		\$5,196 58	2,522 07	6,673 62	675 45	:		:	\$15,067 72	
	Section No. 8		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	Western Division		:				:	:			23 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65
	Items	Chapter 147, Laws of 1903	Direction and tiling on Vick seed farm, and laying tile drain to stop leakage on Darrow farm, South Greece	Completing contract No. 6-A	Darge cann Contract No. 27-74. Erecting shelter houses on Barge Canal Locks Nos. 32 and 33 and Last guard-lock.	Moving Canal Contract, No. 110. Moving lock, gates from Newark and Lock Berlin to June- tion lock, South Greece,	Barge Canal Contract No. 168: Repairs to wall at Clark's quarry	Barge Canal Contract No. 64: Laying tile drain west of Watson's bridge, west of Middleport, to repair leak.	Ditching on Dickinson's and Menick property, in vicinity of Wakeman's bridge.	Total expenditures under chapter 147, Laws of 1903	Construction of Rochester 746, Laws of 1911 Construction of Rochester terminal: Moving buildings, machinery, etc., to new location in State

STATEMENT No. 2-A

Superinlendent of Public Works, in accordance with Chapter 151, Laws of 1918, for that part of the fiscal year extending from March 15, 1919, to June 30, 1919, inclusive Detailed Statement of Expenditures on the Western Division of the Canals, by Charles McDonough, Assistant

			ERIE CANAL	CANAL		
LIENS	Western Division	Section No. 8	Section No. 9	Section No. 10	Section No. 11	Total
Part I: Personal Service General supervision: Salaries, regular	\$3,790 E4					#3,790 E4
Selecta tree and suop torce. Salarles, Fegular Manges, Pegular Manges, Pegular Manges, Pegular Manges, Pegular Manges, Pegular	3,414 03 3,769 19				\$400 00	3,814 03 3,769 19
anscenaments. wages, temporary baroumen. Boat crews division: Wages, temporary Section maintenance forces: Wages, temporary.	\$EE ::	\$1,197 98	\$454 42 6,506 93	\$6,163 28	3,604 65	5,613 50 17.472 84
Maintenance and Operation						
Fuel, light, power and waterAdvertising. Publishing sharmers of soc.	22 23	432 73	26 26	880 48	1,217 26	3,827 75
the same according to		1,222 11 20 30 30	3,833 198 188 188 181	388	25 276 276 277 287 287 287	177 08 7,608 36 1,987 34
Traveling expenses of other officials and employees	1,926	<u>축김</u> 육명	2 2 2 2 3 3		8 8 8 8 2 8	3,258 28,58 28,58 28,58
Part III: Repairs	1,373 04	7,764 19	3,834 64	2,094 07	1,538 82	16,704 78
Construction or pertament betterments: Removal of bridges over abandoned canal. For the construction or cleaning out of drainage ditches		726 105 50	::	1,093 70	::	726 71 1,199 20
Total expenditures (chapter 151, Laws of 1918)	\$17,239 65	\$12,099 88	\$16,237 24	\$11,906 20	\$13,582 47	\$71,064 34
Chapter 181, Laws of 1917 Repairs (Part III)	:	:	740 80	1,256 26	309 00	2,306 06
Total ordinary expenditures for period stated above	\$17,239 56	\$12,099 88	\$16,978 04	\$13,161 46	\$13,891 47	\$73,370 40

DETAILED STATEMENT of Expenditures on the Western Division of the Canals, by Charles McDonough, Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, under Special Appropriations, for that part of the fiscal year extending from STATEMENT No. 2-B March 15, 1919, to June 30, 1919, inclusive

			Erie	ERIE CANAL		
Items	Western Division	Section No. 8	Section No. 9	Section No. 10	Section No. 11	Total
Chapter 147, Laws of 1903 Barge Canal Contract No. 63-A: Completing contract			\$1,226 24			\$1,226 24
Chapter 146, Laws of 1911 Construction of Rochester terminal: Moving buildings, machinery, etc., to new location in State	\$1.305 48					1,305 48
Total expenditures under special appropriations	\$1,305 48		\$1,226 24			\$2,631 72

SUMMARY OF STATEMENTS NOS. 1-A, 1-B, 2-A AND 2-B, showing Total Expenditures on the Western Division of the Canals, for the fiscal year extending from July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919	ND 2–B, ctending	showing from Jul	Fotal Exp y 1, 1918	enditures , to June	on the W 30, 1919	estern Di	vision of
			ERIB CANAL	JANAL			
ITEMS	Western Division	Section No. 8	Section No. 9	Section No. 10	Section No. 11	Total	Grand totals
Br Jacob Allmeroth, as Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, from July 1, 1918, to March 13, 1919: For ordinary expenditures under chapter 151, Laws of 1918, and chapter 151, Laws of 1917. Under special appropriations, chapter 147, Laws of 1908, and chapter 746, Laws of 1911.	\$42,089 63 10,019 52	\$25,369 90	\$21,813 17 15,067 72	\$24,889 38 7,249 58	•	\$15,227 38 \$129,369 44	1 1
By Charles McDonough, as Assistant Superintendent of Public Works, from March 15, 1919, to June 39, 1919: For ordinary expenditures under chapter 151, Laws of 1918, and chapter 181, Laws of 1917. Under special appropriations, chapter 147, Laws of 1968, and chapter 746, Laws of 1911.		1,239 66 12,089 88	16,978 04	13,161 46 13,891 47	13,891 47	\$73,370 40 2,631 72	4101, AV 20 75,902 12
Total expenditures on Western Division for fiscal year ending June 30, 1919	\$70,654 18	i i	\$55,065 17	\$57,469 78 \$55,065 17 \$45,290 42	\$29,118 83	\$237,608 38	\$29,118 83 \$237,606 38 \$237,606 38

ANNUAL REPORT, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to March 15, 1919, both inclusive, on Section 8, Erie Canal, in charge of E. J. Hedden, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures
Superintendent of repairs	\$1,262 25
Disbursing clerk	779 11
Lockmaster	1,204 88
Assistant lockmasters	5,654 11
Lock operators	9,609 74
Lock helpers	6,750 00
Patrolmen	1,500 00
Buoy light tender	500 00
Guard-gate light tender	100 00
Watchman (yard)	510 00
Carpenter (supervising forces)	888 00
Total	\$28,758 09

ANNUAL REPORT, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 16, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section 8, Erie Canal, in charge of H. M. Littel, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of the Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures
Superintendent of repairs	\$519 75
Disbursing clerk	320 89 496 12
Assistant lockmasters	2,364 33 3,996 14
Lock helpers	2,182 07
Patrolmen	459 65 196 77
Guard-gate light tender	30 96 210 00
Watchman (yard)	320 00
Total	\$11,096 68

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Buoy Lamps

Many of the buoy lamp posts between Lyons and the eastern end of Section No. 8 were reset for the necessary and better protection of navigation.

Prism of Canal

Logs and stumps dangerous to navigation were removed from the prism of the canal from Barge lock No. 30 west through the Wayneport swamps and from Lock No. 27 east to the eastern end of Section No. 8.

Concrete Work

To eliminate claims for damages from the flooding yearly of the lands of the various property owners by the overflow of water from Peak's spillway and waste weir, the spillway was raised with concrete to the top of side walls and waste weir permanently closed with concrete. Also one-half of the concrete floor has been relaid in the power-house at Lock No. 28-B.

Bridges and Railings

All bridges on the section have been closely watched and immediate attention has been given to their repair when needed for public safety, and the approaches of nearly all of the bridges have been raised with gravel, all guard rails that were down have been rebuilt and painted and others repaired when necessary.

Ditching

Within the corporate limits of the village of Clyde between the Barge canal and the West Shore railroad tracks a ditch was dug to take care of a large accumulation of water in the back yards of property owners on the north side of Meadow street, caused by the stoppage of the main ditch by work done in the construction of the barge canal.

Removal of Bridges

Work commenced June 18th for the removal of twelve bridges, from Bridge No. 1 to and including Bridge No. 21, and making earth fills in their place for roadways across the abandoned Erie canal.

Barge Locks

On the Barge locks, buffer beams, Taintor gates, and the under water sections of the lock gates were cleaned and painted.

All under-water equipment in the power-houses was cleaned, inspected, repaired and painted by the lock forces.

There was no interruption to the functioning of the mechanical or electrical equipment.

Navigation

No interruption has occurred to navigation on this section.

H. M. LITTEL, Superintendent. Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to December 31, 1918, both inclusive, on Section 9, Erie Canal, in charge of Peter W. Seiler, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of the Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1918.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures
Superintendent of repairs	\$891 00
Disbursing clerk	550 00
Lockmaster	850 50
Assistant lockmasters	2,477 7
Lock operators	3,309 88
Lock helpers	3,603 63
Patrolmen	2,157 4
Bridge tenders	10,932 67
Guard-gate tenders	1,670 97
Lock tenders	7,639 94
Carpenter (supervising force)	720 57
Total	\$34 ,804 29

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Major repairs by carpenter force: Repairing spiking pieces and planking and coating with tar and stone Culver road bridge No. 62 and Spencerport bridge No. 98, replanking Clinton avenue bridge, Barge canal, repairing spiking pieces and planking Cobb's bridge No. 44, Knapp's bridge No. 43, Winton road bridge No. 61 and Main street bridge No. 77.

PETER W. SEILER,
Superintendent.

230 Report of Superintendent of Public Works

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, January 1, 1919, to February 28, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 9, Erie Canal, in charge of Jacob Allmeroth, Assistant Superintendent.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditure	3 5
Disbursing clerk	\$183	34
Lockmaster	283	50
Assistant lockmasters	884	02
Lock operators	1,107	82
Carpenter (supervising force)	229	50
Total	\$2,688	18

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Major repairs by carpenter force: New spiking pieces and replanking Palmyra road bridge No. 53.

JACOB ALLMEROTH,

Assistant Superintendent.

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 1, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section 9, Erie Canal, in charge of Bernard J. Hogan, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of the Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures
Superintendent of repairs	\$ 565_26
Disbursing clerk	366 66
Lockmaster	567 00
Assistant lockmasters	1,767 97
Lock operators	2,220 67
Lock helpers	1,377 82
Patrolmen	591 05
Bridge tenders	2,914 97
Guard-gate tenders	428 23
Lock tenders	2,290 32
Carpenter	456 75
Total	\$13,546 70

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Major repairs by carpenter force: New spiking pieces and replanking and spreading asphalt, Chili Road Barge canal bridge, repairing wheel pit rack and frame Lexington avenue bridge No. 86, and repairing junction locks and Locks Nos. 62, 63, 64, 65 and 66.

Bernard J. Hogan, Superintendent.

232 REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to February 14, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 10, Eric Canal, in charge of Frank Wilson, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures
Superintendent of repairs Disbursing clerk Barge canal locks:	\$1,113 75 687 45
Lockmaster	1,063 12 850 60 4,239 05
Lock helpers Patrolmen (8) Guard-gate tenders	3,007 40 2,787 09 1,635 48
Lift-bridge tenders Patrolmen (2) Carpenter (supervising forces)	12,890 00 1,072 58 837 25
Watchmen, shop	1,350 00 150 00

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, February 15, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 10, Erie Canal, in charge of D. Gurney Spalding, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of the Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures		
Superintendent of repairs	\$668		
Disbursing clerk	412	55	
Barge canal locks:			
Lockmaster	637	88	
Assistant lockmaster	525	38	
Lock operators	2,821	43	
Lock helpers	1,045	16	
Patrolmen (8)	929	03	
Guard-gate tenders	464	52	
Lift-bridge tenders	2,710	00	
Patrolmen (2)	255	58	
Carpenter (supervising forces)	493	00	
Watchmen, shop	810	00	
Watchmen, Oak Orchard Creek feeder	90	00	
Total	\$11,862	78	

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

Built and painted a new tight board fence on bank south of Lock No. 35, which greatly improves the appearance of State property at the Combined Locks.

During the spring repairs, loose boulders were removed from prism of canal between Combined Locks and Pendleton guard gate.

Loose stone, bars, etc., were removed from prism of canal between Bridge No. 159 and Combined Locks.

About 400 lineal feet of retaining wall was rebuilt on west side of towpath at east end of Combined Locks and south of Lock No. 35.

The stone and concrete coping, walks and stairs of Combined Locks have been repaired.

Cleaned out Lock No. 35 by removing loose concrete floor, etc. The lock house balance beams, wooden railings, etc., at Combined Locks have received two coats of paint.

234 Report of Superintendent of Public Works

All bridges have been repaired and replanked where needed. Culverts and waste weirs were cleaned out when needed. Nothing has happened to interfere with traffic on this section. Outlet to Weir No. 25 needs considerable repairs.

D. GURNEY SPALDING,
Superintendent.

ANNUAL REPORT, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, July 1, 1918, to March 14, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 11, Erie Canal, in charge of R. Humphrey, Superintendent of Repairs.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures		
Superintendent of repairs	\$1,607 16		
Disbursing clerk	779 11		
Sanitary watchman	637 50		
Watchmen, State yard	850 00		
Patrolman	475 00		
boats	5,772 00		
bridges	888 00		
Total	\$11,008 77		

Annual Report, showing the different items of expenditure and the cost of each, March 15, 1919, to June 30, 1919, both inclusive, on Section No. 11, Erie Canal, in charge of George Klein, Superintendent of Repairs; also a statement of the Important Repair and Improvement Work completed during the year 1919.

SALARIES AND WAGES	Expenditures			
Superintendent of repairs	\$674 84			
Disbursing clerk	320 89			
Sanitary watchman	262 50			
Watchman, State yard	350 00			
Patrolman	190 00			
boats	2,856 50			
bridges	364 00			
Total	\$5,018 73			

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS

All the bridges on the section were repaired and replanked where needed. Genesee street bridge and Hudson street bridge at Buffalo, and Delaware street bridge at Tonawanda were entirely replanked with new stringers, also new sidewalks.

The steamer "State of New York," tug "Queen City," Derrick Boat No. 2, and five dump scows were all repaired, calked and put in good condition.

The embankment near New Home bridge, about 500 feet, slid into the canal. The same was filled in with clay and a fence constructed along the road.

A coal shute was constructed under the Delaware street bridge at Tonawanda in order to supply the State tugs with coal.

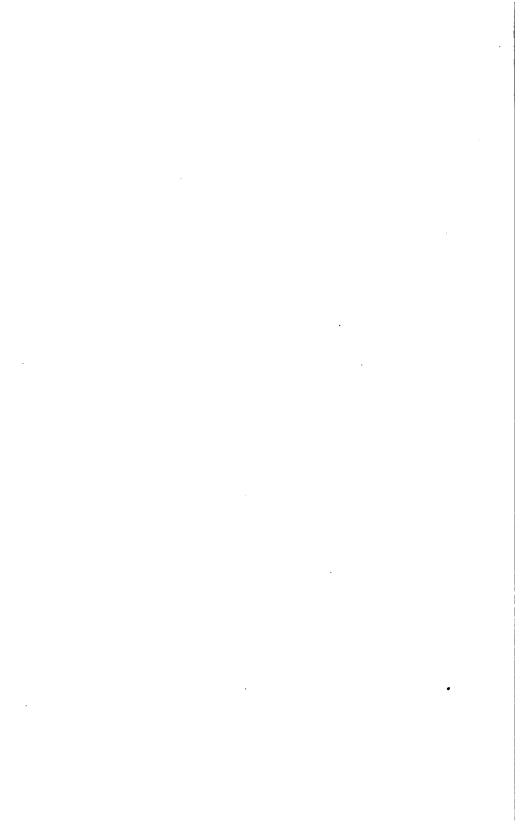
All ditches and culverts were cleaned and rubbish removed.

GEORGE KLEIN. Superintendent.



ACCOMPANYING THE

Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Works



TABLE

Exhibiting the date of the opening and closing of the Hudson river, and the number of days open; also, the time of commencement and close of each navigable season of canals, and the number of days of navigation since 1824; also the date of the opening of Lake Erie since 1827.

pening of Lake Erie		226, 11, 12, 13, 13, 14, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15
	Lake	April April May May May April
NOI	Navigable days	2827428274282728282828282828282828282828
Commencement and Close of Navigation	Canal closed	25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25,
NT AND CLOS	Canal	December November December December November December December December November December
COMMENCEME	Canal open	25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25,
	Car	Appril 13 Appril
LIVER	Days open	28827288888888888888888888888888888888
Opening and Closing of the Hudson River	River closed	25. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.
LOBING OF	River	January December December January December January January December December December December December December December December December November November December Decembe
ENING AND C	open	18822 18826 18826 18826 18827 18827 18831 18831 18831 18831 18844 18844 18844 18846
0	River	March S, March Pebruary 25, March Pebruary 25, March 15, March 21, March 22, March 22, March 22, March 18, March 18, March 24, March 25, March 18, March 19,

Table exhibiting the date of the opening and closing of the Hudson river, etc.—(Concluded)

	Opening of Lake Erie	25.24.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.
	24 24	Appril Ap
ом	Navigable days	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
OF NAVIGATI	closed.	20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20,
F AND CLOSE	Canal	December 1
COMMENCEMENT AND CLOSE OF NAVIGATION	Canal open	1885 1885 1885 1885 1885 1885 1885 1885
•	Canal	April 20, April
IVER	Days open	24.001238861222222222222222222222222222222222
HUDSON R	closed	25.2 2.3 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2
OPENING AND CLOSING OF THE HUDSON RIVES	River cl	December 22 December 22 December 22 December 22 December 22 December 22 December 21 December 31 Decemb
NING AND CL	open	18821 18822 18853 18855 18855 18855 18860 18861 18861 1887 1887 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881 18881
MAO	River o	March April 13, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,

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1888 1888 1888 1889 1889 1889 1889 1889	canal closes pened May opened June ened May 1,
	opened opened
December December November December November December November December December December December December November November November November November November November December November November December November November December November November December November December November December	Caruga and Seneca canal closed November Champiain canal opened May 1st, 1915. Black River canal opened June 1st, 1915. Champiain canal opened May 1, 1917.
	fiver fiver
	mpla ck R mpla
1888 1888 1888 1889 1889 1889 1889 1889	Separate Separate
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MABY MABY MABY MABY MABY MABY MABY MABY	1st, 1913.
20000000000000000000000000000000000000	opened June 25th, 1914.
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ಪ್ರತ್ನಕ್ಷ ಇಬ್ಬ ಸ್ವರ್ಥ್ಯಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಗ್ರಹ್ಮ ಸ್ವರ್ಣ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ್ಭ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ್ಣ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ್ಣ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ್ಣ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ್ಣ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ್ಣ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ ಪ್ರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರವ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರವ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರವ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರವ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರ ಪ್ರಸ್ತ ಪ್ರ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷ ಪ್	15th 15th Rive open
December	opened June 13th canal opened May Seneca and Black vision, Eric canal,
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1888 1888 1888 1889 1899 1899 1899 1899 1890	ain ca and sand Divi
# ####################################	Erle canal opened June Champlain canal opened Cayuga and Seneca and I Western Division, Brie chample
April March	HOOSE

Champlain canal closed November 30, 1917. Champlain canal closed December 4, 1918.

Black River canal opened June 1st, 1914. Champlain canal opened May 10, 1918. Champlain canal opened May 1, 1919.

242 Report of Superintendent of Public Works

Statement of the number of locks, their lift in feet, total lockage of each canal, etc., of all the canals in the State of New York as they existed before the so-called Barge canal improvement.

NAME OF CANAL	Length in miles	Leckage in feet
Erie canal Navigable feeders of same. Champlain canal Pond above Troy dam Glens Falls feeder and pond Black River canal Black River feeder Black River improvement. Oneida Lake canal	12.00 35.33 13.47	655.80 179.50 132.00 1,082.20 62.00
Oswego canal Oneida river improvement. Seneca river towing-path. Baldwinsville canal Cayuga and Seneca canal. Cayuga inlet	20.00 5.00	7.8 7.8 8.0 76.6

NAME OF CANAL.		SITP OF CANAL.				Number and Size of Locks,			burden of boats.
		Width on surface.	Width on bottom.	Depth of water.	Number of locks.	Length be- tween quoins.	Width in clear.	Average burden of bos	Maximum bur
Erie canal. Enlargement of same Oswego canal. Enlargement of same. Cavuga and Seneca canal. Enlargement of same Champlain canal. Glens Falls feeder Pond above Troy dam Black River canal and feeder Black River improvement Oneida River improvement. Oneida Lake canal. Baldwinsville and Seneca tow-path	21 23 66 12 3 50 42 20	40 70 40 70 50 50 42	28 56 24 56 24 58 35 35 35 26	47 47 47 47 55 4 7	83 72 18 18 10 11 20 12 1 100 1 2 7	90 110 90 110 90 110 110 100 90 110 120 110 90	15 18 15 18 16 18 18 18 18 18 15 18 30	70 210 70 210 70 210 85 80 70 70 70 70	76 240 76 240 76 240 120 85 76 66 220 76

ERIE CANAL

REMARKS	Old canal (not now in existence)	Enlargement
Construction authorized Construction commenced Construction completed Estimated cost at engineer's prices Actual cost of construction. Total feet of lockage. Length from Albany to Buffalo. Number of locks and size of chambers. Size of prism. Maximum dimensions of boats. Burden of boats.	July 4, 1817 October 26, 1825 \$4,926,738 \$7,143,789 075 1/2 363 miles 83 locks, 90 x 115	\$23,402,803. \$44,465,414. 655 80-100 feet.

Counties through which the Erie canal runs — Albany, Cayuga, Erie, Herkimer, Madison, Monroe, Montgomery, Niagara, Onondaga, Oneida, Orleans, Saratoga, Schenectady and Wayne.

Locks

No. of lock.	Double or single.	Lift.	No. of lock.	Double or single.	Lift.	No. of lock.	Double or single.	Lift.
1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 22 22 22 22 24	Double.	15 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	25	Double	8 8 8 8 7 10 1 6 8 8 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 67. 71. 72 gd. Blk.	Double	6 6 11-12 51 11 6 6 7 1 6 8 8 8 10 9 9 9 10 10 10 9 55 10-12

For data as to enlargement under so-called Barge canal improvement, see preceding pages.

LOCATION OF LOCKS

COUNTIES	COUNTIES Number of locks		Number of locks		
Albany Saratoga Schenectady Montgomery Herkimer Oneida Madison	19 and 20. 21 to 25, inclusive. 26 to 34, inclusive. 35 to 45, inclusive.	Cayuga	61 to 66, inclusive.		

CHAMPLAIN CANAL AND GLENS FALLS FEEDER

Construction authorized	April, 1822. \$871,000. November 24, 1819. 1822. \$921,011. \$91,944. \$2,378,910.
Length of canal, 66 miles; feeder, 7 miles; pond, 5 miles Size of prism, canal and feeder	15. 78 miles. 40.26x4. 50.35x5. \$4,044,000.
Counties through which the Champlain canal runs — Rensse	laer, Saratoga, Warren

counties through which the Champian canal runs and Washington.

The Glens Falls feeder is located in the counties of Warren and Washington.

For data as to enlargement under the so-called Barge canal improvement, see preceding pages.

Locks

CHAMPLAIN CANAL.					GLE	ns Fal	la Feeder.		
No.	101 101 101 81 9	891011	Lift. 81 10 91 111 9 101 8	No.	8 7 21 9 10	No.	10 10 10 10 10 10 10	8	10 10 10 10 11 12 10

BLACK RIVER CANAL FEEDER AND BLACK RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

Construction authorized	April 19, 1836.
Construction commenced	January, 1838.
Estimated cost at engineers' prices	\$1,068,437.
Estimated cost at contract prices	\$2,431,069.
Canal completed	1849.
Cost of construction	\$3,581,954.
Number and size of locks	109 locks; 90x15.
Length of canal to Lyons Falls	35 miles.
Length of river to Carthage and fall	42 miles; 9¼ feet.
Size of prism of canal and feeder	42 and 28x4.
Length of navigable feeder, and fall	10¼ miles: 6 10-100
	feet.
Burden of boats	45 to 50 tons.
Lockage of canal	1.08214 feet.

Locks.

No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.
1	10 10 10 10 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1	29 30 30 31 32 33 34 35 35 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 67 71 72 73 74 77 75 77 78 79 80 81	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108	9 10 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10

Counties through which the Black River canal runs - Onelda and Lewis.

OSWEGO CANAL.

REMARKS.	Oswego canal.	Enlarged Oswego canal
Construction authorized. Enlargement of locks. Estimated cost at engineers' prices. Estimated cost at contract prices. Construction completed. Cost of construction. Number of locks and size Feet of lockage. Average cost of one lock. Size of prism of canal. Guard locks. Burden of boats. Length of canal.	\$437,000 December 10, 1828, \$565,473 18, 90x15 154, 85 feet \$10,000 40 and 26x4 Six	September, 1862. \$4,427,589. 17, 110x18. 154, 85 feet. \$31,000. 70 and 56x7 feet. Five.

LOCKS.

No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.
1 2 3	11 11 104	4} 5} 6	9.6 { 7 5.866	8 9 10 11	111 71 9 111	12 13 14 15	111 5.65 91 51	16 17 18	81 10 91

Counties through which the Oswego canal runs — Onondaga and Oswego.

For data as to enlargement under the so-called Barge canal improvement, see preceding pages.

CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL - CAYUGA INLET.

REMARKS.	Cayuga and Seneca canal.	Cayuga inlet.
Construction authorized, enlargement of locks Enlargement of prism Estimated cost at engineers' prices. Estimated cost at contract prices. Canal completed Cost of construction. Number of locks and size. Feet of lockage. Length and size of prism.	11. 110x18	September, 1862. \$214,000.

Locks.

No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	No.	Lift.	Nó.	Lift.
1 2 3	7.28 7 10	4 5	9	6 7	9.60 6	8 9	5.70 10	10 11	10

Counties through which the Cayuga and Seneca canal runs — Cayuga, Seneca and Ontario.

For data as to enlargement under the so-called Barge canal improvement, see preceding pages.

TABLE OF DISTANCES HUDSON RIVER AND IMPROVED ERIE CANAL

	Place to place.	From New York.	From Buffalo.
New York City, pier 5 and 6, East river			506.72
Dobbs Ferry Erie railroad doeks	23.80	23.80	482.92
Erie railroad docks	2.20	26.0	480.7
Tarrytown. Nyaek.	2.30 .9	28.3 29.2	478.42 477.52
Saining	4.6	33.8	472.9
laverstraw	4.0	37.8	468.92
eekskill.	7.1	44.9	461.8
Vest Point	7.4 2.6	52.3 54.9	451.4 451.8
old Spring. ornwall Landing.	2.6	57.5	449.2
lewburgb	3.6	61.1	445.6
shkill	.3	61.4	445.3
New Hamburg.	6.4 7.9	67.8 75.7	438.9 431.0
(ingston, on side line 1.2 miles long	16.4	92.1	417.0
thinecliffsugerties	15.3 10.5	91.0 101.5	415.7 405.2
atakill	10.6	112.1	394.6
thens	4.1	116.2	390.5
ludson.	6.9	116.4	390.3
oxaackie ew Baltimore	6.4	123.8 129.7	393.4 377.0
oeymans.	2.0	131.7	375.0
astleton ensselaer, Ferry street	4.0	135.7	371.0
ensselaer. Ferry street	7.7	143.4	363.3
bany, Madison avenue	0.4	143.8	362.9
Ibany terminal ensselaer, Forbes avenue roy, Washington street terminal	1.0	{ 144.8 } 144.8 }	361.9
roy, Washington street terminal	5.1	149.9	356.8
Aterviiet, at ferry roy, upper terminal	.2	150.1	356.6
roy, upper terminal	.4 1.43	150.5 151.93	356.2
roy, Federal look oboes terminal, Ontario street	1.67	153.60	854.7 353.1
ohawk river below Union bridge	.78	154.38	
sterford—junction Erie and Champlain canals	1		352.3
sterford, Third street terminal	.12	154.5 155.2	352.2
ock No. 2, Erie canalock No. 3, Erie canal	.7 .28	155.48	351.5 351.2
ock No. 4. Erie canal	.62	156.1	350.6
ock No. 5, Erie canal	. 16	156.26	350.4
ock No. 6, Erie canal	.28 .63	156.54	350.1
uard gate No. 2.	1.33	157.17 158.50	349.5 348.2
unshach Ferry	2.39	160.89	345.8
ort's Perry	2.28	163.17	343.5
scher's Ferry	2.80	165.9	331.9
pek No. 7exford (aqueduct)	1.47 3.83	167.37 171.2	339.3 335.5
henectady terminal.	4.6	175.8	330.9
ek No. 8, Scotia	2.4	178.2	328.5
otterdam Junction (west)	4.40	182.60	324.1
ek No. 9	.42	183.02	323.70
cek No. 9	1.38	{ 184.40 } 184.40 }	322.3
anesville	4.40	188.80	317.9
anesville ek No. 10, Cranesville	.38 2.72	189.18	317.5
nsterdam terminal ek No. 11, Guy Park.	2.72	191.90	314.8
	1.33	193.23	313.49 311.7
ert Hunter, bridge	1.77 2.75	195.00 197.75	308.9
ek No. 12, Tribes Hill	.05	197.75 197.80	308.9
ort Hunter, bridge sek No. 12, Tribes Hill slteaville (south shore) sada (north shore). sek No. 13, Yosts. sadail P.O. (south shore) sets (north shore).	5.10	∫ 202.90 \	303.82
Anda (north shore)		\ 202.90 }	
PER IND. 13, YOSES	4.58	207.48 208.10	299.24 298.62
osts (north shore)	.18	208.24	298.4
rakers Ferry	8.42	211.7	295 0

HUDSON RIVER AND IMPROVED ERIE CANAL — (Continued)

	Place to place.	From New York.	From Buffalo.
Canajoharie terminal. Palatine Bridge north shor Lock No. 14	3.10	{ 214.8 } 214.8 }	291.9
Lock No. 14	, 58	215.38	291.3
Fort Plain terminal	2.92	{ 218.3 }	288.4
Lock No. 15.	.43	{ 218.3 } 218.3 } 218.73	287.9
St. Johnsville terminal	.43 5.25	223.98 (282.7
Lock No. 16	1.46 .26	225.44 225.70	281.2 281.0
Guard gate No. 3, Erie, Indian Castle	3.1	228.8	277.9
Lock No. 17, Little Falls	4.41 .71	233.21 233.92	273.5 272.8
Guard gate No. 4, Little Falls	.18	234.10	272.6
Cerminal, Little Falls	.30 3.00	234.4 237.4	272.3 269.3
Bridge No. 139, Jacksonburg	.30	237.4 237.7	269.0
ock No. 18, Jacksonburg Bridge No. 139, Jacksonburg Mohawk guard gate No. 5 Mohawk Junction lock, Utica line	3.83		265.1
narkimer terminal	17	241.53 } 241.7	265.0
llion terminal Frankfort terminal Lock No. 19. Utica, terminal lock	1.80 2.90	243.5 246.4	263.2 260.3
Lock No. 19.	3.00	249.4	257.3
Utica, terminal lock	7.20	256.6	250.1
Utica terminal (side line)	.70	257.30	250.8
Whitesboro, bridge	2.20	258.80	247.9
Lock No. 20	.88 2.42	259.68 262.1	247.0 244.6
Guard gate No. 6, Erie canal	4.20	2663	240.4
Rome terminal	3.00	269.3	237.4
Junction lock to Utica line	.15	{ 269.45 } 269.45 }	237.2
Lock No. 20. Oriskany, bridge Guard gate No. 6, Erie canal. Rome terminal Guard gate No. 7, Erie canal. Junction lock to Utica line. Junction lock to Black River canal New London junction lock, Syracuse line Lock No. 21. Lock No. 22.	. 10	269.55	237.1
New London junction lock, Syracuse line	6.31 2.04	275.86 277.90	230.8 228.8
Lock No. 22. Sylvan Beach (north side)	1.50	277.90 279.25	227.4
Sylvan Beach (north side)	4.35	283.60	223.1
Constantia	8.5 6.6	292.7 299.3	216.0 209.4
Constantia. Fort Brewerton (north shore)	7.5	306.2	201.9
	21.2	304.8	201.9
Fort Brewerton (north shore)	21.2 2.9	305.0	201.7
Lock No. 23	2.9 2.9	307.9 310.8	198.8 195.9
Dak Orchard, bridge. Dawego canal junction, east (Three River Point) Phree River Point dock.	3.81	314.61	192.1
Chree River Point dock	.09	314.61 314.7	192.0 191.8
West Junction	.2 1.8	314.9 316.7	190.0
Belgium, bridge Cold Spring bridge, east junction Syracuse branch	4.70	321.4	195.3
ong Branch, dock	.95	322.35	185.7
Long Branch, dock	.45 2.00	322.8	186.2
iverpool. Syracuse terminal	2.00 3.40	324.8 328.20	188.2 191.6
West Junction, Syracuse branch	.50 4.55	321.9 326.65	184.8 180.0
State ditch, bridge	8.80	335.45	171.2
Jones Point, Cross Lake entrance	1.73 2.12	337.18	169.5
Bontas bridge	1.87	339.3 341.17	167.4 165.5
Lock No. 24, Baldwinsville. State ditch, bridge Iones Point, Cross Lake entrance Iron bridge, Jordan Bontas bridge Weedsport terminal Port Byron (free bridge) Pox Ridge (Campbell's bridge) Montesuma (aqueduct) Cayuga and Seneca canal, east junction Cayuga and Seneca canal, west junction Lock No. 25, May's Point Lock No. 26	2.03	343.2	163.5
For Ridge (Campbell's bridge)	4.10 3.50	347.3 350.8	159.4 155.9
Montesuma (aqueduct)	4.58	355.38	151.3
Cayuga and Seneca canal, east junction	. 52 . 30	355.9 356.2	150.8
Lock No. 25, May's Point	1.20	350.2 357.4	150.5 149.3
Lock No. 26.	5.84	363.24	143.4
Clyde, viaduet. Lyons terminal Loek No. 27.	2.36 9.60	365.6 375.2	141.1 131.5

HUDSON RIVER AND IMPROVED ERIE CANAL — (Concluded)

	Place to place.	From New York.	From Buffalo.
Lock No. 28-A Poor House Lock No. 28-B Newark terminal Port Gibson Guard gate No. 8.	1.27 1.08 2.85 .40 3.40 1.68	376.57 377.65 390.5 380.9 384.3 385.98	130.15 129.07 126.22 125.82 122.42
Palmyra, lock No. 29. Macedon, lock No. 30. Waynesport. Fairport dock Lift bridge No. 2. Guard gate No. 9.	4.22 3.00 3.00 4.63 3.27	390.2 393.2 396.2 { 400.83 } 400.83 }	116.52 113.52 110.52 105.80
Bushnells Basin, bridge. Cartersville, bridge. Guard gate No. 10. Pittsford, dock wall Lock No. 32. Lock No. 33. Guard lock, east	.64 1.66 .10 1.20 2.10 .80 3.60	404.74 406.4 406.50 407.7 409.8 410.6 414.2	101,98 100,32 100,22 99,02 96,92 96,12 92,52
Centre of river	3.20	414.7	92.02
Guard lock, west. South Greece. Guard gate No. 11 Spencorport terminal. Lift bridge No. 3.	.50 6.60 2.30 1.30	415.2 421.8 424.1 {425.4 425.4}	91.52 84.92 82.62 81.32
Adams Basin, dock	2.9 4.61 .19 .90	{ 428.3 } { 428.3 } 432.91 433.1 434.0 { 437.7 }	78.42 73.81 73.62 72.72
Holley terminal. Holley lift bridge No. 7 Guard gate No. 13, Erie canal. Hubberton lift bridge No. 8 Albion, lift bridge No. 9 Albion, lift bridge No. 10	3.7 .63 2:37 6.40 .20	\\\ 437.7 \\\\\ 438.33 \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	69.02 68.39 66.02 59.62 59.42
Guard gate No. 14, Erie canal. Eagle Harbor, lift bridge No. 11 Knowlesville, lift bridge No. 12. Guard gate No. 15 Medina terminal. Medina, lift bridge No. 13.	1.1 2.2 3.0 3.2 1.0	448.4 450.6 453.6 456.8 457.8 458.2	58.32 56.12 53.12 49.92 48.92 48.52
Guard gate No. 16, Erie canal. Middleport, lift bridge No. 14. Guard gate No. 17 Gasport, lift bridge No. 15. Lockport, lift bridge No. 16.	3.21 1.49 4.9 .4 5.77	461.41 462.9 467.8 468.2 473.97	45.31 43.82 38.92 38.52 32.75
Lockport, lift bridge No. 17 Lockport, lower terminal. Locks No. 34 and 35. Upper terminal, Lockport. Guard gate No. 18. Eric canal.	.23 .10 .50 .50	474.2 474.3 474.8 475.3 479.3	32.52 32.42 31.92 31.42 27.42
Pendleton, bridge. Martinaville. Tonawanda terminal. North Tonawanda terminal. Buffalo, Erie Basin. Buffalo, Ohio Basin.	2.2 6.4 4.4 12.43 1.99	481.5 487.9 {492.3 } 492.3 } 504.73 506.72	25.22 18.82 14.42 1.99

DISTANCES — CHAMPLAIN CANAL

	Distances between points	From New York	From Canadian line
rederal lock at Troy		151.93	169.57
Cohoes terminal, Ontario street	1.67	153.60	167.90
Vaterford junction in river	.78	154.38	167.12
Waterford, Union bridge	.54	154.92	166.58
ock No. 1	2.88	157.80	163.70
ock No. 2	3.90	161.7	159.80
Mechanicville terminal	1.90	163.6	157.90
ock No. 3	.63	164.23	157.27
ock No. 4	1.83	166.96	155.44
tillwater, bridge	. 42	166.48	155.02
Remis Heights	2.82	169.30	152.20
ock No. 5	11.06	180.36	141.14
homson terminal	1.04	181.4	140.10
Vorthumberland, bridge	.10 2.50	181.5 184.0	140.00 137.50
ock No. 6, Fort Miller	2.00	186.07	137.50
ock No. 7, Fort Edward	2.07 5.17	191.24	130.26
Fort Edward terminal, side line	1.00	192.24	131.2
ock No. 8	2.06	193.30	128.20
Ounham Basin, bridge	1.70	195.00	126.5
ock No. 9	4.10	199.10	122.40
Smith's Basin, bridge	.44	199.54	121.9
Fort Ann, bridge	3.76	203.30	118.2
Comstock, bridge	3.94	207.24	114.2
ock No. 11	.96	208.2	113.30
Whitehall terminal	6.30	214.5	107.00
Whitehall lock No. 12	. 29	214.79	106.7
Ciconderoga	22.31	237.1	84.40
Crown Point	8.30	245.4	76.10
Port Henry	8.10	253.5	68 00
Esse x	21.00	274.5	47.00
Burlington	11.00	285.5 288.5	36.0
Port Kent	3.00		33.0
Plattaburg	12.00	300.5	21.0
Rouses Point	19.30	319.8 321.5	00.0

DISTANCES - OSWEGO CANAL

	Distances between points	From New York	From Oswego
Oswego canal, junction east (Three River point). Lift Bridge No. 1, Oswego. Phoenix, Lock No. 1 Hinmansville, bridge Fulton, Lock No. 2 Fulton, terminal Fulton, terminal Fulton, Lock No. 3 Battle Island cut. Minetto, Lock No. 5. Oswego, Lock No. 6. High dam. Oswego, Lock No. 7. Oswego, east terminal. Oswego, east terminal.	36.3 6.2 350 3.50 3.50 3.36 3.36 3.50	314.61 315.9 317.0 320.2 326.5 327.05 330.55 333.5 333.8 337.16 337.16 337.38.40	23.79 21.50 21.40 18.20 11.90 11.35 7.85 4.90 1.60 1.24

DISTANCES — BLACK RIVER CANAL

	Dis	TANCE FROM	
	Place to place	Rome	Boonville
Rome Ridge Mills Lock No. 7. Walworth's Storehouse Westernville Wells Brook Aqueduct Stringers' Creek Lansing Kill Lock No. 31 Lansing Kill dam or feeder Lower Falls, Lansing Kill Upper Falls, Lansing Kill Lock No. 70 Boonville Sugar river Little Falls, Black river. Port Leyden Lock No. 91 Lyon Falls Hawkinsville, on feeder (three miles from Boonville) A. Lee's, on feeder. R. B. Miller's, on feeder. State dam, on feeder. Head of reservoir	.231322121222231312 .2142	2 5 6 9 11 13 14 16 17 19 23 25 28 22 33 35 28 30 31 35 37	25 23 20 19 14 12 11 9 8 6 4 2 2 3 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10

DISTANCES - CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL

	Place to place	From New York	From Buffalo
Albany terminal	10.40	144.80 155.20	361.92 351.52
East junction, Erie and Cayuga and Seneca canal	200.88	355.90	150.82
West junction, Erie and Cayuga and Seneca canal	0.32	356.20	150.52
Lock No. 1 (Mud lock)	4.07 37.83	359.97 397.80	154.59 192.42
Lock No. 1 (Mud lock) Seneca Falls Waterloo Geneva Watkins Montour Falls, Ayer street	4.38 3.71 6.94 32.80 2.50	359.97 364.35 368.06 375.00 407.80 410.30	154.59 158.97 162.68 169.62 202.42 204.92

DISTANCES — ALBANY TO MONTREAL BY WAY OF HUDSON RIVER, LAKE CHAMPLAIN AND RICHELIEU AND ST. LAWRENCE RIVERS (APPROXIMATE DISTANCES)

·	Place to place	Total distances
Albany Whitehali	żö	
Rouses Point st. John's (canal entrance) :liambly Basin	105 25	17 20
Inambly Basin it. Ours Lock	12 32 14	21 24 25
fontreal	46	ร์ง

Report Made to the Superintendent of Public Works by the Inspectors Appointed Under the Steam Navigation Law

STATE OF NEW YORK SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS BUREAU OF NAVIGATION

Albany, December 5, 1919.

Hon. Edward S. Walsh, Superintendent of Public Works, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIE.— In accordance with Section 27, Article II, of the Navigation Law, the inspectors of steam vessels beg to submit the following report:

Licenses issued and renewed during year 1919:

Original	Master 1 27	Pilot 8 22	Engineer 20 47	Joint Pilot and Engineer 45 125
=	28	30	67	170
Total number issued during	the yea	r		295
Steamers inspected during t Motor boats inspected during				

Total amount of money collected for inspections, licenses and fines and turned in to the Superintendent of Public Works, twenty-three hundred dollars and fifty cents (\$2,300.50).

Vessels inspected but not certificated pending repairs required or equipment needed: Steamers, none; motor boats, 3. Repairs were ordered or equipment required to be supplied on fifteen boats and certificates of inspection refused pending compliance, but eventually all except three were certificated.

During the last winter the motor boat "Jollier" of Canada Lake was burned — loss about \$1,000; there was also a fire that swept part of the water-front at Lake Placid, destroying all the boats except one of George & Bliss and A. H. Stevens & Son. These boats were stored for the winter. In all six inspected boats and loss on them of \$15,000.

For the first time since June, 1914, we have to report a life lost on the inland waters under your jurisdiction, this having occurred on October 27 on Raquette lake when there was a collision between the small steamer "Killoquah" and a private motor boat owned by Ernest Johnson, Jr., this latter boat at the time being in tow of launch "Forked," owned and operated by George Harvey. The steamer escaped the first launch but struck the second one, the one in tow, and it sank immediately, when, although near the shore, Mr. Johnson was drowned. From the investigation held by us very soon afterward, it developed that none of the boats had the lights required. No other accidents were reported during the year and, so far as we know, there has been no other loss of life nor personal injury on the boats we inspected nor caused by them.

A license as joint pilot and engineer was refused William Claxton of Lake Mahopac on account of not being a citizen of the United States.

On November 6th a fine of twenty-five dollars was imposed on Adam F. Davenport, master of the steamer Killoquah, and his license revoked for failure to comply with section 12 of the law relative to lights when navigating at night. On the same date a fine of twenty-five dollars was also imposed on George Harvey, owner and operator of the private launch "Forked," for failure to comply with section 38 of the law relative to lights on motor boats when navigated after sunset.

During the year three steamers came in for inspection that we did not have in 1918, and twenty-nine dropped out; the net loss being twenty-six steamers and deficit in tonnage, 1,248 tons. Of the motor boats forty-four dropped out and forty-three came in, leaving one less than last year and practically the same tonnage.

There is now on hand the sum of \$35 held to the credit of the persons named below. This was received as advance payments for

inspections of boats to be made and licenses applied for but not issued, the reason being that when the appointed time came to inspect the boats they could not be located and also when the candidates for licenses were to be examined they could not be found, nor could they be reached nor found in order to return the fees paid in.

April	30, 1914	F. E. Porter, for inspection	\$ 5	00
April	30, 1914	F. E. Porter, for license	5	00
May	3, 1916	Clarence Phillips, for license	5	00
Sept.	6, 1917	Wm. J. Best, for inspection	5	00
July	13, 1918	Theo. Godon, for license	5	00
Aug.	9, 1918	J. E. Pierce, for license	5	00
Dec.	2, 1918	G. W. Hall, for license	5	00

\$35 00

Respectfully submitted,

THEO. T. MERSEREAU, WM. H. SICKLES, JR.,

Inspectors of Steam Vessels.

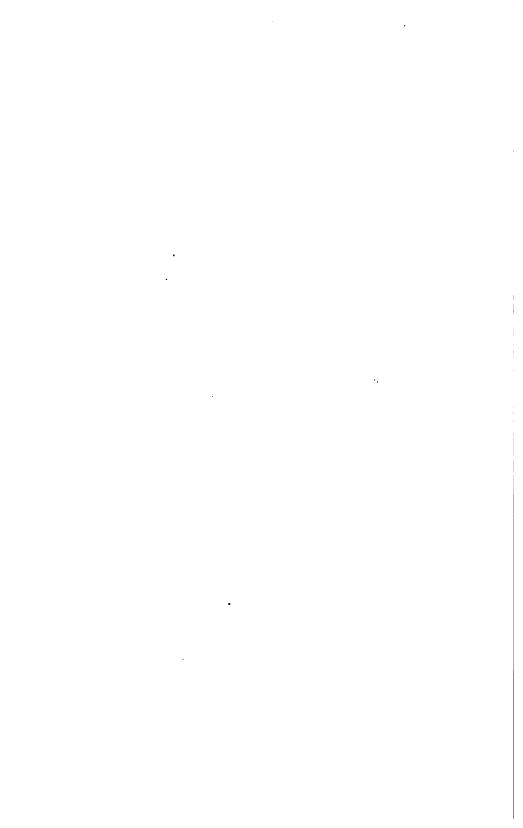
STATE OF NEW YORK, Sec.:

William H. Sickles, Jr., and Theo. T. Mersereau, being duly and severally sworn, each for himself, deposes and says that he is an inspector of steam vessels in the State Department of Public Works, appointed pursuant to the provisions of the Navigation Law; that he has prepared and signed the foregoing detailed statement and account, and that the same is a true and correct account of the matters therein referred to.

WM. H. SICKLES, JR., THEO. T. MERSEREAU.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 5th day of December, 1919.

John E. Winne, Notary Public.



REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

UPON THE

TRADE AND TONNAGE OF THE CANALS FOR THE YEAR 1919

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			Manufactur	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Iron, pig and bloom	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Brick
First week of May. Second week of May. Third week of May. Fourth week of May.	1,176		122	1,120 1,068 1,716 1,716	846	
Total of May	1,176	•	242	5,129	846	
First week of June. Second week of June. Third week of June. Fourth week of June.	1,505 150 150 2,319	355 3,118 760 1,533	199 595 99	1,785 1,253 3,014 1,839	285	
Total of June	3,974	5,766	893	7,891	285	
First week of July. Second week of July. Third week of July. Fourth week of July.	1,635 1,400 2,829 1,025	36	240 224	560 1,894 1,150 1,366 1,304	2,394 969 342 684 684	
Total of July	6,889	37	582	6,274	5,073	

Second week of August	1,389	1,209	156	2,417	342	
Third week of AugustFourth week of August	4,766	325 269	400 1,197	1,331	824 984	
Total of August	10,416	2,027	2,688	7,512	2,430	
Second week of September Third week of September Fourth week of September	1,030	1,401	260 535 500 256	1,156 2,907 578 2,504	850 1,506 1,445	
Total of September	1,646	1,401	1,551	7,145	4,728	
Second week of October Third week of October Fourth week of October Fifth week of October	2,716 805 1,596	225	156 291 656	683 1,296 2,415 1,838 595	1,203 727 586 2,224 927	
Total of October	5,117	225	1,104	6,827	799'9	
First week of November Second week of November Third week of November	1,014 633 1,960	50		2,468 1,190 1,120 595	532 637 585 589	263 500 280
Total of November	3,607	50		5,373	2,343	1,043
Season total	32,825	9,506	7,060	46,151	21,372	1,043

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			MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	D PRODUCTS		
	Salt	Sugar	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Paper and paper products
First week of May. Second week of May. Third week of May. Fourth week of May.	1,410	162		275 714 196 613		
Total of May	1,410	873		1,798		
First week of June. Second week of June. Third week of June. Fourth week of June.	1,200 960 2,956 735	431		259 663 17		78
Total of June	5,851	431	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	939		78
First week of July. Second week of July Third week of July Fourth week of July Fitth week of July	2,563 1,450 3,045 2,631	71 18 442 194	459	1,235 225 200 421 311		97 246 146
Total of July	689,68	725	459	2,392		489

1,184	466	1,693	489	2,184	39,031	Total of November
190		455 600 200 438			1,245 1,320 425	First week of November Second week of November Third week of November Fourth week of November
•••••	••••••	772	••••••	45	6,144	Total of October
		562 210		45	1,745 1,205 985 2,209	First week of October. Second week of October. Third week of October. Fourth week of October. Fifth week of October.
237		1,370		06	3,880	Total of September
237		78 842 250 200		67,	1,210 705 1,965	First week of September Second week of September Third week of September Fourth week of September
190	466	1,854	30	90	9,167	Total of August
190	466	366 319 676 493	30	08	8,841 8,641 1,980 1,705	First week of August

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			MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Fertilizers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	. All other
First week of May. Second week of May. Third week of May. Fourth week of May.					096	35 253 1,120
Total of May					096	1,408
First week of June Second week of June Third week of June Fourth week of June			34		939 487 477 433	25 25 554
Total of June			34		2,336	579
First week of July. Second week of July. Third week of July. Fourth week of July.	102				482 516 371 481	447
Total of July	158				1,850	744

Annual ac	Annual account of property (in tons) shipped, etc.— (Continued)	verty (in ton	s) shipped, o	etc. — (Contin	ned)	
	PRODUCTS OF ANIMALS	F ANIMALS	Misc	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	crs	Products of
	Hides, leather and wool	All other	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Agriculture — Wheat
First week of MaySecond week of MayThird week of MayFourth week of MayFifth week of May			1,333	30	125	9,568
Total of May			2,957	06	293	9,568
First week of June	323		2,229 2,756 1,575 5,150	70 568 158 228	224 30 306 348	1,530
Total of June	323		11,710	1,024	806	1,530
First week of July. Second week of July. Third week of July. Fourth week of July. Fitth week of July.	99		4,605 3,050 3,465 3,108 2,040	422 504 689 830 742	64 15 20 20	
Total of July	99	•	16,268	3,187	154	

First week of August	09		908	401	16	
ird week of August	86		2,792	848 318	16 23	
Total of August	158		5,152	2,087	71	
First week of September. Second week of September. Third week of September. Fourth week of September.	213	10	1,557 2,878 2,880	312 727 562 755	18	096
Total of September	213	97	4,715	2,356	34	096
First week of October Second week of October Third week of October Fourth week of October Fifth week of October			560 1,400 280 840	465 407 1,313 8,427 755	Φ	960
Total of October			3,080	5,367	8	2,860
First week of November Second week of November Third week of November Fourth week of November			840 840 560 1,120	551 75 442 50		1,110
Total of November			3,360	1,118		1,110
Season total	760	36	47,242	15,229	1,468	16,028

Annual acc	Annual account of property (in tons) shipped, etc. — (Continued)	erty (in ton	s) shipped, e	tc. — (Contin	ned)	
			PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		
	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flour	Нау
First week of May. Second week of May. Third week of May. Fourth week of May.		5,879 1,159				110
Total of May		7,038		•	•	110
First week of June. Second week of June. Third week of June. Fourth week of June.		3,751				151 459
Total of June		5,351				610
First week of July. Second week of July. Third week of July. Fourth week of July. Fifth week of July.		1,915 1,920 5,487 2,688 4,917		480 4,442 840	105 20	40
Total of July		16,927		5,762	125	231

				272 202 202 206	089	257 30 294	581	2,212
400	006	1,476 793 400	2,669			480	780	4,474
5,162 960 557	6,679	096	096 .	1,451	1,451	248	248	15,100
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	9,377	13,367	5,123 4,775 5,515 2,363 504	18,280	9,206 6,427 8,064	23,697	55,344
380 6,896 1,152	8,428	983 2,304 3,153 736	7,176	736 368 736 736	4,744	2,896	2,896	52,560
1,008	1,008						•	1,008
First week of AugustSecond week of AugustThird week of AugustFourth week of August	Total of August	First week of September Second week of September Third week of September Fourth week of September	Total of September	First week of October	Total of October	First week of November Second week of November Third week of November Fourth week of November	Total of November	Season total

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		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		PRODUCTS	PRODUCTS OF FOREST
	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other	Lumber	Wood pulp
First week of May	1,464				255 2,897	
Total of May	1,464		•		3,152	
First week of June	1,372 2,081 3,750				2,708 3,528 3,441 12,634	
Total of June	7,203				22,311	
First week of July. Second week of July. Third week of July. Fourth week of July. Fifth week of July.	448 1,176 2,930 1,740				4,429 1,420 8,860 4,089 1,627	
Total of July	6,294				20,425	

KE	POR	r of Supe	RIN	TENDENT OF	Pu	BLIC WOR	KS	269
		2,187	2,187	4,022	4,457	576 576	1,164	7,808
7,484 4,837 6,030 8,601	21,952	4,595 7,963 4,985 5,426	22,969	6,195 3,135 7,822 4,853 7,709	29,114	2,490 5,352 5,392 10,424	23,558	143,481
319	319					. 2	5	324
157	157		ð	15 21	36	105	314	512
			•	224	224			224
1,999	1,999	5,401 3,774 1,825 642	11,642	1,708 4,577 448	6,733	938	1,778	37,113
First week of August Second week of August Third week of August Fourth week of August	Total of August	First week of September Second week of September Third week of September Fourth week of September	Total of September	First week of October	Total of October	First week of November Second week of November Third week of November Fourth week of November	Total of November	Season total

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	PR	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	Ŧ	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND
	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath	All other	Anthracite coal	Bituminous coal
First week of May. Second week of May. Third week of May. Fourth week of May.			840 600 5,084	1,009 959 4,386 1,998 5,285	507
Total of May			6,464	13,637	3,226
First week of June. Second week of June Third week of June Fourth week of June			1,232	4,931 2,494 1,376 5,329	501 341 250
Total of June			2,272	14,130	1,092
First week of July Second week of July Third week of July Fourth week of July Fifth week of July	616	130	700 1,140 582	2,995 3,658 3,680 4,083 3,612	494 122 379
Total of July	896	130	2,422	18,028	995

7.60	IF OB,	I OF SUPI	PILIT	IENDENI OF	10	BLIC WOLKS	2.
808	1,586	520 709	1,229	140 303 557	1,000		9,128
2,769 3,226 2,662 1,050	9,707	2,174 2,229 538 4,533	9,474	1,779 1,149 2,913 2,452 455	8,748	2,099 2,699 871 3,395	82,788
1,122 1,120 980 1,400	4,622	700	1,540	280 1,680 806 2,206 1,152	6,124	320	23,784
					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		130
854 602 8,447 1,011	4,914	823 1,089 1,433	3,345	776 580 3,366 1,949 1,622	8,293	1,708	19,604
First week of August	Total of August	First week of September. Second week of September. Third week of September. Fourth week of September.	Total of September	First week of October. Second week of October. Third week of October. Fourth week of October. Fifth week of October.	Total of October	First week of November. Second week of November. Third week of November. Fourth week of November. Total of November.	Season total

Annual account of property (in tons) shipped, etc. — (Concluded)

First week of May Sand, stone. Clay All out First week of May 259 532 1,694 1,194 <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th>PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND</th><th>THE GROUND</th><th></th><th></th></t<>			PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND		
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Iron ore	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay.	All other	Total
1,092 28,583 3,243 1,120 11,969 541 2,632 13,923 2,500 14,277 477 3,752 54,105 4,227 1,114 13,396 252 3,136 16,009 1,007 2,240 14,699 1,124 2,240 76,334 3,757		1,092	259 4,650 10,874 12,800	532 1,694 225 792	\$69	1,643 4,213 31,479 21,989 35,704
1,120 13,936 709 2,632 13,923 2,500 14,277 477 3,752 54,105 4,227 1,114 13,396 252 3,136 16,009 1,007 2,240 14,699 1,124 6,490 76,334 3,757	Total of May	1,092	28,583	3,243	569	95,028
3,752 54,105 4,227 1,114 13,396 252 3,136 16,009 1,007 2,240 14,699 1,124 6,490 76,334 3,757	First week of June. Second week of June. Third week of June. Fourth week of June.	1,120 2,632	13,936 11,969 13,923 14,277	709 541 2,500 477	1,305	39,235 34,099 35,579 51,997
1,114 13,396 252 15,682 252 3,136 16,009 1,007 16,548 1,374 2,240 14,699 1,124 6,490 76,334 3,757	Total of June	3,752	54,105	4,227	1,305	160,910
6,490 76,334 3,757		1,114	13,396 15,682 16,009 16,548 14,699	252 1,007 1,374 1,124	538 813 343 448	40,942 35,845 56,692 48,279 34,836
		6,490	76,334	3,757	2,142	215,994

R	POR	T OF SUP	erin	TENDENT OF	Pv	BLIC WOR	KS	27
45,620 44,163 55,881 43,932	189,596	37,328 50,417 44,968 48,932	181,645	49, 696 38, 996 49, 990 51, 483 40, 970	231,135	46,160 41,838 40,154 36,384	164,536	1,238,844
691 573 600	1,864	616 . 1,328	3,912	1,780 1,107 908 600	4,395	2,387 1,894	4,281	18,168
474 728 678	1,880	1,623 745 263	2,631	1,071 235 1,374 231	2,911	685	962	19,614
13,029 14,855 18,965 19,753	66,602	14,744 13,853 13,378 15,776	57,751	14,959 16,951 14,568 17,397 15,667	79,542	13,745 14,709 13,763 14,495	56,712	419,629
2,576 8,212 2,240	7,028	1,624 1,120 1,932	4,676	1,866 2,623 2,520 2,240	9,249	3,332 1,400 8,240 8,520	9,492	41,779
First week of August Second week of August Third week of August Fourth week of August	Total of August	First week of September. Second week of September. Third week of September. Fourth week of September.	Total of September	First week of October. Second week of October. Third week of October. Fourth week of October. Fifth week of October.	Total of October	First week of November. Second week of November. Third week of November. Fourth week of November.	Total of November	Season total

			MAN	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	UCTS		·
	Iron, pig and bloom	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Brick	Salt
Мау	1,176		242	5,129	846		1,410
June	3,974	5,766	868	7,891	285		5,851
July	6,889	37	583	6,274	5,073		9,689
August	10,416	2,027	889,8	7,512	2,430		9,167
September	1,646	1,401	1,551	7,145	4,728		3,880
October	5,117	225	1,104	6,827	5,667		6,144
November	3,607	20		5,373	2,343	1,043	2,890
Total	32,825	9,506	7,060	46,151	21,372	1,043	39,031

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued)

			MAN	Manufactured Products	UCTS		
	Sugar	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Wines, liquors, Paper and etc.	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings
May	873		1,798				
June.	431		939	•	78	•	
July	725	459	2.392		489	158	
August	20	30	1.854	466	190		
September	06		1,370		237	:	400
October.	45	:	772		***************************************	:	es
November			1,693		190		:
Total	2,184	489	10,818	466	1,184	158	403

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued)

		•		,		,	
		MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	р Рвориств		PRODUCTS OF ANIMALS	4 ANTKALS	Miscellaneous
	Oil meal and cake	Fertilisers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other	Hides, leather and wool	All other	products— Ice
May	34		960	1,408			2,957
July			1,850	744	99		16,268
August	1,675	1,148	1,994	998	158	•	5,152
September	1,515	535	23,622	889	213	36	4,715
October	4,600		2,460	875	:		3,080
November	340		1,904	1,484			3,360
Total	8,164	1,683	14,126	6,644	760	26	47,242

An	nual statemen	t showing tota	il quantity (i	Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc.— (Continued)	d, etc. — (Co	tinued)	
	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	us Products		Рворг	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	rora	
	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Куе	Barley
May. June. July. August September. October.	90 1,084 3,187 2,087 2,356 5,367 1,118	293 908 154 71 34 8	9,568 1,530 8,860 1,110	1,008	7,038 5,351 16,927 . 8,428 7,176 4,744 2,896	13,367 18,280 23,697	5,762 6,679 960 1,451 248
Total	15,229	1,468	16,028	1,008	52,560	55,344	15,100

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued)

			PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE		
	Flour	Hay	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other
May June July August. September October November	125 900 2,669	110 610 231 680 680	1,464 7,203 6,294 1,999 11,642 6,733 1,778	224	157 157 36 314	319
Total	4,474	2,212	37,113	224	512	324

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued)

		PR	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	Ta		Products of
	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath	All other	the ground—Antiwacite
May June. July August. September October. November	3,152 22,311 20,425 21,952 22,969 29,114 23,558	2, 187 4, 467 1, 164	896 4,914 3,345 8,293 2,156	130	6, 464 2,272 2,422 4,632 1,540 6,124 340	13,637 14,130 18,028 9,707 9,474 8,748 9,064
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Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Concluded)

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		PRODI	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	UND		
	Bituminous coal	Iron ore	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
May	3,226	1,092	28,583	3,243	692	95,028
June	1,092	3,752	54,105	4,227	1,305	160,910
July		6,490	76,334	3,757	2,142	215,994
August.		7,028	66,602	1,880	1,864	189,596
September	1,229	4,676	57,751	2,631	3,912	181,645
October	1,000	9,249	79,542	2,911	4,395	231,135
November		9,492	56,712	965	4,281	164,536
Total	9,128	41,779	419,629	19,614	18,168	1,238,844
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Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of eastbound freight on the canals for the season of 1919	T showing the	s total quantii	ty (in tons of 2,00 season of 1919	2,000 lbs.) o ₁	eastbound fr	eight on the c	anals for the
	·		MAN	MANUFACTURED PRODUCES	JCZ8		
	Iron, pig and bloom	Iron or steed articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Brick	Salt
May. June. July. August. September. October.	1,176 3,974 6,889 10,416 1,646 5,117 3,607	1,798 1,798 1,401 225 50	1,525 1,000 657	ं दर्भ	846 285 285 285 420 1,066 1,955 300	1,043	1,410 5,851 9,689 9,167 8,880 6,144
Total	32,825	9,241	3,182	લ્ય	5,157	1,043	39,031

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			Man	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	UCTS		
	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Paper and paper products	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Chemicals, drugs, etc.
May June July August September October November	459	920 372 1,131 1,167 835 414 1,005	466	489 190 237 190	400 3	1,675 1,515 4,600 340	2,336 1,657 1,716 2,632 2,408 1,904
	1		1 22-	-,-,-		1 (2	

Annual	statement sho	Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued)	intity (in ton	s) of eastbour	nd freight, etc	(Continue	(1)
	A 11 other		Misc	Miscellaneous Products	octs .	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	Aoriculture
	manufactured products	Products of animals	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	. All other	Wheat	Oats
Мау	128		2,677	06		9,568	7,038
June.	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		10,635	455		1,530	5,351
July			13,828	360	130		16,927
August			840	563	48		8,428
September		98	4,715	701	34	096	7,176
October			3,080	1,512	∞	2,860	4,744
November	336	•	3,360	175		1,110	2,896
Total	464	98	89,135	3,856	928	16,038	52,560

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued)

			PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		
	Вуе	Barley	Flour	Hay	Fruits and vegetables	All other
May June July August September October November 23,697	13,367 18,280 23,697	5,762 6,679 960 1,451	125 900 2,669	110 610 231 680 680	36 36 314	
Total	55,344	15,100	4,474	2,212	355	ð

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued)	coving total qu	antity (in ton	s) of eastboun	ed froight, etc.	-(Continue	â
			PRODUCES OF FORDS	¥		Products of
	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath	All other	Anthracite cont
May June.					6,464	370
July			968	130	2,422	4,250
August	21,952		4,914		4,620	8,900
September		2,187	3,345	:	1,540	3,800
October		4,457	7,195	:	6,104	3,300
November		1,164	1,400		280	6,000
Total	141,575	7,808	17,750	130	23,702	20.620

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Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Concluded)	antity (in ton	s) of eastbour	ed freight, etc	.—(Concluded	H)
		PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND	•	;
	Bituminous	Iron ore	Sand, stone,	All other	Total
May June. July August. September October November Total	520	1,092 3,752 6,490 7,028 4,676 9,249 9,492	1,550 3,768 11,530 7,705 5,416 11,018 11,483	1,173 1,138 2,592 494 5,397	37,181 69,638 104,108 96,290 90,457 127,093 97,255

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242 893 893 7,891 1,163 6,272 1,163 7,512 447 6,827

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Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound freight, etc.—(Continued)	

Paper and Textiles, boots, paper products shoes, etc.	les, boots, es, etc.	100			
		and cake	Fertilizers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other
82	·	34	1,148 535	1193 278 52 52	1,280 579 744 866 688 875 1,148

	Products of.	Misc	MISCELLANBOUS PRODUCTS	UCTS	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE
	Hides, leather and wool	Ice	Merchandise N. 0. S.	All other	Corn	Flaxseed
May		280		293		1,464
June.	323	1,075	569	806		7,203
July	99	2,440	2,827	24		6,294
Angust.	158	4,312	1,524	23	1,008	1,999
September	213		1,655			11,642
October	:		3,855			6,733
November		•	943			1,778
Total	760	8,107	11,373	1,248	1,008	37,113

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound freight, etc.—(Continued)

	Рвор	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	TURE	PR	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	7.8
•	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other	Lumber	Pulpwood	All other
May						
June			•	:		
August.		157	319			. ⊗
September	224			349 110	1,098	
November		•		1,447	756	09
Total	224	157	319	1,906	1,854	88

57,847 91,272 111,886 93,306 91,188 104,042 67,281 616,822 Total Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound freight, etc.—(Concluded) 1,305 2,142 691 2,774 1,803 3,787 12,771 All other 4,227 3,757 1,880 2,631 2,911 19,614 Clay PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND 27,033 50,337 64,804 58,897 52,335 68,524 45,229 367,159 Sand, stone, gravel 3,226 1,092 995 1,586 709 1,000 8,608 Bituminous coal 13,637 13,760 13,778 6,807 5,674 5,448 62,168 Anthracite Total August. July October November September

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight going east and west during the season of 1919

			MAN	Manufactured Products	CTS		
	Iron, pig and bloom	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Salt	Sugar	Machinery and tools
Мау	1,176			2,905		434	
June	3,974	5,295	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3,809	:		133
July	6,889			1,407		890	314
August	10,416	2,022	1,525	1,261	651	0%	
September	1,646	1,401	1,000	1,821		06	
October.	5,117	225	200	1,365	489	45	
November	3,607				425	•	•
Total	32,825	8,943	3,025	12,568	1,565	879	327

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of through freight going east and west, etc.—(Continued)	t showing tota	il quantity (in	tons) of thr	ough freight g	joing east and	west, etc.—(C	ontinued)
			MAN	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	JCT8		
	Paper and paper products	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Fertilisers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other
May							1,845
June	48			34	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	579
July		158			•	191	726
August	•			1,675	1,148	878	642
September			400	1,515	535	:	889
October				4,600	•	52	581
November				340			862
Total	78	158	400	8,164	1,683	521	5,323

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	PRODUCTS OF ANIMALS	P ANIMALS	MISCELLANBO	MISCELLANBOUS PRODUCTS	Prop	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULATINE	AUD.
			,				
	Hides, leather and wool	All other	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Wheat	Oats	Rye
Мау				293	9,568	7,038	
June.	323		269	773	1,530	5,351	
July	99		2,508			16,543	:
August	458		802		:	8,428	
September	213	98	1,421	34	096	7,176	13,367
October.			2,328	o co	2,860	4,744	18,280
November			893	•	1,110	2,896	23,697
Total	092	26	8.524	1.108	16.028	52.176	55.344

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of through freight going east and west, etc.—(Continued)	t showing tota	l quantity (i	n tons) of thr	ough freight g	oing east and	west, etc.—((Continued)
			Produ	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	URB		
	Barley	Flour	Нау	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other
May. June. July. August. September. October.	5,768 6,679 960 1,451 248	125 900 2,669 780	110 610 191 637 506	1,464 7,203 6,294 11,999 11,642 6,733	224	157 5	319
Total	15,100	4,474	2,054	37,113	224	162	319
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		PRODUCTS	PRODUCTS OF FOREST		MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	id Products
	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	All other	Anthracite	Bituminous coal
May	2,209			2,300	11,113	1,828
June.	12,376			1,680	9,603	1,092
July	966,6		616	2,320	10,017	873
August.	11,756			4,520	4,670	1,321
September	12,450			840	2,397	1,229
October	13,711	138		5,360	1,660	860
November	11,586			280	9.29	
Total	74,084	138	616	17,300	40,136	7,203

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of through freight going east and west, etc.—(Concluded)	n tons) of thr	ough freight go	ring east and	west, etc.—(Concluded)
		PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	HB GROUND		
	Iron ore	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
Мау	1,092	859	3,018		46,652
June.	3,752	1,927	3,531	801	64,903
July	6,490	5,497	3,219	477	80,969
August.	7,028	4,739	1,432		74,549
September	4,676	3,419	2,401	1,657	76,638
October.	9,249	2,281	2,221	1,439	87,158
November	9,492	828	685	1,681	62,371
Total	41,779	19,551	16,507	6,055	493,240
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ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of eastbound through freight on the canals

	du	during the season of 1919	n of 1919			
			Manupactured Products	п Рвориств		
	Iron, pig and bloom	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Salt	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake
May						
June.		5,295	:	:	:	
July					:	
August.	_	1,798	1,525	651	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1,675
September	1,646	1,401	1,000		400	1,515
October	5,117	225	200	489	:	4,600
November	3,607			425		340
Total	32,825	8,719	3,025	1,565	400	8,130

13,367 18,280 23,697 55,344 Rye Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound through freight, etc. — (Continued) PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE 7,038 5,351 16,543 8,428 7,176 4,744 2,896 52,176 Oats 16,028 9,568 1,530 $960 \\ 2,860 \\ 1,110$ • • • • • • • • • Wheat 34 3 MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS All other 486 487 Merchandise N. O. S. 56 Products of animals Мау July August.... September November October

		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		PRODUCTS OF FOREST	OF FOREST
	Barley	Flour	Hay	Fruits and vegetables	Lumber	Wood pulp
May			110		2,209	
June			610		12,376	
July		125	191		966'6	
August	6,679	006			11,756	
September		699'%		2	12,450	
October	1,451		637		13,711	138
November		180	206		11,586	
Total	15,100	4,474	2,054	5	74,084	138

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound through freight, etc. — (Continued)

PRODUCTS OF	FOREST.	PRODU	UCES OF THE GRA	одир	
Pulpwood	All other	Bituminous	Iron ore	All other	Total
	2,300		1,092		23,493
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1,680	:	3,752		34,568
616	2,320		6,490		48,932
:	4,520		7,028		55,376
:	840	220	4,676		49,646
October	5,360		9,849	308	68,163
November	280		9,492	134	55,101
616	17,300	520	41,779	448	335,279
	Paopucrs or Pulpwood 616	All	All other Bitumino Coal 2,300 2,320 4,520 5,360 5,360 5,360 5,360 55,360 55	All other Bitumino Coal 2,300 2,320 4,520 5,360 5,360 5,360 5,360 55,360 55	All other Bituminous Iron ore All oth 2,300 2,320 6,490 7,028 7,02

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of westbound through freight on the canals

			MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	ED PRODUCES		
	It on or steel articles	Petroleum and other oil	Sugar	Machinery and tools	Paper and paper products	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.
May		2,905	434			
June.		3,809	006	13	78	158
August.	224	1,261	08	±10		
September		1,821	06		•	•
November		1,365	40			
Total	224	12,568	879	327	78	158

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound through freight, etc. — (Continued)	total quantity	(in tons) of	westbound th	rough freight,	etc. — (Cont	(penu
		MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	sp Products		Products of	Miscellaneous
	Oil meal and cake	Fertilizers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other	Hides, leather and wool	Merchandise N. O. S.
May				1,245		
June.	34			579	323	269
July	:		191	226	99	2,508
August.		1,148	278	642	158	805
September	:	535		889	. 213	1,420
October	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	52	581		1,842
November				862		893
Total	34	1,683	521	5,323	092	8,037

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound through freight. etc. — (Continued)

	All other		PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE		Products of
	miscellaneous products	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other	the ground— Anthracite coul
May	293	1,464				11,113
June.		7,203				9,603
August		1,999		157	319	4,670
September		11,642	224		•	2,397
November		1,778	•			676
Total	1,066	37,113	224	157	319	40,136

23,159 30,335 32,037 19,173 26,992 18,995 7,270 157,961 Total Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound through freight, etc.—(Concluded) 1,657 1,131 1,547 5,613 801 477 All other 3,018 3,531 3,219 1,432 2,401 8,221 685 16,507 PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND Clay 859 1,927 5,497 4,739 3,419 2,281 829 19,551 Sand, stone and gravel 1,828 1,092 1,092 1,321 709 860 6,683 Bituminous coal October. August. November . . . September . . . $\mathbf{July} \dots \dots$

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight going east and west during

			Mang	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	CTS		
	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Brick	Salt	Sugar
Мау		242	2,224	846		1,410	439
June.		893	4,082	285		5,851	431
July	37	282	4,867	5,073		9,689	435
August	2	1,163	6,251	2,430	:	8,516	:
September		551	5,324	4,728	:	3,880	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
October		604	5,462	5,667		5,655	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
November	20		5,373	2,243	1,043	2,465	•
Total	563	4,035	33,583	21,372	1,043	37,466	1,305

18 224 294 622 163 1,321 All other Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of local freight going east and west, etc.—(Continued) 2,336 1,659 1,716 2,682 1,904 13,605 Chemicals, drugs, etc. Furniture and household furnishings ಣ MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS Paper and paper products 190 237 1,106 190 Wines, liquors, etc. 997 9862,078 1,854 1,370 1,798 772 1,693 10,491 Machinery and tools £59 683 Implements, vehicles and parts November.... October. Total..... September August July June.

	Мівс	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	UCTS		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE	
	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Corn	Onts	Нау	Fruits and vegetables
May June.	2,957	90	135				
July	16,268	679	154		. 384	40	
August September	5,152 4,715	1,282	11	1,008			
October	3,080	3,039	•	:		43	36
November	3,360	225				75	314
Total	47,242	6,705	360	1,008	384	158	350

			Ā	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	£.	
	All other products of agriculture	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath	All other
Way		943				4,164
June.		9,935	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	592
July		10,429	•	880	130	102
August		10,196	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	4,914	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	102
September		10,519	2,187	3,345	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	700
October		15,403	4,319	8,293	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	764
November	io.	11,972	1,164	2,156		09
Total	ğ	69,397	7,670	18,988	130	6,484

48,376 96,007 135,025 115,047 105,007 143,977 745,604 Total Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of local freight going east and west, etc.—(Concluded) 269 1,665 1,864 2,255 2,956 2,956 12,113 All other 225 696 538 538 230 690 280 3,107 Clay PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND 27,724 52,178 70,837 61,863 54,332 77,261 55,883 400,078 Sand, stone, gravel Bituminous coal 1,925 1,398 122 265 140 Anthracite coal 2,524 4,527 8,011 7,037 7,088 8,388 42,652 November October September August. June. ...

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local eastbound freight during the season

			MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	в Рвориств		
Ironor	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime.	Brick	Salt
May 471 June. 471 July. 1 August. 2 September. 50 November. 50 Total. 522		157		846 285 285 286 1,066 1,955 300 5,157	1,043	1,410 5,851 9,689 8,516 5,655 37,466

Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued)

			MANUPACTURI	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Paper and paper products	Furniture and household furnishings	Chemicals, drugs, etc.
May June July August. September October	469	920 372 1,131 1,167 835 414 414	466	489 190 237 190	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	960 2,336 1,657 1,716 2,622 2,408 1,904
Total	459	5,844	466	1,106	3	13,603

158 £ 5 PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE Hay Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued) 384 384 Oats 48 178 130 All other MISCRLLANGOUS PRODUCTS 90 455 360 563 2002 1,026 3,369 Merchandise N. O. N. 4,715 3,080 3,360 2,677 10,635 13,828 **25** 39,135 13 All other manufactured products 336 464 128 August. September Total..... November June. . . .

Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued)

	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		PRODUCTS OF FOREST	OF FOREST	
	Fruits and vegetables	All other	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath
May			943		•	
June		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	9,935	:		•
July	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	10,429	:	880	130
August.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	10,196	•	4,914	•
September			10,170	2,187	3,345	
October	98	:	15,293	4,319	7,195	
November	314	zo.	10,525	1,164	1,400	•
Total	350	5	67,491	7,670	17,134	130

Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local eastbound freight, etc.—(Concluded)	total	quantity (in ton	rs) of local eas	tbound freigh	t, etc.—(Concl	luded)
			PRODI	PRODUCES OF THE GROUND	UND	
		products of forest	Anthracite coal	Sand, stone, gravel	All other	Total
May		4,164		1,550		13,688
June.			370	2,170	•	33,472
July	•		4,250	11,530		55,176
August	•	100	2,900	7,705	1,173	40,914
September.	•		3,800	5,566	1,138	40,961
October	•		3,300	11,018	2,284	58,930
November	:		6,000	11,483	360	42,154
Total		6,402	20,620	51,082	4,955	286,295

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local westbound freight during the season of 1919

			MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Sugar	Implements, vehicles and parts
May June. July September October.	36	242 893 582 1,163 551 447	2,224 4,082 4,082 6,251 5,324 5,373	4,788 8,010 3,668 3,712 8,043	439 431 435	30
Total	41	3,878	33,581	16,215	1,305	30

182 All other Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local westbound freight, etc.—(Continued) MISCELLANBOUS PRODUCTS 2,013319 719 **23**5 3,336 Merchandise N. O. S. 280 1,075 2,440 4,312 8,107 • • • • • • • • • • 2 18 224 857 35 294 286 All other MANUPACTURED PRODUCTS 65 Chemicals, drugs, etc. 878 554 947 687 535 358 4,647 Machinery and tools September August..... May November

Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local westbound freight, etc.—(Continued)

Products of Forest	•	Pa	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	H	
	Products of				Products of
	agriculture— Corn	Lumber	Pulpwood	All other	Anthracite coal
May					2,524
June.		:	:		4,157
July	:	:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3,761
August	1,008			C.5	2,137
September.	:	349	:		3,277
October	•	110	1,098	8	3,788
November		1,447	756	09	2,388
Total	1,008	1,906	1,854	88	22,032
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Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local westbound freight, etc.—(Concluded)	antity (in ton	s) of local wes	tbound freigh	t, etc.—(Conc	luded)
		PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND		
	Bituminous coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
Мау	1,398	26,174	225	269	34,688
June		50,008	969	504	62,535
July		59,307	538	1,665	79,849
August.	265	54,158	448	691	74,133
September		48,766	230	1,117	64,046
October	140	66,243	069	672	85,047
November		44,400	280	2,240	60,011
Total	1,925	349,056	3,107	7,158	460,309

ERIE DIVISION

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) carried during the season of 1919

			MAN	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	ств		
	Iron, pig and bloom	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Brick	Salt
May June. July August September October. November	1,176 3,974 6,889 10,416 1,646 5,117	5,766 37 2,027 1,401 225	242 893 582 2,688 1,551 1,104	1,646 3,571 5,013 6,934 4,746 4,902 4,848	4,788 1,710 3,382 3,629 2,043	1,043	1,410 4,595 7,125 6,150 3,880 5,655 8,465
Total	32,825	9,456	7,060	31,660	15,552	1,043	31,280

	(Continue
(ma	ual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — ((
TALE DIVISION - (Commence	(in tons)
WOTOTATO	quantity
7	total
4	showing
•	statement
	Annual

			MAN	MANUFACTURED PRODUCES	JCTS	•	
	Sugar	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Paper and paper products	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings
May. June. July. August. September. October. November.	873 431 725 20 90 90 45	459 30	1,798 915 2,058 1,854 1,370 1,772 1,693	466	87	158	400
		201	001.01	007	2	00*	001

ERIE DIVISION — (Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued)

		MANUFACTUR	Manufactured Products		Products of	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	us Products
	Oil meal and cake	Fertilizers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other	Hides, leather and wool	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.
Mav			096	1.408		2,957	06
June	34		2,336	579	323	6,900	
July			1,850	18	99	7,308	
August	1,675		1,716	642	158	5,152	
September	1,515	535	2,622	889	213	4,435	2,352
ctober	4,600	:	2,460	581	:	580	4,871
November	340		1,904	1,198			1,118
Total	8,164	1,683	13,848	5,114	092	27,032	14,629

ERIE DIVISION — (Continued)

A	nnual statemer	Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc.—(Continued)	al quantity (i	n tons) carrie	ed, etc.—(Co.	ntinued)	
·				PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		
	miscellaneous products	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flour
May. June. July. August. September. October. November.	293 884 35 35 39	9,568 1,530 960 2,860 1,110	1,008	7,038 5,351 16,927 8,428 7,176 4,744 2,896	13,367 18,280 23,697 55,344	5,762 6,679 960 1,451 248	125 900 2,669 780

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ERIE DIVISION — (Continued)

All other PRODUCTS OF FOREST 5,044 5,233 3,486 4,782 4,434 2,316 Lumber Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued) All other Fruits and vegetables PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE Cotton 1,464 7,203 6,294 1,999 11,642 6,733 1,778 Flaxseed £ 5 Hay September October.... August November....

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	ERIE	ERIE DIVISION — (Continued)	(Continued)			
Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Concluded)	nt showing tot	al quantity (i	n tons) carrie	d, etc. — (Co.	ncluded)	
		Propi	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	UND		
	Anthracite coal	Anthracite coal Bituminous coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	
	2,524		28,324	1,919		
	2,624		50,055	2,417	•	
	5,257	:	67,133	469	792	
	3,730		56,705	922	-	
lber	5,464	520	52,070	1,316	725	
	5,574	:	69,411	1,892	•	
ber	7,679		51,167	150		
otal	32,852	520	374,865	9,085	1,518	

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of eastbound freight during the season of 1919 Erie Division — (Continued)

			Manufactur	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Iron, pig and bloom	lion or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Brick	Salt
May June. July August.	1,176 3,974 6,889 10,416	5,766	1,525	68		1,410 4,595 7,125 6,150
September		1,401	1,000		1,043	3,880 5,655 2,465
Total	32,825	9,191	3,182	2	1,043	31,280

HRIE DIVISION — (Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued)

			MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	2D PRODUCTS		
	Implements, vebicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Chemicals, drugs, etc.
May June. July August. September October	459	920 372 1,111 1,167 835 414 1,005	466	400	1,675 1,515 4,600 340	960 2,336 1,657 1,716 2,632 2,408 1,904
Total	459	5,824	466	403	8,130	13,603

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)
Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Continued)

	A11 54160	Misc	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	JURS	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE
	manufactured products	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Wheat	Oats
May	128	2,677	06		9,568	7,038
June.	:	5,825	455		1,530	5,351
duly		4,868	360	60		16,927
AugustSentember		840 4 435	200	QT	096	8,428
October		280	1,026		2,860	4,744
November	336	:	175		1,110	2,896
Total	464	18,925	3,369	51	16,028	52,560

ERIE DIVISION — (Continued)

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		Ркор	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	TURE		Products of
	Кув	Barley	Flour	Hay	All other	forest— Lumber
Мау						
June		:				5.044
July		5,762	125			5,233
August.		6,679	006			3,486
		096	2,669	43		4,433
October	18,280	1,451		75		2,535
	23,697	248	780	•	5	2,216
Total	55,344	15,100	4,474	118	5	22,947

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Concluded) Erie Division — (Continued)

	Total	25,517 36,223 1 60,085 1 49,656 53,651 58,753 1 339,025
	All other	1
THE GROUND	Sand. stone, gravel	1,550 605 605 930 1,332 5,155 7,238
PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	Anthracite coal Bituminous coal	520
	Anthracite coal	370 4,315 2,900 3,800 3,300 6,000
All other	products of forest	
		May. June. July. August. September. November. Total.

ERIE DIVISION - (Continued)

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			MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Sugar	Implements, vehicles and parts
May		242	1,646		873	
June.		893	3,571		431	
July	36	582	5,011	4.788	725	
Angust.	229	1.163	6,934	1,710	20	30
September		551	4,746	3,382	06	
October		447	4,902	3,629	45	
November			4,848	2,043		
Total	265	3,878	31,658	15,552	2,184	30

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound freight, etc.—(Continued) Erie Division — (Continued)

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1,280 1,075 1,07		All other	Products of	Міяс	MIRCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	JCTB	Products of
1,280		manufactured products	Hides, leather and wool	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	agriculture Corn
688 213	May June. July. August. September October. November	1,280 579 18 642 688 688 581 862	323 66 158 213	280 1,075 2,440 4,312	2,727 1,524 1,524 3,845 3,845	293 884 23 23 23 1 900	1,008

Erie Division — (Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound freight, etc.—(Continued)	wing total que	intity (in ton	s) of westbou	nd freight, etc	.—(Continued	(1
		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		PRODUCTS OF FOREST	OF FOREST
	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other	Lumber	All other
May June July August September November	1,464 7,203 6,294 11,999 11,642 6,733 1,778	224	157	319	349	349 1,899 20 60 20 82

ERIR DIVISION — (Concluded)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound freight, etc.—(Concluded)

		PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND		
	Anthracite coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
Мау	2,524	26,774	1,919		38,173
June.	2,254	49,420	2,417	:	70,304
July	942	61,919	469	792	88,107
August.	830	55,775	922	:	79,592
September	1,664	50,738	1,316	725	78,826
October	2,274	64,256	1,892		91,157
November	1,679	43,929	150		56,980
Total	12,167	352,841	9,085	1,517	503,139

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight carried during the season of 1919

			MAN	Manupactured Products	JCTS		
	Iron, pig and bloom	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Sugar	Machinery and tools	Paper and paper products
May	1,176				484		
June.	3,974	5,295		22	290	13	78
July	6,889			146	08	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
August	10,416	2,022	1,525	1,261	06	:	
September	1,646	1,401	1,000	:	45		
October	5,117	225	200	:	•		
November	3,607				:		:
Total	32,825	8,943	3,025	1,477	879	13	78

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			MANUFACTUR	Manufactured Products			Products of
	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Fertilizers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other	animals— Hides, leather and wool
May June. July August September October. November	158	400	34 1,675 1,515 4,600 340	1,148 535	191 52	1,245 579 642 688 581 862 4.597	323 66 158 213 213

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of through freight carried, etc.—(Continued)

	MISCELLANEO	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	:	PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	
	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Wheat	Oats	Rye	Barley
May. June. July. August. September. October. November.	2,508 805 1,417 1,832 893 8,024	293	9,568 1,530 960 2,860 1,110	7,038 5,351 16,543 8,428 7,176 4,744 2,896	13,367 18,280 23,697 55,344	5,762 6,679 960 1,451 248

	freight carried, etc.—(Continue
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Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of through freight carried, etc.—(Continued)	g the total quo	ıntity (in ton	s) of through	freight carried	l, etc.—(Cont	inued)
		PRODU	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	rore		Products of
	Flour	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other	forest— Lumber
May		1,464				
June.	:	7,203		:		•
July	125	6,294		:		1,133
August.	006	1,999		157	319	
September	89,869	11,642				633
October		6,733	224			
November	780	1,778				:
Total	4,474	37,113	224	157	319	1,766

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)
Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of through freight carried, etc.—(Concluded)

		PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND		
	Bituminous coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
May June July August. September October November	520	1,395 3,739 3,351 8,866 889	1,694 1,990 469 474 1,316 1,661	203	23,512 29,177 44,516 41,979 51,574 51,186
Total	520	15,061	7,754	763	279,134

Erie Division—(Continued)

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight, eastbound, during the season of 1919

		Ман	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	UCIS		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE
,	Iron, pig and bloom	Jron or steel articles	Other metals	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Wheat	Oats
May	1,176					9,568	7,038
June.	3,974	5,295	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•		1,530	5,351
July	6,889	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				16,543
August	10,416	1,798	1,525		1,675	:	8,428
September	1,646	1,401	1,000	400	1,515	096	7,176
October.	5,117	225	200		4,600	2,860	4,744
November	3,607				340	1,110	2,896
Total	32,825	8,719	3,025	400	8,130	16,028	52,176

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

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	PRODU	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	TURE	Products of	Products of	
	Rye	Barley	Flour	forest— Lumber	the ground— Bituminous coal	Total
May	18:					17,782
June		************				16,150
July		5,762	125	1,133		30,452
August.		6,679	006			31,421
September	13,367	096	2,669	633	520	32,247
October	18,280	1,451	:			37,777
November	23,697	248	780	********		32,678
Total	55,344	15,100	4,474	1,766	520	198,507

Erie Division—(Continued)

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight, westbound, during the season of 1919

			MAN	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	UCTS		
	Iron or steel articles	Petroleum and other oil	Sugar	Machinery and tools	Paper and paper products	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Oil meal and cake
May 70 June. 70 July 146 August 224 1,261 September 0ctober November November 224 1,477	224	1,261 1,261 1,477	434 290 20 90 90 45	13	78	158	34

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of through freight, westbound, etc.—(Continued) Erie Division—(Continued)

	Riarseed Flarseed	293 1,464 773 6,203 6,294 11,999 6,733 1,778 1,066 37,113
US PRODU	All other	293
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	Merchandise N. O. S.	2,569 805 1,417 1,832 893 893
Products of	Hides, leather and wool	323 66 158 213 213
UCTS	All other	1,245 579 642 688 688 581 862 4,597
Manufactured Products	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	191 52
MAN	Fertilizers	1,148
		May June. July August September October. November.

Erie Division—(Continued)

PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	Total All other	5,730	13,027	203 14,064	10,558	560 19,327	13,409	4,512	763 80,627
KOUND	IIV		:		:		:	: 	
PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	Clay	1,694	1,990	469	474	1,316	1,661	150	7,754
Prod	Sand, stone, gravel	009	1,395	3,739	3,351	2,866	2,281	829	15,061
TURE	All other		•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	319				319
PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	Fruits and vegetables		:	::::::	157	:	:		157
PROD	Cotton		:	:			. 224		224
		May	June.	July	August.	September	October.	November	Total

Erie Division—(Continued)

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			MAN	Manufactured Products	JCTS		•
	Incn or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other off	Cement and Ilme	БРСК	Salt	Sugar
May. June. July. August. September. October.	471 37 5	242 893 582 1,163 551 604	1,646 3,501 5,673 4,746 4,902 4,848	1,788 1,788 3,382 3,629 2,043	1,043	1,410 4,595 7,125 6,150 3,880 5,655 2,465	439 431 435
Total	513	4,035	30,183	15,552	1,043	31,280	1,305

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of local freight carried; etc.—(Continued)

							//
			MANUFACTUR	Manufactured Products			Miscellaneous
	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other	products Ice
May June July August September November	30	1,798 902 2,058 1,854 1,370 772 1,693	466		2,336 1,659 1,716 2,628 2,408 1,904	163	2,957 6,900 7,308 5,152 4,435 280 280
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ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

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	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	rs Products		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		Products of
	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Corn	Oats	Hay	All other	forest— Lumber
May	90	7					770
July	455 579	₹		384			2,0 44 4,100
August.	1,282	39	1,008				3,486
October	3,039				43	ī	4,434 2,216
Total	6,605	185	1,008	384	118	5	23,429

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

ed)		Total	40,178	77,350	103,676	87,269	80,903	98,724	74,930	563,030
tc.—(Conclud		All other		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	589	1	165			755
ght carried, et	THE GROUND	Clay	225	427	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	448		231		1,331
ons) of local fre	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	Sand, stone, gravel	27,724	48,660	63,394	53,354	49,204	67,130	50,338	359,804
intity (in ton		Anthracite coal	2,524	2,624	5,257	3,730	5,464	5,574	7,679	32,852
wing total qu	All other products of forest				જ	જ		80	09	84
Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of local freight carried, etc.—(Concluded)			May	June	July	August	September	October	November	Total

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight, eastbound, during the season of 1919

			MANUFACTUR	Manufactured Products		
	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Brick	Salt	Implements, vehicles and parts
May 471 June 1 July 1 September 0ctober November. 1	471	157		1,043	1,410 4,595 7,125 6,125 3,880 5,655 8,465	459
Total	472	157	8	1,043	31,280	459

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

-(Continued)	Miscellaneous	products—Ice	128 2,677 5,825 4,868 4,435 280 336
ıd, etc		IIV	
ight, eastbour	oucts	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	960 2,336 1,657 1,716 2,622 2,408 1,904 1,904
tons) of local f	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	Furniture and household furnishings	:
antity (in to	Maz	Wines, liquors, etc.	466
ring the total q		Machinery and tools	920 372 1,111 1,167 835 414 1,005
Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local freight, eastbound, etc.—(Continued)			May June July August September October November.

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

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Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local fr	
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	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	us Products	PROD	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	TURE	Products of
	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Oats	Hay	All other	forest— Lumber
May	06					
June.	455			:		5,044
July	360	35	384	:		4,100
August	563	16		:		3,486
September	400			:	:	3,800
October	1,026			43		4,434
November	175			75	Z.	2,216
Total	3,369	51	384	118	ī.	23,080

Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local freight, eastbound, etc.—(Concluded) ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

	All other	PRODU	Products of the Ground	оимъ	
	products of forest—	Anthracite coal	Sand, stone, gravel	All other	Total .
May			1,550		7,735
June		370	2,203		21,671
July.	જ	4,315	5,214		29,633
August.		2,900	930	1	18,235
September.		3,800	1,332		21,404
October		3,300	5,155		22,875
November		6,000	7,238		22,462
Total	ર	20,685	23,622	1	144,015

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

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			МАК	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	JCTB		
	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Sugar	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools
May June July Sugnest September October		242 893 582 1,163 551 447	1,646 3,501 4,865 4,746 4,746 4,902	1,788 1,788 3,382 3,629 2,043	439 431 435	30	878 530 947 687 535 688
Total	41	3,878	30,181	15,552	1,305	30	4,623

ERIE DIVISION—(Continued)

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	MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	Misc	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS	ocre	Products of	Products of
	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	agriculture	forest
May		35	280				
June			1,075		111		
July	63	18	2,440	219			
August			4,312	719	23	1,008	
September			**********	235			349
October				2,013		_	
November				20			
Total	03	53	8,107	3,236	134	1,008	349

ERIR DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local freight, westbound, etc.—(Concluded)	g the total qu	antity (in ton	s) of local fre	ight, westboun	d, etc.—(Cone	luded)
	All other		PRODUCTS OF GROUND	or Ground		
	products of forest	Anthracite coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
May		2,524	26,174	225		32,443
June.	•	2,254	46,457	427		55,679
July	•	948	58,180		589	74,043
August.	83	830	52,424	448		69,034
September	•	1,664	47,872		165	59,499
October		2,274	61,975	231		75,849
November	09	1,679	43,100			52,468
Total	88	12,167	336,182	1,331	754	419,015

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) carried during the season of 1919

			MANUFACTUR	Manupactured Products		
	Iron or steel articles	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Machinery and tools	Paper and paper products	Chemicals, drugs, etc.
Мау		3,483	. 846			
June		4,320	285	24		
July	:	1,261	285	314	489	•
August.		578	280	:	190	278
September		2,399	846		237	
October	:	1,925	1,155		:	
November	20	525			190	
Total	50	14,491	3,997	338	1,106	278

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued) CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

	All other	Misc	MISCRILANBOUS PRODUCTS	UCTS	PRODUCES OF	Products of Agriculture
	manufactured products	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Hay	Fruits and vegetables
May					110	
June.	•	4,810		2 4	610	•
July		8,960	100	24	231	•
August.	224					
September	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	280	4	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	•
October	291	800,800	496	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	637	•
November	988	3,360	•		206	808
Total	801	20,210	009	48	2,094	808

	Products of	Anthracite coal	11,113 11,506 12,721 5,977 4,010 3,174 1,385	49,886
tinued)		All other	6, 464 2, 273 2, 273 2, 420 1, 540 6, 104 280	23,700
d, etc.—(Cor	ı	Shingles, lath	130	130
n tons) carrie	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	Pulpwood	896 4,914 3,345 8,293 8,156	19,604
d quantity (is	Pie	Wood pulp	2, 187 4, 457 1, 164	7,808
t showing tota		Lumper	3,152 17,267 15,192 18,451 18,187 24,680 21,342	118,271
Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Continued)			May June July August. September October November	Total

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

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		Prod	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	UND		
	Bituminous coal	Iron ore	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
May		1,092	259	1,324	569	31,338
July	1,092	3,75% 6,490	3,956	3,288	1,305	50,362 59,102
August		7,028	3,380	958	1,863	50,627
September	400	4,676	4,746	1,315	3,187	47,668
October	1,000	9,849	5,473	1,019	4,395	75,148
November	:	9,498	3,413	815	4,281	49,454
Total	8,608	41,779	22,512	10,529	16,650	363,699

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS
Cement and lime
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CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued) nnual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(C

	Products of		Products of Forest	OF FOREST	
	Fruits and Vegetables	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath
May		3,152	:		
June		17,267		968	130
August.		18,451	\$0F G	4,914	
October		24,570	4,457	7,195	
November	508	19,895	1,164	1,400	
Total	608	116,714	7,808	17,750	130

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Concluded)	intity (in tons	s) of eastbour	ed freight, etc.	.—(Concluded	
	All other	PRODI	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	UND	
	products of forest	Iron ore	Sand, stone, gravel	All other	Total
May	6,464	1,092	,		11,664
June.	2,272	3,752		:	28,996
July.	2,420	6,490	3,366		38,459
August	4,620	7,028	258	1,172	36,913
September	1,540	4,676	3,299	1,138	35,456
October	6,104	9,849	3,205	2,292	62,450
November	280	9,492	2,513	464	39, 553
Total	23,700	41,779	12,641	5,396	253,491

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of westbound freight during the season of 1919	(in tons of 2,0	000 lbs.) of wes	stbound freigh	t during the s	eason of 1919
		Man	Manufactured Products	ors	
	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Machinery and tools	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other
May June. July. August. September October November	3,483 4,320 1,261 578 2,399 1,925	300	314	88	284 291 286
Total	14,	580	338	278	801

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

	MISCELLANBO	MISCELLANBOUS PRODUCTS	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	OF FOREST	
	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Lumber	Pulpwood	Products of ground— Anthracite coal
Мау					11,113
June	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	24	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		11,506
${ m July}. \ldots { m July}$. 24			12,721
August.	100				5,977
September					4,010
October	က		110	1,098	3,174
November	10		1,447	756	1,385
Total	113	48	1,557	1,854	49,886

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Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of westbound freight, etc.—(Concluded			
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		PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND		
	Bituminous coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
Жау	3,226	259	1,324	869	19,674
June	1,092	1,285	1,810	1,305	21,366
July.	995	590	3,288	1,350	20,643
August.	1.586	3,122	958	691	13,714
September	709	1,447	1,315	2.049	12,212
October	1,000	2,268	1,019	1,803	12,698
November		900	815	3,787	9,901
Total	8,608	9,871	10,529	11,254	110,208

tinued)	s.) of through freight carried during the season
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	MAN	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	UCTS	Merchandled	Products of	Products of
	Petroleum and other oil	Machinery and tools	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	N. O. S.	agricultur e — Hay	forest Lumber
May	2.905				110	2,209
June	3,739				610	12,376
July		314			191	8,863
August.			278			11,756
September				4	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	11,817
October	1,365			496	637	13,711
November		:			206	11,586
Total	11,091	314	278	200	2,054	72,318

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION — (Continued)

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	ā,	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	ST	PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND
	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	All other	Anthracite coal	Anthracite coal Bituminous coal
Мау			2,300	11,113	1,828
June.	:		1,680	9,603	1,092
July	:	616	2,320	10,017	873
August.	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		4,520	4,670	1,321
September	•		840	2,397	, 709
October	138		5,360	1,660	098
November	:	:	280	9.29	
Total	138	616	17,300	40,136	6,683

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

		PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND		
	Iron ore	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	'Potal
Мау	1,092	259	1,324		23,140
June	3,752	532	1,541	801	35,726
July.	6,490	590	2,750	274	34,559
August.	7,028	1,388	928		31,919
September	4,676	553	1,085	1,097	24,999
October	9,249		260	1,439	35,475
November	9,492		535	1,681	24,756
Total	41,779	3,322	8,753	5,292	210,574

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION — (Continued)

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight, eastbound, during the season of 1919

	Morohandise	Products of	PR	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	ЯТ
	N. O. S.	agriculture— Hay	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood
May		110	2,209		
June.		610	12,376	•	
July.		191	8,863	•	616
August.	:		11,756		:
September	-		11,817	•	•
October	486	637	13,711	138	:
November		206	11,586	•	
Total	487	2,054	72,318	138	616

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

luded)		Total	5,711	18,418	18,480	23,304	17,334	29,889	21,998	135,134
, etc. — (Conc	THE GROUND	All other		:				308	134	442
ht, eastbound	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	Iron ore	1,092	3,752	6,490	7,028	4,676	9,249	9,492	41,779
through freigh	All other	products of forest	2,300	1,680	2,320	4,520	840	5,360	280	17,300
Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of through freight, eastbound, etc.—(Concluded)			May	June	July	August	September.	October	November	Total

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION — (Continued)

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight, westbound, during the season of 1919

Petroleum and Machinery Chemicals, other oil and tools drugs, etc.	N. O. S. Str.	Anthracte coal Anthracte coal
	!	11,113
2 720		0 603
		2006
1,261 314		10,017
	278	4,670
1,821		2,397
1,365	<u> </u>	1,660
		929
11,091 314	278 13	40,136
314	278	10 10

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of through freight westbound, etc. — (Concluded)	y (in tons) of	through freig	ht westbound,	etc. — (Conc	nded)
		PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	THE GROUND		
	Bituminous coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total .
Мау	1,828	259	1,324		17,429
June.	1,092	532	1,541	801	17,308
July.	873	290	2,750	274	16,079
August.	1,321	1,388	928		8,615
September	400	553	1,085	1,097	7,665
October	098		260	1,131	5,586
November			535	1,547	2,758
Total	6,683	3,322	8,753	4,850	75,440

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight carried during the season of 1919

			MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	n Products		
	Iron or steel articles	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Machinery and tools	Paper and paper products	All other
May		578	846			
July		180	8 88 8 80 8 80	4%	489	
August.		578	280		190	224
September		578	846		237	
November	50	525	1,155		190	162 788
Total	50	3,400	3,997	24	1,106	801

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of local freight carried, etc.—(Continued)	wing total qu	antity (in ton	s) of local frei	ght carried, et	c.—(Continue	zd.)
	Мівс	MISCELLANBOUS PRODUCTS	JCT8	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE	Products of
	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	Hay	Fruits and vegetables	forest— Lumber
May						943
June		•	24			4,891
July.	8,960	100	24	40	:	6,329
August.		:				6,695
September	280					6,370
October	2,800					10,969
November	3,360				608	9,756
Total	20,210	100	48	40	808	45,953

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of local freight carried, etc.—(Continued)

		PRODUCTS OF FOREST	OF FOREST		Products of
	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath	All other	Anthracite coal
May June. July. August. September. October November	2,187 4,319 1,164	280 4,914 3,345 8,293 8,156	130	4,164 592 100 100 700 744	2,704 1,903 1,307 1,613 1,514 709
Total	7,670	18,988	130	6,400	9,750

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		PRODUCTS OF	Products of the Ground		
	Bituminous coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
Мяу	1,398	. 5		869	8,198
JuneJuly		3,366	25 25 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35	1.076	14,030 24,543
August.	265	1,998	080	1,863	18,708
October	140	5,473	459	2,956 2,956	39,673
November	•	3,413	280	2,600	24,698
Total	1,925	19,190	1,776	11,358	153,125

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight, eastbound, during the season of 1919

		MANUFACTUR	Manufactured Products		,	
	Iron or steel articles	Cement and lime	Machinery and tools	Paper and paper products	products—Ice	agriculture— Hay
May June. July. August. September October November	50	846 285 285 280 580 1,155	l.	489 190 237 190	4,810 8,960 8,960 2,800 2,800 3,360	40.
Total.	20	3,417	2	1,106	20,210	40

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

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	Products of		PRODUCTS OF FOREST	OF FOREST	
,	Fruits and	Lumber	Wood pulp	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath
May		943			
June.		4,891	:		•
July	:	6,329		280	130
August.		6,695		4.914	•
September		6,370	2,187	3,345	•
October		10,859	4,319	7,195	•
November	808	8,309	1,164	1,400	•
Total	608	44,396	7,670	17,134	130

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

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	A 11 other	PROI	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	OUND	
	products of forest	Anthracite coal	Sand, stone, gravel	All other	Total
May	4.164			STATE OF THE PARTY	5.953
June	592	1,047			11,632
July	100	:	3,366		19,979
August			258	1.172	13,609
September.			3,299	1,138	18,122
October	744		3,205	2,284	32,561
November			2,513	360	17,555
Total	6,400	1,047	12,641	4,954	119,411

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight, westbound, during the season of 1919

		Manupactured Products	D PRODUCES		MISCELLANGOUS PRODUCTS	us Products	Products of
	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Machinery and tools	All other	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	forest— Lumber
May June July August. September October.	581 581 578 578 560 580	300	17	224 291 286	100	48	110
Total	3,400	280	17	801	100	48	1,557

CHAMPLAIN DIVISION — (Concluded)

Annual state	ement showing	g the total gu	antity (in ton	s) of local fres	Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local freight, westbound, etc.—(Concluded)	l, etc.—(Conc	nded)
	Products of		PROD	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	OUND		
	forest— Pulpwood	Anthracite coal	Anthracite coal Bituminous coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Clay	All other	Total
May			1,398			569	2,245
June.		856		753	698	204	3,004
July		2,704	122		538	1,076	4,564
August.		1,307	265	1,734		691	5,099
September		1,613		894	230	952	4,547
October.	1,098	1,514	140	898.8	459	672	7,112
November	756	400		900	880	2,240	7,143
Total	1,854	8,703	1,925	6,549	1,776	6,404	33,714

CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) carried during the season of 1919	antity (in ton	us of 2,000 lbs	.) carried dur	ing the season	of 1919
	ЖАН	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	ucrs	All other	All other
	Cement and lime	Salt	Machinery and tools	products of animals	miscellaneous products
May					
June.		1,256			
July		2,564	0%		95
August	140	3,017			38
September.	200			5 8	34
October	008	489	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	x 0
November	300	425			•
Total	1,740	7,751	80	88	169

CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)

Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) carried, etc. — (Concluded,	n tons) carre	a, etc. — (Co	ncinded)	
	Products of agriculture— Fruits and vegetables	Products of forest— Lumber	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	Total
May				
June		:		1,256
July		:	:	8,679
August	:	15	:	3,204
September	zo.	:	:	292
October	36		1,158	2,491
November			1,332	2,057
Total	41	15	2,490	12,252

CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)

	МАМ	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	UCTS	All other	All other
	Cement and line	Selt	Machinery and tools	products of animals	miscellaneous products
May June. July August. September.	140	1,256 2,564 3,017	08	98	95
October	300	489			α .
F Total	1,740	7,751	20	26	169

CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)

12,252	2,490	15	41	Total
2,057	1,332			November
2,491	1,158		36	October
565	:	:	30	September
3,204	:	15		
2,679				July .
1,256				June
•			•	Мау
Total	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	Products of forest— Lumber	Products of agriculture— Fruits and vegetables	
1)	.—(Concluded	nd freight, etc	s) of eastbou	Annuel statement showing total quantity (in tons) of eastbound freight, etc.—(Concluded

	ing the season	Total	1,856 65 497 425	2,843
	rt carried dur	Products of agriculture—Fruits and vegetables	Ď	õ
uned)	through freigl	Miscellaneous products	34 8	42
CATUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)	ty (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of of 1919	Products of animals	98	26
		Manufactured products Salt	1,856 489 425	2,770
CAYUGA AND	ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight carried during the season of 1919		AugustSeptember. OctoberNovember	Total

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight, eastbound, during the season of 1919 CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)

	cret la magnas	777			
	Manufactured products— Salt	Products of animals	Miscellaneous products	Products of agriculture— Fruit and vegetables	Total
AugustSeptember.OctoberNovember	1,856 489 425	98	34 8	. 20	1,856 65 497 425
Total	2,770	98	42	ð	2,843

CAYDGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)

local freight carried during the season	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	Sait Machinery products and tools	1,256 2,564 2,1161 32 4,981 20
2,000 lbs.) of	MANUF	Cement and lime	
ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight carried during the season of 1919	·		June. July. July. 140 August. 500 September. 800 November. 300 Total. 1,740

	d)	Total	1,256 2,679 1,348 1,994 1,632	9,409
	tc.—(Conclude	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel		2,430
inued)	ight carried, e	Products of forest— Lumber		10
$_{ m TSION}(Cont$	us) of local fre	Products of agriculture		90
CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)	Annual statement showing total quantity (in tons) of local freight carried, etc.—(Concluded)		June. July. August. September. October	Total

CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Continued)

t, eastbound, during the season	
ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight,	of 1919

	MAN	Manufactured Products	UCTS	
	Cement and line	Sait	Machinery and tools	products
Junc. July. August. September. October. November. 300	140 500 800 300	1,256 2,564 1,161	30	30 33 33
T0tal	1,740	4,301	60	161

CAYUGA AND SENECA DIVISION—(Concluded)

	luded)	Total	1,256 2,679 1,348 500 1,994 1,632	9,409
	d, etc.—(Conc	Products of the ground—— Sand, stone, gravel	1,158	2,490
tagea)	ight, eastboun	Products of forest— Lumber	15	15
ision—(Conc	s) of local fre	Products of agriculture	36	36
CAYUGA AND DENECA DIVISION—(Conciuded)	Annual statement showing the total quantity (in tons) of local freight, eastbound, etc.—(Concluded)		June. July. August. September. October	Total

OSWEGO DIVISION

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) carried during the season of 1919	,000 lbs.) carrie	d during the sea	son of 1919
	Manufactured products	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	Total
June		2,665	2,665
July	726	5,145	5,871
August		4,017	4,017
September.		935	935
October		8,000	8,000
November		400	400
Total	726	15,162	15,888

OSWEGO DIVISION - (Continued)

g the season of 1919	. Total	465 1,465 950 2,950 017 4,017 935	67 9,367
freight during	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	τ, α, 4,	9,367
OSWESO DIVISION—(Consinues) Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of eastbound freight during the season of 1919		fune. July. September.	Total

the season of 1919	Total	1,200 35 2,921 00 2,000	95 6,521
freight during	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	1,200 2,195 2,000 400	5,795
OBWEGO DIVISION—(Continued) Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of westbound freight during the season of 1919		June. July. October	Total

OSWEGO DIVISION—(Continued)

l during the season	Total	1,894	1,894
freight carried	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	1,168	1,168
lbs.) of through	Manufactured products	726	726
ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight carried during the season of 1919		July	Total

OSWEGO DIVISION—(Continued)

OSWEGO DIVISION—(Continued)

the		1,894	1,894
during	Total	1,	1,
bound,			
, west	cts of und— stone, vel	1,168	1,168
freight	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel		
hrough	red	924.	726
of ti	Manufactured products		
00 lbs.	, K		
in tons of 2,00 season of 1919			
tons son o			
iy (in 866			
quanti			
total			:
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showing			
MENT			:
STATE			•
ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of through freight, westbound, during the season of 1919		July	Total

OSWEGO DIVISION—(Continued)

	season
	the
	during
	ul freight carried
	freight
	ટ
	of
	lbs.)
	2,000
:	of
	tons
	કુ
	howing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of lo
	total
	the
	showing
	ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the
	ANNUAL STAT

Total	2,665 3,977 4,017 935 2,000 400
Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	2,665 3,977 4,017 935 2,000 400 13,994
	June. July. August. September. October. November

OSWEGO DIVISION—(Continued)

	2	
	seaso	
	the	
	during	
	carried	
	00 lbs.) of local freight	
	local	
~	fo	
20044	0 lbs.)	
SHEED TIVISION (COMM	n tons of 2,000	
	of	1
	tons	1
	(in to	
200	total quantity	
	total	
	the 1	
	showing the total q	
	ANNUAL STATEMENT 8	
	ANNUAL	

Total	665 2,665 977 3,977 017 4,017 935 935 000 2,000 400 400
Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	8, 6, 4, 8, E. 1
	June. July. August. September. October November

	Products of the ground—	
	Sand, stone, gravel	Total
June.	1,465	1,465
July.	8,950	2,950
August.	4,017	4,017
September.	935	935
Total	9,367	9.367

OSWEGO DIVISION—(Concluded)

tring the season	Total	1,200 1,027 2,000 400	4,627
tht, westbound, du	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	1,200 1,027 2,000 400	4,627
OSWEAU DIVISION—(Concented) Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight, westbound, during the season of 1919		June. July. October November	Total

BLACK RIVER DIVISION

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) carried during the season of 1919	g the total qu	antity (in ton	us of 2,000 lbs.	.) carried dur	ing the season	of 1919
	MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	Products of	PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	
	Cement and lime	All other	Fruit and vegetables	Anthracite coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Total
June.				, y	100	100
August.	83			3 : :	2,500	2,500 1,586
November		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	105		400	505
Total	83	8	105	20	4,600	4,841

<

	eason of 1919	Total	100 100 2,500 1,500 505	4,705
	rt during the s	Products of the ground—— Sand, stone, gravel	100 100 2,500 1,500 400	4,600
(p;	stbound freigh	Products of agriculture—Fruit and vegetables	105	105
BLACK RIVER DIVISION—(Continued)	ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of eastbound freight during the season of 1919		June July. August. October. November	Total

BLACK RIVER DIVISION—(Continued)

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of westbound freight during the season of 1919	000 lbs.) of we	stbound freigh	t during the s	eason of 1919
	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		Products of	
	Cement and lime	All other	the ground— Anthracite coal	Total
July. October	883	က	50	50 86
Total	83	က	20	136

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight carried during the season BLACK RIVER DIVISION—(Continued) of 1919

	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	m Produces	Products of	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND	тне Свопир	
	Cement and lime	All other	Fruits and	Anthracite coal	Sand, stone, gravel	Total
June. July				50	100	100
August.	83	. 60			2,500	2,500 1,586
November			105		400	505
Total	83	3	105	20	4,600	4,841

BLACK RIVER DIVISION—(Concluded)

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight, eastbound, during the season of 1919

	Products of agriculture Fruit and vegetables	Products of the ground— Sand, stone, gravel	Total
June		100 100 2,500 1,500 400	100 100 2,500 1,500 505
Total	105	4,600	4,705

Annual Statement showing the total quantity (in tons of 2,000 lbs.) of local freight westbound, during the season of 1919

	Manufactur	ED PRODUCTS	Products of	
	Cement and lime All oth		the ground—Anthracite coal	Total
July October	83	3	50	50 86
Total	83	3	50	136

FORWARDED—Total tonnage, season of 1919

			MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Iron, pig and bloom	Fron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and lime	Brick
Albany				8		
Albion						
Baldwinsville			:			
Battle Island		:	:			
Boonville.		:		:		
Brewerton					:	:
Buffalo	32,825	9,178	3,025	:		
Canastota				:		
Coveville						
Crescent.		:		:		1,043
Durhamville				:		
East Varick	• • • • • • • • •					
Fairport.		:				:
Fonda			:			
Fort Edward		90			•	
Fort Miller.						
Fulton		:		:		
Geneva.		:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			:
Glens Falls					3,997	
Hinmansville				:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		
Hadson uospan	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::			15,35%	
Hudson Falls	:::::-					

	Rep	ORT (of S	UPERI	nten	DEN	T OF	Public	Works	407
										1,043
		1.740	83		200					21,372
	16						46,133			46,151
			157				3,878			7,060
	9		35		12		225			9,506
	• • •	• • • •								32,825
Hulberton Liverpool. Ludlowville.	Mechanicville	Oak Orchard Portland Point	Rome	Schenectady Schuylerville Smith? Regin	Spencerport.	Thomsons Tonawanda.	Troy. Utica	Vischer's Ferry Waterford Waterloo Watervliet	Watkins. Weedsport. Whitehall.	Total

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Contin
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season.
tonnage
-Total
Forwarded

			MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Salt	Sugar	Implements, rehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Paper and paper products
Albany						
Albion						•
Baldwinsville		•		:	•	•
Roonville					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Brewerton						
Buffalo						
Canastota	:			:		•
Coveville	:	:				
Crescent.	:					
Durhamville					:	
East Varick	:		:	:		
Fairport.						
Fonds			:		•	
Fort Edward						190
Fulton		:	:	:		•
Geneva.	:					
Glens Falls	:		:	:		
Hinmansville		:				
Hudson uospan	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::					:
Hudson Falls						

Liverpool.	1,925					
Mechanicville.	•					•
New York City			•	•	•	•
Orobord		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•		:	
Portland Doint	•	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Loctor	00 %				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
rochester.	20,000		ne	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Kome		:			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Schenectady			459	5,824	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Schuylerville.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
th's Basin	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
Spencerport			:			
Syracuse	240	•		•	466	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Thomsons	:			•		916
lonawanda.	:		•	•		•
	:	2,184		4,974		82
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Vischer's Ferry		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Waterford	:		:	•	:	•
Waterloo	:			•		•
Watervliet		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Watkins	5,826		••••••	80	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Weedsport		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Whitehall		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	•	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Wilbur's Basin		•		•		:
Total	39,031	2,184	489	10,818	466	1,184

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Continued
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Forwarded

			MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Fertilizers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other
Albany		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
Albion			•	:		:
Battle Island						
Boonville						
Brewerton	:	:	•	:		•
Buffalo		400	8,130			
Canastota	:			:		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Coveville				:		
Crescent.	:			: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		
Durhamville				:		
East Varick	:					
Fairport.	:		: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :			
Fonda						
Fort Miller					•	
Fulton						
Glens Falls						
Hinmansville						
Hudson	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		
Hudson Falls						

Hulberton						
Ludlowville.						
Mechanicville	•					
New York City	:		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		જ	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Northumberland.	:		:	:		•
Oak Orchard	:	:		•		•
Fortland Point	:	•			:	
Rome						- ea
Schenectady						•
Schuylerville.		:	:	:	:	
Smith's Basin		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:			
Spencerport.						
Syracuse	:	3			13,603	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Thomsons	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		:		: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
Tonawanda						
Troy.	158		34	1,683	129	6,177
Utica	:		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:	•
Vischer's Ferry						
Waterford						464
Waterloo	:			:		
Watervliet						
Watkins.			:			
Weedsport						
Whitehall					:	
Wilbur's Basin						
Total	158	403	8,164	1,683	14,126	6,644

Forwarded—Total tonnage, season of 1919—(Continued)

	PRODUCES OF ANIMALS	e Animals	Misc	Miscellaneous Products	crs	Products of
	Hides, leather and wool	All other	Ite	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	agriculture— Wheat
Albany.						
Albion	:			:	:	
Baldwinsville	:			:		
Battle Island				:	•	
Boonville.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Brewerton			7,671			
Buffalo.	:			:	•	16,028
Canastota.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					
Coveville	:		7,890	:		
Crescent.			13,492	:		
Durhamville				:		
East Varick	:	98			09	
Fairport	:			:		
Fonda	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		:	:		
Fort Edward	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		:	•	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Fort Miller			:	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Fulton			:	•	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Geneva		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Glens Falls		• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Hinmansville	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
Hudson	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		:			
Hudson Falls						

	KEPORT	OF SUP	ERINTENDENT	OF PUBLIC	WORKS	41
						16,028
	120 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			24.	24	1,468
	88	1,413	3,936	610	487	15,229
	11,200			2, %(4)		47,242
						98
			2	002		760
Hulberton Liverpool Ludlowville Mohanioville	Now York City Northumberland.	Fortland Foint Bochester. Rome Schenectady.	Schuylerville. Smith's Basin Spencerport. Syracuse. Thomsons.	Troy. Utica. Vischer's Ferry Waterford. Waterloo Waterloo	Watkins. Weedsport Whitehall.	Total

Forwarded—Total tonnage, season of 1919—(Continued)

	to a war word to come to the community of the community o	acierany o, come	مدمة أم محمد	(nonmana)		
			PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		
	Corn	Oats	Куе	Barley	Flour	Нау
Albany.						
Albion		756		:		
Battle Island						
Boonville.	:			:		
Brewerton		59 176	55 344	15 100	4 474	
Canastota		017620		001.01	±1±6±	
Coveville						•
Crescent.	:					
Durhamville Fast Varick						0%
Fairport.						
Fonda						
Fort Edward			•	:	•	
Fulton			• • •	• • •	• • •	
Geneva.	:					
Glens Falls						
Hinmangville				:		
Hudson Falls						

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		:		:	:	
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Schenectady.			:	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:
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		•			:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
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		:				23
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Proy.	1,008	:				
:						:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
:	•	:	:			:
			:			•
Watervliet		:	:		:	:
	•	:	:		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:
:	•		:		:	75
:						2,094
	1,008	52,560	55,344	15,100	4,474	2,312

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Continued
f = 1919—(
e, season of 1
tonnage,
-Total
Forwarded

		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE	AGRICULTURE		Products	PRODUCTS OF FOREST
	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruit and vegetables	All other	Lumber	Wood pulp
Albany					70	
Albion						•
Baldwinsville	:		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		:	
Battle Island						•
Boonville.	:		105			
Brewerton		:				
Buffalo.					3,967	
Canastota.				:		•
Coveville				:		
Crescent.	•	:				•
Durhamville				: 1		
East Varick			20	2	15	
Fairport.				:		
Fonda	•			:		:
Fort Edward			:	:	1,354	:
Fort Miller.		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::				
Fulton						
Geneva.	:					
Glens Falls	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			:	37,484	:
Hinmansville	:			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		
Hudson		:				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Hudwon Falls				-	6,173	•

	REPORT	of Su	PERINTEND	ENT OF	Public	Works	417
						7,808	7,808
		585		20,289		73,057	143,481
		: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		319			324
		21	209	157			512
				224			224
				37,113			37,113
Hulberton Liverpool. Ludlowville.	Mechanicville New York City. Northumberland.	Portland Point Bochester Rome	Schenectady. Schuylerville. Smith's Basin Spencerport. Syracuse	Thomsons . Tonawanda. Troy. Utica.	Vischer's Ferry Waterford Waterloo Watervliet	Watkins. Weedsport Whitehall.	Total

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	PR	PRODUCTS OF FOREST	Ja	Products of	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND
	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath	All other	Anthracite coal	Bituminous coal
Albany		***************************************	4		
Albion					
:					
Boonville.			:		
Isrewerton					520
Canastota				2,261	
Coveville					:
Crescent.				:	:
Durhamville		:		:	
Fonda					
	:	•	:	:	: :
Fort Miller.					:
Fulton.	:			:	:
Geneva		130		:	
Glens Falls			:	:	•
Hinmansville	:		:	:	
Hudson			770	:	
rudkon ralis			1,044		

	REPORT	OF	SUPERINTENDENT OF	Public Works	419
			8,608		9,128
			21,126		82,788
			868	22,264	23,784
					130
			1,854	17,750	19,604
Hulberton Liverpool Ludlowville.	Mechanicville New York City Northumberland.	Fortland Font	Rome	Vischer's Ferry Waterford Waterloo Watervliet Watkins. Weedsport Whitehall Wilbur's Basin	Total

Forwarded—Total tonnage, season of 1919—(Concluded) Battle Island Buffalo..... East Varick Jeneva..... Hudson Crescent. Fort Miller.... Coveville Glens Falls Albany....

Hudson Falls

1,255
:
:
:
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•
41,779
:
41,779

RECEIVED—Total tonnage, season of 1919

			Manufactur	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Iron, pig snd bloom	Iron or steel articles	Other metals	Petroleum and other oil	Cement and line	Brick
Albany		u		-		
A L J	:	3		1 2		
Amsterdam	:			og c	•	
Baldwinsville.	:		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		740	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Boonville	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			83	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Brooklyn					570	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Buffalo		224		216	300	
Canastota						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Cohoes	:			:	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Comstock	:				•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Coveville	:		:	:	:	•
Fort Ann				:		
Fort Edward				3,400		
Fort Miller				:		
Fulton		12				•
Geneva	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		•			
Glasco		:		:		
Glens Falls				:		:
Hudson Falls				:		:
Ithaca				:		
Lansingburgh			:			:
Little Falls			:	4,674	200	

Lockport	:		:			
Mechanicville			:		:	
Medina	:		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		:	
Middleport			:	:	:	
Minetto		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Montezuma					008	
New York City	32,825	8.720	3,025	જ	2,757	1,043
Northumberland						
Oswego.			:			
Phoenix.				:		•
Port Byron				:		
Rochester.						•
Rome				2,338		•
Schenectady			3,878	6,065	:	
Seneca Falis				665	:	
Syracuse		459		5,813		
Thomsons			:			
Tonawanda		35		:		
Troy	:			15	15,642	
Utica	:		157	10,015	:	
Waterford			:	:	:	•
Watervliet.					:	
Whitehall				12,352	580	
Season total	32,825	9,506	7,060	46,151	21,372	1,043

Received-Total tonnage, season of 1919-(Continued)

424

			MANUFACTUR	Manufactured Products		
	Salt	Sugar	Implements, vehicles and parts	Machinery and tools	Wines, liquors, etc.	Paper and paper products
Albany			•			
Amsterdam		88	•	:		:
Baldwinsville	:					
Boonville	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					
Brooklyn			•			•
Buffalo	:	879		13		28
Canastota	:			:	:	•
Cohoes	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			•
Comstock	•	•				•
Coveville				<u>~</u>		:
Fort Ann			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Fort Edward	:					
Fort Miller	:	•		:		
Fulton	:	:	•	:	:	
Geneva	:	:	:	:		:
Glasco		:	•	:	•	•
Glens Falls		•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	
Hudson Falls		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	•		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Ithaca		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	08	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Lansingburgh		:	:			:
Little Falls	:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		-		

Lockport Mechanicville Middleport Middleport Middleport 459 5,824 466 Northumberland 39,031 459 5,824 466 Northumberland 17 466 17 466 Northumberland 17 466 17 466 17 466 17 466 17 466 17 466 17 466 17 466 17 466 17 17 17 18 166 18 166 16 166 16 166 16 166 166 16 166 16 166<		•			1,106		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•	:	:	•	•	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•		•				1,184
ity. and. 897 897 39,031 30 30 30 30 32,184 489 1	:	:		<u>:</u>	466	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		466
ity. and. 897 897 39,031 30 30 30 30 32,184 489 1	:	: :		-	24	17	:	:	:	:	:	23	:	: -	:	:	: - :	: -	:	:	14	81
ity. and. 89,031 897 897 otal. 380	:	:			8.0	•	:	:	:	:	:	4,6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		<u></u>	10,8]
ity. 39,031 and				:	459	:	:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		:	•	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	30		:		:	:	489
and.		•		•		:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:		:	:	897	•		:	380			:	2,184
ity. and.					39,031		:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	:	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	:	•		:		39,031
	4	cville	ort	ma	rk City	nberland			ron	Л		ady	Falls		ns	nda				et	:	son total

Received—Total tonnage, season of 1919—(Continued)

			MANUFACTUR	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS		
	Textiles, boots, shoes, etc.	Furniture and household furnishings	Oil meal and cake	Fertilizers	Chemicals, drugs, etc.	All other
Albany		•				
Amsterdam						
Bonville						
Brooklyn		•			•	5
Buffalo	158	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	34	1,683	243	4,597
Canastota	:					
Cohoes	:	:		:	:	:
Comstock.				:		
Coveville		:	:	:		
Fort Ann						
Fort Edward		:	•			
Fort Miller.					:	90
Concare	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Class	•				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Glasco Tolan	:					
Grens Fails	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	:	•
Hudson Falls						
Ithaca						
Lansingburgh				:		
Little Falls				-		

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS 427

745		464	726	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	53					6,644
		13,364			:				239	278	14,126
						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					1,683
		8,130									8,164
		400									403
											158
Lockport. Mechanicville. Medina	Middleport	Montezuma New York City	NorthumberlandOswego	Fort Byron	Rochester.	Schenectady	Syracuse	Thomsons	Troy.	Waterford	Season total

Received-Total tonnage, season of 1919—(Continued)

	(Tonumana) arar (a magana (a familia magana	man (afama)	2505 (2.00	/ Domman		
	PRODUCTS 0	PRODUCTS OF ANIMALS	Misc	Miscellanbous Products	CCTS	Products of
	Hides, leather and wool	All other	Ice	Merchandise N. O. S.	All other	agriculture— Wheat
Albany					20	
Amsterdam		:		:		
Baldwinsville.						
Boonville.		:		98		
Brooklyn		:			:	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
Buffalo	094	:		8,521	1,066	:
Canastota		:		75		:
Cohoes			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
Comstock.					: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
Coveville						
Fort Ann		:				
Fort Edward		:				
Fort Miller				100		
Fulton		: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				:
Geneva.	:			630		:
Glasco				•	:	
Glens Falls		:		:		
Hudson Falls						
Ithaca		:			:	
Lansingburgh				2,554		
Little Falls						

Lockport					. :	•
Mechanicville			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:		
Medina	:	:	:			
Middleport	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:		
Minetto	:	:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Montezuma	:					• • • • • • • • • • •
New York City			28.617	549		16.028
Northumberland.						
Dawego.				88		
Phoenix.						•
Port Byron		:				•
Rochester.	:			9		•
Rome				160		•
Schenectady	:	:			78	
Seneca Falls		:				•
Syracuse		98	7,671	2,043	271	
Fhomsons	:	:				
Tonawanda	:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:		
Troy.	:	:	7,280	33	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Utica		-		3.045		•
Waterford						
Watervliet			1.120			•
Whitehall				13	48	
Season total	092	98	44,688	17,783	1,468	16,028

Received—Total tonnage, season of 1919—(Continued)

			PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE		
	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flour	Нау
Albany						
Amsterdam					:	
Baldwinsville	:	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			:
Boonville.	:	:	:		:	43
Brooklyn						
Buffalo.			:	:	•	:
Canastota			:	:	•	:
Cohoes		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:		
Comstock	:		:	:		40
Coveville	:		:	:	:	:
Fort Ann	:		:	:	:	:
Fort Edward	:	•		:		:
Fort Miller.			:	:		:
Fulton			:	:		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
Geneva.	:	:	:	:	:	
Glasco		•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Glens Falls		:	:	:		:
Hudson Falls			:	:	•	
Ithaca			:	:		:
Lansingburgh		:		:		•
Little Falls	-	:	:::::	:		

Lockport		:	:	:		•
Mechanicville				:		
Medina	1,008					
Middleport	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		
Minetto	:					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Montezuma	:			:		•
New York City	:	52,560	55,344	15,100	4,474	2,054
Northumberland						
Овwego	:			:		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Phoenix	:				:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Port Byron	:			:		•
Rochester	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		
Rome						:
Schenectady	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•
Seneca Falls		•		:		75
Syracuse				:		
Thomsons	:	:		:		•
Tonawanda	:			:		•
Troy.				:		
Utica	:					
Waterford	•			: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		
Watervliet.	•	:		:		
Whitehall						
Season total	1,008	52,560	55,344	15,100	4,474	2,212

Received-Total tonnage, season of 1919-(Continued)

		, 6				
		PRODUCTS OF	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE		PRODUCTS OF FOREST	FOREST
	Flaxseed	Cotton	Fruits and vegetables	All other	Lumber	Wood pulp
Albany					2,287	
Amsterdam	:	:	:	:		:
Boonville						
Brooklyn					8,089	
Buffalo	37,113	224	157			
Canastota	:					
Cohoes	:				:	
Comstock		:				
Fort Ann						
•					258	4,315
Fort Miller						784
Fulton	:	:		:		
Geneva.						
Glane Folls					94 948	
Hudson Falls					11,690	
Ithaca	:		:	:		•
Lansingburgh		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
Little Falls	- : : : : : : -					

Lockport	:	:	:	:		O 22 G
Medialicville	:			:	:	010
rtequing				:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	
Middleport					:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	
Minetto				: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		
Montezuma	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•	:		
New York City	•		314	:	79,470	138
Northumberland			:	:		
Oswego	:			:		
Phoenix.				:		:
Port Byron			•	:	15	
Rochester	•	•	:	:	20,923	
Rome			•	:	•	
Schenectady	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•			
Seneca Falls	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	:	:		
Syracuse	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		41	1 0	2,152	
Thomsons	:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•			2,201
Tonawanda		•	:	319		
Troy.						
Utica						
Waterford		•		:		
Watervliet.					349	
Whitehall.				:		
Season total	37,113	224	512	324	143,481	7,808

Received—Total tonnage, season of 1919—(Continued)

necewed—1 oud connage, season of 1919—(Confined)	connage, seas	n of 1919—(Continued)		
	P	PRODUCIS OF FOREST	7£	Products or	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND
	Pulpwood	Shingles, lath	All other	Anthracite conl	Anthracite con Bituminous coal
Albany.					
Amsterdam					
Bandwinsville.				2,961	
Brooklyn					
Buffalo.					•
Canastota					•
Cohoes.				703	
Coveville					
Fort Ann			300		
Fort Edward	9,839				
Fort MillerFulton	0,040				1,059
GenevaGeneva.	•			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Glasco			9.340	2 285	988
Hudson Falls			1,824	5,962	
Ithaca	•	:			
Lansingburgh. Little Falls				2,979	

Lockport	3,259				
Medina		:			:
Middleport		:			
willietto		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	
Monteguma				:	
New York City	919	130	19,340		023
Northumberland		:	:		
Oswego		:	:	:	
Phoenix		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		:	
Port Byron		:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	
Rochester.		:	:		
Rome		:	:	276	
Schenectady		:			
Seneca Falls			80		
Syracuse	:	:	:	20,100	
Thomsons	344			:	
Tonawanda				:	
Troy					
Utica				:	
Waterford		:	:	3,473	
Watervliet		:	:	3,863	
Whitehall			:	40,136	6,683
Season total	19,604	130	23,784	82,788	9,128

Received-Total tonnage, season of 1919-(Concluded)

		PRODUCES OF	PRODUCTS OF THE GROUND		
	Iron ore	Sand, stone gravel	Clay	All other	Total
Albany				1	2,350
Amsterdam		3,780	:	:	4,403
Baldwinsville	•	694	:		4,395
Boonville				:	808
Brooklyn			:	:	2,659
Buffalo.		318,619	7,754	808	382,842
Canastota	•				75
Cohoes,				•	703
Comstock	:		:	:	40
Coveville	•			:	~
Fort Ann			:		800
Fort Edward			235	2,184	20,231
Fort Miller					7,545
Fulton			•		12
GenevaGeneva.		:		:	630
Glasco			:	308	308
Glens Falls				:	29,739
Hudson Falls	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			•	19,476
Ithaca					80
Lansingburgh.	•			•	5,533
Little Falls	:			-	5,174

9,150	10,135	3,226	3,931	2,000	1,996	444,133	17	7,516	9,369	15	26,964	2,774	14,697	820	72,567	2,545	1,969	23,257	13,836	6,223	5,332	89,822	1,238,844
	4,220	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	1,173			495	:	:	:	:	140			:		:						9,444	18,168
	1,541	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	•	:					:			:	:		1,331		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				8,753	19,614
9,150	:	2,218	2,758	2,000	1,796	8,989		6,762	9,369		5,895				31,758		1,585	285		2,750		11,221	419,629
	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:	:	:	41,779		:		:													41,779
Lockport	Mechanicville	Medina.	Middleport	Minetto	Montezuma	New York City	Northumberland	Oswego	Phoenix.	Port Byron	Rochester.	Rome	Schenectady	Seneca Falis	Syracuse	Thomsons	Tonawanda	Troy.	Utica	Waterford	Watervliet	Whitehall	Season total

ANNUAL STATEMENT showing the individual tonnage for the season of 1919

OF OF	W	MAY	a r	JUNE	July	LY	Aug	August
ATAT	Forwarded	Received	Forwarded	Received	Forwarded	Received	Forwarded	Received
Albany					4	1 135	œ	17
Albion Amsterdam					•			
Baldwinsville		275		761	384	800'I		830 812
Boonville			322		1,030	50	2.458	
Brewerton	:		701		3,998		3,158	
Buffalo	18,532	31.680	16.609	55.927	33.286	68.057	31.421	52.075
Canastota			761				375	
Comstock	:		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:	97		
			3.400	-	4.480	2		
Crescent	2,677		5,545		4,430		840	
East Varick			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	*	
Fairport			800		1 800		1 605	
Fonds			325		1,525		930	
				000	:	:	:	007.0
Fort Miller		680		180		502		2,400
Fulton		}	1,740	12	1,920		1,161	
Glasco	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:		:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	170	18	185
Falls	846	3,206	4.095	2,448	6.444	4.134	6.225	3.416
Hinmansville			900	:	400		000	
Hudson Falls.	943	1.824	909	3,061	400	3,980	1.150	2,310
Hulberton	800		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:				
Lansingburgh		1 296		391		0866	:	1 5.69
Little Falls.		1,173		490				1.926
Lockboot			:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		480			
Ludlowville			067	:	:		1 808	:
Mechanicville		269		773	336	1.614	258	1.595
						7,140		7,400

୍ଟ୍ର . ଜଣ	20 4,628 140 5,940 1,167	70,680 3,867 3,867 5,081 2,516
2. 1. 3. 1. 2. 1.	20 4.028 140 5.940 1,167	70,680 1,404 3,867 3,867 5,081 2,516 2,516
2,75 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	4,628 140 5,940 1,167	1.404 1.404 1.604 1.508 1.508 1.516
1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	4,028 140 5,940 1,167	1,404 1,867 1,081 2,6081 2,6081 2,618
9. 1. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.	5,940 5,940 1,167	8667 1568 1668 1668 1668 1668
9,680 1,00 1,570 2,750	140 5,940 1,167	2.081. 2.456 2.6166
6,680 1,000 1,100 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00	5,940	5,081 2,458 15,081 16,081
1,670	1.167	2.456
2,750		
2,750		
. 000.2		
	:	
		17,120
489		
46.066		1719
	:	1,795
	<u>:</u>	9.0
		OTO
:		
2,714		
18,824	30,850	13,082
	1.7	
215,994	189,590	290
6.437 489 56.066 46.061 2.714 18.824 215,994	oo;	2.100 2.000 2.000

Annual Statement showing the individual tonnage for the season of 1919—(Concluded)

	SEPTI	September	OCT	Остовев	Nove	November	To	Total
1919	Forwarded	Received	Forwarded	Received	Forwarded	Received	Forwarded	Received
Albany		633		521		02	12	2,350
Albion Ameterdam	220	900		200		595	220	4.403
Baldwinsville Battle Island	755	280	2.000	1,659	400	595	384 6.966	4.395
Boonville Brewerton			1,500	158	202		4.605	208
Brooklyn Buffalo	31.614	197	37.777	616	34.686	976 47.083	203.925	2.659 382.842
Canastota	365	81.	365	300	395		2,261	75
Comstock								4
Crescent					1,043		14,535	-
Durhamville		:	25				200	
Fairport	3 :		01		•		4,200	
Fonda	200		200	:	:	:	3,780	
Fort Administration Fort Edward		5,492		8.355	1,764	2,765	1.764	20.231
Fulton	180	900	: :0	9,000	-		5.001	112
	00	4 9K7	10.067	308	8 780	7.50	00	308
Hinmansville	170.0	107°F	0000			3 :	1.800	
Hudson Falls	3,382 597	1,988	3,629 1,968	3,459	1,559	2,854	16,352	19,476
Hulberton			225		230		1,255	20
Lansingburgh Little Falls		493		1,400		155		5,533 5,174
Liverpool Lockbort				4,150		5,000	480	9,150
Ludiowville Mechanicville Medina	1,283	510	2,421	2,652	1,691	2,722	5,989	10,135

3.931 2.000 2.000 1.096 3.47 3.47 3.47 3.44,133 13.200	7,516 9,369 15	31,210 26,964 1,856 2,774 6,283 14,697	2.750	39,689 1,308 335,389 247,799 23,257	1,114 831 2,538 4,716 7,078	176.562 3.509	1,238,844
2,008 1,382 3,360 0,663		2,465 2,446 50 1,006 2,473	138	8,339 6,455 1,164 50,316 829 18,979 5,203	<u> </u>	25,462 822	164,536
2,000 81,963 2,890	1,831	5,656 1,606 414 1,400		7,020 14,191 641 653 83,316 5,319	<u> </u>	46,487 10,138 1,076	231,135
285 66,046	1,130	3,880 4,240 835 2,364		7,482 237 47,233 39,525 39,525	834 121 4,435 791	26.212 1,058	181,645
Middleport Minetto Monteauna Monteauna New York City.	Ogwego Ogwego Phoenix Port Byron.	Portuand Fount. Rothester Rome Schenectady Schenectady	Seneca Falls. Smith's Basin. Spencernort	Syracuse Thomson Tonswanda Troy	Vischer's Ferry Waterford Waterloo Waterviet Waterviet	Weedsport Whitehall Wilbur's Basin.	Total

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The following statement shows the average lake and canal rates on wheat and corn since 1890.

<u> </u>			
YEAR	Freight, Buffalo to New York	Tolls	Lake freight.
1890. Wheat, per bushel	c. m. fr. 3 8 7 3 3 9	c. fr.	c. m. fr. 1 9 8 1 6 9
1891. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 5 3 3 2 0		
1892. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 4 4 3 5 5		2 2 1 1 9 5
1893. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4 6 5 4 2 8	•••••	1 6 6 1 4 5
1894. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 1 3 2 8 8		1 2 4 1 1 5
1895. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	2 2 0 1 9 0		1 8 0 1 7 0
1896. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 7 0 3 5 0		1 6 0 1 3 0
1897. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	1 8 4 2 3 8		1 2 5 1 4 2
1898. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	2 8 7 2 3 6		1 6 9 1 5 6
1899. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	2 9 2 2 5 0		2 5 0 2 4 0
1900. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	2 5 1 2 2 2		1 8 2 1 6 5

Average lake and canal rates on wheat and corn — (Continued).

YEAR	Freight, But to New Yo	falo rk	Tolls	Lake fr	eigh	t
1901. Wheat, per bushel	c. m. : 3 4 3 1	fr. 6 1	c. fr.	c. 1 1	m. 7 6	fr. 6 4
1902. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 7 3 4	3 6	•••••	1 1	5 3	0 6
1903. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4 0 3 6	3 5		1 1	4 3	0 1
1904. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 1 2 6	4 7		1	5 3	0 4
1905. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 8 3 3	7 4		1	6 5	4 0
1906. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4 2 3 8	4 6		1 1	6 5	7 4
1907. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	5 0 4 6	7 6		1 1	5 4	4
1908. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	5 0 4 6	0		1 1	1 0	0
1909. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	3 9 3 5	0		1 1	2 2	7
1910. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4 0 3 7	8 1		1 1	0	6 6
1911. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4 3 3 9	6 0		1	0	3

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Average lake and canal rates on wheat and corn — (Concluded).

YEAR	Freigi to N	nt, B ew Y	uffalo 'ork		T	oll	8		Lai	ke fi	reigh	t
1912. Wheat, per bushel	c. 4 4	3	fr. 2 1	::		. f	r.	••		c. 1		fr. 6 4
1913. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4 4	5 3	7 0		• •	••	••	••		1 1	4	0
1914. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4 4	2 2	7 4	•••	••	••	••	••		•••	•••	•••
1915. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	4	4 3	7 6		••					1	3 3	3 6
1916. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	5 5	0	0		. ·.	••	••	••		1	1	2 2
1917. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	5 5	5 3	0	••	••	••	••	••	Nor Nor		•	
1918. Wheat, per bushel	9 9	8 2	0		•••	••	••	••		2 1	0 7	0 5
1919. Wheat, per bushel Corn, per bushel	8 7	3 8	1 2	••	••	••	••	••		2 1	2 8	1 9

Average rate on wheat and corn by lake, from Chicago to Buffalo, during the season of 1919

	Wheat	Corn
May, per bushel	c. m. fr. 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 2 5 2 5 0 2 7 5	c. m. fr. 1 7 5 1 7 5 1 7 5 1 7 5 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 2 5

Average rate on wheat and corn by canal, from Buffalo to New York, during the season of 1919

	Wheat	Corn
May, per bushel	c. m. fr. 8 5 0 8 5 0 8 2 5 8 2 5 8 2 5 8 2 5 8 2 5	c. m. fr. 8 0 0 8 0 0 7 7 5 7 7 5 7 7 5 7 7 5 7 7 5 7 7 5
Average	8 3 1	7 8 2

The following statement shows the number of clearances issued at each office during the season of 1919

	Clearances
Troy	2,125
Schenectady	21
Syracuse	64 4
Rochester	313
Tonawanda	72
Buffalo	779
Whitehall	859
Fort Edward	138
Waterloo	
Hudson Falls	
Glens Falls	
Fonda	1
Total	5,333

Receipts by all routes at New York, April 30 to November 30, 1919

	Hudson	Erie	Pennsylvania	D., L. & W.	West Shore
Flour, barrels Meal, barrels Meal, sacks Wheat, bushels Corn, bushels Oats, bushels Barley, bushels Briey, bushels	163,372 6,800 61,600 96,600 4,990,000 65,250 43,500	627,276 12,480,000 12,480,000 100,800 8,042,000 867,850 1,079,550	311,024 50 18,584	717,218 8,532 9,338,800 7,000 2,104,000 1,059,750 2,423,050	214,442 6,300 10,507,200 30,800 900,000 1,258,750 1,536,000
Total grain	5,256,950 735,174 13,600	22,570,200 2,822,742 32,200	1,399,608	14,932,600 3,227,481 16,664	14,232,750 964,989 12,600
Grand total	6,005,724	25,425,142	1,436,976	18,176,745	15,210,339
Per cent	5.82	24.58	1.39	17.58	14.71

Receipts by all routes at New York, etc.—(Continued)

	L. V. R. R.	B, & O. R. R.	Various	Total rail
Flour, barrels Meal, barrels Meal, sacks Wheat, bushels Corn, bushels Oats, bushels Barley, bushels Expe, bushels	2,925,463 19,066 7,285,900 1,480,600 1,480,600	470,562 300 78,215	9,004	5,438,361 350 153,397 39,673,500 236,600 18,437,000 4,732,200 6,333,550
Total grain Flour, bushels Meal, bushels	12,406,350 13,164,583 38,132	2,117,529 157,630	14,000 40,518	69,412,850 24,472,624 308,194
Grand total	25,609,065	1,275,159	54,518	94,193,668
Per cent	24.76	2.20	. 05	91.09

Receipts by all routes at New York, etc.—(Concluded)

	River and coast	Canal	Total water	Total rail and water
Flour, barrels Meal, barrels Meal, sacks Wheat, bushels Corn, bushels Oats, bushels Barley, bushels Rye, bushels	247,061 800 9,000 770,700 1,515,100	492,900 3,267,600 1,507,500	247,061 800 501,900 770,700 3,267,600 2,051,100 1,507,500	5,685,422 350 154,197 40,175,400 1,007,300 21,704,600 6,783,300 7,841,050
Total grain Flour, bushels Meal, bushels	2,294,800 1,111,775 1,600	5,804,000	8,098,800 1,111,775 1,600	77,511,650 25,584,399 309,794
Grand total	3,408,175	5,804,000	9,212,175	103,405,843
Per cent	3.29	5.62	8.91	100.00

Receipts by all routes at New York, January 1 to December 31, 1919

no sidiana.	מני ומנים מני דוב	to a or me, o united to	receiped by the contest of the conte	01) 1010	
15	Hudson	Erle	Pennsylvania	D., L. & W.	West Shore
Flour, barrels Meal barrels Meal, sacks Wheat, bushels Corn, bushels Oats, bushels Barley, bushels Rye, bushels	254,402 10,100 211,000 173,600 5,930,000 5,930,000	940,190 25,098 15,282,500 359,800 11,092,000 1,253,450 2,767,800	564,011 50 57,144	967,696 11,519,800 57,400 2,902,000 1,827,025 3,825,100	313,452 6,300 14,498,600 611,800 1,222,000 1,924,450 1,921,000
Total grain Flour, bushels Meal, bushels	6,481,900 1,144,809 20,200	30,755,550 4,230,855 50,196	2,538,050 114,488	20,131,325 4,354,632 38,850	20,177,850 1,410,534 12,600
Grand total	7,646,909	35,036,601	2,652,538	24,524,807	21,600,984

Receipts by all routes at New York, etc.—(Continued)

	L. V. R. R.	B. & O. R. R.	Various	Total rall
Flour, barrels Meal, barrels Meal, sacks Wheat, bushels Corn, bushels Oats, bushels Barley, bushels Barley, bushels	4,093,299 47,231 8,107,700 2,800 7,255,000 8,104,500 1,964,900	572,019 500 136,416 10,000	18,823	7,723,892 550 301,714 49,619,600 1,205,400 28,425,000 7,209,475 10,546,050
Total grain	19,434,900 18,419,845 94,462	2,574,085 274,832	14,000 84,704	97,005,525 34,757,514 605,628
Grand total	37,949,207	2,858,917	98,704	132,368,667

Receipts by all routes at New York, etc.—(Concluded)

receipes by the louises to the total (Concinued)	es we ivew ioin,	erc.—(Concidue	4)	
	River and coast	Canal	Total water	Total rail and water
Flour, barrels Meal, barrels Meal, sacks Wheat, bushels Corn, bushels Oats, bushels Barley, bushels Rye, bushels	272,165 800 9,000 770,700 2,186,100	525,900 3,267,600 546,300 1,983,300	272,165 800 534,900 770,700 3,267,600 2,732,400 1,983,300	7,996,057 550 302,514 50,154,500 1,976,100 31,692,600 9,941,875 12,529,350
Total grain Flour, bushels Meal, bushels	2,965,800 1,224,742 1,600	6,323,100	9,288,900 1,224,742 1,600	106, 294, 425 35, 982, 256 607, 228
Grand total	4,192,142	6,323,100	10,515,242	142,883,909

The tons of the total movement of articles on all the canals from 1837 to 1919, both inclusive, were as follows

YEAR	Product of the forest	Agriculture	Manufactures	Merchandise	Other articles	Total tons
1837	618,741	208,043	81,735	94,777	168,000	1,171,296
1838.	665,089	255,227	101,526	124,290	186,879	1,333,011
•	667,551	266,052	11,968	132,286	257,826	1,345,713
1840 Genesee Valley canal		•	•			•
~	587,647	393,780	100,367	112,021	222,231	1,416,046
1841	645,548	391,905	127,896	141,054	215,258	1,521,661
1842	504,597	401,276	98,968	101,446	130,644	1,236,931
1843	687,184	455,797	124,277	119,209	126,972	1,513,439
1844	864,373	509,387	144,245	141,930	156,651	1,816,586
1845	881,774	555,160	160,638	151,450	228,543	1,977,565
1846	916,976	814,258	149,006	169,799	218,623	2,268,662
1847	1,086,056	1,092,946	176,448	224,890	287,812	2,869,810
1848	1,086,080	913,824	202,781	261,458	331,287	2,796,230
1849	1,104,940	1,020,259	203,990	255,455	310,088	2,894,732
1850	1,261,991	965,619	200,218	269,370	379,419	3,076,617
1851	1,393,698	1,125,264	222,529	365,404	475,838	3,582,733
1852.	1,586,080	1,213,357	207,955	420,295	435,754	3,863,441
1853	1,821,525	1,150,924	230,036	458,327	587,041	4,247,853
1854	1,768,745	992,839	258,021	406,022	740,235	4,165,862
1855	1,534,493	1,047,344	281,873	374,402	784,064	4,022,617
1856	1,478,664	1,192,673	284,901	370,768	789,076	4,116,082

1,5	1,232,968 1,542,035	1,279,891	252,803 295,903 299,421	222,904 188,441 211,182	667,989 912,262	3,665,192 3,781,684
1,0	09,977 52,392	1,682,754 2,144,373	268,759	250,360 135,096	938,364 895,518	4,650,124 4,507,635
	69,674	2,494,036	364,877	167,927	1,002,271	5,598,785
1.4	78,921	1,572,836	282,354	143,984	1,374,846	4,852,941
1,4	67,315	1,696,091	281,832	154,968	1,129,448	4,729,654
1,7	69,994	1,786,060	302,241	179,878	1,737,047	5,775,220
1,7	44,252	1,438,517	320,844	319,880	1,964,832	5,688,325
1,9	58,309	1,442,147	373,262	324,064	2,344,443	6,442,225
1,8	55,930	1,314,071	342,239	268,970	2,077,870	5,859,080
1,9	16,511	1,309,153	352,497	271,856	2,323,752	6,173,769
1,9	41,297	1,863,868	336,288	288,428	2,038,007	6,467,888
1,9	50,798	1,683,962	325,564	298,758	2,414,288	6,673,370
1,5	82,078	1,750,418	267,820	172,990	2,591,482	6,364,782
1,4	82,753	1,772,583	246,697	132,181	2,170,374	5,804,588
$\frac{1,2}{2}$	50,546	1,311,613	275,731	110,141	1,911,827	4,859,858
1,1	75,313	1,067,497	180,201	64,943	1,684,175	4,172,129
1,3	12,526	1,522,317	184,218	83,010	1,853,892	4,955,963
1,3	64,120	1,921,236	220,063	138,064	1,527,837	5,171,320
1,3	68,849	1,850,347	255,303	237,071	1,650,802	5,362,372
1,5	66,764	2,408,358	278,114	355,165	1,849,255	6,457,656
1,6	52,543	1,171,400	250,961	325,775	1,778,513	5,179,192
1,7	71,743	1,173,257	187,535	283,174	2,051,714	5,467,423
1,8	28,643	1,394,581	242,649	310,844	1,887,339	5,664,056
1,6	71,706	1,264,237	205,013	300,480	1,568,052	5,009,488
1.5	95,632	1.108,711	194.714	220,237	1,612,490	4,731,784

The ton of the total movement of articles on all the canals, etc.—(Concluded)

		,			,	
YEAR	Product of the forest	Agriculture	Manufactures	Merchandise	Other articles	Total tons
1886	1 523 496	1.537.331	165,760	397 249	1,670,146	5 293 982
1887	1.529,809	1,590,509	212,216	378,734	1.842,537	5,553,805
	1,389,728	1,177,587	153,905	206,437	2,015,291	4,942,948
1889.	1,567,311	1,330,231	161,074	262,818	2,048,935	5,370,469
•	1,397,862	1,201,916	139,310	769,672	1,737,342	5,246,102
:	1,206,986	1,171,192	109,387	250,083	1,825,824	4,563,472
:	1,249,381	1,038,851	125,781	292,468	1,575,514	4,281,995
:	1,030,604	1,544,146	66,892	216,013	1,474,308	4,331,963
:	872,601	1,412,142	87,241	352,741	1,157,835	3,882,560
1895	974,870	644,009	133,911	251,537	1,495,987	3,500,314
:	852,467	1,136,665	152,322	270,603	1,302,837	3,714,894
1897	896,971	789,783	152,388	250,872	1,527,790	3,617,804
1898.	830,668	707,855	175,632	220,107	1,435,801	3,360,063
:	838,449	806,029	159,413	260,063	1,807,218	3,686,051
:	726,984	511,518	142,784	250,436	1,714,219	3,345,941
1901	939,191	558,135	129,857	230,615	1,662,815	3,420,613
•	805,067	572,676	131,755	207,972	1,557,140	3,274,610
1903	690,161	595,047	130,406	241,564	1,956,207	3,615,385
:	738,793	427,969	129,665	200,472	1,641,648	3,138,547
:	861,098	436,979	132,438	172,665	1,633,716	3,226,896
1906	854,610	648,715	170,584	202,285	1,664,713	3,540,907
1907	747,736	606.159	96,916	169,258	1,787,845	3,407,914

1908.	565.443	449.846	106.371	166.061	1.764.156	3.051.877
1909.	647 739	447 917	163 871	194 973	1,663,436	3,116,536
1910	644 004	902 007	1 4 5 4 1 5	015,440	1 565,500	2 072 419
	460,460	498,000	149,419	210,440	1,000,11	0,0,0,416
1911	656,500	355,301	137,463	166,419	1,781,385	3,097,068
1912	584,964	196,014	119,512	152,982	1,552,644	2,606,116
1913	517,761	256,652	90,799	135,080	1,601,743	2,602,035
1914.	377,127	217,397	83,504	93,095	1,309,727	2,080,850
1915	366,618	218,300	107,058	138,549	1,027,589	1,858,114
1916.	350,047	142,315	65,949	101,543	965,196	1,625,050
1917.	378,781	45,519	27,658	84,687	760,580	1,297,225
1918.	292,720	109,784	76,386	47,582	632,798	1,159,270
1919	194,807	184,899	203,307	15,229	640,602	1,238,844

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The tonnage of the canals for the season of 1919 was composed of the following described classes of articles:

	Tons
Product of the forest	194,807
Products of agriculture	184,899
Products of manufacture	203,307
Products of the ground	591,106
Products of animals	786
Miscellaneous products	63,939
Total tons	1,238,844
Of this amount:	Tons
Of this amount: Erie canal carried	Tons 842,164
Erie canal carried	842,164
Erie canal carried	842,164 363,699
Erie canal carried	842,164 363,699 4,841

Exports of flour, wheat and corn from New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Boston, New Orleans and Montreal and the percentage of the exports from each port (For statistics for previous years see earlier reports)

	Flour, barrels	Wheat, bushels	Corn, bushels	Percentag AT	Percentage of Total Exports at Places Named	EXPORTS ED
				Flour	Wheat	Corn
	1909	1909	1909			
New York	2,991,063	12,587,537	4,149,506	36.38	25.97	18.00
Boston	461,332	870,339	2,029,923	5.61	1.80	8.80
Philadelphia	1,708,721	5,245,290	3,473,940	20.80	10.82	15.05
Baltimore	906,169	2,991,527	6,772,959	11.02	6.18	29.35
Montreal	1,602,904	25,004,491	424,183	19.49	51.58	1.85
New Orleans	550,858	1,773,641	6,225,837	6.70	3.65	26.92
Total	8,221,047	48,472,825	23,076,348	100	100	100
. !	1910	1910	1910		1	
New York	2,963,869	2,449,860	7,242,901	44.06	8.45	25.42
Boston	380,794	721,590	2,719,018	5.66	2.49	9.52
Philadelphia	995,687	2,758,039	804,305	14.80	9.51	28.83
Baltimore	738,974	2,768,320	7,767,084	10.99	9.53	27.26
Montreal	1,074,574	20,089,558	2,751,562	15.97	69.27	9.65
New Orleans	572,801	213,687	7,205,151	8.52	0.75	25.30
Total	6,726,699	29,001,054	28,490,021	100	100	100

Exports of flour, wheat and corn from New York, etc.—(Continued)	reat and corn	from New Yo	rk, etc.—(Co)	ntinued)		
	Flour, barrels	Wheat, bushels	Corn. bushels	PERCENTAG AT	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EXPORTS AT PLACES NAMED	EXPORTS
				Flour	Wheat	Corn
	1911	1911	1911			
New York	3,587,628	7,343,573	12,634,740	44.06	20.55	26.98
Boston	389,252	1,432,599	6,306,561	4.78	4.01	13.43
Philadelphia	994,591	3,283,341	5,115,233	12.21	9.13	10.90
Baltimore	982,354	5,382,748	11,371,720	12.07	15.06	24.23
Montreal	1,509,583	17,718,723	5,720,427	18.54	49.55	12.21
New Orleans	679,156	602,417	5,793,673	8.34	1.70	12.31
Total	8,142,564	35,763,401	46,942,354	100	100	100
	1912	1912	1912			
New York	3,511,743	16,720,248	4,971,768	47.72	26.00	24.05
Boston	81,345	734,298	1,740,355	1.11	1.14	8.42
Philadelphia	843,169	5,106,567	739,610	11.46	7.93	3.58
Baltimore	739,942	3,187,788	9,773,768	10.06	4.96	47.30
Montreal	1,556,173	30,652,475	:	21.14	47.65	:
New Orleans	626,595	7,926,974	3,440,620	8.51	12.32	16.65
Total	7,358,967	64,328,350	20,666,121	100	100	100
•						

	RT OF	SUPERINTEN	DENT OF	PUBLIC	WORKS	409
17.36 11.93 5.02 53.51 0.16	12.02	40.53 1.66 3.53 34.25	20.03	27.86 2.04	5.59 51.98 0.47 12.06	100
25.64 5.69 7.18 13.36	14.38	18.95 2.54 7.36	40.45 20.75	30.84	14.80 13.09 20.67 18.21	100
2.61 12.82 9.61	11.71	42.27 2.53 9.25	24.07 13.93	55.92	7.20 6.76 8.93 17.39	100
1913 5,930,564 4,083,959 1,708,772 18,275,534 50,820	4,103,630	1914 3,548,100 145,467 309,332 2,998,890	1,753,434	1915 9,369,568 673,962	1,878,640 17,477,008 166,734 4,055,437	33,621,349
1913 25,602,631 5,678,052 7,164,386 13,350,162 33,706,089	14,355,235	1914 28,799,431 3,858,122 11,194,626 15,058,021	61,484,474 31,547,132	1915 50,771,732 3,920,062	24,377,693 21,563,399 34,025,083 29,970,584	164,628,553
1913 4,023,661 238,229 1,172,232 878,585 1,760,653	1,071,074	1914 4,852,039 289,945 1,060,613 916,243	2,762,139 1,598,537	1915 7,120,089 484,154	916,668 861,083 1,136,828 2,213,846	12,732,668
New York Boston Philadelphia Baltimore Montreal	New Orleans	New York Boston Philadelphia Baltimore	Montreal New Orleans	New York Boston	Philadelphia Baltimore Montreal New Orleans	Total

Exports of flour, wheat and corn from New York, etc.—(Concluded)

	Flour, barrels	Wheat, bushels	Corn, bushels	PERCENTAG	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EXPORTS AT PLACES NAMED	Exports Ed
				Flour	Wheat	Cora
	1916	1916	1916			
New York	4,543,731	39,755,160	6,262,866	33.55	25.90	15.41
Boston	243,370	2,826,697	2,284,117	1.78	1.84	5.62
Philadelphia	1,087,323	23,903,855	2,979,023	8.03	15.56	7.33
Baltimore	2,227,601	29,710,675	19,128,727	16.43	19.35	47.08
Montreal	3,338,040	34,602,005	4,879,654	24.63	22.53	12.01
New Orleans	2,114,068	22,785,121	5,100,415	15.59	14.82	12.55
Total	13,554,133	153,583,513	40,634,802	100	100	100
	1917	1917	1917			
New York	3,948,010	28,053,452	12,474,570	27.28	22.97	32.03
Boston	408,121	750,130	1,157,120	28.8	0.61	2.96
Philadelphia	1,065,498	21,485,805	2,845,013	7.36	17.60	7.31
Baltimore	2,031,178	19,536,867	15,474,758	14.04	16.00	39.73
Montreal	4,195,667	35,313,814	1,908,114	29.00	28.92	4.90
New Orleans	2,821,224	16,961,976	5,094,397	19.50	13.90	13.08
Total	14,469,698	122,102,044	38,953,972	100	100	100

	1918	1918	1918			
New York	6,105,619	19,289,688	6,841,565	31.72	21.56	35.57
Boston	1,445,107	4,642,029	327,304	7.50	5.19	1.71
Philadelphia	1,603,892	16,752,320	1,239,749	8.33	18.70	6.42
Baltimore	2,007,333	17,258,200	1,414,328	10.43	19.26	7.36
Montreal	5,299,487	22,081,804		27.52	24.67	0.00
New Orleans	2,789,336	9,401,837	9,415,384	14.50	10.62	48.94
Total	19,250,774	89,425,878	19,238,330	100	100	100
	1919	1919	1919			
New York	7,799,401	39,131,660	1,196,399	34.95	25.90	29.83
Boston.	940,400	9,351,179	1,761	4.21	6.19	0.04
Philadelphia	2,997,692	31,517,322	483,649	13.43	20.86	12.06
Baltimore	2,546,884	25,501,321	810,699	11.41	16.88	20.22
Montreal	5,515,534	32.802,977	285,212	24.70	21.71	7.11
New Orleans	2,521,423	12,785,563	1,233,081	11.30	8.46	30.74
Total	22,321,334	151,090,022	4,010,801	100	100	100

YEAR	Erle	Champlain	Oswego	Cayuga and Seneca	Chemung	Crooked Lake
837	667.151	261.659	161.353	20.274	20.288	24.258
838	744,848	266.553	222,697	23.541	30,256	30,336
839	845.007	263,552	221,300	26.300	36.089	26.823
840.	829,960	245,229	219,627	32,486	34,217	24,026
841	906,442	276,418	135,689	34,634	63,042	33,030
1842	712,310	230,844	129,498	31,716	54,866	18,660
843	819,216	262,212	240,571	25,998	66,247	31,856
1844	945,944	269,546	326,607	31,099	88,231	32,589
1845	1,038,700	266,932	340,481	46,464	114,740	39,489
18-16	1,264,408	280,480	351,511	61,014	124,768	35,556
1847	1,661,575	313,124	441,096	58,204	189,165	36,318
1848.	1,599,965	293,889	490,147	46,252	150,691	34,155
1849	1,622,444	321,345	557,637	40,440	135,867	36,317
1850	1,635,089	460,219	583,346	42,379	128,263	38,797
1851	1,955,265	513,793	676,321	37,084	159,563	29,399
1852	2,159,334	531,001	684,191	47,275	187,577	35,757
1853	2,198,308	608,354	761,276	58,793	249,980	53,985
1854	2,224,008	602,913	611,533	72,995	270,978	25,349
1855	2,202,463	537,108	654,399	76,744	223,271	25,850
1856	2,107,678	611,610	657,381	131,907	245,621	28,559
[857	1,566,624	547,236	605,218	120,435	187,201	16,571
1858.	1,767,004	608,918	688,960	75,968	205,168	16,318
1859	1,753,954	751,046	612,390	80,602	256,323	17,933

	REPORT	OF	Supe	RINT	END	ENT	OF	Pυ	BLI	e W	or	KS	4	163
14,723 12,329 19,632	11,230 6,316 9,376 12,189	6,558	7,541 $15,825$ $19,024$	7,145	9,286									•
226,051 208,792 243,628	307,151 280,834 164,796 226,510	145,627	245,761 206,535 173,981	217,263	205,602	129,425 214,448	12,026							
98,678 100,992 125,659	119,704 185,161 192,312 368,223	389,704 515,295	533,516 527,728 445,186	386,977	378,825	224,492 137,264	247,864	117,027	99,617	123,448 $134,631$	119,990	64,125 64,995	195,933	201,237
1,080,076 852,920 1,063,413	992,173 765,079 825,649 990,809	940,136 958,444	934,638 917,728 941,858	832,490	665,408	486,530 370,330	319,327	333,713	394,542	445,295 276,350	260,541	186,484	176,177	134,078
681,157 545,930 647,318	878,920 846,790 815,311 1,001,493	1,047,440	1,059,339 1,143,719 1,099,995	1,449,528	1,268,292	1,077,746 910,151	1,021,782	1,012,005	986,079	1,097,343 1,366,358	1,118,073	1,139,40%	1,229,335	1,198,305
2,253,533 2,500,782 3,204,277	2,955,302 2,535,792 2,523,490 2,896,027	2,920,578	2,845,072 3,083,132 3,580,922	3,562,560	3,097,122	2,787,226 2,418,422	3,254,367	3,820,027	3,598,721	3,694,364 3,587,102	3,389,555	3,808,642	3,840,513	3,321,516
1860 1861 1862	1863. 1864. 1865.				1874.	1875			1881			1886	1887.	1888

Statement of the tons of property moved on each and all the canals, etc.—(Continued)

YEAB	Erie	Champiain	Овжево	Cayuga and Seneca	Chemung	Crooked Lake
1889.	3,673,554	1,187,038	170,078	196,138		
1890	3,303,929	1,520,757	225,936	63,419	•	:
1891	3,097,853	1,101,126	161,426	80,954		:
1892	2,978,832	1,021,139	90,886	75,669	•	
1893	3,235,726	848,965	92,634	38,761	•	
1894.	3,144,144	550,279	98,843	33,270	•	
1895	2,356,084	966,335	64,154	49,020		
1896	2,742,438	802,519	57,245	54,739	•	
1897	2,584,906	797,637	53,537	110,277		
:	2,338,020	804,076	47,662	100,342		•
1899.	2,419,084	1,043,315	49,373	113,476		
1900.	2,145,876	972,867	31,742	130,126		•
1901	2,257,035	885,641	43,210	166,258		•
:	2,105,876	766,615	143,707	155,152		:
1903	2,414,018	801,649	184,434	116,918		:
1904.	1,945,708	796,468	170,342	140,656	•	•
1905	1,999,824	833,550	178,777	123,927	•	•
1906.	2,385,491	740,983	172,228	164,874	•	•
1907	2,415,548	678,506	143,277	112,570		
•	2,177,443	614,762	92,831	81,029		•
•	2,031,307	732,125	121,717	84,957		•
:	2,023,185	684,027	110,079	80,125		
1911	2,031,735	770,668	113,891	98,854		•

	1912.	1,795,069	590,723	83,580	80,753	•	
1,361,764 492,014 55,705 128,698 1,155,235 503,030 142,312 26,384 917,689 506,528 135,948 44,421 675,083 515,754 74,042 17,525 667,374 434,784 44,661 7,509 842,164 363,699 15,888 12,252	•	1,788,453	554,892	61,554	149,874		:
1,155,235 503,030 142,312 26,384 917,689 506,528 135,948 44,421 675,083 515,754 74,042 17,525 667,374 434,784 44,661 7,509 842,164 363,699 15,888 12,252	1914.	1,361,764	492,014	55,705	128,698	•	:
917,689 506,528 135,948 44,421 675,083 515,754 74,042 17,525 667,374 434,784 44,661 7,509 842,164 363,699 15,888 12,252	1915.	1,155,235	503,030	142,312	26,384	•	:
675,083 515,754 74,042 17,525 667,374 434,784 44,661 7,509 842,164 363,699 15,888 12,252	[916	917,689	506,528	135,948	44,421	•	:
667,374 434,784 44,661 7,509	:	675,083	515,754	74,042	17,525	•	:
842,164 363,699 15,888 12,252	[1918	667,374	434,784	44,661	7,509	•	:
		842,164	363,699	15,888	12,252	•	:

Statement of the tons of property moved on each and all the canals, etc.—(Continued)

YEAR	Chenango	Genesee Valley	Black River	Onelda Lake	Baldwinsville	Total
1837	8,213		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•••••••	1,171,296
1838	14,778	•		:		1,333,011
1839	16,928					1,435,713
1840	16,848	13,653				1,416,046
1841	23,365	26,892		22,150		1,521,681
1842	17,177	41,860			:	1,236,931
	19,026	48,313	:	26,445		1,513,439
1844		65,077		25,991	:	1,816,586
1845		73,546	:	28,808		1,977,565
1846		87,614	:	22,188		2,268,662
1847		95,632	:	30,642	:	2,849,810
1848		98,467	:	47,451		2,796,230
1849		84,674	:	59,451		2,794,732
1850		89,804		65,828	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3,076,617
1851		100,000	25,320	45,049		3,582,733
1852		122,901	36,597	43,969	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3,863,441
1853		157,164	41,924	43,351		4,247,853
1854		158,942	55,525	34,532	31,945	4,165,862
1855		102,321	51,347	27,116	32,608	4,022,617
1856		113,731	68,126	18,485	27,481	4,116,082
1857		114,576	69,135	19,343		3,344,061
1858		118,303	62,353	19,675		3,665,192
1859	89,691	124.263	75,946	19,536		3,981,648

YEAR	Chenango	Genesee Valley	Black River	Oneida Lake	Baldwinsville	Total
1889	•		143,561			5,370,369
•		:	132,061		:	5,246,102
1891		:	122,111	:	:	4,563,472
1892		:	115,469			4,231,995
1893		:	115,877		:	4,331,963
1894.		:	56,024	:	:	3,882,560
1895.	•	•	64,691			3,500,314
1896.	•		57,953	:		3,714,894
1897.	•	:	71,447	:		3,617,894
1898.	•	:	69,963			3,360,083
1899.	•	:	69,803		:	3,686,051
1900.		:	65,330		:	3,345,941
1901	•	:	68,469	:	:	3,420,613
1902.	:		103,260		:	3,274,610
1903	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	98,366	:	:	3,615,385
1904	•	:	85,373	:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	3,138,547
1905	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	90.818		:	3,226,896
1906.		:	77,331		:	3,540,907
1907	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	58,013	:	:	3,407,914
1908.	:	:	85,812		:	3,051,877
1909.	:		146,430			3,116,536
1910	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:	175,996	:		3,073,412
1911	:	:	81,920		:	3,097,068

2,606,116	2,602,035	2,080,850	1,858,114	1,625,050	1,297,225	1,159,270	1,238,844	
	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:						
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:	:				
55,991	47,262	42,669	31,153	20,464	14,821	4,942	4.841	`
		:	:					
1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918.	1919.	
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

STATEMENT of total movement of flour, meal and grain on all the canals from 1861 to 1919, both inclusive

YEAR	Barrels wheat flour	Barrels corn meal	Bushels wheat	Bushels corn	Bushels oats
	017 200 1	0210	7	070	200
1991	1,007,410	9).T\2	006,171,66	25,024,045	6,109,313
1862	2,102,574	18,416	37,579,967	27,225,643	6,550,187
1863	1,930,731	44,704	26,577,166	22,087,056	16,040,937
1864	1,474,582	51,305	19,932,067	11,086,536	15,122,937
•	1,271,129	24,018	14,433,566	20,689,500	11,973,939
1866	751,870	27,972	10,989,800	28,904,143	12,138,250
:	569,234	12,808	13,630,300	17,930,500	10,476,000
1868	575,900	14,861	14,425,567	18,437,100	11,927,250
1869	657,807	12,666	22,351,133	9,159,643	5,769,312
1870	509,055	22,250	21,950,800	6,893,893	7,371,312
1871	381,583	6,611	23,951,633	24,002,033	8,118,187
1872	190,129	6,046	13,463,433	32,241,179	5,809,938
1873	181,731	9,342	26,768,800	22,760,571	4,376,437
1874	269,759	8,314	25,738,766	18,542,964	3,713,000
1875	163,287	3,000	24,809,766	10,072,536	3,919,813
1876	86,019	2,232	13,879,200	13,044,786	3,259,188
1877	82,621	3,120	14,934,766	25,837,786	4,127,812
1878	24,666	5.666	28,151,866	26,249,750	5,314,313
1879	66,333	8,130	31,648,866	22,185,000	1,447,750
1880	76,537	12,620	32,201,733	41,307,821	1,305,812
1881	64,129	13,370	. 14.827,733	16,993,679	1,895,063
1882	86,777	17,370	21,407,196	8,988,821	1,386,250
1883	83,768	1,777	19,124.666	18,677,785	3,225,438

3,293,500	514,625	454,875	2,210,312	4,445,562	3,980,000	2,961,437	1,022,625	4,527,750	1,498,375	6,302,937	5,892,437	12,357,187	3,146,562	4,765,250	5,858,312	2,277,258	5,533,000	2,792,447	3,895,375	5,176,500	5,902,312	6,545,375	4,000,062	3,813,190	4,972,687	5,275,500	3,888,500
7,079,143	12,866,500	12,670,178	15,950,607	17,846,464	21,162,536	21,998,000	5,076,464	5,366,750	8,912,965	9,942,035	3,495,857	3,641,821	11,170,572	13,008,857	3,309,643	6,751,670	3,121,192	1,178,650	6,833,964	2,442,178	936,536	4,800,464	3,200,821	2,525,036	2,837,821	4,399,607	2,535,857
26,346,966	18,864,066	33,270,966	31,228,000	19,373,366	16,137,900	11,789,700	25,203,366	20,690,933	36,446,600	30,116,266	3,345,500	13,629,033	6,001,166	2,332,866	9,414,066	4,610,083	7,165,140	9,731,281	4,794,400	3,375,334	3,669,500	6,355,434	8,392,567	6,122,200	6,395,134	5,974,967	4,792,500
343	703	5,435	65	2,629	1,713	10,740		38,000	1,222	978	74	3,639	1,481	435	287	818	331	1,085	602	066	870	36	74		:		:
67,138	63,602	83,296	37,861	30,463	40,555	32,046	28,900	45,176	22,574	27,047	20,333	73,741	29,685	17,166	11,546	10,866	6,926	12,302	9,954	12,009	2,130	2,778	1,657	157	805	129	869
																								•			

Statement of total movement of flour, meal and grain on all the canals, etc. — (Continued)

YEAR	Barrels wheat flour	Barrels corn meal	Bushels wheat	Bushels corn	Bushels oats
1912 1913 1914 1916 1916 1917	1,595 1,595 212,186 41,426		2,612,767 2,942,634 3,096,167 3,159,267 2,221,300 547,400 1,940,669 534,267	189,714 858,856 108,300 139,536	2,287,187 3,356,952 4,050,795 2,619,562 1,141,062

Statement of total movement of flour, meal and grain on all the canals, etc. — (Continued)

	Bushels barley	Bushels rye	Bushels peas and beans	Bushels malt	Aggregate in tons
1861	2.444.083	976.000	347.233		2.070.251
1862	2,764,916	967,750	375,433	280,182	2,332,928
1863	3,816,458	592,571	530,700	366,242	2,021,505
1864	3,232,292	670,168	550,000	565,294	1,437,598
1865	5,336,416	1,220,714	401,533	725,151	1,530,037
1866	7,867,041	1,751,928	536,667	298,212	1,680,169
1867	4,972,250	1,044,643	827,133	489,818	1,322,774
1868	3,698,083	783,357	391,667	257,029	1,350,090
1869	4,125,500	481,750	379,233	330,400	1,212,397
1870	5,132,958	697,143	226,123	698,686	1,189,267
1871	4,749,662	1,234,392	162,700	801,371	1,759,882
1872	5,002,543	477,036	146,600	1,578,914	1,586,249
1873	2,941,083	1,077,143	393,300	1,182,466	1,660,981
1874	4,110,584	293,393	200,567	453,200	1,500,490
1875	4,353,125	296,750	195,200	71,287	1,238,115
1876	4,020,584	712,464	174,200	1,510,629	991,197
1877	5,810,542	1,283,857	162,533	718,800	1,439,665
1878	3,730,583	2,307,607	167,100	1,031,000	1,846,742
1879	4,006,000	2,114,643	124,466	582,706	1,770,846
1880	4,426,958	940,714	149,369	820,824	2,304,219
1881	3,399,458	553,000	101,334	887,526	1,074,545
1882	4,027,083	1,549,000	206,834	846,824	1,087,953
1883	2,449,291	3,401,643	43,666	952,706	1,329,099

etc Statement of total movement of flour, meal and arain on all the canals.

inded)	Aggregate in tons																							6 561,896
tc. — (Conc	Bushels malt																							418,706
grain on all the canals, etc. — (Concluded)	Bushels peas and beans	185,735	70,000	151,366	14,133	64,000	694,333	66,833	87,996	20,633	42,933	33,366	15,766	12,500	10,733	4,100	800	154	1,334	335	1,767	34	. 567	5,900
grain on all	Bushels rye	2,552,214	364,678	108,750	239,892	438,143	1,289,357	800,200	2,456,107	151,285	232,785	18,946	7,322	2,757,500	2,370,964	276,607	211,821	374,224	368,796	660,817	429,536	84,321	132,750	142,571
our, meat and	Bushels barley	2,708,666	2,691,135	2,619,916	3,144,083	873,208	2,754,541	3,268,321	2,995,958	2,149,833	2,207,250	3,720,625	3,255,458	4,581,917	4,180,708	3,746,083	3,276,125	2,633,480	2,311,597	3,138,100	2,993,208	3,692,750	4,035,292	5,020,708
Statement of total movement of pour, meal and		1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906

513,754	378,318	420,125	448,481	314,476	165,050	219,146	212,617	192,059	133,819	33,949	81,092	144,514	
817,706	708,176	698,471	869,118	858,000	760,176	698,176	1,392,270	1,325,117	1,220,470	224,370		:	
267	25,500	23,700	006	9,734	51,100	2,700		29	:	•	:		
76,950	75,428	217,893	85,000	89,898	:	51,875	75,575	16,500		:		1,976,571	
3,837,583	2,000,292	2,103,166	1,851,625	835,708	1,262,667	1,647,292	1,087,607	1,186,250	1,173,917	571,385	69,926	629,167	
1		60	01	111	1912	113	14	115	91	117	81		

Statement of foreign exports of flour and grain from New York from 1861 to 1919

YEAR	Barrels wheat flour	Barrels rye flour	Barrels corn meal	Bushels wheat	Bushels corn	Bushels oats
1861	3,110,646	11,807	108,385	28,889,914	12,456,265	160,875
1862	2,961,518	8,397	132,606	25,564,755	12,020,848	210,669
1863	2,527,338	5,461	140,561	15,424,889	7,533,431	125,566
1864	1,918,393	2,840	105,142	12,193,433	846,831	42,135
1865	1,402,144	2,673	127,600	2,527,626	2,549,670	94,567
1866	900,084	7,552	149,773	522,669	11,079,394	1,190,583
1867	871,089	11,754	151,669	4,468,774	8,147,813	144,665
1868	1,003,968	7,459	191,011	5,762,037	5,989,225	94,707
1869.	1,584,211	5,283	137,627	18,240,586	1,637,586	49,393
1870	1,950,234			18,446,035	487,792	28,986
1871	1,660,400	4,200	123,500	21,968,600	13,040,600	47,300
1872	1,216,082	6,399	194,040	13,144,400	25,292,200	31,739
1873	1,655,331	8,249	176,756	27,801,800	15,587,500	49,700
1874	1,177,608	8,473	168,603	34,791,249	19,000,995	122,528
1875	1,954,100	5,700	173,400	26,192,700	12,938,700	138,800
1876	1,887,441	5,778	172,042	24,144,033	16,610,232	620,536
1877	1,537,106	7,799	220,939	21,355,774	25,373,942	257,634
1878	2,630,437	4,375	202,788	55,019,389	27,440,771	3,658,905
1879.	3,684,366	6,049	150,178	61,538,861	35,319,789	521,406
1880	4,215,415	5,205	230,716	61,908,029	49,875,430	427,959
1881	4,440,114	3,264	196,985	41,788,182	31,731,995	431,426
1882	4,623,965	:	112,316	37,620,153	9,012,373	170,586
1883	4,330,146			20,049,200	22,222,754	162,665

1884	3,907,021		530	28.687.362	11.862.158	2,456,219
1885	2 762 090	2 262	159 499	16 906 900	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	200000000000000000000000000000000000000
	0,000,000	9,000	106,400	10,600,000	822,602,02	6,198,302
1886, not reported	:		•			
1887, to December 1	3,731,523		105,735	40 893 437	11 920 425	142.938
1888, to December 1	3 476 991		107 580	19 994 374	19 101 008	119.069
1889 to December 1	20000	•	125,000	0 697 444	97 380 443	88 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8
4000	0,00,000		000,001	2,000,7	011000,14	200,000
T830	3,417,399		136,432	12,549,946	24,550,165	9,301,046
1891	3,798,076		160,533	46,514,096	12,819,911	3,205,466
1892.	6,034,260		163,765	45,259,966	18,293,353	2,650,639
1893.	6,032,903	114	159,149	38,017,932	12,802,039	5,177,007
1894. to December 1	5,814,657		178,346	21,612,790	10,329,787	219,844
	4,009,157		144,631	18,348,193	17,891,140	1,302,900
1896, to December 1	4,264,302	•	140,449	16,864,330	16,845,658	14,794,568
1897	4,699,767		272,975	25,085,896	33,206,509	34,714,008
1898.	4,738,214		366,663	49,909,158	39,632,273	23,765,046
1899.	4,741,035		407,691	26,830,386	40,429,477	12,943,153
1900.	4,487,306	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	444,943	18,259,428	43,532,024	8,819,441
1901	4,092,711	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	317,920	27,140,388	23,831,380	8,457,228
1902	4,149,129		187,004	19,955,526	3,052,715	1,803,663
1903.	4,281,084		439,174	9,435,934	22,063,881	669,423
1904.	2,672,766	:	250,204	425,874	9,433,283	269,670
1905	2,550,938	•	277,154	3,666,201	27,283,344	6,489,616
1906.	3,038,838		205,203	14,913,686	20,779,730	5,218,147
1907.	3,045,125		197,047	22,769,338	21,253,050	280,751
:	3,410,944		173,934	20,578,026	4,686,576	145,341
1909.	2,991,063		136,187	12,587,537	4,149,506	305,355
1910	2,963,869		197,692	2,449,860	7,242,901	283,675
1911	3,587,628		201,030	7,343,573	12,634,740	464,810
1912	3,511,743		226,871	16,720,248	4,971,768	4,492,601

Statement of foreign exports of flour and grain from New York from 1861 to 1919—(Continued)	exports of floor	ur and grain	from New Yor	k from 1861 to	1919—(Couti	nued)
	Barrels wheat flour	Barrels rye flour	Barrels corn meal	Bushels wheat	Bushels corn	Bushels oats
1913. 1914. 1915.	4,023,661 4,852,039 7,120,089		214,970 165,942 266,894	25,602,631 28,799,431 50,771,732	5,930,564 3,548,100 9,369,568	849,160 6,868,001 15,714,238
1916 1917 1918			217,289 519,169 579,942 599,367	39,755,160 28,053,452 19,289,688 39,131,660	6,262,866 12,474,570 6,841,565 1,196,399	8,412,399 17,842,006 18,820,923 26,641,971

Statement of foreign exports of flour and grain from New York from 1861 to 1919—(Continued)

YEAR	Bushels barley	Bushels rye	Bushels peas and beans	Bushels malt	Aggregate in tons
		3 0 0			
1981	3,927	1,000,405	139,284		1,599,261
1862	42,061	1,104,549	113,819		1,477,221
1863	52,439	416,369	110,011	•	980,675
1864	150	588	186,154	•	614,642
1865	:	198,348	88,899	•	322,451
1866	1,329,842	248,646	282,992	•	506,520
1867	886,893	473,260	680,763		531,204
1868	06	152,993	189,226		481,902
1869	:	142,524	123,156		788,075
1870	:	92,431	151,102		785,249
1871	98,700	525,800	90,900		1,238,053
1872	22,066	668,030	156,609	•	1,378,412
1873	19,400	1,069,100	143,500		1,504,771
1874	3,560	641,661	463,193		1,863,297
1875	1,500	206,900	364,900		1,405,544
1876	88,097	1,336,283	716,428		1,483,402
1877	2,412,509	2,049,796	487,031	:	1,675,902
1878	1,518,922	4,048,841	476,184	:	2,949,042
1879	147,867	3.941,638	393,153	:	3,383,953
1880	254,833	2,181,183	654,669	:	3,825,168
1881	15,477	1,068,928	218,370		2,687,356
1882	6,616	1,980,586	572,567		1,967,989
1883	8,939	4,467,853			1,819,284

Statement of foreign exports of flour and grain from New York from 1861 to 1919—(Concluded)	r and grain f	from New York	k from 1861 to	1919—(Conc	luded)
	Bushels bariey	Bushels rye	Bushels peas and beans	Bushels malt	Aggregate in tons
•	76,343	4,846,088	770,729	•	1,413,686
	408	493,319			1,759,840
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
	46,189	356,817	185,877		2,193,962
	48	6,237	182,511	•	1,098,641
	226	809,405	244,246		1,440,719
	275,313	1,351,726	371,814		1,652,144
	1,869,569	4,448,675	690,899	:	2,421,816
	235,206	3,254,849	663,927		2,698,507
	257,744	439,459	473,796	:	2,282,685
	300	808			1,581,391
	42,743	246			1,521,886
	6,162,012	3,208,448			2,027,759
	8,916,452	5,797,517		•	3,151,164
	2,451,271	8,307,944	1,151,811	:	3,864,551
	7,619,862	2,745,970		:	2,960,070
	4,833,493	1,479,380	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		3,597,900
	233,907	1,050,006	•		2,128,169
	341,072	2,316,417	327,502	:	1,264,173
	308,616	1,310,550	321,243		1,475,104
	2,066,155	143	301,340	•	655,536
	5,304,708	271,010	288,734	•	1,426,751
	4,310,610	472,489	207,783	•	1,586,006

1907 133,580 1,128,070 137,588 1908 141,591 1,227,843 277,540 1909 187,496 104,593 1910 16,984 16,765 104,593 1911 2,151,846 172,876 230,040 2,1913 2,682,925 671,521 184,585 1914 1,744,163 1,783,253 1,783,253 1916 9,580,856 578,870 1917 2,793,616 2,848,231 1918 6,461,366 4,330,386 1919 8,334,279 12,425,503	1,651,730	1,182,657	850,554	621,218	990,700	1,179,854	1,494,222	1,700,915	2,998,587	2,262,950	2,177,680	2,002,897	3,021,533
133,580 1,128,070 141,591 1,227,843 238,567 187,496 16,984 16,765 1,682,925 671,521 1,444,163 1,824,835 4,747,226 1,783,253 9,580,856 5,848,231 5,793,616 2,848,231 6,461,366 4,330,386 6,461,366 4,325,503	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	:				:							
133,580 1 141,591 1 238,667 16,984 16,984 2,151,846 2,682,925 1,444,163 1,444,163 2,580,856 2,733,616 2,733,616 2,6461,366 4,8334,279 12	137,588	277,540	104,593			230,040	184,585		:				
	1,128,070	1,227,843	187,496	16,765	95	172,876	671,521	1,824,835	1,783,253	578,870	2,848,231	4,330,386	12,425,503
	133,580	141,591	238,567	16,984	156	2,151,846	2,682,925	1,444,163	4,747,226	9,580,856	5,793,616	6,461,366	8,334,279
					•								

Total Grain received at Buffalo each year since 1836, and total grain, including flour, received each year

YEAR	Grain, bushels	Grain, including flour, bushels
1836	543,461	1,239,351
1837	550,560	1,184,685
1838	974,751	. 2,302,887
1839	1,117,262	2,302,851
1840	1,075,885	4,061,598
1841	1,852,325	5,692,525
1842	2,015,928	5,687,468
1843	22,055,025	6,642,610
1844	2,335,568	6,910,719
1845	1,848,040	5,581,790
1846	6,491,522	13,366,167
1847	8,688,187	19,153,187
1848	7,396,012	14,641,018
1849	8,628,013	14,665,189
1850	6,618,004	12,059,551
1851	11,449,661	17,740,784
1852	13,592,937	20,390,500
1853	11,078,741	15,956,525
1854	18,553,455	22,252,288
1855	10,788,473	24,472,277
1856	20,123,667	25,753,965
1857	15,348,930	19,578,690
1858	20,202,444	26,812,982
1859	14,429,069	21,530,722
1860	31,441,440	37,073,115
1861	50,062,646	61,460,601
1862	58,642,344	72,872,454
1863	49,845,065	64,735,510
1864	41,044,498	51,177,146
1865	42,473,223	51,415,188
1866	51,820,342	57,388,087
1867	43,499,780	59,700,060
1868	42,436,201	49,949,856
1869	37,014,728	45,007,163
1870	39,261,141	46,013,096
1871	60,765,457	67,155,742
1872	58,447,822	62,260,232
1873	76,340,570	73,636,595
1874	81,562,627	70,030,552
1875	65,194,716	74,246,726
1876	46,038,598	50,074,648
1877	61,734,071	66,199,291
1878	79,176,152	84,046,052

Total grain received at Buffalo each year, etc.—(Concluded)

YEAR	Grain, bushels	Grain, including flour, bushels
1879	74,379,829	78,865,354
1880		112,042,927
1881		62,062,895
1882	50,833,590	56,830,340
1883		76,079,930
1884		70,041,520
1885		64,260,460
1886		95,425,790
1887		104,737,710
1888		99,448,150
1889		118,273,430
1890		120,540,700
1891		164,459,720
1892		181,769,690
1893		188,730,370
1894		161,401,818
1895		162,936,630
1896		214,352,734
1897		242,140,306 273,242,216
1898		194,293,112
		209,239,82
1900		187,909,664
1902		184,759,51
1903		196,653,95
1904		131,642,849
1905		177,496,229
1906		187,403,448
1907		181,237,178
1908		153,336,678
1909		152,896,84
1910		138,229,07
1911		157,295,75
1912		182,909,809
1913		219,542,377
1914	1	189,612,083
1915		254,367,502
1916		212,205,848
1917		172,136,346
1918		131,066,678
1919		120,250,902
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The following statement shows the receipts of flour, wheat and corn at Buffalo by lake for eighty-four years

YEAR	Flour, barrels	Wheat, bushels	Corn, bushels
1836	139,178	304,990	204,355
1837	126,805	450,359	94,490
1838	277,620	933,117	34,148
1839	294,125	1,117,262	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
1840	597,142	1,004,561	71,337
1841	730,040	1,635,000	201,031
1842	734,408	1,555,420	453,520
1843	917,517	1,827,241	223,966
1844	915,030	2,174,500	137,978
1845	746,750	1,770,740	54,200
1846	1,374,529 1,857,000	4,744,184 6,489,100	1,455,258
1848	1,249,000	4,520,117	2,862,800 2,298,000
1849	1,207,435	4,943,978	3,321,651
1850	1,103,039	3,681,347	2,593,378
1851	1,258,224	4,167,121	5,988,775
1852	1,299,213	5,549,778	5,136,746
1853	975,557	5,420,043	8,065,793
1854	739,756	5,510,782	10,108,983
1855	937,761	8,022,126	9,711,430
1856	1,126,048	8,465,671	9,633,277
1857	845,953	8,334,179	5,713,611
1858	1,536,019	10,671,550	6,621,688
1859	1,420,383	9,234,652	3,113,653
1860	1,122,335	18,502,615	11,386,217
1861	2,159,591	27,105,219	21,024,657
1862	2,846,022	30,325,831	24,388,627
1863	2,978,088	21,240,348	20,086,912
1864	2,028,520	17,677,519	10,478,681
1865	1,788,393	13,437,888	19,840,901
1866	1,313,543 1,440,056	10,479,694 11,879,685	27,894,798
1868	1,502,731	12,555,215	17,873,638 16,804,067
1869	1,598,487	19,228,546	11,549,403
1870	1,470,391	20,556,722	9,410,128
1871	1,278,077	22,606,217	26,110,769
1872	762,502	14,304,942	34,643,180
1873	1,259,205	30,618,372	28,550,828
1874	1,693,585	29,778,572	248,974,540
1875	1,810,402	32,987,656	22,593,891
1876	807,210	19,324,612	20,939,853
1877	693,044	23,284,405	33,362,866
1878	911,980	35,419,136	35,133,853

Receipts of flour, wheat and corn at Buffalo by lake—(Concluded)

	Flour, barrels	Wheat, bushels	Corn, bushels
879	897,105	37,788,501	32,990,993
880	1,317,911	40,510,229	62,214,617
881	1,051,250	18,495,320	34,434,830
882	1,199,350	26 ,050,030	21,664,530
883	2,071,570	24,105,420	34,775,040
884	2,615,510	2,469,710	18,538,34
885	2,993,280	27,130,400	21,028,23
886	4,582,190	41,340,440	29,155,37
887	4,001,360	48,111,180	30,199,49
888	5,244,930	27,548,110	36,422,27
889	5,480,710	26,051,600	47,127,15
890	6,245,580	14,868,630	44,136,66
891	7,093,340	76,945,960	29,616,39
892	9,746,120	78,243,560	32,377,78
893	10,562,090	68,243,750	40,539,79
894	11,488,530	50,194,130	29,078,52
895	8,971,740	46,484,510	38,244,96
896	10,384,184	54,411,207	47,811,21
897	11,339,298	50,584,719	55,553,74
898	10,371,653	83,872,837	67,950,07
899	8,810,097	48,232,016	53,503,40
900	11,463,079	47,826,458	63,192,66
901	11,053,439	61,294,248	30,539,84
902	12,026,616	62,452,696	22,487,45
903	11,243,027	40,455,328	43,364,97
904	6,160,965	26,270,000	27,898,00
905	10,201,100	40,436,616	32,745,04
906	10,279,384	55,544,832	25,976,47
907	9,759,676	66,658,138	28,477,76
1908	7,818,248	63,857,080	13,779,98
1909	7,899,292	61,084,797	16,027,57
1910	7,231,580	50,450,911	22,992,36
911	7,054,640	67,495,523	30,384,74
1912	7,584,753	108,225,504	12,750,25
1913	9,481,131	114,129,472	18,960,14
1914	9,100,752	100,442,591	14,309,07
1915	8,429,126	116,670,198	17,281,41
1916	6,957,432	138,668,781	3,527,20
1917	5,021,940	94,924,407	1,495,24
1918	6,607,997	68,267,375	2,027,92
1919	5,155,755	56,395,093	50,00

The following statement shows the receipts of oats, barley and rye at Buffalo by lake for eighty-four years

1837 2,533 3,260 1838 6,577 905 1840 1841 14,144 2,150 1842 4,710 1,266 1843 2,489 1,332 1844 18,017 1,617 456 1845 23,300 28,250 1847 446,000 70,787 1848 362,384 17,785 1849 362,384 3,627 10,652 1852 2,596,231 497,913 10,652 1851 1,140,430 142,773 10,652 10,652 1853 1,580,655 401,098 107,152 1853 1,580,655 401,098 107,152 1854 4,401,739 313,757 177,066 1855 2,693,222 62,304 299,591 1855 2,693,222 62,304 299,591 1855 1,214,760 37,844 48,536 1855 1,244,760 37,844 48,536 1855 1,244,760 37,844 48,536	YEAR	Oats, bushels	Barley, bushels	Rye, bushels
1837 2,533 3,260 1838 6,577 905 1840 1841 14,144 2,150 1843 2,489 1,332 1844 18,017 1,617 456 1845 23,300 28,250 1847 446,000 70,785 28,250 1848 560,000 17,785 1849 362,384 1850 3,627 1851 1,140,430 142,773 10,652 1852 2,596,231 497,913 112,251 1853 1,580,655 401,098 107,152 1854 4,401,739 313,757 177,066 1855 2,693,222 62,304 299,591 1855 2,693,222 62,304 299,591 1856 1,733,382 46,327 245,816 1857 1,214,760 37,844 48,536 1859 394,502 361,550 124,693 1860<	1836	28,640	4,876	1,500
1838 6,577 905 1839 1841 14,144 2,150 1843 2,489 1,332 1844 18,017 1,617 456 1845 23,300 47,530 28,250 1846 218,300 47,530 28,250 1847 446,000 70,781 1848 560,000 17,789 1849 362,384 1850 357,580 3,627 1851 1,140,430 142,773 10,652 1852 2,596,231 497,913 112,251 1853 1,580,655 401,098 107,152 1854 4,401,739 313,757 177,066 1855 2,693,222 62,304 299,591 1856 1,733,382 46,327 245,810 1857 1,214,760 37,844 48,536 1858 2,275,231 308,374 125,214 1859 <td></td> <td></td> <td>l</td> <td>3,260</td>			l	3,260
1839 1840 2,410 1,266 1841 14,144 2,150 1,266 1843 2,489 1,332 1,344 18,017 1,617 456 1845 23,300 28,250 28,250 1847 46,000 70,787 1848 560,000 17,785 1849 362,384 1850 3,627 17,785 1852 2,596,231 497,913 112,251 1853 1,140,430 142,773 10,652 1852 2,596,231 497,913 112,251 1853 1,580,655 401,098 107,152 1854 4,401,739 313,757 177,066 1855 2,693,222 62,304 299,591 1856 1,733,382 46,327 245,810 1857 1,214,760 37,844 48,536 1857 1,214,760 37,844 48,536 1858 2,275,231 308,374 125,214 1859 394,502 361,550 124,693 1861 1,797,905 313,715 337,764 1862 2,624,982 428,124 791,566 1866 1,229,594 262,158 80,822 1861 1,97				909
1841 14,144 2,150 1842 4,710 1,268 1843 2,489 1,332 1844 18,017 1,617 456 1845 23,300 47,530 28,256 1847 446,000 70,787 1848 560,000 17,785 1849 362,384 1850 3,627 1851 1,140,430 142,773 10,652 1852 2,596,231 497,913 112,251 1853 1,580,655 401,098 107,152 1854 4,401,739 313,757 177,066 1855 2,693,222 62,304 299,591 1856 1,733,382 46,327 245,810 1857 1,214,760 37,844 48,536 1859 394,502 361,550 124,693 1860 1,209,594 262,158 80,822 1861 1,797,905 313,715 337,76 1862 2,624,982 428,124 791	1839			
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1876 2,397,257 2,615,081 761,795 1877 4,279,229 1,652,568 1,155,003				
1877				
	1878		1,375,184	2,135,007

Receipts of oats, barley and rye at Buffalo by lake—(Concluded)

YEAR	Oats, bushels	Barley, bushels	Rye, bushels
1879	1,101,974	600,740	1,884,802
1880		355,925	743,451
1881		282,510	22,210
1882		701,500	767,360
1883		583,800	2,830,830
1884		534,130	2,247,060
1885		577,230	309,370
1886		787,730	126,630
1887		1,459,420	304,540
1888		842,090	513,720
1889		1,474,570	1,906,760
1890		5,165,700	1,281,030
1891		4,373,120	5,603,400
1892	4 6 4 6 6 6 8 6	4,600,970	1,316,530
1893		5,791,460	644,590
1894		8,625,090	501,198
1895		10,253,440	787,340
1896		16,697,744	4,404,354
		12,858,741	6,631,408
1897		11,391,332	6,821,694
1898		15,008,426	2,084,643
1899		9,868,196	1,314,743
1900		7,687,239	1,256,284
1901		8,969,865	3,716,628
1902		10,681,655	3,416,983
1903		15,665,000	1,736,600
1904		14,618,495	688,450
1905		13,681,058	1,243,640
1906			1,313,154
1907	11,272,858	11,264,101	856,944
1908		11,649,064	
1909		12,765,503	655,684
1910		11,207,763	336,471
1911		9,349,412	690,692
1912		12,176,925	1,250,215
1913		17,455,376	1,075,242
1914	11,858,666	13,229,162	4,268,738
1915		13,512,782	3,787,863
1916	22,036,301	11,709,053	1,477,346
1917		10,271,245	3,458,503
1918		3,244,626	7,992,409
1919	14,207,877	9,986,137	12,988,760



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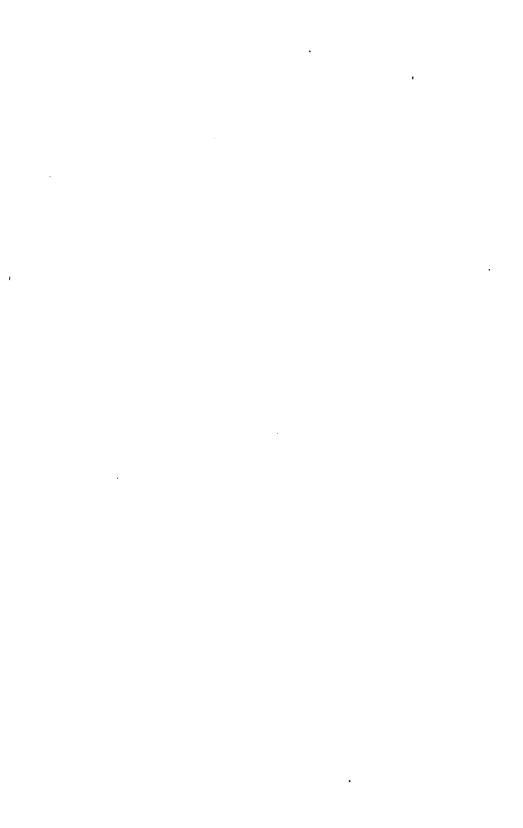
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STATE OF NEW YORK

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

FOR THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,

1919

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR



ALBANY
STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
1920



A L B A N Y J. B. LYON COMPANY, PRINTERS 1920

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

STATE OF NEW YORK

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

ALBANY, April 21, 1920

To the Legislature:

Pursuant to law, the annual report of the Industrial Commission for the year ended June 30, 1919, is herewith submitted.

Respectfully,

EDWARD F. BOYLE,

Chairman;

HENRY D. SAYER,

JAMES M. LYNCH,

FRANCES PERKINS,

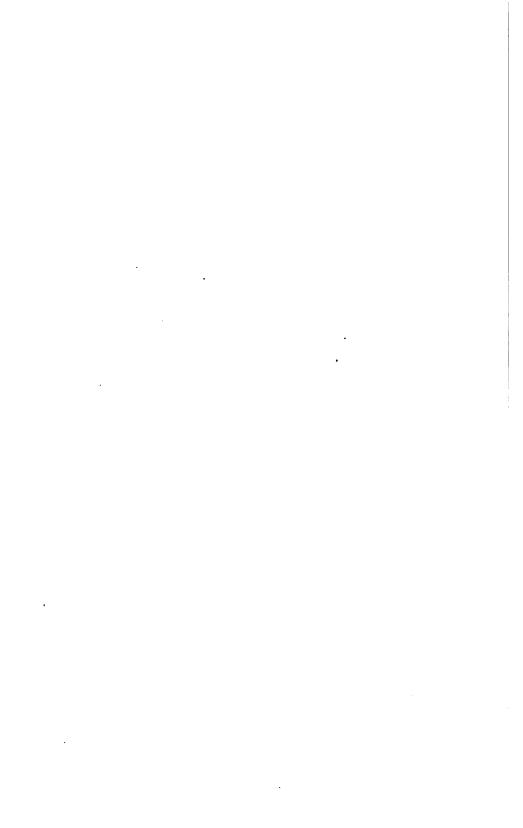
CYRUS W. PHILLIPS,

Commissioners.

By the Commission:

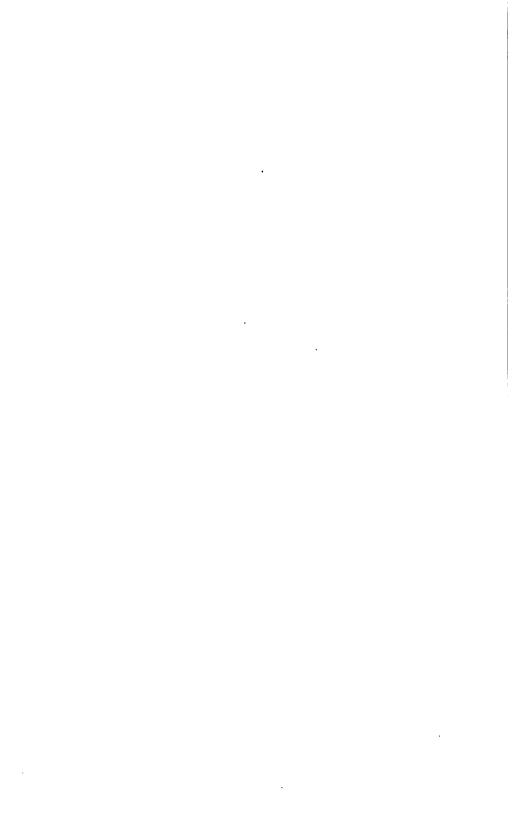
E. W. BUCKLEY,

Secretary.



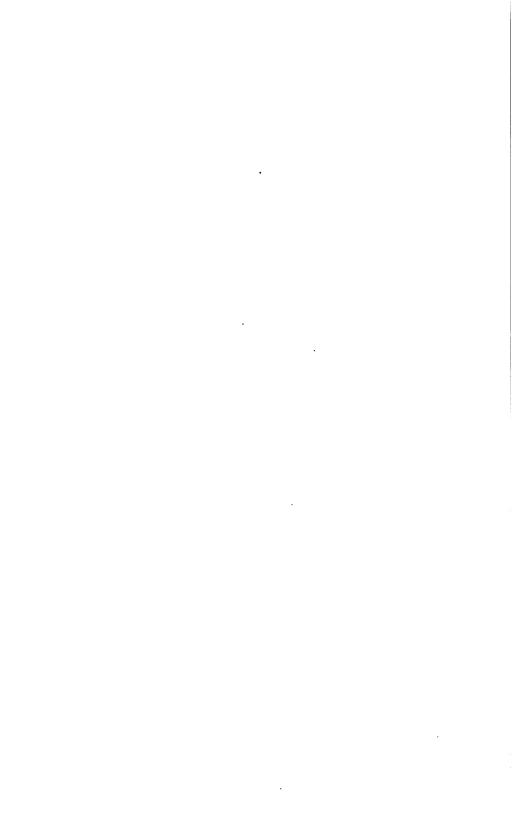
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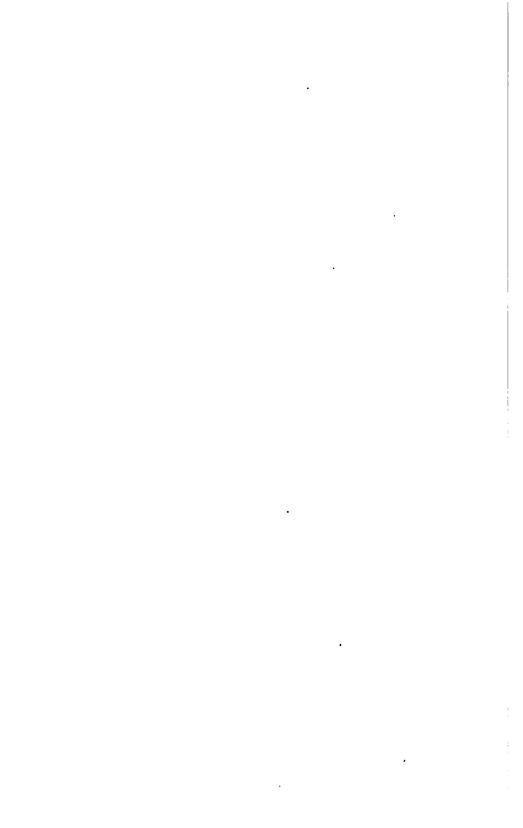


PART I REPORT OF COMMISSION

[7]



PART I REPORT OF COMMISSION [7]



REPORT OF THE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

To the Legislature:

Section 46 of the Labor Law directs that the Industrial Commission shall report annually to the Legislature. It specifies that in connection with its annual report the Commission shall report upon the "operation of each Bureau in the Department." This one specific direction as to what shall be covered by the report of the Commission is fully complied with by the several reports of heads of Bureaus which are presented in connection with this general report. Here, therefore, it is proposed to view the year covered by this report from the broad point of view of the great functions which are exercised by this Department. This review will naturally be based on the more detailed information in the several Bureau reports, but the point of view will be not that of individual Bureau operation but that of the broad State duties performed by the Commission.

It is probably not generally recognized how important a department of State government the Industrial Commission has now become. Measured by the test of personnel and appropriations, the Industrial Commission has become one of the great State departments, having during the past year a total personnel of 781 and total appropriations amounting to \$1,472,380. Not less significant of its importance are the State functions committed to the Department. These include (1) the police function of law enforcement affecting hundreds of thousands of employers and millions of wage earners; (2) the function of legislation involving the establishment of regulations and rules having equal force with statute law; (3) judicial functions in the determination of scores of thousands of claims for compensation under the Workmen's Compensation Law; (4) the conduct of a public utility business in the management of the State Compensation Insurance Fund; (5) the function of friendly mediation or arbitration in the great field of industrial relations; (6) the constructive function of investigation and furnishing public information concerning conditions affecting the welfare of wage earners generally; (7) the important function of relieving unemployment by maintaining

a public employment system, which acts as a medium of clearance between employers seeking workers and workers seeking jobs, and (8) the function of aiding in the distribution and protection of the alien workers in the State.

To indicate some of the more general or outstanding features of the year's work in these several fields is the purpose of this report.

LAW ENFORCEMENT

The enforcement of laws enacted to conserve the health and welfare of wage earners is the oldest of the State functions exercised by this Department except one, dating back to the enactment of the first factory law in 1886 and being antedated only by the function of investigation which goes back to 1883, when the former Bureau of Statistics of Labor was established. ning in 1886 with the duty of enforcing a few elementary restrictions upon the employment of children, law enforcement duties of the Department have grown almost continuously until during the last year they covered work of enforcing regulations covering phases of health and safety of every description in factories, tenement workrooms, mines and quarries, tunnel construction, mercantile establishments, street trades and building work. An idea of the amount of work involved in the law enforcement duties of the Department is indicated by the figures in the report of the Bureau of Inspection for regular formal inspections of workplaces, bearing in mind that supplementing such regular inspections were scores of thousands of special inspections, complaint inspections, complaint visits, etc. There were such regular inspections during the past year numbering 67,424 for factories; 26,670 for tenement buildings relating to homework; 41,453 for mercantile establishments; 155 for mines and quarries; 57 for tunnels and caissons; 1,578 for boilers, and 580 for magazines for explosives.

Not infrequently complaints are made in these days of too much government regulation and inspection. The tacit assumptions in such complaints seem to be either that the regulations to be enforced are unnecessary or that they will be sufficiently observed without enforcing inspectors. Without commenting here on the first of these assumptions, with regard to the second it is desired to point out here that the evidence revealed by the

number of cases of nonobservance of the regulations enforced by this Department is against any such assumption. In the year here reviewed, so extensive nonobservance of the regulations of the Labor Law or Industrial Code were found in the State that it was necessary for the Department to issue orders to comply with the law numbering as follows: 160,552 to factories; 3,587 to licensed tenements; 92,328 to mercantile establishments; 553 to mines and quarries; 33 for tunnel and caiseon work; 1,185 relating to boilers, and 596 relating to magazines. The moral of such figures would seem to be obvious, namely, that enactment of regulations must be supplemented by enforcement inspection work if the benefits which the regulations are designed to insure shall be made certain for all equally. But no one should assume from these figures for number of orders which it was necessary to issue during the past year that there is an attitude of hostility or malicious disregard of law on a scale corresponding to those figures. Any such conclusion would be quite incorrect. proof of this lies in the fact that the powers of the Department to force recalcitrant employers to observance of the law by prosecution or other compulsory measure had to be invoked in but a small number of cases relative to the number of orders issued. In other words, in the great majority of cases orders were complied with following their issuance by the Department and visits of inspectors to see that they had been fully carried out, such a result indicating that in large measure it was only ignorance or oversight, rather than willful resistance of the law, which had to be overcome. The extent to which the ultimate enforcement process by prosecution or other compulsion had to be applied is shown by the following figures. Prosecutions conducted by the Legal Bureau were instituted during the year to the number of 1,672 for factories and 1,170 for mercantile establishments. Compulsion by stoppage of work was applied 277 times in the case of unclean factories, 619 times in the case of dangerous machinery, 16 times in the case of boilers, 813 times in tenement workrooms, and in 229 cases licenses for tenement work were revoked.

In prosecutions to enforce its orders this Commission is dependent upon the co-operation of magistrates to secure the full effect of such a proceeding in cases where conviction is secured, owing to the power of the courts to suspend sentences. In the past the Department has at times questioned whether the courts may not have dealt too leniently with defendants by suspending the sentences which the Penal Law provides. The report of the Commission's Counsel in later pages discusses this subject at length and special attention is here directed to that report.

LEGISLATIVE FUNCTIONS

In point of responsibility involved, and far reaching effect, no function of the Commission exceeds in importance that of making rules and regulations to carry into effect the provisions of the Labor Law. It requires but little imagination to realize this in the light of the declaration of intent in the statutory provision (section 51-a of the Labor Law) conferring this function upon the Commission. Therein the Commission is given power to establish regulations having "the force and effect of law" and the intent of such delegation of legislative power is nothing less than to make those places in which a large proportion of the population of the State spend their productive energy safe as to health and life in respect of practically any condition affecting Here is a function that in respect of numbers of the population and material interests which may be affected, in the variety and extent of its problems, and in the technical skill necessary to achieve both effectiveness and justice in the resulting regulations, imposes a responsibility calling for the highest type of constructive work.

During the year here reviewed such legislative work was in progress of being planned on thirteen different subjects, as elsewhere indicated in the report of the Bureau of Industrial Code. In the case of some of these, this work was in the nature of amendment of regulations previously established, while others represent extension of such regulation to new occupations or to new elements of hazard in others.

The most notable work in this field was the development during the year to the stage of public hearings preliminary to adoption of a safety code for building work. What makes this most significant is the fact that it represents an extension for the first time of comprehensive safety regulations similar to those long familiar in the field of manufacturing to a great field of industry in which the hazard to life is several times as great as it is in factories. In other words, establishment of this code will mark the extension of the modern safety movement under State authority to one more of the great fields of industry in this State. It may be remarked that since the close of the fiscal year for which this report is submitted, the code on building construction has been adopted to be effective as of March 1, 1920.

JUDICIAL FUNCTIONS

The work of the year in the exercise of the judicial functions of the Commission for the determination of compensation due to injured employees under the Workmen's Compensation Law is discussed in detail in the report of the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation. The outstanding feature of the year in this field was an investigation of so-called "direct settlements" resulting in a radical change of law on that subject.

The direct settlement provision of the Compensation Law was not in the original act of 1914. Under that act it was contemplated that a formal award of compensation should be made before there could be any payment to the injured workman. experience under this plan in the first year showed that so much time was required to get cases through the administrative procedure preceding an award as to seriously delay the receipt of compensation by the injured employee or his dependents. When it is recalled that the fundamental purpose of the law was to relieve the distress caused injured employees by loss of wages, it is clear that anything causing delay in payment of compensation is a fundamental defect to be remedied if possible. ingly in 1915 the law was amended to permit what have since been termed "direct settlements." This provision permitted an injured employee and his employer to negotiate directly a written agreement for the payment of compensation under the law and the employer to then advance compensation to the injured worker, the agreement ultimately to be subject to check-up and approval by the Commission as to its conformity with the law.

Such direct settlements came very quickly into wide use and ultimately the method was being followed in a majority of the

compensation cases. During the past year, however, the Governor of the State appointed a special commissioner under what is known as the Moreland Act to make an investigation of the work of the Industrial Commission and the operation of the provisions of the Compensation Law. One of the first matters taken up in this investigation was direct settlements in compensation cases and the result was a report, made public by the Governor, which condemned that method of settling cases unqualifiedly on the ground that an examination of records had proven widespread and gross underpayment of injured employees under direct settlement agreements, which the Commission was unable to fully guard against under the existing state of the law and the facilities at its disposal. As a result of this report chapter 629 of the Laws of 1919 was enacted. This did not entirely abolish direct settlements because, in spite of the abuses which had developed, experience had shown that in one respect the direct settlement provision had accomplished the very important result of earlier payment of compensation to injured employees than had been attained without it. This was shown by a very much shorter average time between the accident and first compensation payment in such cases than in those where the procedure of claim hearing and award before payment was followed. It was felt that this possible advantage for the injured employee should not be sacrificed and accordingly the provision for direct agreements was left in the law. But as a more certain check to insure that such agreements shall accord with the law, it was provided that the Commission should hold a hearing with due notice to the parties upon every agreement case. It was also provided that both in such cases, and in all others as well, a final report or accounting of amount of compensation paid must be made by the employer or insurance carrier to the Commission after the last payment is made or due. To such specification of procedure the Legislature added the necessary condition for insuring practical effect thereto by making an immediate special appropriation of \$60,000 for the current year to cover the additional work which the Commission had reported would be imposed upon it by the requirement of hearings in all cases, and an additional \$12,000 to take care of the added statistical work required.

Thus the year here reviewed was made notable by an important forward step toward making certain that in no case shall practice fall short of the fundamental purpose of the Compensation Law, namely, payment in full to injured employees of the compensation due them.

MANAGEMENT OF THE STATE INSURANCE FUND

In this field, as in the last mentioned, the most notable feature of the year was an investigation of the management of the Fund ordered by the Governor. Much discussion and controversy has gathered about this investigation which was still in progress at the close of the fiscal year. As this report is written (March, 1920) the final report of the investigation (as well as earlier reports) has been made, as the result of which the manager of the fund has resigned his position.

It is not proposed here to go into the various points of detail which came to issue in connection with this investigation. They have been sufficiently threshed over in the published reports and discussions of the same. But on the other hand, to ignore the episode would ill become the Commission responsible for the proper management of the Fund, when giving an account of its stewardship for the year.

What it is really most important to consider in this matter, is whether the investigation affords any ground for distrust of the State Fund on the part of the employees or employers. Does it appear that the State Fund has treated injured employees unjustly in the settlement of compensation claims? Does it appear that employees whose employers were insured in the State Fund were not absolutely secured against loss of any compensation which might become due them? Does it appear that employers were not fully secured against liability to pay compensation? And, finally, does it appear that State Fund insurance has not been an economical form of insurance?

Before giving the answers to those questions, it is necessary to say frankly that the investigation has revealed conduct on the part of the individual employees or officials of the State Fund which it cannot be denied was questionable. On some points, the conduct was questionable rather from the point of view of

judgment than of integrity; on others, conduct impeaching the integrity of individuals was shown. Concerning the former, this Commission, which from the outset took only the attitude of openness concerning the investigation, at once took and still takes the only possible position, which is that it welcomes any evidence or advice which will enable it to correct mistakes or improve practice. And concerning the latter, the Commission, likewise, has taken and still takes the only possible position, which is that any departure from the strictest integrity in the affairs of the State Fund is to be absolutely eliminated no matter what elimination of individuals may be required to that end. That this is no idle promise for the sake of offsetting any unfavorable impression created by the investigation is proven by action already taken in more than one case to purge the State Fund of any such element, and the Commission here puts itself on record to stand upon its present and future record of action in vigilance to discover and firmness to punish any such element.

But even with the record as to individual conduct as it stands, has it been shown that the fundamental interest of employees or employers committed to the State Fund were betrayed? It is here maintained that, in spite of efforts which have been made to create suspicion and prejudice out of the situation, the answer of the facts established by the investigation itself is wholly to the contrary. Let us see just how the case stands on each of the fundamental questions above noted.

(1) How about under payment of injured employees? Here are the facts recorded in the report of the investigation itself, which sufficiently answer that question. (a) The "conditions so shocking as to require immediate remedial legislation" found in connection with "direct settlements" had absolutely nothing to do with the State Fund because the "State Insurance Fund never adopted direct settlements." (b) It is not even suggested in the report of the investigation that the Fund did not, or showed any inclination in any case not to, pay to injured employees every cent awarded them by the Compensation Bureau, which adjudicates all claims. The fact is not overlooked that the investigation did reveal that certain individuals connected with the Fund (and others connected with the Compensation Bureau) had privately

defrauded claimants of compensation which had been paid them. But this must be sharply distinguished from under payment of claimants, because the report does not even hint that even such defrauded claimants failed to receive all that was awarded, or that the fraud perpetrated upon them was with the knowledge or collusion of the State Fund management. Nor was it shown that by collusion or otherwise were any awards made against the Fund in excess of the amount provided by law.

- (2) How about the soundness of the Fund as an insurer? Here the answer of the investigation is positive and conclusive. It was found to be "sound financially," "solvent and strong and to be possessed of unimpaired reserves." In other words, it was beyond criticism as to security against loss which it assured to both injured employee and insured employer.
- (3) How about the economy of insurance in the State Fund? Here again the answer of the investigation is unequivocal. The report finds the demonstrated economy of State Fund insurance so marked as to warrant the conclusion and recommendation that for the sake of economy to the people of the State it should be made the one exclusive type of compensation insurance.

To sum up the matter, while the investigation brought to light administrative matters requiring correction or improvement, it at the same time showed the Fund to be furnishing absolutely sound, and the most economical form of, compensation insurance in the State, and to be least open to criticism on the score of under payment of injured employees. If that be true, then there can be no question about the future of the State Fund, granted only that administrative defects shall be removed either by this Commission or the Legislature.

PROMOTION OF PEACEFUL INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

The report of the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration indicates that while in that part of the year up to the close of the war there was less disturbance of industrial relations than usual owing to the dominance of the idea of united endeavor for the common cause at issue in the war, nevertheless the close of the war brought an extensive renewal of industrial strife. Undoubtedly the underlying cause of this was partly psychological, being a natural reaction from the strain of war, from a

sense of right born of the ideas of freedom and democracy sown by the proclaimed ideals for which the war was waged, and from an expectation of new and better conditions to prevail when the war should be won; and partly the result of an economic situation in which a sharply rising cost of living and a limited supply of labor gave both spur and favorable opportunity to employees to insist on more favorable conditions of employment.

The moral of this revival of industrial strife from the present point of view lies in the necessity which it emphasizes that the function of this Commission to promote industrial peace shall be developed to the highest possible effectiveness. Any careful observation of more recent developments in this field reveals two general ideas concerning method which seem to point the road to progress in this matter.

In the first place, is the recognition of the importance of prevention of strife, as distinguished from settling quarrels that have broken out, by the continuous study of the problems of industrial relations and promotion of the methods and machinery which will continuously maintain and develop amicable relations between employer and employees as joint agencies in production. Never before have the problems received such attention as now and never before has the demand for information and guidance in the solution of them been so great. No better evidence of the extent of this demand is to be found than in the numerous firms which are developing a commercial business of furnishing just such information and advice. It would seem obvious that this situation presents at once an opportunity and an obligation to this Commission which by reason of its position and powers is better situated to furnish service in this field than any other agency.

In the second place, is the degree to which special knowledge is necessary in the handling of the problems of industrial relations. This is true both of the constructive work of continuous maintenance of stable industrial relations referred to in the paragraph and of the work of mediation or arbitration in disputes. For the former, grasp of the fundamental rights and obligations of employers and employees, not only in their relations to each other, but in their relations to the community, and wide acquaintance with specific methods and agencies which have been

developed in this field, are essential; while often for the latter, in addition to that just mentioned, there must now be available comprehensive data as to conditions of employment in other competitive localities or industries, and as to the course of wages and cost of living. One of the striking facts in more recent disputes is the degree to which statistical evidence is appealed to, and is finally decisive in settlements.

The practical conclusion to which the foregoing leads is that while the existing industrial situation presents a call to action on the part of this Commission, it also points to the necessity of adequate equipment for the performance of the more constructive and more difficult work of this field under the more complicated conditions of modern industrial life, as compared with the simpler methods regarded as adequate in former years.

PUBLIC INFORMATION

It is now recognized as never before that wise progress in any field of public work depends upon comprehensive and accurate knowledge of facts and conditions. Such knowledge is at once the indispensable guide of public officials and the necessary foundation for the development of sound public opinion. In no field, perhaps, is there more need or livelier demand for this kind of public service than in the field of labor and industry in which lies the work of this Commission.

For such service broad power is conferred on the Commission and a broad policy is specified by the Labor Law. Section 51 provides that the "commission shall have power to make investigations concerning and report upon the conditions of labor generally," and section 64, relating to the duties of the Bureau of Statistics and Information declares as policy and intent "that the commission shall have full and accurate information relating to the operation and effect of the laws which it administers, the means of promoting the ends sought by those laws, and any other matters concerning which the commission may deem it desirable that information shall be available."

The past year witnessed a greater call upon the Department for service of this kind than ever before, evidenced not only by wider demand for its publications in their present scope and form,

but by more numerous inquiries for other information of many kinds which it cannot with present resources make available. Most of these calls represent a demand for information which should be available and constitute the best possible argument for adequate resources so that there may be development of this essentially educational function of the Commission adequate to the needs of the times.

SELF INSURANCE

The Commission feels that it should call attention to the evident increase in the number of employers who have taken advantage of the provisions of subdivision 3, section 50, of the Compensation Law, commonly called "self insurance." Under this provision of the law an employer may, if the Commission be satisfied of his financial ability to pay compensation for himself, go uninsured as to compensation upon his complying with the requirements of the law, by depositing securities with the Commission, and by complying with the other requirements of the Commission.

At the present time 344 employers have been granted the right to carry their own insurance and have qualified under the rules of the Commission.

While the method of self insurance possesses many distinct advantages, both to the employer and to the injured workmen, it has an inherent weakness in that the method does not really lend itself to the securing of payments of compensation that may extend many years into the future. Death claims, in the cases of young widows, may call for the bi-weekly payments for the next forty years or even longer. Similarly cases of permanent total disability or permanent partial disability, such as loss of a leg or arm, may have to be safeguarded through many years.

It was to meet this situation that section 27 of the law was enacted, which provided that the Commission might call in the present values of such long term claims, and create out of the moneys so collected a trust fund for the benefit of the injured workmen or their dependents.

The power to call in all such claims as against self insurers as a class was denied by the Court of Appeals in the matter of

Sperduto (226 N. Y. 73) and the trust fund that had already been set up was distributed and returned to the employers who had paid into it, and they thereupon resumed the payments to claimants that theretofore were made from the fund.

This decision caused the Commission to give serious consideration to the security to the claimants of the method of allowing employers to carry their own insurance. No feasible method was found of compelling self insurers to set up reserves to meet these deferred payments. Any such reserve would be nothing more than a bookkeeping proposition and no such sequestration of assets as would be binding as against other creditors of the employer. A hearing was ordered to which were invited all self insurers, and as an outcome of that hearing new rules, in definite form, were adopted governing the granting of self insurance and the continuance of the privilege. These rules, in brief, provide for a method of ascertaining the amount of securities to be deposited with the Commission upon the granting of an application to become a self insurer, based upon the pay roll and insurance risk, with a minimum and maximum. The rules also provide for a semi-annual ascertainment of the liability of the self insurer, and a method of calling for the deposit of additional security with the Commission to cover this fixed liability. On the other hand, if the semi-annual statement shows a reduction of liability, due to the completion of payments in certain claims, the employer is then entitled to the return of a portion of his securities.

By this method it is believed that real and adequate security has been provided for the widows and orphans of industry, and that the method is entirely fair to the employer. At the present time the Commission has deposited with it a total of \$7,475,125 in securities to secure the payment of compensation by self insured employers.

Many employers have found self insurance to be a far cheaper form of security of the compensation liability than is direct insurance, except for the risk of a catastrophe or running into a period of bad loss experience. If honestly and fairly administered it tends to create better relations between employer and his employees, through the personal contact, and it certainly is a powerful incentive to safety engineering on the employer's part. Through this method he learns directly the cost of preventable accidents.

Appended hereto is set forth in full the new rules adopted by the Commission on June 17, 1919, governing the matter of self insurance.

RULES FOR SELF-INSURERS

- Rule 1. Every employer applying under subdivision 3 of section 50 of the Workmen's Compensation Law for leave to pay compensation to his injured employees, or their dependents, for himself shall, before receiving such permission, make application therefor on a form to be prescribed by the Commission and shall satisfy the Commission of his financial ability to pay such compensation for himself. For that purpose such employer shall furnish the Commission with a sworn itemized statement of his assets and liabilities in such form as the Commission may prescribe. If upon the examination of such sworn statements of assets and liabilities the Commission is satisfied, not only of the ability of the employer to make current payments of compensation, but also that his tangible assets make reasonably certain the security of death claims and disability claims of one hundred and four weeks or more duration, the Commission shall grant permission to such employer to secure the payment of compensation for himself upon such employer complying with the following terms and conditions:
- (a) Such employer shall execute and file with the Commission an agreement in form prescribed by the Commission, agreeing to pay to his injured employees and to the dependents of deceased employees from time to time all compensation as required by the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation Law, in accordance with agreements made pursuant to the law or under lawful awards made by the Commission; to deposit with the Commission securities in amounts as hereinafter provided; and further providing that the Commission may sell any part of such securities and from the proceeds thereof make payments of compensation which such employer may neglect or refuse to make for himself.
- (b) Such employer shall deposit with the Commission, as security for the payment of such compensation, securities of the kind specified in section 13 of the Insurance Law; such securities shall be transferred to and stand in the name of the State Industrial Commission. Interest upon such securities shall be promptly collected by the Commission, and when so collected shall be paid to the employer depositing such securities, so long as such employer be not in default upon any of the payments of compensation required to be made; securities shall be equal in amount to not less than what would equal six months' premium for such employer in the State Insurance Fund, provided, however, that no such deposit of securities shall be less in amount than five thousand dollars par value and shall not unless in special cases for good cause exceed in amount fifty thousand dollars: and provided, further, that semi-annually the Commission shall require each such employer to file with it a sworn statement of its accident experience during the preceding six months, which statement shall show the number of accidents, the

nature of the injury, the probable duration of disability, and in death cases, the number and ages of dependents, and the rate of compensation. If, upon examination of such statement, it shall be found that the outstanding liability of any such employer on account of all unpaid compensation shall equal or approximate one-half the amount of securities deposited with the Commission such employer shall forthwith deposit with the Commission an additional amount of securities, of the same character as required by the initial deposit, equal in amount to the present value of all unpaid compensation in death claims and disability claims wherein the period of disability equals one hundred and four weeks or more. Such employer may also at the time of rendering any such semi-annual statement show the termination of liability on any claims theretofore accrued and to secure which a deposit of securities had been made, and if, at such time the total amount of securities of such employer on deposit with the Commission shall exceed the amount of six months' premium of such employer in the State Insurance Fund, plus the amount of outstanding liability for unpaid compensation in death claims or disability claims of one hundred and four weeks or more duration, such employer shall be entitled to receive back from the Commission such excess of security, unless the outstanding liability of the employer for unpaid compensation for accidents generally shall, in the judgment of the Commission, make such return of securities inadvisable.

Whenever an employer incurs a liability for unpaid compensation in a death claim or disability claim of one hundred and four weeks or more duration, the Commission may at any time require such employer to make an additional deposit of securities of the same character as required in the case of initial deposit equal in amount to the present value of each such outstanding claim.

Nothing in this rule contained shall be construed as abrogating any of the rights of the Commission or of limiting the right of the Commission at any time to require the deposit of additional securities in the event of a catastrophe or a change in conditions of the employer, either with respect to the financial situation of the employer, his outstanding liabilities for unpaid compensation or an increase in the payroll exposure, nor the right of the employer semi-annually to have the amount of securities deposited by him readjusted as provided herein and in accordance with the conditions existing at such time

- (c) Such employer shall furnish the Commission annually with a sworn statement of his assets and liabilities, and shall furnish the Commission on the first day of each month a statement of his payroll for the preceding month, showing the number of employees, classified according to their employment, with a statement of wages paid in each such classification, such statement to be submitted on a form prescribed by the Commission.
- (d) Such employer shall permit the Commission or a duly authorized representative thereof to make an examination of such employer's assets and liabilities for the purpose of verifying any financial statement submitted.
- (e) In the event that any such employer shall desire to discontinue business in the State of New York or to provide security for the payment of its compensation in one of the other ways permitted by law, the Commission may retain all or any part of the securities so deposited for a period equal to one year from the date when such employer ceased being a self-insured

employer; such employer shall file with the Commission a sworn statement of all existing liability for compensation and the Commission shall, at the expiration of such period of one year, return to such employer all securities of such employer in excess of the amount of such unpaid compensation; or such employer may, at or before the expiration of such period of one year, cause its liability for such compensation to be assumed by an insurance corporation authorized to carry workmen's compensation insurance in the State of New York, in such form and manner as the Commission may prescribe and thereupon the Commission shall return to such employer all of his securities so deposited, provided such employer be not in default in any payment required to be made; but no such assumption of liability shall be deemed to relieve the employer of liability for such compensation in the event of the failure of such insurance company to make the payments required.

Rule 2. Every employer now authorized to pay compensation to his injured employees or their dependents for himself under subdivision 3 of section 50 of the Workmen's Compensation Law, shall on or before September 1, 1919, submit to the Commission (a) a sworn, itemized statement of his assets and liabilities, in such form as the Commission may prescribe, and (b) a sworn statement of all outstanding claims against him for unpaid compensation, setting forth the nature of each injury, the probable duration of disability, and in death cases, the number and ages of dependents and the rate of compensation. The securities that such employer shall be required to deposit with the Commission shall be radjusted in accordance with Rule 1 hereof, at such time and in such manner as the Commission may prescribe.

Adopted by the State Industrial Commission, June 17, 1919.

EMPLOYMENT

The importance of the work of the Bureau of Employment has received very substantial recognition during the past year. During the war period and the months immediately following the importance of the employment bureau maintained by the State was not as generally recognized as its work deserved, owing to the almost complete dominance of the field of public employment by the United States Employment Service. That service, however, called into existence by the war emergency, could not be expected to continue the same degree of activity that it exercised during the war, and it was one of the earliest to meet with great reduction in its appropriations. In the early spring of 1919 this service found itself in a position where it had almost overnight to abandon all but two or three of its employment offices in this The situation was one of extreme emergency and was the subject of a special report of the Reconstruction Commission, and recommendation of the Governor. A special appropriation of \$50,000 was made by the Legislature, to enable the Industrial

Commission to take over at once such of the Federal offices as it deemed proper to keep going, instead of allowing them to be abandoned entirely. It was not deemed necessary to keep all of the offices going but the Commission took over three offices in New York city, in addition to the two that the Employment Bureau already were maintaining, and in addition took over new offices in Yonkers, Newburgh, Schenectady, Utica, Binghamton, Elmira, Jamestown, Watertown and Niagara Falls. In addition, the Commission was enabled to enlarge and strengthen the offices already maintained at Albany, Rochester, Syracuse and Buffalo.

While this appropriation was limited in time to the expiration of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1919, the Legislature made an additional appropriation to continue the offices thus established through the next fiscal year until February 29, 1920. This appropriation was not made for a full year in the expectation that Congress would before it expired supplement the State's appropriation by a like amount. This Congress has not done up to the present, and it may be noted that an emergency deficiency appropriation has been made to continue the Bureau without Federal aid.

The subject of Federal-State co-operation in the field of employment has received a vast amount of consideration during the past year. Measures have been proposed in Congress for the joint operation of a national system of employment offices, these offices to be under the direct supervision of the State authorities in conjunction with the offices already maintained by the States, the whole to be regulated, however, by uniform rules and practices, to be prescribed by the Federal authorities, interstate clearance of workers and positions to be under the control of Washington. Under this plan the funds appropriated by Congress are to be used to supplement the funds appropriated by each state, on the basis of dollar for dollar. As New York State has appropriated approximately \$300,000 for employment work, it would mean a contribution to the State of \$300,000 of Federal money, and would make available an employment system in this State costing annually \$600,000, a service that would give to the workers and employers of the State an agency for bringing them together that would go toward eliminating the wasteful and inefficient system of private agencies.

We are of the opinion that the State should enter into such co-operative relations with the Federal government in the event such legislation should be enacted, but in the meantime we believe the State should not relax its efforts to continue the operation of its own system of State offices without waiting for legislation by Congress.

PERSONNEL

It is with a sense of profound regret that the Commission has to record the death of its late Chairman, John Mitchell, on September 12, 1919. As a member of the former State Workmen's Compensation Commission and as the first Chairman of the State Industrial Commission, his work has left an indelible impression upon the development of labor and compensation laws and administration in this State. Perhaps the best expression of the sentiments of his late colleagues is contained in the resolution spread upon the Commission's minutes, as follows:

WHEREAS, the Industrial Commission has learned with profound sorrow of the death of its Chairman, John Mitchell. In his death the members of the Commission have lost not only a faithful friend but also an inspiring leader, wise counsellor and an energetic administrator. Not only the people of the State but the people of the whole nation have suffered a great loss in his death. In his labors for the welfare of his fellow men he was untiring. Sincerity of purpose and sympathetic motive were the guiding elements of his public work. Essentially a man of peace he was a sturdy fighter in any cause which he believed to be right. He always sought to do justice and the rights of all were scrupulously regarded by him.

Therefore, be it resolved, by the Industrial Commission of New York that we record our sorrow at the death of our Chairman and thus express our appreciation of his life and works.

Be it further resolved, That we extend to the bereaved widow and family of our late Chairman our sincere sympathy in their great loss.

To fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Mitchell, the Governor appointed Edward F. Boyle of the borough of Manhattan, New York city.

On December 31, 1919, the term of office of Honorable Edward P. Lyon expired. To the vacancy thus created the Governor appointed Cyrus W. Phillips of Rochester.

On June 11, 1919, Edward W. Buckley of New York city was appointed Secretary of the Commission in place of William S. Coffey, resigned.

On October 1, 1919, Edward D. Jackson of Buffalo was appointed Third Deputy Commissioner in place of Frank B. Thorn, resigned.

On May 1, 1919, Bernard L. Shientag of New York city was appointed Chief Counsel of the Commission in place of Robert W. Bonynge, resigned.

On April 1, 1920, Leonard W. Hatch, previously Chief Statistician of the Commission, was appointed Manager of the State Insurance Fund.

The Commission feels that it should call attention to the increasing difficulty in obtaining and retaining competent employees at the salaries provided in the budget. The increase in the cost of living together with the higher rates of pay prevailing in many private employments have been productive of a tremendous turnover in the personnel of the Department. The 10 per cent bonus to the lower paid employees has done much to help, but some of the very low paid positions are vacant most of the time, owing to the difficulty of obtaining candidates on civil service lists willing to accept the positions, and when they do so they are very apt to be of a very low order of efficiency. Unless something is done to increase salaries in the Department, the Commission feels that it cannot expect to have its work kept up to the point of efficiency and promptness that it desires, nor that the people of the State are entitled to receive.

Attached hereto are the reports of the heads of the several bureaus, to which reference is made for more detailed information as to the activities of the Department.

Respectfully submitted,

Edward F. Boyle, Chairman;

HENRY D. SAYEE,
JAMES M. LYNCH,
FRANCES PERKINS,
CYRUS W. PHILLIPS,
Commissioners.

By the Commission:

Edward W. Buckley, Secretary.



PART II REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF INSPECTION [29]



(1) REPORT OF FIRST DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

IN CHARGE OF THE BUREAU OF INSPECTION

To the Industrial Commission:

There is submitted herewith report for the fiscal year 1918–1919, which covers the period for the twelve months ending June 30, 1919.

Appended are the reports of the chiefs of the several divisions of the Bureau of Inspection. Attached, also, will be found the complete statistical tables showing in full detail the work accomplished by the Bureau of Inspection.

This report shows a general increase in the amount of work accomplished as compared with the previous year. This increase in the amount of work was accomplished with the same working force, there having been no additional inspectors or clerical assistants provided, although there were many added duties and responsibilities placed upon the bureau because of the amendments to the Labor Law.

When consideration is given to the large amount of time lost due to sickness, as a result of the influenza epidemic, and the inability to keep all vacancies in the working force filled because of the refusal of those on the civil service lists to accept the positions at the salaries provided, or because they would have to accept a military appointment, as a number of our regular force were in military service, the results achieved are most gratifying and demonstrate the efficiency of the systematic methods instituted to properly grapple with the enormous task of enforcing the provisions of the Labor Law and the numerous additional duties and responsibilities added to the work of the Inspection Bureau during the past two years.

It should be borne in mind that while many amendments were made to the Labor Law, increasing to a very large degree the duties of the Inspection Bureau, in no instance was any provision made for an additional number of inspectors or clerks to enable the bureau to keep pace with the increased responsibility imposed upon it because of the changes made in the Labor Law. Regardless of these difficulties, the bureau proceeded with grim deter-

mination to do the best it could to enforce the laws with the force at its command, with the hope that by adopting the most efficient methods of performing the work we would to some degree overcome the obstacles and accomplish the task with which we were confronted. By the adoption of the most approved methods and the loyal assistance of the bureau employees, we were able to eclipse the work of former years and record a new standard of accomplishment. These results could not have been achieved without the earnest co-operation of the employees of the Bureau of Inspection, who, by their earnest efforts, made these achievements possible, and are, therefore, entitled to the credit for the results accomplished.

In the past four years, with practically the same number of employees, we have increased the work performed by the bureau approximately 64.5 per cent. It is reasonable to expect that we have reached the point where we cannot consistently expect greater efforts from the working force. Therefore it is urgently necessary in order to properly enforce the many excellent laws enacted to provide an increase in the force of the Inspection Bureau.

The table following shows the increase in some of the important details of inspection work and the decrease in the number of complaints filed:

STATISTICS OF FACTORY INSPECTION

	Year 1915	Year 1919	Percentage of increase
Regular inspections			64.5
Special inspections	6,869	18,045	89.9
Compliance visits	62,299	94,781	52 .1
Complaints filed and investigated		1,297	*43.5

^{*} Decrease.

WOMEN IN INDUSTRY

As shown in my report for the last fiscal year, we covered all establishments that had substituted women for men in performing work formerly done by men. The investigation was carried on until all places had been covered. There is nothing to be added to this subject, other than has been previously stated in former reports, except that there has been a great reduction in the number of women employed in many of the processes at which they were employed during the war in place of men. The only possible exception is in relation to the operation of elevators,

but even in this line of work there has been a great reduction in the number of women employed. Where they have been retained, or substituted, it was, to a large degree, because of the failure to secure men for the wages offered or paid to women elevator operators.

MERCANTIEE INSPECTION

There is appended hereto the report of the Division of Mercantile Inspection for the fiscal year. This report shows the work of the division in detail.

Attention is called to that part of the report of the division relative to the tendency, on the part of the larger and more progressive establishments, to shorten the working hours of the employees; also to the practice of some of the leading establishments in the larger cities of closing the stores all day on Saturday. This demonstrates that many merchants are abreast of the times and realize that it is not promoting efficiency to keep their stores open when there is not sufficient patronage to justify such a course, and that they have learned that the additional leisure time promotes efficiency.

The report points out the failure of the law to provide for the posting of the hours of labor for females employed in restaurants. This should be remedied by amending the law so as to provide the same requirements for restaurants as for other establishments employing females.

Section 161, subdivision 3, which provides a twenty-minute meal period for employees working after 7 p. m., should be changed to forty-five minutes. The twenty minutes does not provide sufficient time to secure a proper meal.

The 1919 session of the Legislature made several amendments to the law enforced by the Mercantile Division, which has greatly increased the duties and responsibilities of the division, such as the enforcement of article 12-a which extends many of the provisions of the Labor Law of female elevator operators. For the reason that by far the larger number of females who operate elevators are employed in mercantile buildings and apartment houses, this adds considerable work to the division.

Chapter 145 of the Laws of 1919 extended the jurisdiction of the division relative to mercantile establishments to all cities

of the State. This added forty-nine cities to those already covered by the work of the division, and the cities included by this chapter have a population of more than 1,500,000.

Chapter 583 amended article 12 by adding a new section, 161-d, relative to the hours of labor of females employed on street, surface, elevated, subway and electric railroads. All of these changes have greatly added to the work of the division and it is very necessary that the force should be increased to enable it to properly enforce the laws which are now part of the statutes.

I concur in the recommendations made by the chief of the division both as to the necessary changes in the law and the additional help necessary to properly carry on the large volume of work included in the laws which the Mercantile Division enforces.

HOMEWORK DIVISION

Appended hereto is the report of the Homework Division for the fiscal year. This report shows a satisfactory condition as to the work accomplished, considering the problems and the responsibilities involved in enforcing the provisions of the law.

Attention is called by the chief of the division to the inadequacy of the force to properly perform the work in hand. The force should be increased in order to do this work properly.

You will notice that the report shows the existence of child labor in connection with home work in tenements. Child labor also exists in the dwellings to a larger extent than in the tenements for the reason that there is no provision of law to restrict it. The chief of the division has endeavored to show the relative increase in the prices paid for home work in 1919 as compared with those Should these prices continue they will have a paid in 1914. tendency to increase the volume of home work in both tenements and dwellings. I have repeatedly called attention to the necessity of extending the provisions of article 7 of the Labor Law to include all home work which is carried on in dwellings. the experience and records of the Homework Division we can state authoritatively that there is more home work done in dwellings than in tenements, with, in many instances, all the attendant evils to public health which exist in tenements. After all, the danger lurking in the wake of home work is not all created by

the condition of the building or premises, but a great deal depends upon the health, character and habits of the people doing the work, and inasmuch as the purpose of this law was to protect the health of the public generally by endeavoring to have home work done under clean and sanitary conditions, the law should not be a half-way measure, but should be extended to include the whole field and cover any type of dwelling in which home work as covered by the law is performed.

There are those who advocate the elimination of all home work. If such a policy was adopted by the State it would mean increasing the task of the Inspection Bureau, for any enactment which would prohibit home work would have to include work done in both tenements and dwellings. This would necessitate an inspection and follow-up system which would be far beyond the ability of the present available force allotted to the Homework Division.

At present we have very little trouble in obtaining the list of home workers, as provided by law, from the manufacturers, for many of them ascertain where work can be legally placed in tenements from our published bulletins showing the list of licensed tenements. If home work was prohibited, many manufacturers would comply, but some might attempt to keep the knowledge as to the location of home workers from the Department. Under such conditions the enforcement would be far more difficult than under the present system.

DIVISION OF INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE

There is appended hereto the report of the Director of the Division of Industrial Hygiene. This division has done very creditable work, considering the limited number of employees that can be assigned to the division.

During the fiscal year special investigations were made of trades and processes of the chemical industry, cleaning and dyeing of second-hand clothing, garages, respirator and exhaust systems for the removal of dust, gases and fumes involving lead dust and dust in grinding and polishing. The results of the investigation will, no doubt, be published in special bulletins for the information of the industries of the State. This work should be extended, as excellent results can be accomplished if a sufficient force could be assigned to the work of this division.

I would recommend that ample help and funds be provided to permit of the development of our efforts so as to reach all the important industries of the State.

FACTORY INSPECTION

During the fiscal year the Factory Inspection Division made a regular inspection of each of the 67,424 factories located in the State. There were also 13,045 special factory inspections made, which means that this number of factories were reinspected. The factories employed, at the time of regular inspection, 1,384,888 employees. This does not represent the full number of employees, for many establishments were inspected at times when they were involved in strikes and there were fewer employees compared with the total number usually employed. This was practically true as regards the needle trades in New York City, which were involved in a strike that lasted approximately eleven weeks. This will account for some of the difference in the total number of employees found at work this year, as compared with the previous year.

In order to make this large number of regular and special inspections and perform the work required by the Labor Law, the Division of Factory Inspection found it necessary to make 53,809 building surveys. As a result of the inspections made there were 160,552 orders of all kinds issued.

The foregoing figures will give an indication of the large volume of work the Division of Factory Inspection has to handle in the course of a fiscal year.

The following tables will show briefly, in part, the different classes of work accomplished and the amount thereof:

	Twelve months ended
FACTORY INSPECTION WORK	June 30, 1919
Pactories:	
Regular inspections	. 67,424
Special inspections	
Building surveys	
Special investigations	
Complaint investigations	. 1,297
Compliance visits	
Factory information calls	
Tagging unclean factories	
Tagging dangerous machinery	
Factories closed or vacated	
Department office calls.	

ORDERS AND COMPLIANCES	Twelve months ended June 30, 1919
Factory orders:	
Administration Sanitation Accident prevention Fire protection	. 55,419 . 59,732.
Children	-
Day of rest	
Total	. 160,552
Factory compliances:	
Administration Sanitation Accident prevention Fire protection Children Women and male minors Day of rest Miscellaneeus	. 53,562 . 56,376 . 4,956 . 4 . 142 . 2,394
Total.	. 185,683;

It will be understood that where the number of compliancesexceeds the number of orders issued in the fiscal year, it is caused by orders issued in the last part of the previous fiscal year, it being impossible to obviate the carrying of uncomplied orders from one fiscal year to another.

It will be noticed from the above tables that the total compliances secured were nearly equal to the total number of orders issued during the fiscal year, there being 4,919 more orders issued than compliances secured; but when we realize that we issued 4,064 orders during the month of June, 1919, which was the last month of the fiscal year and compliance visits on such orders could not be made within the fiscal year, it can be seen that regardless of the large volume of work the division is keeping the compliance work well balanced with the orders issued.

This phase of the work is most important, for to issue orders and not insist on compliance with such orders simply destroys respect for the law's provisions and fails to secure for the workers the benefits of such laws. The efficiency of an inspector is increased by his ability to correct the improper conditions found,

by securing compliance with the provisions of the Labor Law and Industrial Code.

BLOCK SYSTEM

In former reports the workings of the Block System was fully explained. It is only necessary to say here that it has demonstrated by its accomplishment all that was claimed for it when we developed and inaugurated the system. By this plan we can perform the work with a thoroughness never before achieved, and we are in possession of reliable data relating to the volume of work in any given territory in the State. It has enabled the Inspection Bureau to find many factories which were not known to exist before the plan was instituted. Through it we are finding the new factories established since the last inspection; and through it to properly check and record all vacant factories and factory At present we can say we are covering all of the factories in the State by regular inspection each year. We are in hopes of extending this plan to the mercantile inspection work, but it is impossible to do so until the force of mercantile inspectors is more nearly adequate to cover each year all mercantile establishments coming under the provisions of the law. Until this is accomplished the adoption of this plan for mercantile establishments generally throughout the State would not be practicable.

PROSECUTIONS

The table of prosecutions attached to this report shows in detail the class of violations for which prosecutions were begun and the result of such prosecutions. The following table will permit of comparison for the past five years, relative to the number of prosecutions completed and the amount of fines imposed:

	FISCAL YEAR 1915 (12 Months)		FISCAL YEAR 1916 (9 MONTHS)	
	Prose- cutions completed	Fines imposed	Prose- cutions completed	Fines imposed
Factories		\$4,387 5,842	1,923 840	\$9,856 6,790
Total	1,721	\$10,229	2,763	\$16,646

	Fiscal Year 1917 (12 Months)		FISCAL YEAR 1918 (12 Months)	
Factories	Prose- cutions completed 2,835 1,617	Fines imposed \$25,250 12,385		Fines imposed \$13,755 7,950
Total	4,452	\$37,635	2,235	\$21,705
			Fiscal (12 Mc	YEAR 1919 ONTHS)
			Prose- cutions completed	Fines imposed
Factories. Mercantile establishments			1,656 1,155	\$12,890 7,085
Total			2,811	\$19,975

In former reports we have called attention to the failure of magistrates throughout the State to properly perform their responsibilities as provided in the Labor and Penal Laws, relative to imposing penalties which would deter violators of the law from repeated offenses. As long as the courts follow the practice of imposing suspended sentences in a large percentage of cases, as at present, just so long will some employers persist in repeated violations of the law. There is no doubt in the minds of those associated in this work that if the courts would impose the penalties provided by law, and which are consistent with the violations committed, they would have great influence in stamping out violations of the Labor Law.

HEALTH AND SAFETY ORDERS

The magnitude of the number of orders issued is not generally realized even by those who are interested in the work of the Inspection Bureau. The present system of statistical tabulation of orders issued and compliances secured enables the bureau to keep in close touch with the progress we are making in our work for the promotion of health and safety.

The following tabulation will show very clearly the number of orders issued and compliances secured with health and safety orders in the Factory Inspection Bureau from October 1, 1913, to June 30, 1919. A study of these figures will reveal that

excellent progress has been made toward the protection of employees in our manufacturing establishments. This table shows that in the past six years there were compliances secured with 1,018,268 orders. It also shows there were issued in the last fiscal year 160,631 orders. To comply with this vast number of orders necessitated the expenditure of a very large sum of money. The figures show an increase of 24,928 orders in the last fiscal year over that of the previous year, a large part of which (or 20,002) were accident prevention orders. This large increase in this class of orders was caused by the adoption of the new machinery code, which went into effect on July 1, 1918.

ORDERS ISSUED TO FACTORIES BY THE BUREAU OF INSPECTION, AND COM-PLIANCES THEREWITH, IN NEW YORK STATE FROM OCTOBER 1, 1913, TO JUNE 30, 1919, BOTH INCLUSIVE.

WHOLE NUMBER OF ORDERS AND COMPLIANCES

FISCAL YEAR	Orders	Compliances
Oct. 1, 1913-Sept. 30, 1914	287,893	179,826
Oct. 1, 1914-Sept. 30. 1915	163,968	135,697
Oct. 1, 1915-June 30, 1916	*116,399	*125,889
July 1, 1916-June 30, 1917	173,982	206,625
July 1, 1917-June 30, 1918	135,703	152,361
July 1, 1918-June 30, 1919	160,631	155,746
Total	1,038,576	1956,144

ORDERS AND COMPLIANCES RELATING TO --

	SANT	TATION-	-Accident	Prevention-
FISCAL YEAR	Orders	Compliances	Orders	Compliances
Oct. 1, 1913-Sept. 30, 1914	74,359	44,094	70,768	40,286
Oct. 1, 1914-Sept. 30, 1915	41,418	34,247	50,743.	38,129
Oct. 1, 1915-June 30, 1916	*32,038	*31,944	*36,483	*41,634
July 1, 1916- une 30, 1917	53,555	63,201	46,288	60; 486
July 1, 1917-June 30, 1918	48,735	54,849	39,730	47,475
July 1, 1918-June 30, 1919	55,486	53,658	59,732	56,379
Total	305,591	†281,993	303,743	†284,389

^{*}For nine months, the fiscal year having been changed by law from October 1-September 30 to July 1-June 30.

[†] The 62.124 orders noted above, in which cases the legal power of the Department of Labor to exercise official authority ceased prior to May 1, 1916, comprise 16,179, 8,328, 31,393, and 6,229 orders relating, respectively, to sanitation, accident prevention, fire protection, and all other subjects, making the total compliances for sanitation 298,172; accident prevention, 292,712; fire protection, 171,251; all other subjects, 256,133.

[‡] Exclusive of 62,124 orders (issued and acted upon previous to May 1, 1916, since which date similar orders have been recorded as complied in the monthly and annual reports of the Department of Labor), in which jurisdication was transferred by law to New York City departments or the illegal conditions ceased by reason of modifications in the Labor Law and Industrial Code, removals, fires, or accompanying circumstances such as to make the original orders no longer necessary to be enforced by the Department of Labor. These figures bring the aggregate number of orders disposed of up to 1,018,268, leaving a total of 20,308 orders outstanding on July 1, 1919. Included in these 20,308 uncomplied orders are 4,064 orders that were issued in the month of June, 1919, and the impossibility of securing compliance with the major portion of these latter orders before July 1st is readily apparent.

ORDERS AND COMPLIANCES RELATIVE

	FIRE P	ROTECTION-	—ALL OTHER	SUBJECTS
Fiscal Year	Orders	Compliances	Orders	Compliances
Oct. 1, 19:3-Sept. 80, 1914	100,305	58,947	42,461	36,499
Oct. 1, 19.4-Sept. 30, 1915	33,710	27,378	38,098	85,943
Oct. 1, 1915-June 30, 1916	*18,433	*22,699	*29,445	*29,612
July 1, 1916- une 30, 1917	9,684	17,481	64,455	65,457
July 1, 1917-June 30, 1918	6,022	8,397	41,216	41 640
July 1, 1918-Jane 30, 1919	4,656	4,956	40,7 57	40 753
Total	172,810	†139,858	256,432	†249,904
				

^{* †} See Footnets on Page 40

ACCIDENT PREVENTION

The Division of Factory Inspection has continued its vigorous policy relative to accident prevention, which was instituted in 1915, and as a result thereof we have secured most satisfactory results as regards the installation of safeguards and the removal of industrial hazards. During the fiscal year we have secured the same satisfactory results as prevailed during the previous years, the division having secured compliance with 56,379 accident prevention orders during the fiscal year.

In the main we have had the co-operation and assistance of the manufacturers of the State in this campaign to make industry safe, as far as it is possible to do so, by providing proper safeguards. Still, in many instances, we are compelled to send notice threatening to tag the machinery as unsafe unless the orders are complied with. It is to be regretted that we still have some manufacturers who will do nothing, until forced to do so, in the line of safeguarding.

TAGGING UNSAFE MACHINERY

The provisions of section 81 of the Labor Law empower the bureau to tag as unsafe machinery which is dangerous and unguarded. This power of the law is a very effective means for securing compliance with many orders relative to accident prevention. When the orders are issued there is a time fixed in the notice for compliance. If the orders are not complied with when the inspector visits the premises on the date stated in the original order, which visit cannot be before the time set in the notice, the inspector must see some person in authority and learn

the reasons for failure to comply and report the same to his superior. Then a machinery tagging letter is issued, fixing a definite date for compliance. Should the order be not complied with on the date fixed in the machinery tagging letter, the unsafe tag is applied to the machinery and its use prohibited.

During the fiscal year we issued 59,732 orders for accident prevention and secured 56,379 compliances. In connection with securing these compliances, we wrote 3,945 machinery tagging letters, but were compelled to apply the unsafe tag in only 619 instances during the fiscal year, as against 933 instances in the previous year.

Although we secured a larger number of compliances with accident prevention orders, there being 8,904 more compliances than the previous year, there was a reduction of approximately one-third in the number of unsafe tags applied. This is an indication that employers realize the importance of this class of order, and that by the elimination of industrial hazards injuries can be reduced, human suffering and industrial waste prevented, with enormous saving to the employers and working people of the State, resulting in increased efficiency and added wealth to the people of the State generally.

There were 87 prosecutions for failure to comply with accident prevention orders. The prosecutions were in instances where the orders were such that it was not practicable to apply the unsafe tag.

In my last report the type of machinery which it was necessary to tag as unsafe was shown. The list for the past year is practically the same.

SERVING NOTICE ON THE EMPLOYEE

During the past fiscal year we have served the following notice in all instances where the inspectors find an employee operating any machine for which a safeguard had been provided by the employer and the guard was not used by the operator:

		DEPARTME	NT OF LABOR	
Name of Employee			re Industrial Commission Bureau of Inspection	
(#####################################			rce, Supervising	
Home Address		230 Fifth Ave.	, New York City	
	New York City,			
You are hereby directed to replace gua				
in establishment of	Name of employer		Address	
found on above date by an inspector of t attached or properly adjusted to the work 876 of the Code on Dangerous Machinery both employer and employee may be hel If any person is found operating said ma attached, both employer and employee ope- out further notice.	, in violation of Section, said operation const d responsible. achine at any time in t	n 81 of the La ituting a misde he future with	bor Law and Rule meanor for which out guard properly	
PERSONAL SERVICE	STATE INDU	JSTRIAL COM	MISSION,	
Ву	Inspector	-	cuty Commissioner Inspection Bureau	

In all instances it was required that the guard be in good condition and for this reason there was no good excuse for the employee failing to use such guard before said notice could be served. If the guard was not in good repair the employee was relieved of responsibility and the employer was given orders to repair and replace such guard. In all instances where the guard was in good condition and the operator was using the machine with the guard detached, the order was issued to immediately replace the guard and compliance with this order was immediately demanded in the presence of the inspector and the above notice served on the employee.

Although we were compelled to issue many thousands of safety orders, it is gratifying to say that the inspectors found but 54 instances in which machines were operated with a proper safeguard detached, or not in use, necessitating the serving of this notice. This demonstrates that if machinery is guarded the employees are willing to do their part and use the guards for their protection. In this respect there has been a great improvement on the part of the employees. While it is true that in some instances we find that employees object to using a machine with a safeguard attached, it is due in most instances to the faulty construction of such guard. Generally speaking, when proper

guards are provided the employees are more than willing to keep them properly attached to the machines so as to afford them protection from injury.

In this connection permit me to say that it is most important that guards be properly designed and constructed, and it is important to know that the inspection force has rendered very efficient service in having safeguards installed of proper design and construction, which are effective in reducing the number of preventable injuries.

EDUCATION AND SAFE PRACTICES

Although our work relative to safeguarding and accident prevention is in very satisfactory condition, that is not all that can or should be done in order to prevent or reduce industrial injuries. In this connection I wish to call attention to my former recommendation to the Industrial Commission relative to the necessity for broadening the provisions of the law so as to give the Commission sufficient power to require the installation of safeguards and safe practices in hazardous industries. By hazardous industries we mean those that are shown to be causing industrial injuries (from records of the Commission relative to injuries reported by all industries of the State).

It would appear at first glance that section 20-b of article 2 gives the Commission all the power necessary, and it no doubt does, as far as the provisions of chapter 36 of the Laws of 1909, constituting chapter 31 of the Consolidated Laws, as amended, apply to the industries of the State; but the reports show there are many injuries which come under the Compensation Law and are not covered by the inspection force as are those industries provided for by chapter 36 of the Laws of 1909.

Last year attention was called in my report to the fact that of the industries of the State coming within the forty-five groups of the Compensation Law, only twenty-five of such groups were subject to inspection in whole or in part by the Inspection Bureau. Many of those not inspected are the most hazardous, with many unsafe practices in vogue and with cranes, tools and appliances that are productive of serious accidents, because they are not subject to inspection but are permitted to be operated while in hazardous condition. The industries for which there is no pro-

tection or regulation have a very large number of employees who are subject to the perils of hazards which are common to the industries.

In connection with a campaign of education for the elimination of industrial accidents, permit me to earnestly urge that the Commission endeavor to secure sufficient funds from the Legislature to inaugurate a vigorous educational policy for the elimination of industrial injuries by means of moving pictures and lectures in industrial centers of the State. This would be a campaign to instruct plant managers and workers in the principles of safe-practices, as it relates to their work in particular and to industry generally.

We are fast reaching the point where we will have the industries to which the law applies reasonably safe, as far as safe-guarding the machinery is concerned, and in order to make the progress that can be made to safeguard the workers of the States we should take up this work of properly educating the workers in safe methods of doing the job for which they are employed. This line of work affords a broad field for effective attention and instruction, which would be productive of beneficial results to the workers and the State far in excess of the amount of money required to inaugurate and carry on the works.

This work should be under the direction of the Inspection-Bureau, for they have a vast fund of experience relative to many of the hazardous and unsafe practices as they relate to the various industries of the State.

In the direction of this work much could be done to raise the standard of efficiency of the workers, and in a very short period this plan of educational work would clearly demonstrate that the number of maimed and injured would be very greatly reduced, and the saving due to such reduction in the industrial injuries—would be many times greater than the amount of money necessary for the State to spend in order to carry on this work. It does not seem necessary to outline the amount of money required as a separate report relative to the details of the requirement will be made to the Commission.

We all realize the meritorious results to be achieved by theinstallation of safeguards, but this is only the primary step, and with it must go the clear vision and vigorous policy of education relative to safe practices in the industry before we can hope to realize the maximum reduction of industrial accidents or injuries that can be achieved.

INSPECTION BUREAU ASSISTING MANUFACTURERS

Many manufacturing establishments in this State have provided very creditable safety organizations within their establishments, but plants having such equipment are, when compared with the great number of establishments in this State, few in number. Therefore, in most of the factories in the State the Inspection Bureau is the only agency which is available to the manufacturers to promote the work of installing safeguards and educating the employees in safe practices.

In the past four years very creditable work has been accomplished relative to instructing our own inspection force in the latest developments in safeguarding against industrial hazard and the promoting of safe practices in industry, as both of these apply to the numerous industries and processes in the State. We are carrying on this work continually, and today we believe that our force is as well informed on the different phases of the industrial problems as they exist generally, and in this State particularly, as any inspection force that exists. Far too many of the employers of the State know very little relative to the practical methods of installing safeguards and promoting safe practices in their industries. Many of them cannot afford to employ persons who do know. In many instances the magnitude of the business does not warrant such expense; consequently, they look to the Bureau of Inspection for assistance in this line of work. number of firms who avail themselves of the experience and knowledge of the Inspection Bureau in increasing each year and this practice on the part of manufacturers is productive of most excellent results. Many manufacturing establishments that are contemplating moving to new premises will not do so until they have learned from the Inspection Bureau whether the new premises are in compliance with the Labor Law and they have, in most instances, requested the bureau to assist them in the layout of machinery and equipment in such manner as will be in compliance

with the law and promote the safety and efficiency of their employees. All of this work has been most beneficial to the State and of considerable assistance to the manufacturers. It has a tendency to promote safe conditions which will accrue to the benefit of the workers, the employers and the State by obtaining legal and safe conditions.

We should have a sufficient force to develop this line of work for the field is vast and its possibilities almost unlimited. Experience shows that many industries are productive of a large number of hazards and injury, due to the poor arrangement of the machinery and equipment and the lack of knowledge on the part of those conducting the business relative to the ordinary first principles of safe conditions or practices.

All assistance of this type that we can render the manufacturers is work in the right direction, and we can see that those conducting manufacturing establishments are experiencing a change in their attitude toward the Bureau of Inspection. Instead of a feeling that the inspector is making a visit to the plant which would ultimately cause the manufacturer to spend money to carry out the orders given by the inspector in order to make the premises comply with the law, he is anxious to obtain the assistance of the inspector in applying the knowledge and experience of the Inspection Bureau relative to his particular industry, realizing that by adopting the practical suggestions offered as a result of such experience, he will save money in arranging and equipping his plant and also save money and prevent human suffering by eliminating the possibilities of injury to his employees.

EXHAUST SYSTEMS

In applying the provisions of the law relative to the removal of dust, gases and fumes, we have found that many exhaust systems which have been installed are inefficient, so far as performing the work required of them or remedying the conditions as they exist. In many instances they are improperly constructed, and in other instances they fail to operate the fan to its capacity and thus the system fails to do the work for which it was installed. We have found in the past many persons having very meagre engineering experience attempting to install exhaust systems, with

the result that the system was a failure, a compliance with the law was not secured and the manufacturer was displeased, having paid for something that was not satisfactory or efficient. In providing a system where grinding and polishing is done, the piping and the hoods must be so constructed as to permit the many varied lines of work being done in a practical and efficient manner. For this reason much depends upon the construction of the piping and the hood in order to provide an efficient equipment.

In view of our experience we have, during the past fiscal year, changed our form of order relative to exhaust systems. Incorporated with the order is the requirement for the filing of plans of the exhaust system with the Inspection Bureau, in order that such plans may be approved before starting the work: requirement has enabled the bureau to exercise some control over the kind of construction to be installed and has been productive of very good results. It enables us to apply the experience we. have gained in this line of work to the layout of proposed installations, and thus protect the manufacturers from the imposition of: inexperienced contractors; and, in some instances; from willful contractors, who, in order to save money or make more profit, will construct a system which is inefficient or useless. Having control over the approval of the installation has resulted in a better type of installation and has proved very satisfactory in: many instances. When the plans are filed by a contractor or a firm and the same are disapproved, the firm and the contractor are informed of the defect, as set forth in such disapproval. This has served as a check on the installation of improper systems by contractors. In the past some contractors, after plans have been disapproved, would proceed to make the installations with serious defects. By this method we have saved money and trouble for the manufacturers, and the plan has resulted in better systems We have thus secured proper compliance with being installed. the provisions of the law.

NEW MACHINERY

For the past four years the Inspection Bureau has followed the practice of calling the attention of all machinery builders, whose machinery is installed in New York State, to any hazard which

can be properly guarded on such machinery. The inspectors of the bureau are required to report all new machinery, installed since last inspection, which shows hazards that can be guarded by the manufacturers of the machinery. This plan has produced the most satisfactory results. While we have written many letters during the time this plan has been in vogue, I wish to testify that the machinery manufacturers have co-operated with the bureau, and in every instance have signified their willingness to so construct these machines as to eliminate hazards. We have been following this practice long enough to see the beneficial results; for much of the new machinery being installed is guarded by the manufacturers as far as possible, consistent with the kind of work performed by the machines.

ADDITIONAL INSPECTION

Through the introduction of the block system and the other improvements made in the method of performing the work which must be accomplished by the Inspection Bureau, we have reached the maximum of effort that can be expected of the divisions of the bureau with the force of employees that we have at our command.

The record of industrial injuries and the experience of the Inspection Bureau as to the nature and magnitude of the industries of the State will clearly indicate the necessity of increasing the number of inspectors in order to enable the bureau to properly enforce the laws which are enacted, with the enforcement of which the Inspection Bureau is charged. In addition to the laws we are compelled to enforce, there are very great possibilities for development of the industries of the State as to accident prevention, health protection and industrial efficiency. regrettable that the Legislature does not provide sufficient funds to cope with the problem in hand and enable the bureau to disseminate the knowledge and experience it possesses relative to the industries of the State for the benefit of employers, employees and the people of the State generally. Therefore, I would urge that the force be increased to a point where it will be in keeping with the task in hand, and that we impress upon the Legislature of our State the fact that this will not be an expense or a burden

upon the people, but it would be productive of conditions which will mean the elimination of injuries, human suffering and financial loss to the manufacturers and the people of the State.

CONCLUSION

I wish to express my appreciation of the services rendered by the field and office forces, who have had to render their duties under trying circumstances owing to lack of sufficient help to cope with the volume of work in hand and the further fact that they could not receive remuneration in comparison with salaries paid outside of the State service. This is a very serious state of affairs, for it has resulted in the loss to the bureau of many experienced and trained employees who have accepted better remunerated positions elsewhere.

James L. Gernon,
First Deputy Commissioner.

(2) REPORT OF DIVISION OF MERCANTILE INSPECTION

To the First Deputy Commissioner:

Herewith is submitted the annual report of the Division of Mercantile Inspection for the year ending June 30, 1919, with accompanying tables showing in detail the work of the division. This completes the eleventh year's work of the Mercantile Division. Comparing this report with those of former years will show the progress made.

COMPLAINTS

During the 1918-1919 fiscal year a total of 1,191 complaints were received and investigated, of which 547 were sustained; these related to: Posting of laws, permits and notices; toilet facilities; dressing rooms; cleanliness or repair of salesrooms; running hot water; meal time; illegal employment of children; illegal employment of women; seats for women; day of rest; 25-B mattress law; payment of wages.

CHILD LABOR

According to the attached tables, reports by our district inspectors and personal observation, more children are being employed legally and illegally than for several years; labor and living conditions are responsible for this. Many employers, when confronted with the law on this subject, state that the high rate of wages demanded by the adult compels them to employ children. In many instances, parents have told us that necessity has compelled them to put their children to work, as the income received by the head of the household fails to meet the needs of the family owing to the high cost of living. The salary of children at the present time exceeds those formerly paid the adult; an added reason for the increased employment of children. As a rule children are now receiving from \$10 to \$12 per week; in bootblack establishments and hotels, with tips, they receive as high as \$25 per week. Neither warning from our Department nor the courts

are always effective upon violators of the child labor law. The imposing of a severe fine by the courts on such violators so far has proved the only deterrent. With an increased force of inspectors we would be better able to cope with this growing tendency to violate the child labor law.

HOURS OF LABOR FOR FEMALES

We still continue to find violators of the provisions of the law regulating the hours of females in mercantile establishments and restaurants. These violators are found almost entirely among the small mercantile establishments which have a strictly local trade. Among the larger and more progressive establishments the tendency is toward a shorter working day. The custom now prevails, throughout the State, of closing all mercantile establishments one-half day during the week for the months of June, July and August. During the summer months, in the larger cities, the principal establishments close the entire day Saturday. Through the medium of the Rochester Chamber of Commerce, the merchants of that city have agreed that their employees shall not work more than eight hours on any day of the year.

Owing to the failure of the law to provide for posting a notice regarding the time of beginning, ending and the total hours of labor per day for females employed in restaurants, we find difficulty in obtaining legal evidence for a successful prosecution of the violators. A bill remedying this omission of the law was proposed at the last session of the State Legislature, but failed to pass. I believe, however, that the State Industrial Commission has power to make a rule compelling proprietors of restaurants to post such a schedule. Such power is contained in the following section 20-b which reads:

20.B. "Protection of employees. All factories, factory buildings, mercantile establishments and other places to which this chapter is applicable, shall be so constructed, equipped, arranged, operated and conducted in all respects as to provide reasonable and adequate protection to the lives, health and safety of all persons employed therein. The industrial board shall, from time to time, make such rules and regulations as will carry into effect the provisions of this section."

The court actions started to test the constitutionality of the provisions of the Labor Law relating to the hours of labor of

:females working in restaurants and our right to apply the provisions of article 12 and section 8-a to drug store employees are still pending. The Court of Appeals not having handed down its decision, in the interim we are insisting upon the compliance with the sections in question.

MEAL TIME

Subdivision 3, section 161, should be changed so as to allow employees working after 7 p. m. at least 45 minutes for supper, instead of 20 minutes which is now granted, as this amount of time is insufficient.

SECTION 8-A

The difficulty of enforcing the provisions of the "One Day of Rest in Seven Law" is somewhat lessened by the action of those organizations whose members work on Sundays, but which now require their members to make agreements that will give employees one day of rest in seven. This applies to those working in grocery, butcher and delicatessen shops. There is, nevertheless, a need for constant surveillance of clerks in establishments whose employees are not organized. The force of this division has never been large enough to secure a proper enforcement of section 8-a throughout the State.

SANITATION

The necessity for providing means for heating, lighting, ventilating and general sanitary conditions in offices has long been recognized. It would also be of great benefit to both the employees and the general public if the provisions of article 12, relating to sanitary conditions in mercantile establishments, were extended to include lunch-rooms and restaurants, especially outside of Greater New York. The action of the State Industrial Commission in amending the sanitary code, fixing the responsibility for complying with sanitary orders issued by this Department, has been of great value as we have been able to successfully prosecute a number of persistent violators.

The 1919 session of the New York State Legislature made a number of additions and amendments which affect the Mercantile

Division. The definition of mercantile establishment was amended to read as follows:

The term "mercantile establishment" means any place where one or more persons are employed, where goods, wares or merchandise are offered for sale and shall include any building, shed or structure, or any part thereof, which is occupied in connection with such establishment.

Article 12-a relating to employment in elevators was added by chapter 544. This reads, in part, as follows:

No female minor under the age of eighteen years shall be employed or permitted to have the care, custody or management of or to operate an elevator, either for freight or passengers, in any building or place within the State. A female of the age of eighteen years or upwards shall be deemed a woman within the meaning of this article.

No woman shall be employed or permitted to work, in caring for, having the custody or management of or operating any such elevator more than six days or fifty-four hours in any one week or more than nine hours in any one day; nor before seven o'clock in the morning or after ten o'clock in the evening of any day; and not less than forty-five minutes shall be allowed for the noon-day meal for females in employment specified in this section.

Suitable seats shall be provided and maintained for females in employment specified in this section.

A notice regulating the hours of labor of females employed in elevators shall be posted in a conspicuous place in the elevator or over or near the main or ground floor opening thereto. Such notice shall not be changed after the beginning of labor on the first day of the week without the consent of the Commission.

Washrooms, washing facilities and water closets shall be provided and maintained for the use of all employees, whether men, women or children, mentioned in this section."

An act to amend the Labor Law, in relation to the powers of the Commision:

Section fifty-nine of chapter thirty-six of the Laws of nineteen hundred and nine is amended by chapter one hun-

dred and forty-five of the Laws of nineteen hundred and thirteen, to extend the general powers and duties of the Commission, relating to the provisions of Article 12 of the Labor Law, to include all cities. Heretofore the powers of the Industrial Commission to enforce the provisions of Article 12 of the Labor Law, included only cities of the first and second class.

An act to amend the Labor Law, in relation to employment of women on street, surface, electric, subway or elevated railroads:

Article twelve of chapter thirty-six of the Laws of nineteen hundred and nine, entitled "An act relating labor, constituting chapter thirty-one of the Consolidated Laws," is hereby amended by inserting therein a new section, one hundred and sixty-one-d:

"Section 161-d forbids the employment of females under the age of twenty-one years, in any street, surface, elctric, subway or elevated railroad. It forbids the employment of females over twenty-one years for more than six days or fifty-four hours in any one week, nor more than nine hours in any one day, nor before six o'clock in the morning nor after ten o'clock in the evening of any day, which daily hours shall be the period between the time of reporting for duty at the car barn, etc., and the time when the employee is released for the day. Not less than one hour shall be allowed the employees specified in this section for meals; a printed notice showing the number of daily hours of labor for each day in the week of the employees enumerated in this section shall be posted in a conspicuous place in each terminal.

Section one hundred and sixty-eight-b, relating to drinking water; section one hundred and sixty-eight-c, relating to wash basins and section one hundred and sixty-eight-e, relating to water closets, shall also apply to the employment specified in this section."

The provisions of the one day of rest in seven law have been made to apply to all elevator employees, males as well as females.

RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that the provisions of section 161-3, relating to restaurants, be amended so as to include all cities.

It is recommended that section 162 of article 12 of the Labor Law relating to the employment of children be amended. At present this section reads as follows:

No child under the age of fourteen years shall be employed or permitted to work in or in connection with any mercantile or other business or establishment specified in the preceding section.* No child under the age of sixteen years shall be so employed or permitted to work unless an employment certificate, issued as provided in this article, shall have been theretofore filed in the office of the employer at the place of employment of such child.

Originally section 162 was preceded by section 161, but sections 161-a, 161-b, 161-c and 161-d have been added and section 162 is now preceded by section 161-d; consequently the words "specified in the preceding section" have lost their original purpose; therefore, I would recommend that section 162 be amended to read as follows so as to re-establish the original intention of this section:

No child under the age of fourteen years shall be employed or permitted to work in or in connection with any mercantile or other business or establishment specified in section 161. No child under the age of sixteen years shall be so employed or permitted to work unless an employment certificate, issued as provided in this article, shall have been theretofore filed in the office of the employer at the place of employment of such child.

It is recommended that article 12 be amended forbidding the employment of children under 16 years of age as elevator operators in mercantile establishments, hotels, apartment houses, office buildings, and so forth.

It is recommended that at least ten more inspectors be assigned to this division, as with our present force we are unable to make a full and systematic inspection as is required by the provisions of article 12, relating to mercantile establishments; article 12-a, relating to operation of elevators; section 8-a, relating to day of rest and the provisions of 25-b, of the General Business Law, relating to the sale and manufacture of mattresses.

^{*} Italics not in original.

It is recommended that forty-five minutes be allowed employees required to work in mercantile establishments after 7 p. m., for supper.

It is recommended that the provisions of section 8-a be changed to include within its scope all classes of employees now compelled to work seven days a week.

It is recommended that all of the provisions of article 12 be extended to apply to all establishments enumerated in section 161 of article 12 of the Labor Law.

GENERAL REMARKS

The action of the Industrial Commission in making the provisions of the Industrial Code relating to lighting, and those relating to guarding machinery, applicable to mercantile establishments has proved very beneficial, as in many instances we are enabled to remedy the unsafe conditions.

The section of the law passed by the 1918 session of the Legislature forbidding the employment of females under 21 years of age as messengers gave us very little trouble, as the companies employing messengers readily complied with its provisions.

The Industrial Code relative to guarding elevators and elevator shafts, when adopted, will afford additional protection to the lives and limbs of many mercantile employees as at present we are powerless to remedy many unsafe conditions. As there is an urgent need for the power proposed in the elevator code, I trust that same will be given to us in a very short time.

CHARLES B. ASH,

Chief Mercantile Inspector.

(3) REPORT OF DIVISION OF HOMEWORK INSPECTION

To the First Deputy Commissioner:

Herewith is respectfully submitted the report of the Division of Homework Inspection for the year ending June 30, 1919.

The record of services performed by the inspection force of this division varies but little from that reported for the preceding year. There has taken place no change in the law. There has been no addition to the personnel of the division.

The statistical results given herein indicate quite definitely the various activities of the division for the year just closed. The number of homeworkers reported for the whole State shows a slight falling off from the number found employed the year previous. A slight increase (165 houses) is shown in the total number of licensed buildings for this year. Observation reports of dwellings and unlicensed houses show an increase of 1,759. This increase comes mainly from up-State sections and represents investigations of the lists of manufacturers' outside-hands in mill towns. This work has largely increased the total number of nontenement or dwellings given in our report in which homework was found going on.

Right here I must again enter protest against the exemption of the so-called dwelling house from the operations of the law regulating homework and by reiteration emphasize what I said last year in my report that "In my opinion the law should be so broadened that we would have the legal right when necessary to protect the public from dirt and disease coming from the home in dwelling houses as well as when coming from tenement houses. We should also have the legal right to deal with the child labor question whenever and wherever abuses are met with in such places."

There is no valid reason why this change should not be made in the law except the old one of the "cost of inspection" and this is an excuse that is not valid when sanitation, cleanliness, and the public health is considered. I fear that the real underlying reason why this authority is not extended is objections by large mill owners who are making good use of the dwelling house homeworkers in many places and in many lines of industry outside of New York City.

The table gives the number of this class of houses found, as well as the places in which they are located. On July 1, 1918, the record shows a total of 17,175 licensed buildings in the State. The inspection report shows that 8,292 houses of this number contained no workers at the time of inspection. This is practically one-half of the whole number of all licensed houses. Inquiry showed that this unusual condition was due to the fact that many homeworkers had found other employment for which the compensation was more attractive, also that many homeworkers had stopped work for the reason that the head of the family was able to obtain steady employment and better wages, thus enabling the wife to get along without this extra labor in The demand on the part of the manufacturers and contractors for help of this class of workers has never been so great as at present, consequently there never was a time when the homeworker was better able to exact a fair price for such work.

Experienced workers on embroidering waists and blouses were found to earn as high as \$35 per week and this work is not seasonal. A slight investigation made by the inspectors into the subject of earnings at the present time of homeworkers on articles of ready made clothing on the lower east side show a large increase over pre-war prices. Little information could be obtained from the worker direct for as a rule they all deny any large earnings at all, but investigation of the pay-roll and returned checks of the firms who employed them showed a weekly wage of upward of \$20 and as high as \$30 per week by experienced hands and on winter overcoats the wages was found to be from \$25 to \$40 per week. Of course the intermittent worker and the poor hand did not reach these figures. The prices paid four or five years ago for finishing ready-made pants ranged from 3 cents per pair for the cheaper grades to 9 cents per pair for the better grades. At the present time the prices range from 6 cents to 16½ cents per pair. The prices paid in Brooklyn are about the same as are paid in New York. Inquiry in Rochester from both the worker and employer show an equal advance in prices for homework on same articles. Neckwear prices have gone according to grade from 42 cents to 45 cents per dozen in 1915 to 70 cents and \$1.20 at the present time.

Some years ago the Department of Labor made quite an extensive investigation into the subject of homework in the clothing and other trades, which report was quite extensively commented on at the time (1902). I append one table taken from that report showing the weekly earning of homeworkers at that time and a brief table from my own incomplete investigation giving the present day wage rates for practically the same class of articles or line of work. I felt that such a report might be of interest to those who are interested in the question of homework.

In any consideration that may be given to this subject, it should be clearly understood that the work done in the home is not "making" the article or garment, as that term is generally understood, or as it applies to employment in the shop, but is "finishing," which is that part of the work of completing the article that cannot be run through a machine in the shop by a regular operator, and is all hand work. No work (especially articles of clothing) is sent out to homeworkers to be completely made up (excepting custom made work) that can be done by machine in the shop by the regular shop operators. Therefore, the term "making" and "finishing," used in describing this class of work, are not at all synonymous and should never be confused in their application to shop work. In custom clothing work there is no worker known as a finisher for the reason that the custom worker is, and of necessity must be, a mechanic who is able to wholly construct and consequently must himself finish the article constructed. price is fixed for homework by the grade or quality of the article and by the amount of work to be done on it, also by the honesty of the employer.

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191	Finishing coats	4 04	2 10
263	Finishing pants	8 600	6 00
265	Finishing pants	2 65	2 15
954	Flowers Page 1	16 4 50	2 00
960	Flowers	9 00	3 00
1000	Neckwear, men's	9 6 97	1 07
1001	Neckwear, men's 7	10 61	4 07
1007	Shirtwaists 4 7	1 8 00	4 00

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EARNINGS OF HOMEWORKERS IN NEW YORK CITY IN 1914 AND 1919

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CHILD LABOR IN THE HOME

Attention is respectfully directed to the figures in the table covering child labor in the home.

The total number of children under 16 years of age found at work in the home and who were reported by the field force was 744, of whom 567 were females and 177 were males. The ages of these children ranged from 3 years to 15 years and 10 months. Of this number 667 were found to be illegally employed on articles coming under the law.

The ages of these children are grouped showing the number in each year from the youngest child up to and including those in their fourteenth year. One hundred and forty children reported were above 14 but under 16 years of age and held no employment certificates. The hours at which the inspector found the children at work are also given.

We feel quite certain that these figures do not represent all of the children who work in the home on factory articles. With the limited number of inspectors placed under our charge we have done all possible to enforce the complicated requirements of this feature of the law. I include in this report a few of many letters received from employers showing their attitude on the matter of child labor in the home. I attach copy of letter of instructions issued by me to the inspectors on this same subject; also a number of reasons given to the inspectors by the parents of children found working, together with brief reference to family conditions existing in the home where the child labor was found.

New York City, May 19, 1919.

To all homework inspectors.

Again I desire to direct your attention to the subject of children found employed on articles for a factory in homes in tenement houses. The records in this office show for the months of March, April, and for May up to date that 203 children under 16 years of age have been reported to this office by the field force of this Division. This is a large number of children to find in this line of employment. I charge each inspector to be vigilant and critical in their observation and inquiries in all cases where children are found employed in their homes. Get at the basis or cause for the child working. Find out who is responsible and whether the employment is forced or voluntary to keep child in check or off the street, etc. If of school age, look into the school attendance of the child. If you learn that the employer who furnishes the articles on which

the child is found employed has personal knowledge that the child was to do the work, or has in any way made himself legally responsible for the employment of the child or has connived with the parent or any one else to secure the services of the child, be sure and so state.

Set forth all that you learn by your inquiries in a clear and concise manner. Be very careful to have all data correct for if the facts reported by you are deemed sufficient to warrant the prosecution of the person or persons responsible for the illegal employment of the child the matter will be taken to Counsel. Always give your report on the reverse side of the C. L. card under head of "Remarks". The cards were prepared for this purpose. If your report should extend beyond the space on one card use the back of the second one by fastening both cards securely with clips so as to keep report intact.

Respectfully,

DANIEL O'LEARY,

Chief, Division of Homework Inspection.

LETTERS FROM EMPLOYERS
New York, 1918.
DEAR SIR.—We are in receipt of your favor of Nov. 6. Referring to the party living at ———————————————————————————————————
Yours truly,
New York, ———— 1919.
GENTLEMEN.— We received your letter of the 19th informing us that i was against the State child labor law for young children to work at home a was found in the home of Mrs. — of Lafayette street, New York whose daughter — 9 years of age was assisting her in making som of our work. In the future, however, we will refuse to give her any more work and tall others who have their small children assisting them. We hope that this will be satisfactory to you, we remain,
Yours very truly,

New York, ———— 1919.
DEAE SIR.—We are in receipt of your letter of the 31st ult., advising u that Mrs. ————————————————————————————————————

We were unaware of the fact that she was allowing her child to do work of this kind and as it is our wish to comply in every respect with the law,

we have notified Mrs. ---- that we will refuse to give her any work in the future unless she complies strictly with the Labor Law. We thank you for calling our attention to this matter, and beg to remain, Very truly yours, New York, ---- 1918. DEAR SIR.—We are in receipt of yours of October 30, advising us that we are giving work to Mrs. of Street. Beg to advise you that we do not give her work, but that we purchase merchandise from her, but will discontinue to do so unless she can give us a guarantee that the merchandise that she sells us is manufactured in accordance with the Federal Child Labor Act of Sept. 1, 1916 and with the laws of the State of New York. We will refuse to purchase any more merchandise from her unless she can truthfully give us this guarantee. Very truly yours, New York, ----- 1919. GENTLEMEN.—Replying to yours of the 17th inst., relative to placing work of children's dresses unlawfully in the tenement house...... Street, regret to say, that this was given out to one of our employees, through a misunderstanding of the law, on the part of one of our forewomen. We assure you, it will not happen again. Thanking you for your courtesy in the matter, we remain, Very truly yours, New York, ---DEAR SIR.— Replying to your letter of the 17th inst., reporting violation by Mrs. of Street, City, beg to inform you that our foreman has been instructed to withdraw all work from this woman and not to give her any more work. Assuring you of my co-operation at all times assisting you to carry out the provisions of the law, I remain, Very truly yours, New York, ---- 1919. of Street, employing Mary, age seven to assist her,

amuse herself, however, this shall not happen again.

We have advised all our home work employees that it is against the State child labor law to permit a child to do this work, and should we find any of them employing child labor, we will not give them work in the future.

Yours truly,

wish to inform you that we have taken up this matter with the party mentioned and have been advised that the child was doing the work just to

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New York, ———— 1919.

DEAR SIR.—Replying to the enclosed letter beg to state that I no longer give out homework to Mrs. after finding out that she employs her children.

Respectfully yours,

	••••	
R	EASONS FOR CHILD LABOR GIVEN TO INSPI	ECTORS
Time found working	l Number of children	Age of child
3:45 р. м.	Father dead; mother in Italy; supported wholly by sister who has 4 children; sister's husband is a laborer and does not have steady work; child attends school.	
9:30 а. м.	Husband ill; work not steady; earns \$11 per week when at work; 8 children; mother says she was trying to earn enough money to buy shoes for the children; they were in poverty and dirty; children attend school.	
9:00 р. м.	Mother and father say they don't see why children can't work as long as they go to school, as they are better working than running in the streets; attend school.	
6:15 р. м.	No wage earner in the family; father ill; no work in 3 months; only income of family is from finishing pants; attends school.	14 years.
4:15 р. м.	Very bad case; father in State prison; rent paid by charity; only means of support is finishing coats; 4 children in family; oldest 8 years; children attend school.	8 years.
6:15 р. м.	Family seems in desperate condition; mother says it is absolutely necessary children help with the work; 14 people in family, wholly dependent on homework; father recently died; no other work in over a month; child attends school.	11 years.
7:15 р. м.	Mother claims child does this work to pay off Liberty Bond; attends school.	14 years.
	Father went to France in October with army; promised to send half of pay; no money received; children must work to live; attend school.	11; 14 years.
	2 Ten children and father out of work; conditions poor; attend school.	7; 11 years.
	I Father dead; 6 children; mother says children must work to get along; attends school.	14 years.
	Father has only one arm; plays organ in the street; 7 children; mother says children must work to get along; attend school.	8; 9; 12; 14 years.

Time found	l Number of children	Ame of obild
working	Number of children	Age of child
5: 4 5 р. м.	Mother dead; father in Italy; lives with grandmother who is a widow; attends school.	11 years.
7:45 р. м.	2	12; 14 years.
	Father sick since October; helped by charity organisation which sent him to Boys' Foundation in Mount Vernon, then to Bergenfield, N. J.; says they must work; attend school.	
6:45 р. м.	1	13 years.
	Father laborer; no work in 3 months, because of accident and in hospital long time; 6 children; homework only means of support; destitute; 2 months in arrears for rent; attends school.	·
4:45 р. м.	1	15 years.
	Mother dead; deserted by father; lives with grand- mother; grandfather old, unable to work; chief support, finishing pants; attends school.	
5:45 р. м .	2	12; 14 years.
	Father ill most of time; works only 3 or 4 days each week; 4 children; oldest child says teacher told her it was all right to work after school; attend school.	
10:30 a. m.	2	10; 13 years.
	Only reason for working was to keep them off the street and away from automobiles; attend school.	
5:30 р. м.		11 years.
	Child lives with grandfather; he claims the reason for work is to keep her off the streets and away from bad company; says neighborhood is bad and child must be kept interested or she won't stay in house; attends school.	
5:45 P. t.	1	9 years.
	Family in poor circumstances; father ill for 5 months; 3 children; mother says unable to buy food and clothes for children; attends school.	
3:45 р. м.	2	5½; 7 years.
	Father tailor; no work in three months; 3 children; attend school.	
5:15 р. м.	2	8; 10 years
	Five children; family seems in bad circumstances; father an invalid for past nine years; finishing pants only means of support; attend school.	
3:45 р. м.		14 years.
	Six children; father dead; brother only wage earner; now sick with pneumonia; attends school.	
3:30 р. м.	Only reason for children working is to keep them off the street; 6 children; attend school.	8; 9; 10; 14 years.
5:00 р. м.	1	13 years.
	Four adults; 10 children in family; all dependent on homework for support; attend school.	
5:30 р. м.	Sim shildness, father animaled has assident 2 years, last	11; 12; 14 years
	Six children; father crippled by accident 2 years; lost foot; no work since; family all depend on homework for support; attend school.	

Time found working	Number of children	Age of child
6:15 р. м.	Four small children; father dead; family seems in poor circumstances; finishing pants sole means of support for whole family; attends school.	9 years
1:00 р. м.	Six children; father's employment not steady; mother must help support family; children only pull bastings; she has them do this to keep them off the streets; attend school.	4; 8 years.
4:45 р. м.	2 Father killed in war; homework is only means of support of self and 3 small children; attend school.	5; 8 years
3:10 р. м.	I Father dead; family in very poor circumstances; finishing coats only means of support; attends school.	13 years.

I attach hereto a copy of written instructions issued by me to the inspection force working under my directions bearing on the enforcement of the law. These instructions are merely a condensation of repeated verbal instructions given the inspectors to be vigilant, painstaking and thorough in the performance of every duty imposed on them by law.

It must be realized that this law because of its complicated construction, imposes a vast amount of labor on those who are charged with its enforcement. The number of inspectors assigned to the division is entirely too small for a thorough and complete application in detail of all of the law's provisions. Until a sufficient field force is supplied by the State for full and free action in this respect, laxity must of necessity be apparent in both the quantity and quality of the work performed. That this condition is fully understood by many of those against whom this law is directed is a fact, and in consequence they do not hesitate to "take a chance" in deliberately violating its provisions. We lack sufficient help in the office.

New York, ---- 1919.

TO ALL HOMEWORK INSPECTORS.— In the matter of the reinspection of licensed tenement buildings, I wish to advise as follows:

I am most concerned that all the reports should show that the essential features of the law relating to homework are being obeyed by all those who are affected by its provisions. These features are that the premises and particularly the rooms used for working purposes be kept clean. See that there be no disease in building — no disease in the family where work is carried on;

no children employed illegally; no illegal shop conditions existing in rooms used for living purposes by reason of the presence of outside hands. care that employers are obeying the provisions of Section 100, 101, 104-106. Scrutinize and report on unlicensed houses when you feel, or have reason to believe that work is being carried on therein. This reinspection work is for checking up the first annual inspection and consequently is intended to be When necessary orders have been issued a cleanup for the whole year. by the Department, or suggestions given by the inspector to do certain cleaning and same have not been complied with and the legal time limit has expired for compliance with orders or suggestions (letters), which is ten (10) days, there should be no hesitancy on the part of the inspector to recommend the revocation of the license and have all work coming under the law stopped. Correct information as to name and address of employers should be given so that the necessary legal notice can be sent out informing them of the action taken so they may have a chance to remove their goods from the licensed houses. No time should be wasted by return visits by the inspectors in cases of non-compliance.

The inspector must be constantly on the alert and inquisitive in the prosecution of his or her duties and responsibilities under the law. Don't be afraid to perform your duties in full in all respects. It is your duty to search for and find out for yourself any detail of this work in the field. Don't act like a mere machine using your book as a lever to stop only at licensed houses. My instructions to inspectors to "Clean up as they went along" was meant to apply to such cleaning as could be carried out while the work on a street or section was being done. I did not intend that report cards should be held out for months or that repeated compliance visits should be made perhaps after the inspector had been moved to some other part of the city or state. My suggestions were never intended to apply to orders which would require time for compliance. I now advise that when on a first inspection visit, it is found necessary to issue a written order, that when any other conditions of less importance are found to exist in the same premises, that orders be given in writing for the lesser things along with those for the greater, and again I do not wish repeated visits to be made for compliance with orders or suggestions. When you give a suggestion to clean you will at the same time fix a time for compliance. Keep a memo of your suggestion before you and then call back on the date or as nearly the date fixed by yourself as is possible. Then if no compliance is found issue a written order and send in your card report without further delay. Explain to the party in charge on first visit, just what you want done and when you expect it to Explain the consequences to them of their failure to do as you advise. Carefully consider the standards of cleanliness fixed by the Department as shown on cards. Study the law for a viewpoint as to what these standards aim at and mean. On your rounds of inspection always aim to raise the standards of cleanliness just a trifle higher. Always strive to go up not down or to keep just so-so. I advise that closer attention be given the second last sentence in Section 100 relating to "seamstresses". I also advise that closer attention be given the subject of "custom dressmakers" on the ground or second floors, who are found to employ help constantly. Read and comply with the directions of the law on this subject. I also advise closer and better understanding on shops in tenements. Your rules clearly specify the different kinds of shops under Section 100. Separated, unconnected, and connected, treat all of these matters as the law and rules direct. I advise care in reporting the different kinds of work and different races of people in the same building—show the number of each by a numeral over the article or over the race given or over both when necessary. These matters are important for statistical purposes. When you find only a separated shop in a building, be careful to indicate whether the license for such building should be continued or not.

The inspectors at work up-state will so conduct their inspection work on registers, and otherwise, as not to duplicate visits to the same houses. When you have established the fact that a certain house on a certain street or in a certain locality is not a tenement, or a house requiring a license, you should so arrange your records that you will not have to lose time visiting such place a second time, no matter how often you may have to visit the village or city in which such house is situated.

I wish all the work to be done thoroughly, critically, efficiently, and well and with all possible economy in field time. This work will be just as important to the public as the inspector in the field through care and efficiency in the performance of his duty will make it. Do your work—all of it—efficiently, carefully, and well.

HOME SANITATION

In the matter of sanitation and other subjects, the table shows that a total of 3,587 separate orders were issued against licensed tenement houses. These orders related to repair, painting, and cleaning of waterclosets; repair of plumbing in apartments and waterclosets; repair, painting, and cleaning of public halls and apartments; cleaning of yards, cellars, and areaways and removal of dirt and refuse from same; outside help and any violations coming under section 104. The table also shows complete compliance with 3,434 of these orders; in these are included the revocation of 229 licenses where the owners, agents, or lessees refused, neglected, or failed to obey the sanitary requirements of the law.

Twenty-eight cases of disease were reported in licensed tenements, one only of which was found in a room in which work was going on. This was a case of infantile paralysis. The license was promptly revoked. The correspondence between this division and the department of health shows the disposition made of the

case which is typical of the disposition and treatment of all matters of a similar nature.

NEW YORK CITY, October 29, 1918.

Department of Health, Centre & Walker Sts., New York City.

GENTLEMEN.—You are hereby notified that on October 24, 1918 an inspector from this Division of the Labor Department found working on veilings on the 3rd floor east of the tenement premises Street, in which apartment a case of infantile paralysis was then present. The inspector affixed to such articles the label prescribed in Section 102 of the Labor Law. Under the provisions of Section 103 of the Labor Law the Department of Health is required to take action on all cases brought to its attention.

Please advise of the disposition made of the case herewith reported to you, and oblige,

Respectfully,
Chief, Division of Homework Inspection.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

New York, November 7, 1918.

This case had been previously reported and renovation is now in progress. Until it

is completed the placard will remain posted.

We wish to thank you for bringing this matter to our attention. Very truly yours,

Director, Bureau of Child Hygiene.

The following is a summary of the work performed by the field force of the Division of Homework Inspection during the year beginning July 1, 1918, and ending June 30, 1919:

** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
Number of outstanding licenses on July 1, 1918 for the whole State	17,175
Number of new applications for licenses made during the year, including	
26 applications pending at the close of the year	3,010
Number filed in New York City	2,798
Number filed in up-state places	212
Total number of inspections made of separate licensed tenement houses	20,718
Number of licensed rear shop buildings inspected	82
Licensed tenement houses which received a second inspection during the	
year	3,378
Number of licensed tenement houses in which no person was found at work	•
at the time of visit	8.292
Total number of observation reports made of houses suspected of having	-,
work done in them as well as dwelling houses reported from the investi-	
gation of manufacturer's lists	5,952
Number of violations of law reported which required the application of the	-,
tenement tag	813
Number of violations of law referred to counsel	49
Number of convictions secured.	42
Amount of fines imposed by the courts.	\$140
Amount of time spent by the inspectors in prosecution cases	3321 hrs.
	OOST III'R
Number of separate complaints received, all of which were investigated	240
and reported upon	240

Total number of separate apartments visited and inspected	271,580
Total number of apartments in which work was reported	19,205
Whole number of persons found at work in licensed houses	30,260
Total number of all orders issued	3,587
Number of cases of disease found in licensed tenements	28
on	1
Number of compliances secured	$3,43\hat{4}$
Number of visits made by inspectors to secure these compliances	9,275
Number of Icenses cancelled for sanitary or other reasons	2,503
Number of licenses revoked for purely sanitary causes	229
Number of applications cancelled	73
Number of applications pending at the close of the report year Number of outstanding licenses at the close of the report year June 30, 1919.	26 17,340
Total number of children found at work in the home	744
Number of females	567
Number of males	177
Number of these children found illegally employed	667
Number of females	528
Number of males	139 140
Number of males	20
Number of females	120
Children working and attending school	668
Childen working and not attending school	76
Children over 14 years of age	140
Children under 14 years of age	604
Ages of children under 14 years — 3 years	1
4 years	8
5 years	20
6 years	21
7 years	38
8 years	53
9 years	63 80
11 years.	88
12 years	115
13 years	117
	604
The time at which these children were found is reco	ndod on
	Iucu as
follows:	•
Children found in the morning and up to 12 o'clock	233
Found employed between 12 and 3 P. M	179
Found employed between 3 and 6 p. m	238
Found employed between 6 and 8 P. M	85
Found employed after 8 p. m	9
The children were found working on the following artic	eles:
· ·	
Articles of embroidery and lace	85 359
Adult's clothing	18
Flowers and feathers.	130
Miscellaneous articles.	152
Number of children found in New York City	731
Number of children found up-state	13
New licenses granted during the year	2,897 212
New licenses granted up-state	2,685
New licenses granteer in New York Orty	2,000

To 11,519 dwelling houses mentioned in my report of last year wherein work was found going on, I have to add from the reports before me for the present year 4,133 additional houses of this character, making the total 15,552. These added houses were found, as follows:

Albany, 16; Amsterdam, 539; Gloversville, 1,559; Johnstown, 45; Syracuse, 12; Schenectady, 240; Utica, 13; Rochester, 698; Buffalo, 190; Tonawanda, 122; North Tonawanda, 143; Lockport, 6; Niagara Falls, 133; LaSalle, 12; Batavia, 24; Jamestown, 10; Dunkirk, 32; Sheridan, 1; Silver Creek, 2; Akron, 9; Attica, 1; Warsaw, 57; South Warsaw, 4; Perry, 1; Chicktawaga, 1; Martinsville, 5; Evershed, 1; Echoto, 3; Auburn, 38; Weedsport, 5; Lyons, 3; Clyde, 3; Newark, 1; Geneva, 2; Waterloo, 9; Seneca Falls, 9; Canandaigua, 10; Binghamton, 15; Oswego, 60; Elmira, 11; Corning, 25; Hornell, 58; Almond, 2; Canisteo, 3.

The field force, as well as the other employees of the division, have all been faithful to their respective duties. The record shows a large loss in actual working time for nearly all employees. This loss is chargeable to many causes, none of which were avoidable, viz., illness, vacations, attendance on safety congress, lectures and such matters as were of an educational and instructive character. Yet "time lost" cuts deeply into the results as shown at the end of the year. When all of these matters are considered, as well as the small force assigned to the duty of enforcing these important laws, I feel that I can conscientiously commend all of the employees for their co-operation and fidelity throughout the year.

Very respectfully,

DANIEL O'LEARY,

Chief, Division of Homework Inspection.

(4) REPORT OF DIVISION OF INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE

To the First Deputy Commissioner:

I beg to hand you herewith my report as Director of the Division of Industrial Hygiene of the Bureau of Inspection for the year ending June 30, 1919.

On June 30, 1919, the Division of Industrial Hygiene of the Bureau of Inspection completed its fifth year of work under the direction of the present chief, during which time a larger amount of work was performed than during any previous year under conditions which were often trying on account of the small space alloted to the division and the volume of work handled.

In order to facilitate routine work, different members of the division were assigned to a specific kind of work and kept at same. Investigations to be made in cities and villages in Central and Western New York were combined so that such inspections were made in a single trip, thereby making frequent trips to these places unnecessary and thus saving time and expense.

RESPIRATORS

During the year an investigation was conducted with a view to determining the efficiency of various types of respirators and recommending a cheap form and type for the use of employees of factories which could be used in places where, owing to the nature of the business, a respirator would be necessary.

As a result of this investigation a cheap and effective form of respirator was devised. These respirators were fully described and illustrated with cuts in Special Bulletin No. 90, which has been distributed by the Commission. Respirators thus constructed filter out the dust in the air being breathed, are cheap, light in weight, do not obstruct vision, can be changed daily at little cost and be washed when necessary. There is less incentive for a workman to appropriate the respirator of another. They neither break, rust nor wear out. They cause no excessive perspiration and absorb what is produced; cause no irritation of the cheeks, nose and chin and can be more readily arranged to fit the face than the patented types.

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

After an investigation covering more than three years, the report of the chemical industry, in bulletin form, was submitted to the Industrial Commission. It is now in the hands of the printer for publication. Three hundred and thirty-five plants were visited during the survey in which particular attention was given to those conditions to which the present law, and the rules of the Industrial Code do not apply such as heating, fire hazards, lighting, electrical hazards, danger from spontaneous combustion, industrial poisoning, causes of explosions, lack of knowledge by the men employed as to the dangerous nature of the materials handled; general safe and unsafe practices. The bulletin will be illustrated with fourteen half tones. Thirty-five rules are recommended to minimize the hazards in the industry.

GARAGES

The investigation of garages throughout the State to determine what measures are necessary to prevent carbon monoxide poisoning was undertaken on account of a complaint of the seriousness and the number of cases occurring in various garages. One thousand five hundred and five garages were visited during the course of the investigation. Tests were made of air; fire hazards noted; method of illumination noted; physical examinations made; physical tests of monitor ventilator efficiency were made and exhaust systems, where installed, were inspected and tested. The report now completed and written is ready for submission to the Industrial Commission. It deals with the necessity of proper ventilation and the method of securing it. When published, it will be of great value to the general public in preventing cases of asphyxiation and fires.

CLEANING AND DYEING

An investigation of the cleaning industry where second hand clothing is renovated was undertaken by order of Deputy Commissioner James L. Gernon in charge of the Inspection Bureau. Many of the places visited revealed the fact that the work was carried on in cellars, and as the material handled is often in dirty condition, unless the places are periodically cleaned they soon

become decidedly unsanitary. As a result of the investigation numerous recommendations were made to correct the conditions found. These were referred to the supervisors of the districts for action.

BUFFING, GRINDING AND POLISHING

A tentative investigation ordered by the Industrial Commission relating to women engaged at work in the process of buffing, grinding and polishing articles of the baser metals was undertaken, with a view to determine whether women working at such employment, under various conditions, were physically affected or not. This investigation revealed the fact that no women were found at such employment, but that numerous exhaust systems designed to remove dust created at the wheels were being poorly maintained. A final investigation is now being made, covering a greater field, of which a report will be submitted when completed.

THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY

An investigation was undertaken by the division relating to the elimination of dust created in the textile industry. In order to observe the manner in which dust was prevented from being a menace to textile workers in mills outside of New York State a representative of the division was sent to visit numerous mills in neighboring States and to observe conditions. It was found that many of the mills had solved the problem relating to dust prevention and control, which methods could be applied to the mills in New York State. Several textile mills in the State have already profited by this information secured and imparted to them, and have arranged their dust creating machines in such a manner as to equip them with devices which have greatly reduced the dust in such places.

In conjunction with this investigation the question of the old rag industry was taken up, i. e., where shoddy and old rags were processed for the mattress industry. Some abominable conditions were discovered, the remedy for which has already been proposed. Few people realize the character of material entering into mattresses, bed comfortables and clothing, which even when sterilized contain much dust and dirt.

EXPLOSIONS AT FACTORIES IN NEW YORK STATE

Two violent explosions occurred in the State during the year. Investigations as to probable causes in each case were conducted under direction of the Chemical Engineer, reports of which were submitted to the Commission. These occurred at Split Rock and at Nyack. The former occurred in an establishment manufacturing trinitrotoluol, an explosive of high power, which became ignited while being grained. The fire communicated to other grainers which in turn exploded the nitrator, wrecking the building and most of the contiguous buildings composing the The latter explosion, which occurred at Nyack, resulted from apparent improper handling of nitroalizarin, the material manufactured being used as a dye. Neither of these explosions could be attributed to lack of application, by the inspection force, of any section of the Labor Law, but emphasizes the necessity of a carefully prepared code relating to the chemical industry, which is now in the hands of the code committee on special trades and processes, at meetings of which the Chemical Engineer was present, together with various physicians connected with the The experience gained in having made many investigations of dangerous processes both in New York State, Pennsylvania and New Jersey, and being familiar with safe methods practiced in these States, was of service to these committees.

PLAN EXAMINATION OF PROPOSED VENTILATION SYSTEMS

Orders issued by the Bureau of Inspection relating to ventilating systems required plans to be filed in triplicate for examination and approval before making any changes or erecting new systems in factories and mercantile establishments. In many cases, before passing on these plans, visits were made necessary to the places where the systems were to be installed or reconstructed to learn the character of work done; the point of discharge of the system; to what extent old systems previously installed had been effective; the condition of old parts which might be used in the new systems to be constructed, such as collectors, fans, hoods, hangers, etc. By these visits, mistakes were entirely prevented and manufacturing plants, or other business institutions, received the benefit of the experience of those whose business has been for

years confined to this branch of engineering work. This plan examination work caused the erection of better ventilation systems and the maintenance of existing systems.

OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES AND PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

Occupational diseases required to be reported by physicians called upon to treat factory workers apparently suffering from maladies enumerated in section 65, article 6 of the Labor Law are referred in all cases to the medical inspectors and one acting medical inspector. Investigations of all cases reported are made and orders issued where necessary to prevent further recurrence among the workers.

The work relating to investigation of special trades occupies a large amount of the physicians' time, who, when making medical inspections and physical examinations, often learn through these the cause of the maladies from which they suffer and can trace them to specific causes and unsafe practices used about the factory workrooms.

During the course of the late war many women took the places of men in factory work, resulting in various complaints and questions as to whether these women were adequately protected against disease and unhealthy conditions in shops and factories in which they were employed.

All work necessitating physical examinations to be made in connection with this work was referred to the able woman physician attached to the division who imparted valuable information to these women in addition to securing, in many cases, immediate compliance with orders issued to correct conditions which were inimical to their health.

Numerous physical examinations of workers employed in bakeries in the second inspection district in accordance with section 113-a of the law were made upon complaint. The complaints referred in all cases to physical condition of employees of bakeries. In all instances these complaints were not sustained.

INDUSTRIAL SAFETY CONGRESS

The division prepared for the third industrial safety congress held at Syracuse a large amount of work consisting of frames and standards for illustrating with large photographs sanitary and unsanitary factory conditions; guards for machines; safe and unsafe practices; photographs of injured men caused by absence of guards on machines and who failed to obey factory rules relating to safe practices. All photographs exhibited at the congress were taken by the members of the division of conditions in New York State factories. These were not only used for exhibition purposes but also as a means to familiarize the inspectors of the inspection force with new devices and guards and to demonstrate to manufacturers, contractors and engineers, not fortunate enough to have visited the congress, the methods of constructing various work and methods of guarding machinery. The burden also aided in constructing many other devices used at the congress.

THE LABORATORY

The laboratory used for analytical work by the Chemical Engineer is no longer large enough for the amount and character of work to be performed in it. It is over-crowded with apparatus and furnishings, and good work cannot be performed under such conditions, therefore additional room is urgently needed.

CHEMICAL WORK

In spite of increased duties in field and executive work required of the Chemical Engineer, as many analytical determinations were made in the laboratory and field as in previous years. The field work required frequent standardization of instruments (which are often used), which naturally took considerable time and often necessitated the assistance of other members of the division. During the year several important instruments were added to those now in use.

ILLUMINATING ENGINEERING WORK

During the months of November, December, January, February and March several members of the division conducted during the nights a survey of artificial lighting conditions in factories for use in connection with the lighting code. In addition to making more than 8,000 light measurements, tables were prepared showing conditions under which the light measurements were taken which proved invaluable in drawing up the rule relating to factories and mercantile establishments.

ROUTINE WORK

There were referred to the division 189 matters relating to general and local ventilation, eating food in workrooms of factories, lighting of workrooms, sanitation, first aid work, calling for tests to be made and physical examinations of employees. By the application of chemical and physical determinations, besides conducting physical examinations of workmen, recommendations were made either to sustain or to disapprove the matter in question. In many cases these scientific results were used as testimony in prosecutions brought by the legal division. Without such research work it would be impossible to accurately arrive at such definite conclusions.

RECAPITULATION OF WORK OF THE DIVISION, JULY 1, 1918 to JUNE 30, 1919

Chemical tests and examinations in field	96
Bulletins prepared	2
Bulletins in preparation (chemical industry and garages)	2
Physical determinations	8,866
Medical inspections	1,418
Physical examinations of factory employees	414
Trade disease investigations by physicians	90
Special investigations.	3,722
Special inspections.	15
Research investigations	885
Complaint investigations	8
Compliance visits	139
Plans examined for ventilating systems	101
Photographs taken of guards, devices and conditions in factories	102

Submitted,

JOHN H. VOGT, Director, Division of Industrial Hygiene.

(5) STATISTICS OF INSPECTION

(Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics and Information)

Factory Inspection

- 1. Work of factory inspectors.
- 2. Work of factory inspectors in year ended June 30, 1919, by supervising districts.
- 3. Orders issued by the Division of Factory Inspection in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Compliances with orders reported by the Division of Factory Inspection in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Orders issued by the Division of Industrial Hygiene and reported compliances therewith in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 6-A. Prosecutions for violations of the Labor Law in factories.
- 6-B. Prosecutions for violations of the Labor Law in factories (concluded).
- Violations of the Labor Law in factories referred to counsel without issuance of orders in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 8. Children found illegally employed in factories in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 9. Children for whom proof of age was demanded in factories in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 10. Children found at prohibited employment in factories in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 11. Children 14 to 16 years of age found employed in factories in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Illegal hours and prohibited employment of women and male minors in factories in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 13. Violations of day-of-rest law in factories in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Complaints, alleging violation of the Labor Law in factories, investigated in year ended June 30, 1919.

Homework Inspection

- 15. Work of homework inspectors.
- 16. Licensing of tenements in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 17. Registers of outside workers.
- 18. Permits to factory owners to send work to tenements in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Orders issued by the Division of Homework Inspection and reported compliances therewith in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Children found illegally employed in licensed tenement living rooms in year ended June 30.

Mercantile Inspection

- 21. Work of mercantile inspectors, by kinds of work.
- 22. Work of mercantile inspectors, by localities.
- 23. Orders issued by the Division of Mercantile Inspection in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Compliances with orders reported by the Division of Mercantile Inspection in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 25. Prosecutions for violations of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments.
- Violations of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments referred to counsel without issuance of orders in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Children found illegally employed in mercantile establishments in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Children for whom proof of age was demanded in mercantile establishments in year ended. June 33, 1913.
- 29. Children 14 to 16 years of age found employed in mercantile establishments.
- Illegal hours of women and male minors in mercantile establishments in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 31. Violations of day-of-rest law in mercantile establishments in year ended June 30, 1919.
- 32. Complaints, alleging violation of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments, investigated.

Industrial Diseases

 Cases of industrial disease reported to Department of Labor under section 65 of the Labor Law in eight years.

[80]

Employment Certificates

- 34. Child labor certificates reported issued in year ended June 30, 1919.
- Child labor certificates reported issued in July and August, 1918 for summer vacation employment.

Table 1 - WORK OF FACTORY INSPECTORS

	YEAR E	NDED JUNE 3	0, 1919	Twelve
Kind of Work	First Inspection District	Second Inspection District	Total State	months ended June 30, 1918
Number of regular inspections of:				
Factories occupying whole buildings	8,564	13,389	21,953	20,553
Tenant factories	39,146	5,025	44,171	43,463
Bakeries	41	1,259	1,300	1,443
Total	47,751	19,673	67,424	65,459
Number of special inspections (with or without				
orders)	8,507	4,538	13,045	23,745
Number of complaint investigations	1,043	254	1,297	2,016
Number of building surveys	34,516	19,2 9 3	53,809	49,826
Number of special investigations	4,933	1,250	. 6,183	8,033
Number of employees at time of inspection	760,904	623,984	1,384,888	1,464,211
Number of compliance visits:				
First visits	30,780	11,521	42,301	38,019
Subsequent visits	39,028	13,452	52,480	45,275
Total	69,808	24,973	94,781	83,294
Number of tagging cases (exclusive of "assisting"):				
Section 95 (unclean factories)	263	12	275	989
Section 114 (unclean bakeries)		2	2	14
Section 81 (dangerous machinery)	548	71	619	933
Section 19 (scaffolds)		•••••	•••••	3
Total	811	85	896	1,939
Number of department office calls	5,175	742	5,917	6,521
Number of factory information calls	15,843	1,773	17,616	8,697
Number of factories found closed or vacated	927	2,179	3,106	†2,663

[†] Second Inspection District only.

Table 2 — WORK OF FACTORY INSPECTORS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919, BY SUFERVISING DISTRICTS

30,780 39,028 4,933 5,175 15,843 34,516 808,69 263 1.043 47,751 760,904 <u>8</u> 39.1 **4**98 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : . : Super-VISOFIS 7.540 9,363 5.815 Fifth Super-vising District FIRST INSPECTION DISTRICT 4,240 8,555 11,515 8.587 Vising District Super 14,747 8.467 3,681 36,506 183 vising District 1,087 8,880 18,915 9,967 8,300 2,861 1,259 154,297 371 399 167 vising District 7,505 9,088 852 3,912 172 8,923 6,890 16,593 10,496 First Super-vising District Pactories occupying whole buildings. Tenant factories. Number of compliance visits........... Surreys of whole buildings and tenant factory buildings. Surveys of miscellaneous buildings. Surveys of buildings in which there was no manufacturing. Number of special inspections (with or without orders)..... Fotal number of employees in factories inspected...... Number of tagging cases.... Number of complaint investigations†..... Number of building surveys..... Prohibition of use of scaffolds (Sec. 18) Thereof: First visits...... Number of special investigations.
Number of department office calls.
Number of factory information calls.
Number of factories found closed or yearted. KIND OF WORK Number of regular inspections...... Unclean factories (Sec. 85) Dangerous machinery (Sec. Inclean bakeries (Sec. 11 Thereof: Thereof: Thereof:

+ See Table 14, which shows the number of communications alleging violation of the Labor Law in factories, and the number and classification of items contained In the complaints

Table 2—WORK OF FACTORY INSPECTORS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919, BY SUPERVISING DISTRICTS—(Concluded)

SECOND INSPECTION DISTRICT

(1				
KIND OF WORK Number of regular inspections	Rixth Super- vising District 5,332	Seventh Super- vising District 4,821	Eighth Super- vising District 4,022	Ninth Supervising Vising District 5,498	Super- visors	Total 19,673	Total State 67,424
Thered: Factories occupying whole buildings Tenant factories Bakeries	5,490 1,296 546	\$,59% 923 308	2,521 1,365 136	3,786 1,441 871		13,389 6,025 1,269	21,963 44,171 1,300
Number of building surveys.	5,109	4,893	3,656	5,635		19,293	53,809
Thereof: Surveys of whole buildings and tenant factory buildings. Surveys of miscultaneous buildings. Surveys of buildings in which there can no manufacturing Number of special inspections (with or without orders). Total number of employees in factories inspected	4,206 839 84 1,696 188,001	4,118 504 \$71 193 143,517	5,670 60 86 1.244 128,747	4,204 842 589 1,379 163,719	2 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	16,098 2,235 9,609 4,538 623,984	37,61.8 10,343 6,968 13,045 1,384,888
Number of tagging cases	21	\$	-	19	:	88	8968
Thereof: Unclean factories (Sec. 95) Unclean bakeries (Sec. 114) Dangerous machinery (Sec. 81) Prohibition of use of scaffolds (Sec. 19) Number of complaint investigations?	200	17 73	1 26	11 8 8		18 271 254	£75 £ 619 1,297
Number of compliance visits	8,278	4.436	4,320	7,520	419	24.973	94,781
Thereof: First visits. Number of special investigations. Number of department office calls. Number of lactory information calls. Number of lactory information calls.	3,604 4,674 149 167 207 521	2,671 1,806 317 95 180 625	2,196 2,124 73 196 1,014 586	3,160 4,370 312 284 258 447	399	11,621 18,463 1,250 1,773 2,179	42,301 62,480 6,183 5,917 17,616 3,106

† See Table 14, which shows the number of communications alleging violation of the Labor Law in factories, and the number and classification of items contained in the complaints.

Table 3—COMPLIANCES WITH ORDERS REPORTED BY THE DIVISION OF FACTORY INSPECTION IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

	 	Total	35,914 35,806 108	53,562	25,713	4,560 5,801	9,118	71 1,785 5,644 306 282	282	56,376 3,003 48,536 765	3,162 869 41
	IN TOTAL STATE ON ORDERS ISSUED	Between July 1, 1918 and June 30, 1919	35, 899 35, 800 99	48,701	23,269	3,712	8,545	1,246 5,634 288 199	282	49, 363 2, 273 42, 797 702	2,751
	NO	Prior to July 1, 1918	15 6 9	4,861	2,444	848 326	573	539 10 18 83	::	7,013 730 5,739	70
PORTED	DISTLICT	Total	6,282 6,248 34	11,172	5,369	1,357	2,086	43 806 378 284 242	31	28, 263 2,937 22,460 540	2,148
NUMBER OF COMPLIANCES REPORTED	IN SECOND INSPECTION DISTLICT ON ORDERS ISSUED -	Between July 1, 1918 and June 30, 1919	6,270 6,242 8,242	8,554	4,054	980	1,722	27 512 371 269 162	31	22,582 2,218 17,943 489	1,789 140 3
ABER OF CO	IN BECON	Prior to July 1, 1918	12 6 6	2,618	1,315	377 150	364	294 7 15 80	:::	5,681 719 4,517 51	359
N _C	ISTRICT	Total	29, 632 29, 558 74	42,390	20,344	3,203	7,032	28 979 5,266 22 40	251	28,113 66 26,076 225	1,014
	IN PIRST INSPECTION DISTRICT ON ORDERS ISSUED	Between July 1, 1918 and June 30, 1919	29,629 29,558	40,147	19,215	2,732	6,823	24 734 5,263 19 37	251	26,781 55 24,854 213	962 659 38
	IN FIRST ON O	Prior to July 1, 1918	es :00	2,243	1,129	471 176	500	445 466 466	: :	1,332 11 1,222 12	35
	Strauger		I. Administration. I. Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc. 2. Keeping of records, registers, etc.	II. Sanitation	1. Tollet facilities:		Z. Creatminess of replact of work rooms, name,		7 Sanitation of living quarters		4. Stairs, partorns, pits, lloors, etc. (includ- fing repairs). 5. Lighting to prevent accidents 6. Window cleaning.

2,4
9 16 24 189 1 2 8 125 1 2 8 2 0 2 0 2 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
52 496 548 176
8
7
es (
6.00
4 78 82
85 2,155 2,240
68 1,880 1,938 3 18 21 55 1,862 1,917
3,797 101,194 *104,991 9,814

* The total compliances, reported for the First Inspection District, include the waival of 450 orders issued prior to July 1, 1918 and 3,726 orders issued between July 1, 1918 and June 30, 1919. These waivals resulted from the cessation of the illegal conditions by reason of modifications of the law, Industrial Code, or accompanying circumstances such as to make the original orders no longer necessary.

† The foots complances, reported for the Second Inspection District, include the waival of 1,320 orders issued prior to July 1, 1918 and June 30, 1919.

Note — See Table 5 for factory compliances reported by the Division of Industrial Hygiens.

Table 4—ORDERS ISSUED BY THE DIVISION OF FACTORY INSPECTION IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

	Num	BER OF OR	
SUBJECT OF ORDERS	First Inspec- tion District	Second Inspec- tion District	Total State
I. Administration 1. Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc. 2. Keeping of records, registers, etc.	29,631 29,558 73	6,278 6,247 31	35,909 35,805 104
II. Sanitation	1	11,579	55,419
a. Water closets b. Wash rooms and sinks (including personal cleanliness). c. Dressing rooms 2. Cleanliness or repair of workrooms, halls, etc. 3. Ventilation, heat and humidity:	20,826 3,092 5,502 7,044	5,401 1,669 574 2,036	26,227 4,761 6,076 9,080
a. General b. Removal of dust, fumes, etc. 4. Lighting (eyesight protection) 5. Meals 6. Drinking water and drinking cups.	27 994 5,966 20 37	37 775 581 277 181	64 1,769 6,547 297 218
7. Sanitation of living quarters	332	48	380
III. Accident Prevention 1. Elevators and hoistways 2. Machinery and apparatus 3. Electric switchboards, wires, etc 4. Stairs, platforms, pits, floors, etc. (including repairs) 5. Lighting to prevent accidents. 6. Window cleaning.	29,510 62 27,431 218 1,046 704 49	30,222 3,077 24,100 561 2,301 176 7	59.732 3,139 51,531 779 3,347 880 56
IV. Fire Protection	556	4,100	4,656
Structural conditions: a. Number of exits b. Doors, doorways and windows c. Stairways d. Fire secapes	2	746 610 120 53	749 633 122 53
e. Partitions f. Openings g. Other or general 2. Clear means of egress 3-a. Fire alarms 3-b. Fire drills and records 4. Waste and other inflammable materials 5. Gas jets 6. Smoking	523 1 1 3	1 9 11 755 101 221 726 16 612	1 9 11 1,278 102 222 729 16 612
7. Sprinklers. 8. Number of occupants. 9. Fire escapes other than structural conditions. 10. Fire extinguishers.		24 61 34	24 61 34
V. Children	3	1	4
From 14 to 16 years: C. Prohibited occupations	8	1	4
VI. Wemen and Male Minors 1. Hours 2. Prohibited occupations 3. Employment after childbirth 4. Seats for women.	87 4 83	60 33 5 2 20	147 33 9 2 103
VII. Day of Rest	2,198	185	2,383
VIII. Miscellaneous. 1. Payment of wages	1,990 21 1,969	312 59 253	2,302 80 2,222
Total	107,815	52,737	160,552

Table 5 - ORDERS ISSUED BY THE DIVISION OF INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE AND REPORTED COMPLIANCES THEREWITH IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

		er of Order oved in —	•
Subject	First Inspection District	Second Inspection District	Total State
I. Administration	10	2	12
1. Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc	10	2	12
II. Sanitation	58	•	67
a. Water closetsb. Wash rooms and sinks (including personal	•••••	••••••	•••••
cleanliness)	14		14
 Cleanliness or repair of workrooms, halls, etc Ventilation, heat and humidity: 	12	•••••	12
a. General		1	1
b. Removal of dust, fumes, etc	32	7	39
5. Meals	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1	1
III. Accident Prevention			
2. Machinery and apparatus			
4. Stairs, platforms, pits, floors, etc. (including repairs)			
Tetal	68	11	79

NUMBER OF COMPLIANCES REPORTED IN -

	REP	ORTED IN —	
Summer	First Inspection District	Second Inspection District	Total State
L. Administration	9	5	14
1. Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc	9	5	14
II. Sanitation	48	48	96
Water closets Wash rooms and sinks (including personal		1	1
cleanliness)	10	8	18
Cleanliness or repair of workrooms, halls, etc Wentilation, heat and humidity: a. General	3	1	4
b. Removal of dust, fumes, etc	85	35	70
5. Meals	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3	3
III. Accident Prevention		3	3
2. Machinery and apparatus		2	2
4. Stairs, platforms, pits, floors, etc. (including repairs)		1	1
Total	57	56	113
:			

Table 6-A - PROSECUTIONS FOR VIOLATIONS

		Fr	RST INSPECTION DISTRICT					
		RESULTS TO JUNE 30, 1919						
SUBJECT OF LAW INVOLVED	Num-		Die-	Convi	cted			
	ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, ac- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines		
				A. Pro	ceedings	Instituted		
II. SANITATION 1. Toilet facilities:	1	l	1	1	i	I		
a. Water closetsb. Wash rooms (including personal clean-	33		(2) 24	1	6	\$245		
liness)	10		6	1	3	100		
c. Dressing rooms	9 3	::::	(3) 5	1	l ::::			
3. Ventilation, heat and humidity: b. Removal of dust, fumes, etc	11		(1) 3	3	4	80		
III. Accident Prevention	l	ł		İ	l .			
1. Elevators and hoistways	١ ٠٠٠٠					<i>.</i>		
 Machinery (including vats, pans, etc.) Lighting to prevent accidents 			2		i	20		
IV. FIRE PROTECTION								
1. Structural conditions: a. Number of exits	1	1						
2. Clear means of egrees:	_	_		••••				
a. Locked doorsb. Other	7		i	1	6	140		
6. Smoking.	::::							
V. CHILDREN				•				
1. Under 14 years	3	• • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1	2	40		
a. Certificates	6		1		5	105		
b. Hours	5	• • • • •	1	2	2	40		
VI. WOMEN AND MALE MINORS 1. Hours	7			4	3	80		
VII. DAY OF REST				_	- 1			
Day of rest	6		1	1	4	120		
VIII. MISCELLANEOUS			_					
3. First aid appliances	2	::::	1		1 1	20 20		
						2000		
Total	108	1	(6) 48	15	38	\$990		

^{*}Withdrawn cases are given in parentheses.

OF THE LABOR LAW IN FACTORIES

8	SECOND .	Inspection	он Distr	iot				TOTAL	STATE			ļ
		RESULTS T	O JUNE	90, 191	9			RESULTS T	O JUNE	30, 191	9	Sub
Num-		Dis-	Convi	cted		Num-		Dis-	Convi	cted		jec
ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, ac- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines	ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, ac- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines	bei
Prior s	o July 1	, 1918								, — -		ı II
3		2	1			36		(2) 26	2	6	\$24 5	1" 1
_i	••••	:::::i				10 9 4		(3) 6 4	1 1	3 	100	2
1	••••	1				12		(1) 4	3	4	80	'
	1					1 2 2	1 :::::	2 1		 	 20	III
5	1	٠ 4	••••		••••	6	2	4				IV
1 1 1	::::	1 1	i			8 1 1		1 1	i	6 	140 	
2		1		1	\$25	5		1	1	3	65	v
2	::::	1 2	1	:::		8 7	::::	2 3	1 2	5 2	105 40	1
3		1	1	1	20	10		1	5	4	80	VI
8		(1) 1	••••	1	20	9		(1) 2	1	5	140	VI
	::::			:::		2	::::	1		1 1	20 20	VII
26	2	(1) 16	4	3	\$65	134	3	(7) 64	19	41	\$1,055	

Table 6-B - PROSECUTIONS FOR VIOLATIONS OF

	:	Fir	ат Імарасті	ON DISTR	ict	
		1	RESULTS T	о лини 30	, 1919	
SUBJECT OF LAW INVOLVED	Num-		Dis-	Convi	cted	
·	ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, sc- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines
				B. Proc	eedings	Instituted
I. ADMINISTRATION 4. Interfering with inspector	1	1				
cate						
II. SANITATION 1. Toilet facilities: a. Water closets b. Wash rooms (including personal cleanli-	118	25	(9) 71	10	3	\$00
ness). c. Dressing rooms	40 91 35	8 15 3	(2) 23 (9) 54 (6) 15	5 7 6	2 6 5	45 140 130
8. Ventilation, heat and humidity: b. Removal of dust, fumes, etc. 4. Lighting (eyesight protection)	33 31 8	9 7 6	(9) 13 1	2 1	3 1 1	70 20 10
III. Accident Prevention 1. Elevators and hoistways	32		(4) 17	2		185
4. Stairs, platforms, pits, floors, etc. (including repairs). 5. Lighting to prevent accidents	20 8 2	 _i	(4) 14 (3) 1	2 3	···i	
IV. FIRE PROTECTION						
a. Number of exits. c. Stairways. e. Partitions		::::				
2. Clear means of egress: a. Locked doors. b. Other	111	2	2	18	89 2	1,985
3-a. Fire alarms. 6. Smoking.					::: .	
V. CHILDREN 1. Under 14 years	110	1	7	52	50	1,000
a. Certificates b. Hours c. Prohibited occupations	249 37 11	····. 2 ····	(1) 12	167 18 8	69 17 3	1,510 365 60
VI. Women and Male Minors 1. Hours	187 1		4	42 1	140	2,835
VII. DAY OF REST Day of rest	113	1	(1) 6	35	70	1,475
VIII. MISCELLANEOUS 3. First aid appliances	25 47	. 2 . 6	(5) 13 5	4 19	1 17	20 340
Total	1,316	94	(53) 279	405	483	\$10,350
Grand total	1.424	95	(59) 327	420	523	\$11,340

^{*} Withdrawn cases are given in parentheses.

THE LABOR LAW IN FACTORIES - (Concluded)

1	SECOND	Inspection	on Dist	RICT				TOTAL	State			
		RESULTS '	O JUNE	30, 191	19			RESULTS	TO JUNE	30, 19	19	Sub-
Num-		Dis-	Convi	icted]	Num-		Dis-	Convi	oted		ject num-
ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, ac- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines	ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, ac- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines	ber
in Curi	rent Yea	r (July 1,	1918–Ju	ne 30,	1919)					1		! I
••••						1	1					1 4
2	2					2	2	•••••		• • • •	•••••	5
28	5	17	4	2	\$4 5	146	30	(9) 88	14	5	\$135	II 1
8 1 11		4 1 4	::::: _i	_i	20 20	48 92 46	11 15 8	(2) 27 (9) 55 (6) 19	5 7 7	3 6 6	65 140 150	ь 2°
6 1	2 1	4		:::		39 32 8	11 8 6	(9) 13 1	2 1	8 1 1	70 20 10	2 3 4 8
8 10	2 8	6 2				8 42	2 12	6 (4) 19	<u>.</u>	<u>.</u>	185	III 1 2
5 2	3	2 2				25 10 2	3 	(4) 16 (3) 3 1	3	i	20	4 5 6
								_				IV
13 1 1	_i	4	2			13 1 1	₁	4	2 	:::		1 a
14 1 1	1 1 1	4	3	6	150	125 7 1	8 1 1	· 6	21 3	95 2	2,145 40	2 a b 3-a
33	5	····i	16	11	225	33	5	1	16	11	225	v 6
34		(1) 8	17	13	290	144	1	(1) 10	69	63	1,290	1 2
126 5 10	1 	(4) 24 1 4	73 2 4	24 2 2	485 40 40	375 42 21	1 2 	(5) 36 1 4	240 20 12	93 19 5	1,995 405 100	a b
23 3	1 1	5 1	13 1	4	85	210 4	2 1	9	55 2	144	2,920	VI 1 2
9	3	1	1	4	85	122	4	(1) 7	36	74	1,560	VII
	::::				:::::	25 47	2	(5) 13 5	4 19	1 17	20 340	VIII 3 5
356	53	(5) 91	137	70	\$1,485	1,672	147	(58) 370	542	555	\$11,835	
382	55	(6) 107	141	73	\$1,550	1,806	150	(65) 434	561	596	\$12,89C	

Table 7 — VIOLATIONS OF THE LABOR LAW IN FACTORIES REFERRED TO COUNSEL WITHOUT ISSUANCE OF ORDERS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

	Nu	CREER OF VIOL	ATTONS
SUBJECT OF VIOLATION		No	t prosecuted
(a) First Inspection District	Deferred	Prosecuted (y order of
I. Administration:	reserved 1	rrosecuteu (-Ommonon
4. Interfering with inspector	1		•••••
2. Clear means of egress:			
a. Locked doors	119	111	8
V. CHILDREN:			
1. Under 14 years	110	110	
2. From 14 to 16 years:			
a. Certificates	271	249	22
b. Hours	42	37	5
c Prohibited occupations	11	11	
VI. Women and Male Minors:			
1. Hours	201	187	14
2. Prohibited occupations	1	1	••••
VII. DAY OF REST:	100		10
Day of reet	1 2 3	113	10
Total	879	820	50
-			
(b) Second Inspection District			
IV. FIRE PROTECTION:			
2. Clear means of egress:	17	14	3
a. Locked doors	88	33	5
V. CHILDREN:	90	30	•
1. Under 14 years	34	84	
2. From 14 to 16 years:		•-	••••
a. Certificates	147	126	21
b. Hours	17	5	12
c. Prohibited occupations	10	10	
VI. WOMEN AND MALE MINORS:			
1. Hours	39	23	16
2. Prohibited occupations	3	3	
VII. DAY OF REST:			
Day of rest	13	9	4
	318	257	61
1 OTB1	910	201	
(c) Total State			
1. Administration:			
4. Interfering with inspector	1	1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
IV. FIRE PROTECTION:			
2. Clear means of egress:			11
a. Locked doors	136	125	5
6. Smoking	3 8	33	J
V. CHILDREN:	144	244	
1. Under 14 years	144	144	
a. Certificates	418	375	43
b. Hours	5 9	42	17
c. Prohibited occupations	21	21	
VI. Women and Male Minors:			
1. Hours	240	210	30
2. Prohibited occupations	4	4	
VII. DAY OF REST:			
Day of rest	136	122	14
m			120
Total	1,197	1,077	120
=			

Table 8 — CHILDREN FOUND ILLEGALLY EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

					Nomber of	NUMBER OF CHILDREN				
	of of					14-16, WORKING -	IKING —			F
LOCALITY	ments employing	_	OF AGE	WITI	WITHOUT CERTIFICATES	WITHOUT CAND ILLE	WITHOUT CERTIFICATES AND ILLEGAL HOURS	ITTEGY	ILLEGAL HOURS	children
		Boys	Girls	Воув	Girla	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
New York City: Bronx. Brooklyn. Manbattan Queens. Richmond	7 246 860 36 19	1 56 115 4	30 47 1	2 121 462 18 18	5 104 328 32 32 6	8.54		11 11 62 7		352 1,109 87 30
Total New York City	1,168	176	79	626	475	52	22	81	2	1,567
Long Island, outside of New York City	8			7	2		:		-	5
Total — First District	1,171	176	79	628	477	52	24	81	55	1,572
Albany. Binghanton Buffalo Refreser Rechester Schonester	10 3 129 55	1 12 2	2	25.22	27	3232	4000	13		. 15 4 177 66
Syracuse Troy Uttea Vonkers Remainder of State	32 10 20 21,5		200	11 5 5 133		3	30 00	8 1		:4: :4: :4: :4: :4: :4: :4: :4: :4: :4:
Total — Second District	515	72	26	261	143	154	73	72	12	813
Total — State	1,686	248	105	688	020	306	26	153	29	2,385

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Table 9 — CHILDREN FOR WHOM PROOF OF AGE WAS DEMANDED IN FACTORIES
IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

First Inspection District:	Age proven 16	Age proven 14–16 (certificate secured)	Age proven less than 14 (discharged)	Dis- charged without proof of age
Boys	. 16	11		45
Girls		9		51
Total	46	20		96
Second Inspection District:				
Boys	18	2		59
Girls	24	8	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	57
Total	42	10		116
Total State:				
Boys	34	13		104
Girls	54	17		108
Total	88	30		212

Table 10 - CHILDREN FOUND AT PROHIBITED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

		Number of estab-	Numbe Children (Years o	14 TO 16
LOCALITY	OCCUPATION	lishments	Boys	Girls
New York, Brooklyn	Dangerous machinery	8	9	
New York, Manhattan	Dangerous machinery	9	9	
New York, Queens	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
New York, Richmond	Dangerous machinery	1	•••••	2
Total - First Inspection Dis	strict	19	19	
Albany	Dangerous machinery	2	1	1
Albion	Dangerous machinery	1		1
Amsterdam	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Amsterdam	Operating elevator	2	2	
Buffalo	Dangerous machinery	5	4	1
Caledonia	Dangerous machinery	1		1
Central Valley	Dangerous machinery	1		1
Chichester	Dangerous machinery	1	3	
Ellenville	Dangerous machinery	2	2	
Ellenville	Bottle washer in brewery	1	1	
Hamburg	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Jamestown	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Little Falls	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Port Ewen	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Rochester	Dangerous machinery	2	2	
Rochester	Operating elevator	2	1	1
Baugerties	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Sidney	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Syracuse	Dangerous machinery	. 3	8	1
Tonawanda (town)	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Troy	Manufacture of paint	1	1	
Troy	Dangerous machinery	1		1
Walton	Dangerous machinery	1	1	
Woodridge	Dangerous machinery	1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1
Total — Second Inspection I	District	35	29	9
Total State	•••••	54	48	11
			====	====

Table 11 — CHILDREN 14 TO 16 YEARS OF AGE FOUND EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES

IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 80, 1919*

	Number	Number	с от Сипл	REN
CITY	of estab- — lishments	Boys	Girls	Total
Albany	20	20	39	59
Amsterdam	19	62	52	114
Auburn	12	36	33	69
Batavia	8	4	2	6
Beacon	7	13	8	21
Binghamton	21	39	38	77
Buffalo	224	867	847	714
Canandaigus	1 .		1	1
Cohoes	8	16	8	3 4
Corning	8	2	1	7
Cortland		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Dunkirk	15	22		60
Elmira	4	6	12	18
	2	-	8	26
Fulton	4	12		20 37
Geneva	•	17	20	3/
Glen Cove				••••••
Glens Falls	6	9	3	13
Gloversville	84	58	81	89
Hornell	3	1	3	4
Hudson	3	7	12	19
Ithaca	2	1	1	2
Jamestown	33	60	15	75
Johnstown	19	30	16	46
Kinsgton	15	25	59	84
Lackswanns	1	10	3	13
Little Falls	6	15	4	19
Lockport	12	9	11	20
Mechanicville	3	3	4	7
Middletown	8	9	7	16
Mount Vernon	14	14	21	35
Newburgh	11	12	4	16
New Rochelle	6	9	12	21
New York	3,372	3,750	4,637	8,387
Bronx	61	90	254	544
Brooklyn	761	830	1.545	2,576
Manhattan	8.303	8.573	8.457	4,850
Queens	199	290	335	625
Richmond	48	167	46	213
Niagara Falls	21	55	24	79
North Tonawanda	15	37	39	76
Norwich	2	8	1	4
Ogdensburg	2	1	4	5
Olean	7	21	7	28
Oneida	i	8	5	13
Oneonta	â	i	4	5
Oswego	15	37	55	92
Plattsburg	7	 9	10	19
Port Jervis	8	6	10 12	18
Poughkeepsie	•	U		
Rensselaer	140	400	397	797
Rochester	169	400		18
Rome	9	7	11	7
Salamanca	5	6	1	24
Saratoga Springs	8	13	11	88
Schenectady	6	72	16	90

^{*} See Table 8 for number of children, under 14 years of age, found illegally employed.

Table 11 -- (Concluded)

Cerr	Number of estab-		ER OF CHI	LDRHW
Offi	lishments	Boys	Girle	Total
Sherrill	1	2	1	8
Byracuse	79	181	91	222
Tonawanda	9	15	4	19
Troy	84	54	41	95
Utica	50	109	122	281
Watertown	4	8	8	11
Watervliet	7	7	5	12
White Plains	8		8	3
Yonkers	15	7	87	44
Remainder of State	448	729	748	1,477
Total	4,814	6,876	7,102	18,478

Table 12 -- ILLEGAL HOURS AND PROHIBITED EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND MALE MINORS IN FACTORIES IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

	Finer In			nspection Priot	TOTAL	STATE
Subject	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed
Illegal hours of —						
Women	260	963	60	826	320	1,789
Male minors	14	16	29	85	43	101
Prohibited employment of —						
Women	. 1	1	9	18	10	19
Male minors	1	2	3	5	4	7
=						

Table 18 -- VIOLATIONS OF DAY-OF-REST LAW IN FACTORIES IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

•	First In			nspection Priot	TOTAL	STATE
Subject	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed
Working on Sunday, no						
schedule posted	140	619	36	640	176	1,259
Working on designated day						
of rest	10	27	2	4	12	81
Working seven days a week	6	11	67	1,273	78	1,284
-						

23

Table 14 — COMPLAINTS, ALLEGING VIOLATION OF THE LABOR LAW IN FACTORIES, INVESTIGATED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

Thereof anony-mous : NUMBER OF COMPLA INTE 1,055 75 29 8250 82238 Total TOTAL STATE **₹** Not sus-tained 84 8 5272 = : 284 81 42540 Sus-tained 91 123 Thereof anony-mous 900 : NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS IN SECOND INSPECTION DISTRICT 2 : Total : Not sus-tained : :::: Sus-tained : Thereof anony-mous 8 9 8 2 277 223 NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS IN FIRST INSPECTION DISTRICT 22 2000 82828 7 3 Total 88 R Not sus-tained 88 8 2230 32 æ 28×20 :22 ន Sus-tained II. Sanitation

1. Toilet facilities:
a. Water closets.
b. Wash rooms and sinks (includ-Stairs, platforms, pits, floors, etc. (including repairs) Lighting to prevent accidents
Window eleaning. a. Number of exits.
b. Doors, doorways and windows.
c. Stairways. 1. Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc. Cleanliness or repair of work rooms, Removal of dust, fumes, etc... Lighting (eyesight protection)..... Means.
Drinking water and drinking cupe. Sanitation of living quarters. Unsafe scaffolds..... Mattresses, etc. . . . Keeping of records, registers, etc... Elevators and hoistways.... ing personal eleanliness Electric switchboards, wires, etc. halls, etc. Ventilation, heat and humidity Machinery and apparatus... SUBJECT OF COMPLAINT e. Dressing rooms. Accident Prevention. 1. Administration IV. Fire ٥i 450670 cim w ö 100 Ħ

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*		:	11	\$:'	-		29 65	01		:	392 76	232 73 11	200 184 124 12	01	82	13 14 4 5	102	2,118
7		:	~6	:	-	:		6		:	243 45	138 52 10	1 220 2 300	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	23	54 64 75	102	887
-		:	44	? :	:		20 00			:	31	22.0	255	: "	32	22 11 4	:	1,121
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		:	:6	:	-	:	:			:	8	100	224		91	₹00-1	4	183
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-		:	8 5	1	:	:	~			:	78	118 61 9	167 149 8	01	92	24440	86	*1,797
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: :	:	:	67	•	:	:	N -	' : :		:	3 8	100	4 200	:00	91		:	883
		2. Clear means of series:	d.c		4. Waste and other inflammable ma-		6. Smoling	of occupants	Fire escapes othe conditions		V. Children.	c. From 14 to 10 years: a. Certificates b. Hours c. Prohibited occupations	_	3. Employment after childbirth	VII. Day of Rest.	Miscellancous 1. Payment of wage: 3. First aid appliances 4. A ccident insurance 5. Not specified.	IX. Not Within Department's Jurisdiction	Total

* Contained in 920 separate communications. § Contained in 56 separate communications.

† Contained in 450 separate communications.

‡ Contained in 259 separate communications.

Table 15 - WORK OF HOMEWORK INSPECTORS

•	1919	1918	1917†	1916*	1915
Investigations (including reinvestigations) of appli-					
cations for license	3,024	8,964	3,703	2,167	2,789
Inspections of licensed buildings	20,718	20,108	15,396	14,707	14,512
Inspections of unlicensed buildings	5,952	4,194	4,234	1,901	2,250
Inspections of apartments	271,580	274,464	206,247	187,733	177,210
Apartments in which work was in progress	19,205	16,460	15,251	14,974	11,404
Number of persons found at work	30,260	31,326	25,012	24,049	14,688
Inspections of licensed rear factory shops	82	172	240	378	810
Tagging cases (exclusive of "assisting") under					
section 102	813	464	322	275	122
Cases of contagious diseases reported in licensed					
tenement houses	25	15	18	14	28
Complaint investigations	240	249	249	371	206
Compliance visits	9,275	9,361	7,648	3,834	2,836
Miscellaneous matters			1,345	4.343	9.508
Department office calls	663	809	• 1		1
-					

^{*} Nine months ended June 30, 1916.

Table 16 - LICENSING OF TENEMENTS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

	New York City	Remainder of State	Total
Licenses outstanding July 1, 1918	16,242	933	17,175
Applications pending July 1, 1918	29 2,769	212	29 2,981
Total	2,798	212	3,010
Applications cancelled	73 28		73 26
Licenses granted: On first investigation On reinvestigation	2,668 17	212	2,880 17
Total	2,685	212	2,897
Licenses cancelled	2,456 229	47	2,508 229
Total	2,685	47	2,732
Licenses refused	58		58
Licensee outstanding June 30, 1919	16,242	1,098	17,340

[†] Twelve months ended June 30, 1917; up to 1915 year ended September 30.

[‡] Comparative figures not available; previously included with miscellaneous matters.

Table 17 - REGISTERS OF OUTSIDE WORKERS

YMAR ENDED JUHE 30*	Notifi- cations issued	Registers filed	Not found or out of business	Reported no outside hands
1919	3,112	1,726	340	223
1918	4,838	2,158	482	452
1917	2,468	1,643	240	136
1916 (nine months)	2,336	1,459	282	161
1915	1,852	1,847	313	345
1914	3,407	1,886	154	167
1913	1,318	686	47	113
1912	4,164	1,976	253	212
1911	1,658	718	74	93
1910	2.924	1,999	463	262
1909	2,947	2,292	258	342
1908	2.743	2,101	330	432
1907	5,740	1,832	327	576

^{*} Year ended on September 30 up to and including 1915.

Table 18 — PERMITS TO FACTORY OWNERS TO SEND WORK TO TENEMENTS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

Permits outstanding July 1, 1918	2,881
Issued during year	498
Cancelled and revoked during year	†315
Permits outstanding June 30, 1919	3,064

[†] Thereof, 77 were revoked.

Table 19 — ORDERS ISSUED BY THE DIVISION OF HOMEWORK INSPECTION AND REPORTED COMPLIANCES THEREWITH IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

	NUMBER O	NUMBER OF ORDERS ISSUED IN -	- NI CELO	NUMBER OF	NUMBER OF COMPLIANCES REPORTED IN	REPORTED
SUBJECT OF ORDERS	First Inspection District	Second Inspection District	Total State	First Inspection District	Second Inspection District	Total State
II. Sanitation	2,729	670	3,399	2,573	670	3,243
1. Tolet racinties: a. Water closets b. Ropair of plumbing in living rooms	1,008	99 :	1.074	1,014	98	1,080
Cleanlinese or repair of apartments, halls, etc.: A. Clean by scrubbing floors, etc., of apartments b. Clean by scrubbing floors and stairs of halls. c. Repair walls of halls. d. Pairk walls and cellings of halls. we wantle of halls.	380 166 193 399	284	497 450 61 193 402	348 162 52 168 168	284	465 52 168 330
nove rubbish and dirt from halls, cell	417	200	617	117	300	611
VIII. Miscellaneous 1. Cease employing persons not members of family	88		8 8	171		12
A. Cense making arrange of root, dous, dous coming or canaring wearing apparel. 3. Cease working in cellar.	120		120	120		120
Total	2,917	670	3,587	2,764	670	*3,434

* This total of compliances includes 560 orders which were no longer outstanding as orders by reason of tagging, revocation of licenses, etc.

Table 20 — CHILDREN FOUND ILLEGALLY EMPLOYED IN LICENSED TENEMENT LIVING ROOMS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

			Num	BER OF	CHILDR	en —	
	Number	R OF -	UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE		14-16, WORKING WITHOUT CERTIFICATES		Total
LOCALITY		Apart- ments		Girls	Boys	Girls	chil- dren
New York City:							
Bronx	48	52	16	45	2	14	77
Brooklyn	60	63	27	52	2	15	96
Manhattan	299	348	86	308	6	88	488
Queens	1	1		1			1
Richmond	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •
Total — New York City					10	117	662
Long Island outside of New York City							
Total — First District	408	464	129	406	10	117	662
Albany	1	1		1			1
Binghamton							
Buffalo							
Rochester	1	1				1	1
Schenectady							
Syracuse							
Troy							
Utica							
Yonkers							
Remainder of State			• • • • • •	1		2	3
Total — Second District	4	4		2		3	5
Total — State	412	468	129	408	10	120	667

Table 21 - WORK OF MERCANTILE INSPECTORS, BY KINDS OF WORK

Regular Inspections:	1914	1915	1916*	1917	1918	1919
Mercantile	22,778	23,367	22,781	+	t	t
Office	1,149	880	965	Ť	Ť	Ť
Hotel	89	17	21	Ť	Ť	t
Bowling alleys	84 3	57	150	ŧ	Ť	Ť
Places of amusement	103	106	76	Ť	Ť	Ť
Barber shops	63	55	28	+	Ť	+
Shoe polishing stands	46	24	45	t	. 4	†
Total	24,521	24,006	24,066	26,060	40,926	41,458
Special Inspections:						
Mercantile	4,957	4,880	2,800	+	†	t
Office	83	105	87	†	+	t
Hotel	2	17	2	+	Ť	Ť
Bowling alleys	89	1	7	+	†	†
Places of amusement	12	5	8	+	+	†
Barber shops		4	2	t	t	t
Shoe polishing stands	10	6	5	Ť	t	t
Total	5,103	5,018	2,861	7,074	5,772	5,358
Investigations:						
Complaints	913	1.167	1.193	1.426	1.388	1.191
Compliances	21.472	20.672	16.717	85,270	49,718	55,089
		20,012				
Total	22,885	21,839	17,910	36,696	51,106	56,280

Table 22 - WORK OF MERCANTILE INSPECTORS, BY LOCALITIES

	D		~-		1	NVESTIGA	TIONS OF	-
	Regi Inspec			CTIONS	COMP	LAINTS	COMP	LIANCES
	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919
New York City	26,813	29,400	4,874	4,591	1,314	1,087	40,779	43,908
Buffalo	8,904	8,509	115	129	20	21	1,609	2,122
Rochester	2,090	1,813	215	223	16	20	1,330	1,721
Total - First class								
g cities	. 32,807	84,722	5,204	4,948	1,850	1,128	43,718	47,751
Albany	588	840	49	72	10	7	762	1,431
Binghamton		500	18	17	4	1	459	450
Schenectady		1.140	49	45	5	13	1.302	1,221
Syracuse	2,589	1.796	208	163	18	19	579	985
Troy	452	341	20	22		2	673	940
Ution		875	41	29		6	1.459	1,028
Yonkers	804	646	44	55		9	385	1,125
Third class cities		9	•	9	•		•	5
Localities other than first	•		•		-		_	
and second class cities!	1,052	584	139	3	1	6	381	153
Grand total	40,926	41,453	5,772	5,358	1,388	1,191	49,718	55,039
					===	===		===

Enforcement of "one day of rest in seven" law.

Enforcement of mercantile provisions of Labor Law by State Industrial Commission became effective in third class cities in June, 1919.

^{*} Nine months ended June 30, 1916.
† Comparative data, by kinds of work, not available.

Table 23 — ORDERS ISSUED BY THE DIVISION OF MERCANTILE INSPECTION IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

	NUMBER O	or Orders Is	SUED IN
SUBJECT OF ORDERS	First Inspection District (a)	Second Inspection District (b)	Total State
I. Administration 1. Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc	84,614 84,614	11,116 11,116	45,730 45,780
II. Sanitation	27,689	6,063	23,752
1. Toilet facilities: a. Water closets	20,282	4,067	24,849
b. Wash rooms and sinks (including personal cleanliness). e. Dressing rooms. 2. Cleanliness or repair of sales rooms, etc 3. Ventilation, heat and humidity. 4. Lighting (eyesight protection).	4,622 401 1,740 3	1,055 72 783	5,677 478 2,528 8
5. Meals 6. Drinking water and drinking cups	44 87 497	2 6 74	46 98 571
III. Accident Prevention 1. Machinery and apparatus 2. Electric switchboards, wires, etc. 3. Stairs 4. Lighting to prevent accidents. 5. Window cleaning.	443 6 2 394 36 5	548 2 47 418 104 2	1,011 8 49 807 140 7
V. Children	22	10	22
2. From 14 to 16 years; b. Hours. c. Employment in basements.	22	10	83
VI. Women 1. Employment after childbirth	184	81	165
2. Seasts for women. 3. Hours 4. Employment in basements.	15 115 4	5 26	20 141 4
VII. Day of Rost	9,091	*2,547	11,638
VIII. Miscellaneous. 1. Payment of wages without deduction for benefit funds.			
3. First aid appliances			
Tetal	71,993	20,335	92,328

⁽a) Comprises New York City only until May 31, 1919; thereafter, Glen Cove is included' (b) Comprises first and second-class cities other than New York City until May 31, 1919; thereafter, third-class cities are included.

*Includes 533 orders in localities outside of first and second-class cities.

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Table 24 — COMPLI.
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45,741 45,741 27, 145 37,736 3 Total IN TOTAL STATE ON ORDERS ISSUED June 30, 1919 Between July 1, 1918, **45,723** 5,021 2,174 1,175 29,979 21,816 କ୍ଷ ೫ 1,580 121 614 65 25 15 222 3 3 214 5,329 Ξ 8 Prior to July 1, 1918 1,347 88 837 837 27 27 15 NUMBER OF COMPLIANCES REPORTED. 2 စ္ခ IN SECOND INSPECTION DISTRICT (b) 11,127 Total ON ORDERS ISSUED -Between July 1, 1918, and June 30, 1919 :20 11,109 4,743 3,233 82 262 198 198 4 4 4 1,516 40 2,391 2 5, Prior to July 1, 1918 5,254 1,955 1,962 1,962 42 42 42 42 42 406 **34,614** 30,602 22,396 8 IN FIRST INSPECTION DISTRICT (8) : Total ON ORDERS ISSUED -July 1, 1918, and une 30, 1919 **24,614** 34,614 4,236 353 1,536 18,583 828=~ 25,236 5,366 8,813 1,018 102 416 -226-: : : : : : Prior to July 1, 1918 Women

1. Employment after childbirth

2. Seats for women V. Chidren
2. From 14 to 16 years:
b. Hours
c. Employment in basements Hours Employment in basements Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc. Keeping of records, registers, etc. Lighting to prevent accidents...... Meals Drinking water and drinking cups. Accident Prevention personal cleanliness) c. Dressing rooms ighting (eyesight protection) Marking mattresses. Electric switchboards, wires, etc..... Ventilation, heat and humidity... Cleanliness or repair of sales rooms, etc. STRUEG Toilet facilities: Administration. Sanitation. - 01 100H 44.4 Ħ Ÿ. Ħ

VII. Day of Bost	2	9,091	9,179	*133	9,091 9,179 *188 12,880 2,513	2,513		221 11,471 11,692	11,692
VIII. Miscellancous.	-	:	-	:		:	-	:	1
benefit funds	-		-	:		:	-		1
S. First aid appliances			:	:		:	:		
Total	5,552	69,428	74,980	69,428 74,980 2,717	18,737	21,454	8,269	18,737 21,454 8,269 88,165 196,434	196,434

(a) Comprises New York City only until May 31, 1919; thereafter, Glen Cove is included.

(b) Comprises first and second-class cities other than New York City until May 31, 1919; thereafter, third-class cities are included.

* Includes 17 compliances in localities outside of first and second-class cities.

† Includes 491 compliances in localities outside of first and second-class cities.

† The total compliances include the waival of 5,727 orders. These waivals resulted from the cessation of the illegal conditions by reason of modifications of the law, Industrial Code, or accompanying circumstances such as to make the original orders no longer necessary. The distribution of the 5,727 waivals as folkews. In the First Inspection District. 1,688 and 2,643 on orders issued prior to July 1, 1918, and between July 1, 1918 and June 30, 1919, respectively; in the Second Inspection District, 688 and 703 on orders issued prior to July 1, 1918, and June 30, 1919, respectively.

Table 25 - PROSECUTIONS FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE

		Fin	er Imerec	TION Die	TRICT	
			RESULTS	TO JUNE	30, 191	9
SUBJECT OF LAW INVOLVED	Num-		Die-	Convi	cted]
	ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, ac- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines
			A	- Proce	edings .	nstituted
II. SANITATION 1. Toilet facilities:			1	i	1	l
a. Water closets	1			1		•
V. CHILDREN 1. Under 14 years	7			5	2	\$4 0
2. From 14 to 16 years: a. Certificates b. Hours	7			6	1	20 50
VI. WOMEN AND MALE MINORS					•	
1. Hours	7		(1)	4	2	40
VII. DAY OF REST Day of rest	5			1	4	170
Total	28	••••	(1)	17	10	\$330
		В	- Process	inge Inst	i ituled in	Current
I. Administration	١.,١	1	1 i	1		850
4. Interfering with inspector	1	• • • •		•••••	1	\$30
1. Toilet facilities: a. Water closets	41	11	(8) 95			
b. Wash rooms (including personal cleanliness) 2. Cleanliness or repair of salesrooms, etc	10	2	(3) 25 (1) 6 (1)3	2 1		
7. Mattresses, etc.	28	14	3	····i	10	240
III. ACCIDENT PREVENTION 4. Stairs, platforms, pits, floors, etc. (including repairs)						
V. CHILDREN 1. Under 14 years	407	10	18	270	114	2,365
2. From 14 to 16 years: a. Certificates.	231	4	(2) 8	163	54	1,080
b. Hours.	31		` 	22	9	180
VI. WOMEN AND MALE MINORS 1. Hours	146	2.	9	81	54	1,150
VII. DAY OF REST	94	2	(1) 4	39	48	990
Total	990	45	(8) 68	579	290	\$6.055
Grand total	1,018	45	(9) 68	596	300	\$6,375

^{*} Withdrawn cases are given in parentheses.

LABOR LAW IN MERCANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS

	SECON	D INSPEC	TION DIS	TRICT				TOTAL	STATE			
		LESULTS 1	MINUT OF	30, 191	9			RESULTS 7	MUL O	30, 19	19	Sub
Num-		Die-	Convi	icted		Num-		Die-	Convi	cted		ject
ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, so- quitted or with- drawn*		Fined	Fines	ber of cases	Pend- ing	missed, ao- quitted or with- drawn*	Sen- tence sus- pended	Fined	Fines	ber
Prior to	July 1	, 1918										
	ì	}				_	1)	
•••••			••••			1	••••		1	l		
1			1			8			6	2	\$40	
3 1			3	·· _i	\$20	10 2			9	1 2	20 70	,
		١.	١.		00		١.			_		١,
13	5	1	4	3	60	20	5	(1) 1	8	5	100	v
1		(1)				6		(1)	1	4	170	*
19	5	(1) 1	8	4	\$80	47	5	(2) 1	25	14	\$400	
Tear (J	uly 1, 1	01 8-Ju n	3 0, 191	ø) 	 .	1 1	 	1	 . '	1	\$50	ا ا
										-		1
17	2	12 1	3			58 15	13 2	(3) 37 (1) 7 (1) 2	5			
5 3	::::	2	1	:::		18 4 28	i4	(1) 2	5 5 1 1	10	240	
••••]			l		-	••		•		2.00	
5	1	(1) 3	 			5	1	(1) 3				
	١.	١,			***	443			298			١.
36	1	(1) 4	28	3 7	\$60 140	270	11	(3) 12	190	117 61	2,425 1,220	}
3 9 7	::::		6	i	20	38			28	10	1,200	
35	6	7	20	2	50	181	8	16	101	56	1,200	}
	2	2	111	18	360	127	4	(1) 6	50	66	1,350	v
33							57	(10) 103	679	321		
180	12	(2) 35	100	31	\$630	1,170	01	1(10) 100	010	921	\$6,685	1

Table 26 — VIOLATIONS OF THE LABOR LAW IN MERCANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS REFERRED TO COUNSEL WITHOUT ISSUANCE OF ORDERS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS Not SUBJECT OF VIOLATION prosecuted by order of Commission Prosecuted Referred (a) First Inspection District I. Administration: 1 1 V. CHILDREN: 1. Under 14 years..... 407 407 2. From 14 to 16 years: a. Certificates..... 250 231 19 b. Hours..... 35 31 VI. WOMEN AND MALE MINORS: 1. Hours..... 164 146 18 VII. DAY OF REST: Day of Rest..... 101 Total. 958 910 48 (b) Second Inspection District V. CHILDREN: 1. Under 14 years..... 36 38 2. From 14 to 16 years: a. Certificates..... 45 b. Hours..... 13 VI. WOMEN AND MALE MINORS: 1. Hours..... 38 35 3 VII. DAY OF REST: Day of Rest..... 34 33 1 166 150 16 (c) Total State I. ADMINISTRATION: 1 1 V. CHILDREN: 1. Under 14 years..... 443 443 2. From 14 to 16 years: a. Certificates..... 295 270 25 b. Hours..... 48 88 10 VI. WOMEN AND MALE MINORS: 1. Hours..... 202 181 21 VII. DAT OF REST: Day of Rest..... 135 127 8 Total..... 1,060 1,124 64

1 2 3 3 2 4 5 5 7 3 5 5 3,760 384 916 916 553 Total TABLE 77—CHILDREN FOUND ILLEGALLY EMPLOYED IN MERCANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 œ 8 Girls ILLEGAL HOURS 4885 ĸ 114 8 Boys WITHOUT CERTIFICATES В 2 45 Girls 14-16, WORKING --NUMBER OF CHILDREN 28 8222 448 Boys -7:54 88 137 Girls CERTIFICATES WITHOUT 47272 2021202282425 1,384 232 Boys Ξ 8 : Girls UNDER 14 TEARS 52865280280 1,576 Boys Number of establish-ments 360 826 147 6 3,420 **&%53**&2**%**4%0 2,861 Brooklyn. Manhattan Bronx Total - First District..... Buffalo Rochester Schenectady gracuse..... Total — Second District..... nghamton LOCALITY Total - State.... New York City

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Table 28 -- CHILDREN FOR WHOM PROOF OF AGE WAS DEMANDED IN MERCAN-TILE ESTABLISHMENTS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

First Inspection District:	Age proven 16	Age proven 14–16 (certificate secured)	Age proven less than 14 (dis- charged)	Dis- charged without proof of age
Boys	8	2		32
Girls	27	8		33
Total	35	5		65
Second Inspection District:	•			
Boys			•••••	3
Girls	1			5
Total	1	1	•••••	. 8
Total State:				
Boys	8	8		35
Girls	28	3		38
Total	36	6	•••••	73

Table 29 — CHILDREN 14 TO 16 YEARS OF AGE FOUND EMPLOYED IN MERCANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS t

Logality	Number of Establish-	Numi Fo	BER OF CHILD	ren D
DOCALITY	ments	Boys	Girls	Total
New York City	2,256	2,822	1,727	4,549
Bronx	. 207	212	41	253
Brooklym	477	492	502	994
Manhattan	1,470	2,019	1,155	3,174
Quoens	. 97	95	27	122
Richmond	5	4	2	6
Buffalo	122	228	100	328
Rochester	131	219	230	449
Total — First-class cities: 1919	2,509	3,269	2,057	5,326
1918	2,359	3,234	1,416	4,650
1917	2,147	2,951	1,657	4,608
*1916		2,642	1,311	3,953
1915		2,604	1,049	8,653
1914		3,296	2,471	5.767
1918	. •	8.734	2,120	5,854
1912	•	2,471	1,698	4,169
1911		2,075	1,332	8,407
1910	•	2,805	1,316	4,121
1909	-	3,681	1,633	5,314
Albany	42	57	19	76
Binghamton	30	27	3	30
Schenectady	67	67	15	82
Syracuse		116	74	190
Troy	13	14	8	22
Utics	72	88	26	114
Yonkers	39	38	6	44
Total — Second-class Cities: 1919	360	407	151	558
1918	332	408	177	585
1917		462	134	596
*1916	352	458	123	581
1915	t	293	41	334
1914	†	634	247	881
Kingston	5	5		5
Mount Vernon	1	1		1
Olean	1	2		2
Total — Third class cities: 1919	7	8		8
Total — All cities: 1919		3,684	2,208	5,892
1918	2,691	3,642	1,593	5,235
1917	2,514	3,413	1,791	5,204
*1916	2,089	3,100	1,434	4,534
1915	†	2,897	1,090	3,987
1914	t	3,930	2,718	6,648

^{*} Nine months ended June 30, 1916.
† Comparative data not available.
‡ See Table 27 for number of children, under 14 years of age, found illegally employed.

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Table 30—1LLEGAL HOURS OF WOMEN AND MALE MINORS IN MERCANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

Number of persons Number of persons illegally of firms employed logically Male minors. Number of persons illegally of firms employed logically of firms employed logically of firms employed logically of firms employed logically employed logically of firms employed logically employed logically employed logically logically employed logi			NBPECTION TRICT	SECOND II		TOTAL S	TATE
Women	Subject		of persons illegally		of persons illegally		of persons illegally
	Illegal hours of —						
Male minors 8 8 1 1 9 9	Women	400	484	94	135	494	619
	Male minors	8	8	1	1	9	9

Table 31 — VIOLATIONS OF DAY-OF-REST LAW IN MERCANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

		BPECTION	SECOND II		TOTAL S	STATE
Subject	Number	Number of persons illegally employed	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed	Number of firms	Number of persons illegally employed
Working on Sunday, no schedule						
posted	435	524	122	158	557	682
Working on designated day of						
rest	66	67	15	16	81	83
Working seven days a week	6	6	4	6	10	12
:	===	====				

Table 32 — COMPLAINTS, ALLEGING VIOLATION OF THE LABOR LAW IN MER-CANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS, INVESTIGATED

NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS SUBJECT OF COMPLAINT Not Thereof Sustained sustained Total anonymous ADMINISTRATION Posting of laws, permits, notices, etc..... ı SANITATION Toilet facilities: Water closets...... Wash rooms...... Dressing rooms..... Cleanliness or repair of salesrooms..... Lunch hour..... Heating..... Drinking water.... Marking mattresses..... ACCIDENT PREVENTION Stairs..... CHILDREN Under 14 years of age..... From 14 to 16 years of age: Without certificates.... Hours..... Employment in basements..... WOMEN AND MALE MINORS Seats for women..... DAY OF REST Day of rest..... MISCELLANDOUS Not specified..... 1,191 1918......... 1.388 1917........ 1,426 1916†....... 1,193 Total { 1915...... 1.167 1914........ 1913....... 1912........ 1911.....

[†] Nine months ended June 30, 1916.

RTED TO DEPARTMENT OF LABOR UNDER SECTION 65 OF THE LABOR LAW IN EIGHT ب Table 33 — CASES OF INDUSTRIAL DISEASE

12 • YEARS ENDED AUGUST 31, 1912-1919, INCLUSIVE Thereof deaths* Number of **25** 22 ရှိရှိသည် တက္**ဆနာ နာ** 8 YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1917 8 **10** m Thereof deaths* Number of **7**500 8 స్ట్రణ : : : : : : : : •••••• ::::::: Ľ YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1919 a Thereof desthet Number of 9 200 :::::::: Lead Poisoning YEARS : Thereof deaths* Number of 12 • • • • • • • • • • 22 Brewery..... Painting Automobiles..... Care Sheet medal work Engines Pianos Window shades. Machinery..... Smelting or casting lead, solder, etc..... Printing Wire goods Electrical goods Smelting copper..... Out glass. Sheet metal work..... Factory or shop..... Carriages and wagons.... Signs, illustrations, theatrical scenery.... Agricultural implements.... Bicycles Electrical goods..... Manufacturing..... Brass and copper goods..... Rubber goods..... in cans..... inoloum..... House, structural or ship. INDUSTRY

use of death.	ontributory car	nediate or a oc	been the imp	lisease to have	the industrial	ficate showed	or death certi	*Represent cases in which disease report or death certificate showed the industrial disease to have been the immediate or a contributory cause of death.
15	29	9	16	2	18		7	Total — Anthrax
	112				4			Stable man. Miscellaneous
	4,4,							Rugs, woolen (manufacture
:	-1-	:	-	:	:	:		tore
:-			-			::		Boot and shoe manufacture
969	ο φ	- 63	101		101		69	Farm Work. Brush making.
	300		- 00 0					Docks and warehouses (handling skins)
					Anthrax			
`	472		101	1	229		14	Caisson work (tunnels, shafts, etc.)
					Calason Disease	3		
86	692	12	133	5	38	8	37	Total — Lead Poisoning
11	25	8	7	1	2		1	Miscellaneous or indefinite
	, ,				:		:-	Tree spraying. Shinbuilding
	-							Electrical cable repairs
8	π		1		8		-	Plumbing
	1						1	Gas meters
:					:	:		Typewriters
	1-1							Type
: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				:	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Pumpe.
								Projectiles
:			:	:	:	:	:	Cigara
			-					Chinawa 6
:			-	:	:			Canned goods
1								Bridges
:			-	:	:	:		Arsenate of lead
-	~				-	-	-	White metal goods.

Table 33 — CASES OF INDUSTRIAL DISEASE REPORTED TO DEPARTMENT OF LABOR UNDER SECTION 65 OF THE LABOR LAW IN EIGHT YEARS — (Concluded)

Industry	YEAR ENDED	YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1919		August 31,	Year Ended August 31, Year Ended August 31, 1918	August 31,	Years Ended August 31, 1912-1919, Inclusive	AUGUST 31, INCLUSIVE
	Number of	Thereof deaths*	Number of	Thereof deaths*	Number of	Thereof deaths*	Number of	Thereof deaths*
		Bra.	Brass Polsoning					
Brass goods (manufacture) . Automobiles (manufacture) . Printing					# :F	# : # :	400	-
Optical instruments (manufacture) Photographic apparatus (manufacture) Rallway repair shop.								
Sake (mahunoture) Thermometers (manufacture) Miscellaneous.								
Total — Brass Poisoning			2		3	2	18	2
		Arseu	Arsenic Potsoning					
Paris green (manufacture) Areanse of leed (manufacture) Drugs (manufacture) Painte (manufacture) Tannery Insect exterminating					7		0	
Total — Arsenic Poisoning			2		æ		15	
		Merci	Mercury Poisoning			<u>.</u>	. ,	•
Chemicals (manufacture) Thermometers (manufacture) Hatters fur (manufacture)							C1 4 C1 -	
Furs (nandang) Glass blowing Rubber goods (manufacture).								1
Total — Mercury Poisoning	2		1		2		11	2

		Wood Aled	Wood Alcohol Potsoning					
Painting		:					2	1
Alcohol (manufacture)		•	-			:		
Shoe and stove polish (manufacture)	-						1	
Total - Wood Alcohol Poisoning	1		1				+	1
		Phospho	Phosphorus Polsoning					
Matches (manufacture)							1	1
Grand Total	61	3	291	8	2962	8	1,280	121
* Represent cases in which disease report or death certificate showed the industrial disease to have been the immediate or a contributory cause of death.	death certifica	te showed the	howed the industrial disease to have been	ase to have be	sen the immed	iste or a contributory	ibutory cause	of death.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

		ER OF		NUMES CERTIFI INSUED	ICATES
LOCALITY		<u> </u>	LOCALITY		Girl
A. n	Boys	Girls	CATTARAUGUS COURTY	Boys	Gira
ALBANY COUNTY	418	242	(Concluded)		
Cities			Towns		_
Albany	267	150	Allegany	2	1
CODO88	77 48	45 27	CarrolltonEllicottville	2 2	
Watervliet	20	21	Farmersville	4	
Villages			Great Valley	i	
Green Island	10	5	Little Valley	2	
RavenaVoorheesville	1	2	Yorkshire	2	• • • •
Voorheesville	1				
Towns			CATUGA COUNTY	1 6 0	191
Bethlehem	1	1	City		
Coeymans		7	Auburn	142	107
Colonie	11	4	114041H	124	
Guilderland		1	Villages		
<u>.</u>			Cayuga	1	• • • • •
ALLEGANY COUNTY	20	9	Moravia	3	1
•			Port Byron.	1	2
Villages	_		Weedsport	••••	•
Andover	2	1	_ Towns		_
Richburg	12	6	Brutus	1	1
Wondy Inc		·	Fleming	1	••••
Towns			Genoa	2	
<u>Andover</u>	2		Ledyard	2	···i
Burns	• • • • •	1	Locke.		1
Caneadea	2	• • • • •	Locke		1
Granger Scio	····i	1	Scipio	• • • •	1 1 3
			Sennett	3 2	1
P (9			Sterling	î	i
Bronx County (See under New York City).			Victory		ī
new lork City).					
BROOME COUNTY	198	101	CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY	254	157
			•		
City			Cities	63	
Binghamton	167	83	Dunkirk	133	53 72
V illages			Jamoscow II	100	
Denosit	2		Villages		
Endicott	12	8	Bemus Point	1	2
Johnson City	2		Brocton	.2	
Port Dickinson	1		Falconer	14	11
Union Whitney Point	5 3	•	Forestville Fredonia	7	···io
2 0000		••••	Mayville	4	
Towns			MayvilleSilver Creek	7	
Barker	1		Westfield	2	
Chenango	• • • • •	2	Towns		
Dickinson	i	1		2	
Kirkwood Vestal	****	2	Busti	ī	1
· Cotal,		===	Clymer	1	4
0 0			Ellery	3	1
CATTARAUGUS COUNTY	131	72	Ellington	1 2	••••
Cities			Gerry	5	···i
Olean	71	40	Harmony		ī
Salamanca	iī	2	Kiantone	i	
			Ripley	3	1
Villages	_	_	=	===	
Allegany	3	3	CHEMUNG COUNTY	95	83
Cattaraugus Delevan	1 2	1	.		
Franklinville	ã	iò	City	87	66
Gowanda	20	5	Elmira	01	•••
Little Valley	2	• • • •	Villages		
Portville	• • • •	1	Elmira Heights	.4	12
South Dayton	• • • •	9	Horseheads	ī	••••

^{*}Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile cetablishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 — (Continued)

Locality	Numbi Certifi Issued	ICATES	¥0	Numb Certif Issued	ICATES.
LOCALITY	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY	Boys	Girls
CHEMUNG COUNTY-			CORTLAND COUNTY -		
(Concluded) Towns			CORTLAND COUNTY — (Concluded) Villages		
Big Flats	2	3	1101001	13	1
Chemung	ĩ		McGraw	3	3
Southport		2	Towns		4
CHENANGO COUNTY			Cortlandville Scott	1 2	
CHENINGO COUNTY		12	Solon		1
City			Truxton	1 2	• • • •
Norwich	7	3	Virgil	z	
Villages			DELAWARE COUNTY	25	12
Afton	• • • • <u>•</u>	1	Villages		
Bainbridge	3	2	Delbi	2	
County).			Deposit (see proome Co.).	_	_
Greene	1	t	Sidney Walton	7	6 3
Oxford	1	1	Towns	•	·
Sherburne		2	Colchester	2	
			Franklin	2	2
Towns Greens	1		Hamden Hancock	1	1
Guilford	î		Sidney	î	
Otselic		1	Stamford	2	• • • •
Plymouth Preston	3	1	Tompkins	1	
1 (B)(011		<u></u>	DUTCHESS COUNTY	178	139
CLINTON COUNTY	14	9	Cities		
City			Beacon	.34	35
Plattsburg	5	8	Poughkeepsie	110	83
Village			Fishkill	••••	1
Keeseville	3	2	Pawling	1 3	···ż
Towns			Tivoli	1	2
Black Brook	1	• • • •		7	11
Plattsburg			Towns		1
Saranac	i	ĭ	Amenia Fishkill	····	i
Schuyler Falls	3		La Grange	4	
COLUMBIA COUNTY	57	54	Milan	1	• • • •
COLUMBIA COUNTY			Pawling Pine Plains	i	• • • •
City			Poughkeepsie	5	
Hudson	20	26	Red Hook	2	• • • • •
Villages			ERIE COUNTY	2,074	1,457
Chatham	2	1	•		
KinderhookPhilmont	2 9	2 6	Cities Buffalo	1 212	1,295
Valatie	2	ž	Lackawanna	35	22
Towns			Tonawanda Villages	31	39
Austerlits	2	• • • •	Akron	9	3
Claverack	···i	1	Alden	2	4
Germantown		···i	Angola	1 9	··ii
Greenport	i		East Aurora	14	3
Hilledale. Kinderhook	1	• • • •	Farnham. Gowanda (See Cattaraugus	2	2
Stockport	6	··· ·	Gowanda (See Cattaraugus		
Stuyvesant	7	8	County) Hamburg	20	18
Taghkanic	3		Kenmore	2	• • • •
Comme and Comme	5 8	22	Lancaster	25	6
CORTLAND COUNTY			Sloan	10	``iš
City			Sloan	2	
Cortland	16	13	Williamsville	6	2

^{*}Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35.

† Not reported.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 — (Continued)

	NUMBI CERTIFI ISSUED	CATES	•	NUMBI CERTIFI ISSUED	CATES
LOCALITY	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY	Boys	Girls
ERIE COUNTY - (Concluded)	DOYS	Ontas	Carrera Carrera (Cardada	-	Gum
			GENESES COUNTY — (Conclude	B)	
Towns Amherst	4	2	Villages	,	4
Aurora	2	2	Le RoyOakfield	2	
Brant	3	ĩ	Oakiiciu	~	
Cheektowaga	13	14	Towns		
Clarence	3	1	Batavia	2	• • • •
East Hamburg	3	2 6	Bergen	1	• • • •
Eden Evans	6 1	ì	Darien	1	
Hamburg	2		Pembroke	2	
Holland	ī				===
Lancaster	25		GREENE COUNTY	28	14
Newstead	5	1			
Tonawanda	5 14	2 5	Villages	2	
West Seneca	14		Athens	6	•••
E Co			Coxsackie	2	ä
Essex County	15	4	COMMUNICATION	_	_
Villages			Towns		
Bloomingdale	1		Athens	2	1
Keeseville (See Clinton			Catakill	3	
County)			Coxsackie	1	• • • •
Lake Placid	1		Durham	2	• • • •
Saranac Lake (See Frank-			Lexington	2	
lin County) Ticonderoga	2	1	Windham	4	
r iconderoga	_	•			
Towns			HAMILTON COUNTY	1	
Moriah	2	1	_		
Ticonderoga	9	2	Town	1	
			Hope		
FRANKLIN COUNTY	25	15	HERKIMER COUNTY	196	69
Villages			City		
Chateaugay	1	• • • •	Lttle Falls	30	17
Malone	••••	3			
Saranac Lake	•		Villages	_	
Towns			Dolgeville	9	10 4
Brighton	4	1	Frankfort Herkimer	13	5
Chateaugay		1	Ilion	47	18
Constable	1		Middleville	ž	ž
Franklin	2	2	Mohawk		1
MoiraSanta Clara	2 1		Newport Old Forge	• • • •	3
Waverly	6		Old Forge	2	
Westville	ĭ	i			
			Towns Fairfield		1
FULTON COUNTY	150	97	Frankfort	2	i
			German Flats		1
Cities			Herkimer	7	3
Gloversville	79	42	Litchfield	1	
Johnstown	43	49	Newport	1	
Vülages			Ohio	1 5	2
v mages			Stark	J	î
				••••	
Dolgeville (See Herkimer			Warren	1	
	1		Warren	1	
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County)	_	i	Warren Webb	1	
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield Northville	_	_i	Warren		
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield Northville Towns Broadalbin	4	2	Warren	91	36
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield Northville	4 1	2	Warren	91	36
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield	1 4 1 2	2 1 1	Warren. Webb. JEFFERSON COUNTY. City Watertown.	91	36
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield Northville	1 4 1 2	2	Warren	91	36
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield Northville Towns Broadalbin Northampton Oppenheim Perth	1 4 1 2 	2 1 1 1	Warren. Webb. JEFFERSON COUNTY. City Watertown. Villages Carthage.	91	
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield	1 4 1 2	2 1 1	Warren. Webb. JEFFERSON COUNTY. City Watertown. Villages Carthage. Clayton.	91	
Dolgeville (See Herkimer County) Mayfield Northville Towns Broadalbin Northampton Oppenheim Perth	1 4 1 2 58	2 1 1 1	Warren. Webb. JEFFERSON COUNTY. City Watertown. Villages Carthage.	91	

^{*} Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 — (Continued)

(Numbi Certifi Issued	CATES	I a a sa desar	Numbi Certif Issued	CATE
LOCALITY ~	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY	Boys	Gi
EFFERSON COUNTY-	Doys	GILIS	MONROE COUNTY	1,458	1,1
(Concluded)					
Towns			City		
Adams	1		Rochester	1,852	1.0
Champion	i		V illages		
Ellisburg	ī		Brockport	15	
Le Ray		i	East Rochester	29	
Le Ray	3		Fairport	6	
Rodman	1		Hilton	2	
Theresa	1		Scottaville	5	
Watertown	2	1	Spencerport	1	
Wilna	3		Webster	2	
Worth		1	Towns		
			Brighton	1	
ings County (See under			Chili	1	
New York City)			Gates	7	
~		_	Hamlin		
WIS COUNTY	12	5	Irondequoit	2	
W.211.a			Mendon	8	
Villages Cropher	,		Ogden	4	
Croghan	1 2	• • • •	Parma Penfield	3	
Lowville	2		Penfield	2	
Lyons Falls	2		Perinton	5	
Port Leyden	ī		Pitteford	1 3	
Turin	ī		Riga	4	
	. •		Rush	2	
Towns			Webster	3	
Croghan	2		W Heatland		
Diana		1	MONTGOMERY COUNTY	218	
Martinsburg		1	MONIOGRAM COUNTY		
New Bremen	1	1	City		
			Amsterdam	170	1
VINGSTON COUNTY	26	9	Villages		
Villages			Canajoharie	3	
		1	Fonda		
Avon Dansville		i	Fort Johnson	3	
Geneseo.	-	ā	Fort Plain	10	
Mount Morris		ĭ	Hagaman	5	
Nunda	· ž		Nelliston	4	
	-	• • • •	Palatine Bridge	:	
Towns		1	St. Johnsville	10	
Avon	ļ	-	Towns		
Conesus	1	• • • •	Amsterdam		
GeneseoLeicester	1	• • • •	Canajoharie		
Lima	5	• • • •	Charleston		
Mount Morris		····i	Florida	.1	
Oseian	···i		Minden	10	•
Portage	ī		Mohawk	1	
Sparta	ī		N Commer	116	
Springwater	1	1	NASSAU COUNTY	110	
York	1		City		
			Glen Cove	6	
ADISON COUNTY	3 0	7		•	
- Cit.			Villages Cedarhurst	9	
City	10	•	East Rockaway	3	
Oneida	13	3	Farmingdale	š	•
Villages	_		Floral Park	ž	•
Canastota	2	2	Freeport	16	
Casenovia	2		Hempstead	ĩõ	
Chittenango	2	;	Lawrence	ī	
Earlville	• • • •	1	Lvnbrook	5	
Towns			Mineola	3	
Penner	1		Mineola	6	
Lebanon		···i	Towns		
Madison	8		Hempstead	42	
Malaan	ĭ		North Hempstead	7	
Memon				_	
Nelson Sullivan	6		Oyster Bay	5	

^{*}Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 — (Continued)

		DER OF	(NUMBI CERTUR ISSUED	CATES
LOCALITY	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY	Boys	Girls
NEW YORK CITY	-	\$1,135	Onondaga County	Doys	Girm
_			(Concluded)		
Bronx Borough Brooklyn Borough	10.800	2,800 8,119	Villages Baldwinsville	7	
Manhattan Borough	10.376	8,001	Camillus	÷	÷
Queens Borough Richmond Borough	2,394	1,863 852	East Syracuse	19	5
Richmond Borough	020		Eastwood	7	1 5 1 3
NIAGARA COUNTY	2 49	165	Liverpool	4	ĭ
Cities			Manlius	1 6	····ż
Lockport Niagara Falls	52	29 63	Solvay	10	14
North Tonawanda	∴ 64	33	Towns		
Villages			Camillus	t	t
Barker	2	1	Cicero	2	1
La Salle	6	4	Clay	2 9	• • • •
Middleport	11	13	Fabius.	4	···i
Towns			Geddes	1	ī
Lewiston	2	1	Lysander	1	
Newfane	5	••••	Onondaga	8 1	3
Pendleton Porter	2	1 2	Salina	8	3
Royalton	2	ī	Skaneateles	2	1
Sanborn	2	1	Van Buren	1	1
Wheatfield		7 7			
Wilson	·· <u> </u>		Ontario County	69	48
ONEIDA COUNTY	368	#84	Cities		
Cities			Canandaigua	14	10
Rome	26	27	Geneva	23	24
SherrillUtica	237	3 176	Villages		
O 1408	201	110	Clifton Springs	3	
Villages	_		Naples	13	6
Bridgewater	5	···i	Phelps	1	3 1
Camden	3	3	Shortaville	• • • •	•
Clinton	2	1	Towns	_	
New Hartford	3	2	Bristol	Ī	1
Oriskany Oriskany Falls	2	3	Farmington	i	• • • •
Vernon	5	4	Geneva	ĩ	
Vernon	2	. 5	Manchester	2	1
Whitesboro Yorkville	13	13	NaplesPhelps	5 2	•••
TOTAL VIII O	•• •	••••	South Bristol	Ŧ	Ť
Towns			West Bloomfield	- 3	• • • •
Augusta		• • • •	•		
Bridgewater	1	• • • •	ORANGE COUNTY	226	129
Deerfield	1	1	~		
Kirkland Marcy	2	2	Cities Middletown	32	25
Marshall	1	····ż	Newburgh	89	50
New Hartford	16	9	Port Jervis	27	12
Paris Sangerfield	5 1	6 1	Villages		
Western	∷i		Chester	1	
Western. Westmoreland	7	3	Cornwall	1	1
Whitestown	16	19	GoshenHighland Falls	5 1	
Onondaga County	653	398	Montgomery	ā.	• 2
			Unionville	.1	.1
City Syracuse	553	360	Walden	11 24	18 1
	556				_

^{*}Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35. † Not reported.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 — (Continued)

	Nume Certif Lesued	ICATES.	_	Number Century Issued	ICATES.
Locality	Boys	Girls	Locality	Boys	Girls
OHANGE COUNTY (Concluded)	Doys	Giris	Ornego County — (Concluded	Doys	GINB
Towns		_	Towns	_	
Blooming Grove	··i3	1 7	Burlington	1	• • • • •
Cornwall		•	Cherry Valley Decatur.	• • • •	1 2
Deerpark	î	••••	Edmeston		
Goshen	ī		Exeter	ī	
Goshen	2	1	Hartwick		3
Minisink		1	Milford		• • • • •
Mount Hope New Windsor	7	••••	Oneonta	1	3
Tuxedo	•	ī	Richfield	i	•
Walikili		ī	Unadilla	2	
Warwick	1	4	Worcester	4	2
Woodbury	••••	2	PUTNAM COUNTY	8	12
ORLHANS COUNTY	70	49	Villages		
			Brewster		4
Villages	10	_	Cold Spring	2	3
Albion	12 12	.6	Nelsonville	1	• • • •
Holley Lyndonville	3	13 1	Towns		•
Medina	25	14	Patterson	1 4	2
Towns			Southeast	••••	3
Carlton	1	2	Quants County (See under		
Clarendon	1	1	New York City)		
Kendall	4	···· ;	•		
Murray	11	7 2	RENSERLAER COUNTY	243	148
RidgewayShelby	···i	3	Cilies		
Dacioy			Renseelaer	20	10
			Troy	193	108
Oswego County	150	108	Villages		
Cities			Castleton	7	10
Fulton	47	21	Hoosick Falls	ġ.	-6
Oswego	76	72	Nassau	1	1
•			Towns		
Villages		_	Berlin		1
Cleveland	• • • • •	1	North Greenbush	2	2
Hannibal. Lacona	1	····i	Petersburg	2	•••;
Mexico	15	3	PittstownPoestenkill	1	i
Pulaski		3	Sandlake	•••	4
Sandy Creek	• • • •	1	Schaghticoke	1	ī
_			Schodack	ĺ	3
Towns Constantia.					
Minetto.			RICHMOND COUNTY (See under New York City)		
Parish	1				
Schroeppel	1		ROCKLAND COUNTY	41	3 6
Volney	3	• • • •	V illages		
West Monroe	1	• • • •	Haverstraw	7	4
•			Hillburn		
OTSEGO COUNTY	28	29	Nyaok	10	3
			Piermont		1 9
City			Spring Valley	4	
Oneonta	7	8.	Suffern	3 1	6 3
Villages			Towns	•	J
Cherry Valley	1		Clarkstown	6	4
Cooperstown	2		Haverstraw		2
Cooperstown Milford		2	Orangetown	2	
Richfield Springs	1	••••	Ramapo	2	3
Unadilla	3	2	Stony Point	3	1

^{*}Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 — (Continued)

	Numbi Certifi Issued	ER OF			EE OF PICATES O TO
Locality		~~~	Locality		
ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY	Boys 67	Girls 38	SCHOHARIE COUNTY — (Concluded)	Boys	Girla
City	10	•••	Towns	_	
Ogdensburg	. 18	20	Cobleakill	3	• • • • •
Villages			Middleburg	···i	1
Edwards	. 3	2	VicumondAnie		
Gouverneur		3	SCHUYLER COUNTY		4
Massens			COLUMN COUNTY	<u>`</u>	
Morristown	2		Villages		•
Potadam	14	5	Montour Falls		1 2
Towns					
Canton	. 1		Towns		
De Kalb	. 2		Hector	2	
Hopkinton	3	• • • • •	Montour		1
Lawrence	1	1	9	29	
Louisville	i		SENECA COUNTY		
Massena		••••	V illages		
Morristown	····i		Seneca Falls	22	10
Norfolk	2		Waterloo	-6	- 8
Parishville	1			_	_
Potsdam	4	3	Towns		
Russell	••••	1	Fayette Varick	1	1
SARATOGA COUNTY	105	74	STRUBEN COUNTY	86	50
Cities			an .		
Mechanicville	9	9	Cities	4	2
Saratoga Springs	23	17	Corning Hornell	45	26
Villages			Villages		
Ballston Spa	5	4	Addison	1	
Corinth	20	2 1	Avoca	1	1
Galway	· · · · <u>·</u>	1	Bath	1	
Schuylerville	9	6 7 2 5	Canisteo		1
South Glens Falls	8 4	7	Cohocton	12	6 †
Stillwater	3	ž	Hammondsport Painted Post	l	•
Waterford	5	ĭ	Wayland	4	``ii
	•	-	Torona	-	
Towns			Addison	1	
Ballston	2		Avoca	i	
Clifton Park	1	2	Cohocton	ī	1
Corinth		1	Fremont	ĺ	
Galway	• • • •	1	Howard	3	2
Halfmoon	• • • •	1 2	Jasper	2	
Moreau	····	ź	Lindley	1 2	• • • •
Saratoga	ă	ĭ	Rathbone	2	• • • •
Waterford	Š	7	ThurstonTroupsburg	3	
			Troupeourg		
SCHENECTADY COUNTY	331	132	SUFFOLE COUNTY	66	45
City	312	125	Villages	9	2
Schenectady	312	120	Amityville Babylon	7	. 1
Village			Bellport	ż	1
Scotia	7	3	Greenport	5	3 2
	-	_	Northport	2	2
Towns			Patchogue	8	6
Glenville	2		Sag Harbor	1	1
Niskayuna	4	••••	Towns		
Rotterdam	6	4	Brookhaven	18	14
=			Easthampton	. 8	
SCHOHARIE COUNTY	8	в	Islip	12	12
**************************************			Riverhead	2	2
Villages Cobleskill	3	•	Smithtown	1 3	····i
Richmondville	3 1	2 2	Southampton		
Trichmondyme	•	-	_		

^{*} Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35. † Not reported.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919 — (Continued)

		ER OF		CERTIF	ER OF
LOCALITY			LOCALITY	سننسر	<u> </u>
_	Boys	Girls		Boys	Gir!s
SULLIVAN COUNTY	4	12	WARREN COUNTY	8 6	16
V illages			City		
Liberty	. 1	2 2	Glens Falls	23	13
Monticello		3	Village		
		•	Lake George		1
Towns		1			
CallicoonFremont	• • • • •	i	Towns Luserne	1	
Highland	···i		Queensbury		····i
Liberty	. 1	2	Queensbury Thurman		1
LumberlandRockland	· · · · i	1	Warrensburg	2	
			WASHINGTON COUNTY	66	41
TIOGA COUNTY	18	13			
			Villages Fort App	7	1
Villages Candor	. 1		Fort AnnFort Edward	11	3
Owego	3	8	Granville	3	3
Spencer	. 1		Greenwich	.3	11
Waverly	. 5	4	Hudson Falls	19 1	4
Towns			Salem	8	16
Barton	. 4				
Berkshire	. 2		Towns Argyle	4	
Owego		• • • • • •	Hebron	ī	• • • • •
SpencerTioga		·····i	Kingsbury	2	1
			Salem	7	2
TOMPRINS COUNTY	57	25	WAYNE COUNTY	42	45
Citu			Villages		
Ithaca	40	16	Clyde	1	2
Villages			Lyons	ã	2 5
Freeville	. 3	3	Macedon		1
Groton	. 9	ž	Newark Palmyra		5 6
Trumansburg	••••	1	Red Creek	2	
Towns			Sodus	4	4
Caroline	. 2		Towns		
Dryden	. 2	1	Arcadia	3	1
Groton	1		Butler		1
Ulster County	158	109	Huron	1 6	• • • • • •
CLEIZE COUNTY	100	100	Ontario		12
City			Rose	3	
Kingston	. 98	83	Sodus	• • • •	2
V illages			Williamson	3	2 2 2
Ellenville	. 1	1			
Marlboro	. 2		Westchester County	657	509
New Palts	. 2	······	Citica		
Rosendale	····ė	9	Cities Mount Vernon	153	85
-		•	New Rochelle	54	54
Towns		_	White Plains	20	12
Esopus Kingston	. 1	2	Yonkers	300	251
Lloyd	4		Villages		
Marlborough	. 5	2	Ardsley	3	
Olive	1		Croton-on-Hudson	1	
Rosendale	14.	1 3	Dobbs Ferry	2	·····i
Shandaken	3		Elmsford	10	2
Shawangunk	2	4	Larchmont	ì	
Ulster	1	2	Mamaroneck	8	8
Wawarsing Woodstock	3 1	• • • • • •	Mount Kisco North Pelham	2 1	• • • • • •
TO COMPACE A			North Tarrytown	2	······· à
AT 1	•				

^{*}Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35.

Table 34 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES* REPORTED ISSUED IN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1918—(Concluded)

•	NUMBI CERTIF ISSUED	CATES	•		TO —
LOCALITY	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY	Boys	Girls
WESTCHESTER Co	Doys	Cities	WYOMING COUNTY-	Doys	U
(Concluded)			(Concluded)		
Villages			Villages		
Ossining	9	7	Perry	17	20
Peekskill	21	19	Warsaw	9	10
Pelham Manor	1				
Pleasantville	6		Towns		
Port Chester	34	43	Bennington	2	
Rye	1	6	Eagle	1	
Tarrytown	6		Middlebury	1	
Tuckahoe	i	1	Sheldon	2	
			Warsaw	2	
Towns			Wethersfield	3	
Bedford	2	2			
Cortland	6	11			
Harrison	4	4	YATES COUNTY	19	11
Mamaroneck					
Mount Pleasant	2	1	Villages		
New Castle	2		Dundee	t	+
Rye	ī		Penn Yan	14	Ŕ
Yorktown	ĩ		Rushville	3	1
				_	_
WYOMING COUNTY	44	32	Town		
			Benton	2	2
Villages					
Attica	3	2	TOTAL STATE	37.815	27,861
Castile	4		:		

^{*} Exclusive of certificates issued to children for employment in mercantile establishments and business offices during summer vacation. See table 35. † Not reported.

Table 35 -- CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES REPORTED ISSUED IN JULY AND AUGUST, 1918, FOR SUMMER VACATION† EMPLOYMENT

*	Number Curtification Incomes	ICATES	T =	NUMBE CERTIFI ISSUED	CATES
LOCALITY	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY	Boys	Girls
ALBANY COUNTY	•	5	CLINTON COUNTY	5	
		<u> </u>			
Cities Albany	56	5	Village Keessville	5	
Watervliet			2200072110		
BRONK COUNTY (See under New York City).*			COLUMBIA COUNTY	8	8
_	_	_	City Hudson	7	6
BROOME COUNTY	30	<i>6</i>		-	
City			<i>Village</i> Valatie		1
Binghamton	27	4			_
Village			Town	1	
Johnson City	3	2	Greenport	.	···i
CATTARAUGUS COUNTY	29	9			
			CORTLAND COUNTY	<i>5</i>	4
Cities Olean	28	9	Village		
Salamanca			McGrawville	3	4
Village			DELAWARE COUNTY		
Gowanda			DELAWARE COUNTY		
Town			Town	1	
Portville	. 1		Hancock		
			DUTCHESS COUNTY	8	1
CATUGA COUNTY	10		Citu		
City			Poughkeepsie	1	
Auburn	. 9	1			
Towns	_		Village Wappingers Falls	1	1
Sennett		····ż			
"			ERIE COUNTY	284	138
CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY	16	9	Cities		
Citica			Buffalo	270	182
Dunkirk	. 6	2 1	Lackawanna	• • • • •	1
Jamestown			Villages	_	
Villages	_	_	Kenmore	4	• • • •
Fredonia. Silver Creek	7	5		•	
	_	••••	Towns Cheektowaga	2	4
Town Hanover	. 1	1	Lancaster		
			Tonawanda West Seneca	6	1
CHEMUNG COUNTY		8	west seneca	1	
City			Essex County		1
Elmira	. 3	2	Town		
Villags			Crown Point		1
Elmira Heights	. 1				
CHENANGO COUNTY	9	2	FRANKLIN COUNTY	1	
			Town	_	
Villages Bainbridge	. 1		Constable	1	
New Berlin	. 2		Fulton County	5	2
Sherburne	. 2	• • • •	Cities		
Town		_	Gloversville		2
Sherburne	4	2	Johnstown	1	

^{*}At end of Table.

† These certificates were issued under authority of Section 165-a of the Laber Law, which permits the employment of children, 14 to 16 years of age, in mercantile establishments and business offices during July and August, notwithstanding the fact that the children have not completed the grades in school necessary for obtaining a regular employment certificate.

Table 35 - CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES REPORTED ISSUED IN JULY AND AUGUST, 1918, FOR SUMMER VACATION † EMPLOYMENT - (Continued)

•	CERTII	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED TO — LOCALITY		NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED TO —	
LOCALITY	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY	Boys	Girls
GENESRE COUNTY			NIAGARA COUNTY		4
City Batavia	1	• • • •	Cüies Niagara Falls North Tonawanda	1 5	3 1
Village Le Roy	1		Village La Salle	1	
HEREIMER COUNTY	1		Town Lewiston	2	
Mohawk	1	2	Oneida County	65	18
JEFFERSON COUNTY	10		Cities		
City Watertown	3		RomeUtica	6 50	11
Villages Antwerp Clayton	5		Villages Whitesboro Yorkville	2 3	₂
Kings County (See under New York City).*		MT	Towns MarcyParis	2	2 1
LIVINGSTON COUNTY	1	• • • • •	Onondaga County	86	25
· Villages Dansville	1		City Syracuse	62	16
Madison County			Villages		
City Oneida			East SyracuseLiverpool	6 1 1	1
MONROE COUNTY	133	50	Solvay Elbridge		4
City Rochester	130	49	Towns Clay	1	
Villages East Rochester Webster	<u>2</u>		Elbridge Onondaga Salina	1 9 1	····ż
Town	,		ONTARIO COUNTY		
Montgomery County	11	 2	City Geneva	1	
City Amsterdam	8	2	Town Geneva	1	
Village Fort Johnson	3		ORANGE COUNTY	4	<u> </u>
Fort Johnson			City Newburgh	2	•••
Village Freeport			Town New Windsor	2	
Town Oyster Bay			ORLEANS COUNTY		
NEW YORK COUNTY (See under New York City).*	E=		Albion		2 2

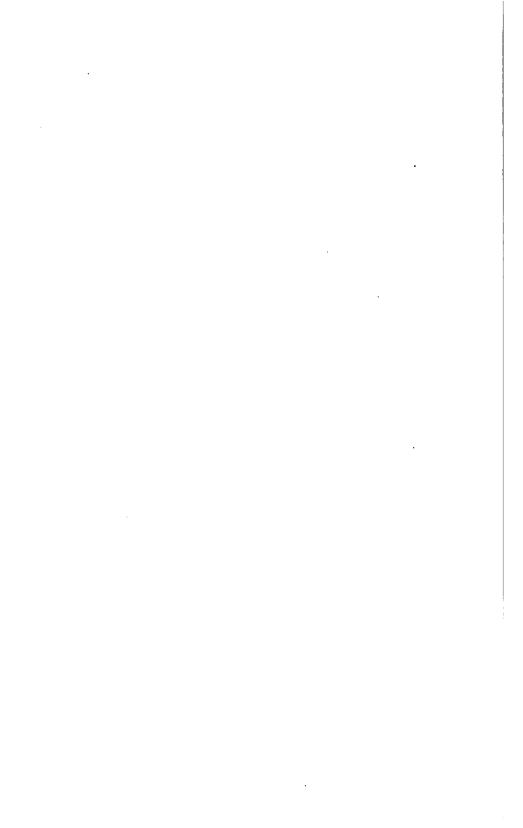
^{*} At end of Table.

† These certificates were issued under authority of Section 165-a of the Labor Law, which permits the employment of children, 14 to 16 years of age, in mercantile establishments and business orices during July and August, notwithstanding the fact that the children have not completed the grades in school, necessary for obtaining a regular employment certificate.

Table 35 — CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES REPORTED ISSUED IN JULY AND AUGUST, 1918, FOR SUMMER VACATION † EMPLOYMENT - (Concluded)

	NUMBI CERTIFI ISSUED	ER OF	ACATION EMPLOYMENT -	NUMBI CERTIF ISSUED	ER OF
LOCALITY OBWEGO COUNTY	Boys	Girls	LOCALITY ULSTER COUNTY	Boys 7	Girls 5
City			City		
Oswego		2	Kingston	2	1
OTSEGO COUNTY			<i>Village</i> Ellen ville	1	
Village Cherry Valley			Towns		
OTHERS COUNTY (See unde			Marbletown	1 2	3
New York City).*			Olive	<u>i</u>	1
RENSSELARE COUNTY			WARREN COUNTY	1	
City Troy	. 22	8	Town Warrensburg	1	
Town Brunswick		1	WASHINGTON COUNTY	2	<u> </u>
RICHMOND COUNTY (See unde New York City).*			Villages		1
ROCKLAND COUNTY	. 1		Greenwich	····ż	
Town	·—-		WAYNE COUNTY	3	2
Stony Point	. 1		Village Newark	1	1
ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY	·		Town Ontariq	2	1
Village Potedam	. 2		Westchester County	90	71
SARATOGA COUNTY		9	Cities		
Village South Glens Falls		3	Mt. Vernon New Rochelle	31 1	36 1
Town			YonkersVillages	35	7
Moreau		<u></u>	Mt. Kisco North Pelham	2 5	5
SCHENECTADY COUNTY			PeekakillPort Chester	3	6
City Schenectady	. 47	8	Tuckshoe	3	1
Town Rotterdam	. 4	3	Cortland Eastchester	1	_i
SCHOHARIE COUNTY	. 1	1	Harrison	5 3	6 6
Village Sharon Springs	. 1	1	YATES COUNTY	<u>_</u>	
STEUBEN COUNTY	. <i>s</i>	<u> </u>	Town		
City Corning	. 3	2	Milo	••••	5
Village		1	TOTAL STATE (Exclusive of New York City)	981	410
Painted Post	4			Numb Certif	
Village			LOCALITY	Issued	_
Greenport		1	New York City	_	5,943
Town Brookhaven	4		Bronx Borough Brooklyn Borough Manhattan Borough		748 2,031 2,739
Tomprins County	2		Queens Borough Richmond Borough	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	350 75
City Ithaca	. 2		TOTAL STATE		7.354
				=	

^{*}At end of Table. † These certificates were issued under authority of Section 165-a of the Labor Law, which permits the employment of children, 14 to 16 years of age, in mercantile establishments and business offices during July and August, notwithstanding the fact that the children have not completed the grades in school, necessary for obtaining a regular employment certificate.



PART III REPORT OF BUREAU OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

[133]

(1) REPORT OF SECOND DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

To the Industrial Commission:

This is the fifth annual report of the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation and made for the year ending June 30, 1919. If it is read with reports of previous years the whole will be found to contain a statistical and historical narrative of the development of the administration of the Workmen's Compensation Law in New York.

The volume and amount of work done by the bureau is indicated in the tables below. They comprise also information relating to the experience of other years:

TABLE OF ACCIDENTS, CLAIMS, AGREEMENTS, ETC.

	Number of Accidents	Number of Claims	Number of Agreements	Number of Deaths
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915	225,391	33,265	8,400	812
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916	276,386	18,215	82,646	1,366
July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917	313,406	22,673	35,889	1,570
July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918	286,871	21,551	30.647	1,504
July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919	288,444	21,657	28,448	1,815
Total	1,390,498	117,361	136,030	7,067

The tables below reflect the activities of the Medical Division:

	July 1, 1918,	July 1, 1917,	July 1, 1916, to
	June 30, 1919	June 30, 1918	June 30, 1917
Physical examination of claimants	18,315	12,258	10,190
			444444
Opinions on claim papers	641	436	465
Opinions in death cases	183	106	111
Opinions interpreting X-ray plates	493	280	296
No diagnosis	243*	327	103
			
Total	1,560	1,149	975

^{*} Includes figures for first six months only.

CLASSIFICATION OF PHYSICAL EXAMI NATIONS, INCLUDING RE-EXAMINATIONS

	July 1, 1918,	July 1, 1917,	July 1, 1916,	Oct. 1, 1915,	July 23, 1914
	to	to	to	to	to
	June 30, 1919	June 30, 1918	June 30, 1917	June 30, 1916	Sept. 30, 1915,
Fractures	4,521	3,630	2,854	2,261	2,039
Contusions	3,165	2,008	2,004	1,077	1,175
Infections	1,968	1,325	1,315	906	1,534
Lacerations	2,602	1,852	1,239	989	586
Amputations	2,298	1,379	944	548	76 8
Burns	719	276	154	108	94
Miscellaneous	3,042	1,788	1,680	1,283	1,354
Total	18,315	12,258	10,190		7,550

	SICAL EXAMINATIONS, INCLUDE	ING RI
EXAMINATIONS, FROM J	ULY 1, 1918, TO JUNE 80, 1919	
1918		
July		1,145
August		1,279
September		1,481
October		1,530
November		1,608
December		1,591
1919		
January		1,400
February		1,956
March		1,654
Aneil		1 700

May....June...

But much more valuable than the bare figures will be the statistical analysis of cases when it is completed. In the five years past there have been reported to the Commission 1,388,925 Of these, 255,484 have developed into industrial accidents. compensatable cases in which, in the proofs of claims, have been brought out all the facts and with such accuracy and completeness as to warrant judicial findings upon which awards were based and money paid. This is rich material for the analyst and contains such a wealth of useful information that it is a great pity that it is not made available for the practical uses of compensation administration, remedial legislation and accident prevention. The Industrial Commission has an excellent statistical bureau under very capable direction, but it has not at its command a clerical force adequate to the need of the hour, and, hence there remains locked up this wealth of material which contains the answers to the thousand questions which employers and publicists are asking every day. To illustrate: The two questions of primary importance are, How are accidents to be prevented? What is the cost of compensation insurance? Before the first question can be answered we must know the causes of accidents and their results economically to industry and physically to the workman. We should be able to tell every employer the causes of the accidents in his factory, their cost in money and their results upon his workmen. We should be able also to tell the results upon the various classes of industry when viewed as classes. Such concrete information would send home vividly the lessons which experience teaches and would be worth more than all the theorizing put together. It would, moreover, furnish the practical everyday incentive to the adoption of curative measures. We should not have to resort to the poor alternative of plant surveys, etc., by so-called safety experts who do a measure of good but at a relatively too high cost and without that hard practicality which should characterize the whole busi-Let the employers be brought face to face with the hard facts relating to the class of industry in which they are engaged, and with the hard facts of their own plant experience, and let them know at the same time that to prevent accidents is but to prevent outlay and endless waste and you will have introduced into the situation the most natural and practical incentive in the This incentive will work its effect upon the employer who will in turn take the necessary means to strike at the root, and, thus, in the course of a few months do more toward accident prevention than has been done to date. It is indeed a shortsighted policy on the part of the State that it does not put immediately into the hands of our statistician the \$100,000 of appropriation which will enable us to accomplish the one master stroke toward accident prevention.

On the other hand, it is the analysis of compensation cases which will reveal the actual cost of compensation. Here at the end of five years of the richest experience of the largest industrial State in the Union, we are still in the dark with respect to the cost of insurance, and by this I mean the actual outlay in dollars and cents in payments made and reserves set up based upon the most complete and accurate proofs of facts. What can the manager of a corporation say in defense of his inability to present to his stockkholders items showing cost of production? Nothing is the ready answer. And yet with this unanalyzed experience the situation is perfectly analogous. The report of the State Insurance Commissioner contains information supplied by the various carriers who conduct the compensation insurance business for profit. It shows not only millions but tens of millions expended by employers over and above that received by claimants. It loudly proclaims the fact of economic loss. Now, it is confidently said that employers who, without a question or an objection, have whole heartedly adopted the compensation plan, deserve and are entitled to the trial balances of all this immense business set forth in startling vividness and unequivocal accuracy. They, then, can be trusted to solve the problem of cost. Or, if they do not, they will have but themselves to blame. There are other States in which as generous a compensation law obtains as in New York and at a much less burden upon industry. So much for cost.

But dollars and cents are not the only measure of the losses from industrial accidents. There are the invalided men and women with their physical impairments and their impairment of earning capacity. Now, there is not an employer in the State of New York who relishes such fruit of his industry nor who does not desire to prevent these things. Therefore, let the lessons be taught directly, plainly, practically. We should be able at the close of every case to send to the employer information substantially as follows:

Such information as this constantly going to the various factories in the State and covering the tens of thousands of accidents happening in a year would so arrest attention and so continuously and insistently make itself felt that the end would be a marked diminution in accidents.

This matter is dwelt upon at length because it is better to prevent an accident than to have to compensate it. And, finally, with all that is said and done with respect to accident prevention, the cold facts are that the accidents continue to happen without diminishment and that we but cozen ourselves into the belief that much worth while is being done.

The following paragraph from the annual report of last year is repeated here as a worth while additional comment:

Numerous inquiries are received asking for an estimate of the whole cost of industrial accidents. This may never be given in dollars and cents but your attention is directed to the following observations: A workman employed is earning wages for himself and profits for his employer. He is not only doing this but his activity through the things he produces engages the activities of others in whole or in part. He also keeps his machine busy and his place filled in his competent way. When he is injured he ceases to be an earning agent and consumes his savings. His place in the plant or factory becomes vacant and his machine becomes idle or is kept at work by a new and perhaps untrained workman in whose very training there is economic loss. For every workman injured there is a relative increase between overhead expense and total expense. Then it must be remembered (see my argument below under the first proposed amendment) that the benefits under the New York law do not represent more than one-half compensation for the losses sustained. These and other reflections may be indulged in. Therefore, it is perhaps not otherwise than conservative to multiply the figures of the state superintendent of insurance by 2 in order to discover the actual loss to the workmen themselves and again greatly to increase the figures to estimate the losses to the employers and to industry at large. This would make the loss to workmen alone over \$30,000,000 annually. In addition to this there is the very large loss to employers and to industry, the amount, of course, being speculative. It would seem, however, not unreasonable to place the whole loss at \$50,000,000 or more each year. These stupendous figures point the lesson. They indicate the need of a concentrated effort toward the prevention of accidents. They indicate the great possible reward of this effort. And they are the measure of the present carelessness and negligence on a large scale. "Oh, this mad unthrift world which every day throws life enough away to make its deserts kind and hospitable."

Last year the bill prepared at the instance of the Commission and embracing needed amendments to the compensation law passed the Assembly but failed passage at the last hour in the Senate, and this notwithstanding the fact that it was prepared in conference and agreed to by representatives of the Manufacturers' Association, organized labor and the Commission. I respectfully urge its reintroduction, together with the other amendments herein proposed.

But the Legislature did enact amendments far-reaching in effect and briefly described as follows:

In May was enacted an important amendment in effect virtually doing away with the agreement method of settling compensation cases. An investigation had disclosed the fact that these settlements had resulted in a very large degree to the disadvantage

of injured workmen and that they in numerous instances were the victims of thrifty settlements. The need of a change in the law became so apparent that it was adopted without opposition As the law stands amended the workmen may file their claims with the Commission directly without first filing claims with the employers and waiting at least ten days to see if agreements may be entered into. Or, as before, employers and employees may enter into agreements. But, in all cases, including the agreement cases, open hearings must be held and the provision is mandatory for hearings within sixty days after the claims have been filed. Such other hearings follow as are necessary to determine the nature and extent of disability and the other features of the cases, and then final hearings in the agreement cases when the awards are paid or due, and this in order that a final consideration may be given them before they are sent to the closed files. This final test eliminates all probability of claimants not receiving their full compensation and makes the bureau aware of all post-traumatic changes which take place resulting in impairments of functions. The amendment also wholesomely provides a system of penalties for offending insurance carriers, guilty of allowing cases to be closed without calling the fact to the attention of the Commission, or guilty of irregularity in making current payments as provided by the terms of the awards.

So through the evolutionary process and the trial of different plans, it is safe to say that the law as it now stands on this phase of the subject is likely to stand for a long time. The agreement method had its distinct advantage of putting money into the hands of claimants earlier than the direct claim method and this solely because claimants themselves were slow in filing their claims, astonishingly and surprisingly slow, and would have been much slower had not the bureau with might and main worked to induce the prompt filing of claims in order that the cases might be disposed of. Hence, the agreement method was retained for such advantages which it possessed in the inception of cases, but it was rejected as a method by which employer and employee might settle a case outside the exercise of the offices of the Commission, for it was found that this method worked injustice because the carriers took advantage of it actively or passively.

The latter was possible because of the ignorance on the part of the workmen of their rights. Again, I repeat here what I have often said, that the workmen have a vague knowledge of the existence of the compensation law, but are not intimately acquainted with its provisions. The individual workman, too, never expects to receive a compensatable injury. It is his fellow workman whom he expects will reap the benefits of the law. Therefore, when the accident happens the workman does not know what to do and, although the plainest instructions are put into his hands, he seemingly neglects to read the printed matter and loses days and weeks before he acts in his own behalf. Or, if the agreement is signed and he is not called into an open hearing, he often will go only half compensated because he does not know what he is entitled to. It is sometimes said that the State should not interfere in such cases, but this is a lamentably unsocial view of the matter, and all the more so when it is considered that industry has already borne the burden by advancing sufficient premium payments to cover to their utmost all compensatable Nor does the Compensation Bureau accept any blame claims. in the matter whatever. Our administration of the law was stronger than the law itself. Out of a hundred cases we at the outset had thirty claims and seventy agreements. By putting on the calendar all suspected cases and by inviting claimants in for a medical examination in all agreement cases, we sent to the calendar twelve of the sixty agreement cases of 20 per cent Thus we were trying in open tribunal fifty-two cases out of a hundred and this before the investigation which compelled the change.

Now let us see what other States are doing, and most of them have the agreement plan with the provision in their statutes that cases shall be investigated and heard by the State commissions only upon complaint. We knew that we were far and away ahead of this plan, but to gain the proper evidence the head of the bureau sent a questionnaire to various other jurisdictions and elicited the information recited below. The questionnaire was as follows:

I respectfully request you to send me a set of forms used in agreement compensation cases in your jurisdiction. In addition to this will you kindly answer the following questions:

- 1. Do you require that the agreement or a copy of it be filed with you?
- 2. If not, how is the fact that an agreement has been entered into between employer and workman brought to your knowledge?
 - 3. Does your law require that the agreement be formally approved?
- 4. If so, do you make any investigation antecedent to approval other than as revealed on the face of the agreement notice or form?
 - 5. What does this investigation consist of?
- 6. Do you upon your own motion attempt to discover possible defects in an agreement settlement?
 - 7. If so, how do you go about it to do so?
- I send this letter in duplicate for your greater convenience in replying if you care to use the duplicate.
 - I sincerely hope you will be able to give us the information at once.

To be certain that we had made ourselves clear, we sent a second question, as follows:

Speaking of agreement compensation cases in which the employer (or insurance carrier) and the injured workman enter into an agreement on their own motion for the payment and receipt of compensation, which agreement ordinarily has a pro forma approval, I desire to inquire what percentage of such cases afterwards actually come to trial before the compensation commission (or other administrative body) or deputy commissioner for the official determination of one or more facts pertaining to the case. If figures are not just at hand, please approximate as close as possible.

From the answers received it was learned that:

In Maine, out of 4,000 compensation cases last year there were probably 100 hearings held in connection with the adjudication of whatever compensation might be payable;

In Kentucky, out of 36,157 accidents reported since the compensation act there became effective (August 1, 1916) there were filed 393 claims and these claims cover the entire field of litigation since the act became effective;

In Illinois, no form of agreement is used where compensation is paid without contest. Duplicate receipts of payments are sent in which indicate agreements. The Illinois commission advised that it has never been able to see how a form agreement would give them any further information than it has by the receipts, or how it would accomplish any useful purpose;

In Minnesota, it is estimated that about 2 per cent of the agreement cases are reopened because of errors discovered in checking in the statistical division; In Massachusetts, 90 per cent of the cases have a pro forma treatment and 10 per cent come up for adjudication. In Massachusetts the insurance company cannot cease to pay if there be a dispute about the return to work as long as the claimant really does not return to work, but has to go before the commission to obtain a "discontinuance of award;"

In South Dakota, the commission has had but 2 such cases, in one of which the insuring company of their own motion resumed payments, and in the other at the suggestion of the commission they investigated the case and resumed payments without a hearing for reopening of the case;

In Connecticut, there were 1,890 hearings, 600 of which were settled without a finding by the commission; hence, 1,291 adjudications;

In Indiana, the commission advised that the percentage of cases settled by agreement which afterward come up for consideration is very small;

In Idaho, the report was that up to that time no agreement cases had been heard;

In Michigan, 90 to 95 per cent of the agreement cases dispose of themselves automatically or are disposed of by the office force without actual action by the industrial accident board;

In Nebraska, out of the several hundred cases settled, only one instance is remembered of a case coming up for adjudication;

In California, fully 90 per cent of the compensatable cases are paid as the law directs by the employer or insurance carrier without disagreement called to the attention of the commission. The commission stated that there may be, and probably are, cases where settlements are made for less than the law directs, but if there are they are where the employee does not know his rights fully and does not demand all that he should receive. In a recent test canvass of several thousand such cases, relatively very few were found where there was any reason to suppose that a fair settlement had not been made;

In Vermont, if all minor questions and all formal and informal hearings were taken into consideration, 50 per cent of the cases in which compensation is paid involve a hearing or trial of some kind or another;

In Colorado, for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1918, the records show that the commission was required to try 22 cases out of a total number of 3,478 agreements theretofore approved;

In Honolulu, in nearly all cases both parties are brought before the board before the case is finally disposed of;

In Iowa, during the year from July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918, out of 4,367 compensation settlements reported and 71 cases arbitrated, 6 were reopened and officially determined by the commissioner.

This is told in order that it may become permanent history. It is told also in proof that, not from without, has it been necessary to gain the inspiration and knowledge of conditions nor the viewpoint, which taken together have sent and are sending our compensation law toward the goal of permanency where in all its parts it will be admired by all men.

But a further innovation has been inaugurated which we confidently declare introduces practices which all other States must come to and which alone will solve the problem. This innovation consists in putting cases on for hearing as soon as we know of injuries, the probable duration of which will extend beyond the waiting period of two weeks. No other information is necessary except the names of the parties in interest. In other words. if we know the name of the injured man, the time of his injury, in order to eliminate the possibility of rehearing a case already determined, the name of the employer and the name of his insurance carrier, we schedule the case for hearing "on consideration" and call the parties in on a date within ten days of the gaining of this knowledge. This means that even without our jurisdiction being invoked we begin to exercise it upon knowledge gained directly or indirectly, through first notices of injury only, through letters only, through the receipt of a receipt of payment only, through a newspaper clipping only or by hearsay only. It marks the beginning of a new day. It means speed. It means justice, and in this respect, a degree of justice to all parties hitherto not possible; for the languishing of a claim in numerous instances has caused the insurance carrier to pay upon doubtful terms of disability, for our fear of doing an injustice to a claimant we are confident often imposed injustice upon a carrier.

Nor was there any concealment about it. Everybody knows we have leaned toward a generous administration and generally the carriers have accepted the situation with protests of murmurings, but not to the point of refusing payments. Be this said to their The delay in filing claims also was taken advantage of by the "runners," so-called, who very often advised delay in order to encourage a situation which could be taken advantage of by them. We hardly dare to allow our Medical Division to estimate the duration of disability ex post facto because that were to make our physicians and not the hearing commissioners the judges of the cases. Our new method paralyzes this practice. It compels quick action. It gets the claimant before us quickly enough to force him to the reception of proper medical treatment. It makes unnecessary advocates, professional or nonprofessional. In fact, it cures a thousand ills and while it is a startling innovation to the professional man, it is pleasing to all parties in interest. Insurance carriers are delighted with it and are co-operating to the extent even of ransacking their files to give us the names of cases which they know about and which we do Sometimes we receive lists of more than a not know about. hundred names each and we reward the carrier and benefit the claimant by hearing these cases at once. After years of administration of the compensation law, we wonder that we did not sooner reach this point. It is only an evidence of how long it takes to break with tradition. Publicists have been clamoring for petit claims courts where the poor might have justice in a forthright manner and without cost and delay. Great barristers recognize its need and long for the achievement. We have it. Let him who reads but come to the offices of the Industrial Commission and he will see lay courts handling difficult questions of law and of fact in a manner which puts all other methods on the defensive. After all, justice is an elemental thing. training for it is mother-wit, courage, experience, common sense. It has too long been inveigled into the canebrakes of technicalities, of motions, of demurrers, of dilatory practices, of unconscionable delays, and is lost. Even the gainers of verdicts in the more time honored tribunals often have not lived to enjoy them. that was necessary to bring about all these changes was to add

a few clerks and to provide additional hearing commissioners. Five of the latter were employed so that now beside the head of the bureau there are eleven deputy commissioners engaged exclusively in hearing cases and whose time is wholly occupied in a usefulness to their fellow men and to the State almost unmatched. Four deputy commissioners in the New York office and two in each up-State office are hearing cases all the time so that with the hearings and the necessary rehearings and further hearings, the number of cases called in open tribunal this year is running at the rate of 80,000 a year. Imagine it, if you will, 80,000 cases openly heard and all this system was so swiftly introduced and works with such accuracy and precision that the general public is all unaware of it.

In New York City and its environs a few cents' transportation is all the cost to the claimants to go to the central office for hearings. Up-State hearings are conducted in the principal cities and also in the outlying villages and towns, the deputy commissioners being in effect circuit judges who carry their cases with them and hunt up the claimants, hearing the cases, if necessary, under their very roofs, and this at a cost utterly negligible and reimbursed to the State by the carriers themselves. And still we have to beg for the necessary additional clerical help the absence of which constitutes about the only handicap we encounter.

The agreement cases are reverted to in order to add that because in numerous cases it was found that thrifty settlements had been made under the agreement plan, it became necessary to examine every agreement which had had a formal approval without a hearing. The number of these will reach 100,000. this re-examination is in progress, the method being as follows: Such cases have been segregated and put in the hands of good examiners who divide them into three groups: (1) Those patently adequately paid in which nothing is done. These are necessarily relatively few. (2) Those in which there is doubt. such cases questionnaires are sent to the injured, the reply determining whether or not the cases need to be heard. And (3) those in which there is a strong presumption that an insufficient amount was paid. Such claimants are asked to come in for an interview and medical examination which will reveal whether or not they

should be sent to the calendar. Thus, with a view to eliminating unnecessary loss of the day's work on the part of the claimants who have been adequately paid, this examination is going ahead steadily. If it is found that a rehearing should be had, the case is thrown upon the regular calendar, being starred to designate its character, and after judgment is had it immediately goes to the closed file. It thus enters the circulation of the department only through the Hearing Division. A few dollars, therefore, will accomplish the desired result.

If we were called upon to make an estimate of the amount by which the previous awards will be augmented we should in advance say \$1,000,000.

We still have difficulty in obtaining from employers first notices of injuries, although, be it said, we obtain them in far greater number than we obtain the first notices of injuries from the claimants themselves. We believe, however, and have plenty of evidence as a basis for the belief, that insurance carriers in many instances withhold the first notices of injuries which the employers send to them for transmissal to the Commission. This practice is not universal among insurance carriers but obtains among the minority of them which seem still to believe that they are organized to prevent the operation of the statute rather than as an instrument of compliance. Such latter companies should be hounded out of existence and there should be turned upon them the pitiless white light of publicity. Many carriers act honorably and above board in the administration of the compensation law and their number is growing. We have seen bad companies change from bad to good by changes in personnel, or through having it dawn upon them that the compensation law is neither kith nor kin to the old common law liability with its miserable indemnity contract, the fomenter of trouble with its clear object to thwart justice and not to do it.

Separate penalty calendars will be provided for the enforcement of penalties for irregularity of payments by the carriers or employers and for failure to file the proper final notices. This purely punitive measure will work so effectively that it will compel such compliance with the law that we predict the penalty calendars will not be large. In addition to the penalties there

will also be the coercive value of public opinion which will tolerate profit taking in the business of handling industrial accidents only so long as the profit taking enterprises act squarely and decently.

Within the last year we have increased our efforts to compel employers to insure who have so far disregarded the statute, but admittedly we have too small a force assignable to this work. The inspectors of the Inspection Bureau have co-operated with the Compensation Bureau and while making their inspections have reported all noncompliances that came to their attention. In this wise over 16,000 such employers have been reported and to date some 10,000 of them have been persuaded or compelled They are usually small employers whose existence to insure. is not known to the bureau until a claim for compensation is filed. Often they are financially unable to pay the award. situation in such cases thoroughly nullifies the law and there are some distressing cases of want and suffering on the part of the workmen or the families of the workmen of such employers. A point worthy of consideration is the fact that there are approximately 250,000 employers amenable to the Compensation Law and only 65,000 subject to inspection under the Factory Law. This makes it impossible for the factory inspectors to seccure information on all noncompliances. We are, therefore, without knowledge of how many employers who in violation of the law are not insured. We suspect that there is still a large number (may be 20,000 or 30,000). At present we have three men assignable but they are at work chiefly getting evidence for the prosecution of those noninsured employers who are known. are not doing effective work in discovering the others. probably require ten additional men working for a year to scour the entire State.

No report is complete without a reference to the most troublesome of all phases of the compensation question—the medical question. In the first place, there should be unlimited medical services, and, in fact, this is possible under the present statute whereby the Commission may extend the treatment beyond sixty days by action antecedent or subsequent to the expiration of such period. Employers and insurance carriers are becoming more and more aware of the fact that it is a wise economy to provide the best and adequate medical service and to follow it up until the best results are obtained. It seems, too, that the mere existence of the Compensation Law is giving rise to and is encouraging what might be called industrial surgery, the need of which the schools are beginning to recognize. It is not enough so far as these industrial accidents go to save the life or the limb, but there must be restoration of function, and, if not that, then a re-education into other employments. This latter now goes under the name of rehabilitation. Such work is amply provided for the disabled soldiers and sailors and many agencies are working upon the disabled workmen who are the soldiers of industry, and to the same beneficient end. It is astonishing what results are obtainable. Numerous instances have been brought to our attention where very seriously disabled workmen have been educated and inducted into other employments which opened up to them the avenue to better wages and higher and more joyful living. It is thus seen that it is possible to turn the misfortune of accident into a blessing. This is indeed real economy. And it is the third of the great trio, prevention, compensation, rehabilitation. The first makes unnecessary the last two. The second partially cures the failure of the first, the third completes the cure and often goes beyond it.

Who shall treat the injured, the physician of his own choice or the physician chosen by the employer or insurance carrier? Or shall there be established clinics which take workmen out of the ordinary method of treatment and provide highly specialized treatment for trauma and its varied results?

These are live questions introduced here for consideration rather than to suggest the proper solution.

It is remarkable how many purely legal questions have arisen in the administration of the Compensation Law—questions of contract, questions of dependency, interpretation of insurance contracts, questions of jurisdiction, questions concerning the election of remedies, questions concerning the subrogation of rights, questions upon evidence, questions surrounding the presumptions, questions relating to common law marriages, divorces, etc., questions concerning the adoption of children, questions of the right

of alien enemies in wartime, questions involving agency, questions of estoppel, etc. And these in addition to the always difficult questions of fact in close cases. The numerous appeals to the courts evidence the many mooted questions arising in the early days of the establishment of workmen's compensation in this State. It makes more apparent the necessity of training and retaining trained judges of compensation cases.

There is still much doubt about the so-called admiralty cases, the doubt being around the question of jurisdiction. All agree that the Commission has concurrent jurisdiction in these cases and some contend that it has exclusive jurisdiction. The matter is in the courts. Meantime there is much confusion surrounding these cases. They will begin in the court of admiralty jurisdiction or in the compensation tribunal or the remedy will be pursued at the same time in both. Or, having been begun they will be concluded in the other before a decision can be reached in the first. What credit shall each tribunal give to the other? How far shall we disregard the court of admiralty jurisdiction as a nullity so far as the cases in question are concerned. We hope against our next annual report to be certain in this matter which has been more litigated than has any other question arising under the law.

The war caused the holding up of numerous cases in which the beneficiaries reside in enemy countries. Where the facts were ascertainable so that decisions might be rendered, the Commission was compelled to order the payment to the Federal alien property custodian of all moneys due to enemy aliens. In numerous other cases where claims have been filed by friends or by consular representatives, etc., the development of facts cannot be made until the war is ended.

This report should contain a reference to the handicap we have suffered in keeping our personnel at budgetary strength and this mainly because our employees are constantly leaving us for more lucrative employment outside. The year just closed has been no exception. Just pride, however, is taken in the fact that the commercial insurance companies constantly have recourse to the employment of our trained help. One successful

company has no less than six of our employees in important positions. In this respect our experience is a constant refutation of the charge that public business cannot be conducted as efficiently as private business. It is asserted that the Compensation Bureau is a marked exception to this. Herein is an argument for higher wages and justification for our budget. We should be able to keep our trained help who become so much more valuable with their training. It is a vast important business that we are engaged in and without doubt it is a permanent arm of the government. It seems unfair that we should have to be forever training new help. It is doubtful if a private enterprise could withstand such inroads upon its important positions. Another point of consideration is that we do the combined business of the State in compensation business and yet higher standards of wages prevail in the separate outside commercial units in which each in itself does but a fraction of the whole. All expenses of the bureau are reimbursed to the State Treasurer by payments from the various insurance carriers, each of which maintains a higher wage standard than the State permits in the bureau. Nobody can deny that this is unwise. We should not have to wait until disastrous results compel a remedy. I am satisfied that I can produce a petition signed by the insurance carriers supporting a higher wage standard in the bureau. The spending if a little more money here would result in the saving of much more money elsewhere. How long will such pleas continue to have to be made in vain! We do a business directly of between \$15,000,000 and \$20,000,000 annually. We deserve the best kind of help and we ought to have it.

I recommend the following amendments and feel justified in repeating more or less the arguments set forth in the last annual report with such other arguments as the time suggests. In proposing these amendments, none are recommended which are not shown by experience to be needed nor none in which we do not feel sure of our ground. Yearly, amendments are perfecting our fine statute which already will compare favorably with any piece of legislation ever enacted in this country. The lessons of experience are coming to be written into every line, word, phrase

and clause and we should be derelict in duty if we failed to point out the way:

1. General increase in compensation in disability cases to 75 per cent.

Under any analysis even the most generous compensation law does not compensate more than 50 per cent of the loss to the injured workmen. They receive nothing for the first two weeks, within which time 82 per cent. recover; they receive nothing above \$15 except for the loss of a hand, arm, foot, leg or eye and these cases are relatively few; dependents are limited by statute to certain relatives and are not inclusive of all dependents of killed workmen; the right to compensation is restricted by certain statutory requirements of notice, etc., and barred by a statute of limitations. All these elements certainly effect a reduction of the two-thirds allowance so that the absolute loss is not more than one-half compensated, and this from the pecuniary consideration alone, that is to say, without taking into account attendant loss and incidental suffering and distress, not only of the injured but of his family as well. Then, the first two weeks of disability not only mean a period of no earning on the part of the injured and his family, but it means also that they must go into their savings for living expenses. Further general reasons might be given. From another viewpoint: Loss from accident is truly an element in the cost of production. The laborer is worthy of his hire and has earned his wages in advance of their receipt. The hazard of his employment before compensation laws were enacted was a risk taken by him wholly for the benefit of others. Thus when he was injured the loss which should have been borne by industry was borne by him alone. The Compensation Law is an attempt to compensate this loss and to make it a chargeable item in the cost of production, thus to enter into the selling price and to be distributed among all the people. This argument goes to show that even under the most generous laws this attempt to compensate injured workmen is fruitful but to the extent of one-half. Therefore, the injustice has been only partly done away with. Therefore, again, the complete justification in asking that the scale of compensation be increased. In asking this the

workman is asking for no dole or for no charity. He is asking for but justice and his plea is still far within his rights. But it has been urged on the contrary that because of the World War a period of readjustment is forced upon us and that other problems are to the forefront. In reply to this I say it is even expedient that this question be considered at this time, for to do justice to the workman should be made an element of consideration in the readjustment. Otherwise when the readjustment is effected there will be other readjustments to make and endlessly. I must also say that those who would oppose amendments should be more inclined to look into the matter of the cost upon industry of compensation insurance to the certain end that they will discover that they are paying too much for such insurance and that they can grant all the increases herein requested and still be out fewer dollars for insurance.

2. In death cases, widow 50 per cent. and each child 15 per cent.; maximum 75 per cent.; and, wage basis increased from \$100 to \$150 per month.

The general reasons for this are stated above. Other things may be considered: Every person is entitled to a living wage and the compensation now provided for widows and parents is not a living wage. If dependency anywhere should be succored, it is the dependency of widows and children and of aged parents. The compensation now proposed will in most cases enable such dependents to live in frugal comfort. The compensation now paid only partially relieves dependency in most cases. consider the great number of remarriages in which but two years' compensation is paid; consider that dependents residing abroad receive but one-half the amount provided in the schedule; consider also that about 20 per cent. of the death cases have no statutory dependents. From these considerations it will be seen that the actual practice works very considerable reductions from the primary allowance so that our law is not so generous in this respect as it would seem. The maximum limitation of \$100 a month affects many cases and would render nugatory the proposed amendment were it not also increased.

3. Increase minimum compensation to \$10, maximum to \$20.

This proposal is strictly and entirely in accord with the requirements of a living wage for the minimum; and for the maximum the very numerous cases in which the \$15 limit applies works a great injustice, and this injustice is all the greater because the reduced compensation thus effected results in no saving to industry; for, the various insurance carriers still audit the total payroll and collect their premiums against it so that the present effect of the application of the maximum rule is to increase the profits of insurance carriers.

Since the compensation law was first enacted wages have increased, the purchasing power of the dollar has decreased, and yet the \$15 maximum remains unchanged so that compensation benefits on a relative basis are greatly lower than they were four years ago. At that time the average compensation case denoted a wage between \$13 and \$14, while the maximum compensation was set at \$15. Today the average wage is over \$22 and the maximum compensation rate remains unchanged at \$15. In practical effect, therefore, compensation benefits have been diminished.

4. Reduce waiting period to ten days.

Our present waiting period is fourteen days within which time 82 per cent of the injured recover. Some States have a waiting period of seven days and their experience shows that within that time 70 per cent recover. The reason for any waiting period at all is twofold: (a) To prevent simulation of disability; and (b) to do away with the handling of the very minor cases. But at all times the claimant has his claim in justice. The reduced waiting period, therefore, from fourteen days to ten days would seem justifiable.

5. Give compensation for first ten days if disability lasts longer than forty-two days.

This proposal is but a corollary to the preceding one and to that provision of the law which pays compensation for the first two weeks when the disability is of more than forty-nine days' duration. 6. For any portion of bone of joint of first phalange, one-half loss; for any portion of second or more, whole member.

This amendment is not proposed as effecting an increase in compensation, but as necessary to do away with the administrative difficulty of applying with certainty the schedule with respect to finger injuries. Several cases have gone to the courts on the question of how much bone of a phalange should be lost before the phalange is lost. The effect of the present rule is to cause haggling over each such case. It is a good general principle that doubt should be written out of the law and certainty written into it as much as possible.

7. Define heat prostration, sunstroke, frost bite, caisson disease, anthrax, glanders, tetanus, asphyxiation or poisoning by gas or wood alcohol and acute lead poisoning as accidents per se, and if arising in the course of employment they shall be deemed to arise out of the employment, provided that the nature of the employment is such that it is a source of such injuries.

This amendment would make certain the many mooted questions arising out of the injuries listed. Some of them are on the border line between injury and occupational disease. them are without doubt sometimes compensatable. It can hardly be gainsaid that they all should be so. In the consideration of such cases we have constantly now to resort to strained con-Take for example heat prostrations. This class of injuries results probably from a combination of causes, namely, the employment and the weather. Most heat prostrations are on hot days, hence, weather is an element, of course. On the other hand, most prostrations occur to workmen, therefore, employment or labor is an element, of course. Likewise with frost bite. Again, take such an infection as tetanus. The result is obtained usually through two causes, first, an abrasion or wound accidentally sustained, and, second, the entrance of the germ. totality of the effect for which compensation is claimed. these cases are relatively few in number and their inclusion or exclusion will not seriously and perhaps not appreciably affect the general cost of compensation. But the law should be better defined; hence the proposal.

8. I suggest that an operation for cataract shall make necessary the finding of loss of use of an eye and that impairment of vision to a degree of 75 per cent or more, and this from any cause, be considered loss of use of eye, and that binocular vision lost be considered as eye lost.

The proposal of this amendment arises out of administrative difficulties. Take, for instance, the Frings eye case in which we have cataract caused by accident. The eye was operated upon and in a measure recovered. Some vision was left, but not useful vision, except that if the uninjured eye should subsequently be lost, then the injured eye would be useful to the extent of possessing a field of vision which is as much as to say that the injured would be able to ascertain the outline of objects so that he might not be run over or so that he might not run against them. But the fact is that for vocational purposes the usefulness of the eye is entirely lost and yet we may not award for the entire loss of use of the eye. This is manifestly an injustice which should be cured.

The proposal to enable the Commission to declare a loss of use of eye if there be 80 per cent or more loss seems to be in the interest of justice. The test should be the vocational test and when but faint vision is left it is not useful vision. It should at all times be remembered that framers of the law in the first place took into consideration the fact that the remaining eye becomes all the more useful and that nature thus goes far to negative her loss, hence the relatively low compensation for an eye as compared with a hand, arm, foot or leg. It follows, therefore, with all the more reason that this low compensation should not be further diminished as long as some oculist can be found who will say there is some vision left.

9. I suggest that numbered paragraph 5 of section 14 be amended making it mandatory to increase a minor's compensation rate to an amount discretionary with the Commission, and thus obviating the necessity of taking testimony to establish the expectancy of increase of wages and that the minimum compensation for a minor receiving less than \$10 be \$10.

The present statute allows the Commission to take into consideration the expectation of increase in wages of a minor in cases of permanent injury to be endured throughout life. question arises, shall this expectation be adjudged from evidence which the minor is able to submit or shall the Commission take cognizance of the fact that a minor will be earning more wages when he reaches his majority. This is a troublesome matter. Take, for instance, a boy of sixteen who has his working papers and is employed during the summer vacation. He expects to return to school in the fall. There is no expectation of increase of wages in his employment because there is no expectation of continuance of the employment itself. He sustains a permanent injury, say, the loss of an arm. He must carry this loss throughout his life and for all the longer period because of his youth at the time he sustained the injury. In such cases the Commission is compelled to exercise its judgment unsupported by evidence except their general experience and common knowledge. If the law should fix a minimum in this respect it would automatically solve the problem in a large number of cases.

10. Specific schedule awards to be made vested interests to those who would have been dependents and entitled to awards should the injury have resulted in death, payments on specific schedule awards to cease at death if a death award is made.

This is a provision which is to be found in some of the laws in other States. Its application would be required in but rare cases and on the whole would in no wise appreciably affect the total cost, while it would solve a serious problem for the unfortunate dependents in the particular cases.

11. A parent to be deemed dependent if minor's wages were used in ordinary support of household and needed to maintain the household in frugal comfort.

This, it seems to me, is a vital suggestion and will determine whether or not a household is to be considered in its unity in the matter of dependency or broken up into individuals against which credits and debits are to be placed. It is both a legal and moral duty on the part of a parent to support his minor

child and if his minor child becomes a wage earner the parent is entitled to the wages to enable him to discharge his duties as parent. Why should not the same rule and reason obtain in a consideration of compensation cases and especially in those cases in which the minor wage earner turns over his wages to his parents to be used by them to support the household? contended by those who oppose this rule that the mother, for instance, should be deemed to be dependent upon a minor or that a certain brother or sister should be deemed a dependent. seems to me is wrong and contrary to nature. A dutiful child turns over his money to his parents and the money is used for the necessary and general household expenses without any thought of which particular person is receiving the more or less benefit. A minor who delivers his wages to his mother or father to be used in the general support of the household is but enabling his parents the better to discharge their duties as such, and if he dies they should be deemed partially dependent upon him as, in There is no justification for making a book fact, they are. account as between a minor's income and his own outgo to deny compensation if he consumes as much as he earns. This line of reasoning and this disposition of dependency cases is strictly in accord with the enlightened opinions of the courts of England in the administration of the compensation law of that country whose jurisprudence is approved and consulted by the courts of this State.

12. The Commission may, in its discretion, when it is in the interest of justice, designate others than the beneficiaries of awards to receive and receipt for compensation and to apply it to the use of the beneficiaries.

This is to do away with the necessity of incurring expenses in the appointment of guardians, etc. We have numerous instances in which children reside for awhile with one relative and then with another. It is now too often necessary for the Commission to require the appointment of a guardian. In other cases injured workmen may be in the hospital and unable to receive and receipt for compensation while their families are in manifest need of the money. Nevertheless, the law is mandatory

that compensation should be paid only to injured employees or to the dependents of killed workmen.

13. "Workmen and operatives" to be amended to read "employees."

When this amendment was first proposed it was proposed in the presence of a conference of employer representatives, labor representatives and insurance carriers. There was unanimity of opinion that it meant an all-inclusive coverage, but it has been much limited by the interpretation put upon it. The phrase "workmen or operatives" is not elsewhere in our statute which everywhere does use the word "employees" which latter word is well defined. Hence the proposal. Why should not all employees be under the same rights? Why should there be a law of negligence for one part of them and a law of compensation for others? The objectors will be those in the less hazardous employments, but when they are confronted with the slight cost of such insurance their objections, I daresay, will be quieted.

14. Inducement not to file a claim to be a bar thereafter to pleading the Statute of Limitations as a defense.

We have had a few instances of carriers paying compensation or providing medical services during the whole or part of the period of disability and by act, at least, indicating that they were prepared to pay compensation according to law and thereafter resisting the claim when formally filed on the ground that it had not been filed within the time required by law. This is manifestly wrongdoing on their part and to listen to their pleas is to allow them to come into court with unclean hands.

15. The right on the part of the Commission to certify the fact to the State Insurance Department if an insurance carrier is guilty of bad and unfair practices and lacking in co-operation with the Commission in the administration of the compensation law, which certification shall make it obligatory on the State Insurance Department to revoke the carrier's right to do compensation business.

This amendment would go to the heart of the Commission's power in a forthright manner to administer the compensation

A few carriers are guilty of unfair practices and their representatives are in constant resistance to the law, making the proceeding in hearing and determining a claim an adversary proceeding instead of a co-operative investigation to discover the In other words, we have far too many instances of the old liability practices obtaining in compensation cases and this brazenly in the very hearing rooms of the Commission. It seems to me the Commission should have full power to put a halt to such practices and to declare persona non grata a representative of a carrier who is so much in opposition to the orderly process of the administration of the law. These carriers do business by license and not as of natural right. The whole enactment of the compensation law was not only an attempt to do justice to the workman on the one side, but to get out of the maze of difficulties and abominations that personal injury suits and proceedings had come to. We now find ourselves in a few instances fighting strenuously to repel a recurrence of the same practices and I take it we should have free and strong hands with which to accomplish the salutary ends of the statute. carriers seem to be organized, not to fulfill the provisions of the compensation law, but to prevent their fulfillment and their practices are so abhorrent and contrary to the ends desired by the framers of this salutary statute that they should be made to quit business in New York.

16. The authority on the part of the Commission in its own discretion to revoke the right to self-insurance and to commute all its outstanding awards and to call them into the aggregate trust fund.

The foregoing observations are also pertinent here. Self-insurers are quickly divided into two classes: The very good and the very bad. The former are those employers who seek means of self-insurance in order that they may carry out the provisions of the law with which they are fully and entirely in accord. In fact, some of them pay more compensation than the law provides and such employers always desire the beneficial results in dealing directly with their own workmen. On the other hand is that class of self-insurers who seek self-insurance from pecu-

niary motives only and who strive through every means to save every cent possible without regard to the rights of persons. Financial responsibility, therefore, should not be the only guide in determining who shall have the right of self-insurance. The attitude of such employers to their workmen is fully as vital a consideration.

- 17. A more severe penalty should be imposed for non-insurers. This matter is more fully discussed elsewhere in this report.
- 18. The law should provide for the liquidation and payment into the aggregate trust fund of all outstanding liabilities above a certain amount of self-insurers and mutual concerns.

This has been attempted by action of the Commission and by legislative amendment, but the attempt was abortive, for the courts have ruled that they were unlawful. This should not deter a further attempt to frame a valid statute on the subject.

19. In cases of loss under the specific schedule with another disabling injury not permanent, compensation shall be paid for the specific schedule loss as well as for the disabling other injury.

Under the law concurrent awards may not be now paid, and where we have a specific loss with a disabling injury compensation may not be paid for both. An example will illustrate the desirability of this amendment. A workman loses his first finger for which he is entitled to forty-six weeks' disability. He receives at the same time other injuries which in themselves will disable him for forty-six weeks. Both disabilities are concurrent. the end of the forty-six weeks when he recovers he is fully compensated with forty-six weeks' compensation and vet he has the loss of an index finger which he will carry through life. this will be the better explained from a consideration of what gives rise to the special schedules in compensation laws. Impairment of earning capacity is the measure of compensation, but if a workman loses his finger, say, for instance, with a clean amputation, the period of disability is often but a few weeks, after which he is able to return to the same employment at the same This would seemingly indicate no impairment of earning wage.

capacity, and yet the next employer may take exception to his crippled hand or in after years the handicap as measured by earning capacity may become more apparent. Moreover, it used to be in judging such cases that each finger became the subject of an investigation and, of course, the measure of the impairment of earning capacity was speculative. Hence, the specific schedules were devised which adjudged in advance the commuted value in weeks of certain specific and permanent injuries although admittedly the impairment would be spread for the injured workman over his entire future experience. In the light of this consideration it will be seen that to absorb the entire compensation for a specific schedule injury into the period of disability caused by concurrent injuries is to pay nothing at all for the specific injury and thus to work an injustice.

20. Amend numbered paragraph 7 of section 15 so that the \$100 to the State Treasurer will be paid if the injury arises out of and in the course of the employment and no award is made for dependency rather than "if there be no persons entitled to compensation."

When this amendment was first proposed it was proposed for the purpose indicated in the text of the paragraph. It was then calculated that it would require a hundred dollars in each case in which no awards were paid for dependent beneficiaries. In practice there has arisen from time to time cases in which persons who would have been entitled to compensation had they made application therefor have later had their claims denied because they slept on their rights. The amendment proposed would cure this defect and permit of the collection from employers or insurance carrier of \$100 in each and every death case in which they do not have to pay compensation.

- 21. I firmly believe the law should be further amended in two important particulars, each of which is likely on first consideration to appear more radical than it is:
- (1) All requirements of notice should be abrogated except the general notice to be given to the Commission by the employer and by the employee.

The excuse for the rule that notice should be given within thirty days (before the recent amendment, ten days) is that it brings home to the employer sufficient knowledge of the injury and the probable claim to arise therefrom to enable him quickly to investigate the circumstances for the sake of certainty with respect to the application of the law and thus to thwart claims wrongfully made. It is true that the failure to give notice may be excused when the employer has knowledge of the circumstances surrounding the accident and when he is not prejudiced by the failure to give notice. The practical operation of the rule, however, is not to this end, but, on the other hand, justice is oftener defeated than upheld in the cases in which the question of notice Under the law before its recent amendment, and is the issue. when the requirement of notice was ten days, there were not two cases in a hundred throughout the State in which the specific requirement of the law was met by the injured party. The reason was that the requirement was not known or known too late or the means of giving notice by the use of the Commission's forms was not at hand. The workmen in a general way know the provisions of the law, but they do not know what particular things to do when they themselves are injured. Moreover, their minds are occupied more with their injuries. The time of notice has been extended to thirty days, but in a great number of cases the formal notice is still omitted. Since the waiting period is fourteen days and since the claim is usually filed before thirty days, the claim itself accomplishes the purpose of the notice. If it did not do so, then I should say that most of the cases would still fail because of this lack of formal notice. If it should be urged that the employer or insurance carrier would be prejudiced, it would also be true that the workman himself would be prejudiced and in a manner which would not call for excuse by the Commission, for by sleeping on his rights his case would be prejudiced by the difficulties of proof; but at all times the case could be considered on its merits and a meritorious case would not fail simply through want of formal notice. The Statute of Limitations would still stand as a bar to a claim after a year's time and this would be safeguard enough. I do not think that any one is able to say that in the States without a rigid requirement of notice that the administration of the compensation law is at all embarrassed or that injustice is fostered or rewarded thereby. As it is now, rightful claims have been defeated because of the notice requirement. We are also feeling the marked restriction of the court decisions in cases which have been taken up on the question of notice. This in nowise involves a criticism. of the courts, for the provisions of the statute are so mandatory and unequivocal that the courts are bound to hand down the decisions we have received. It seems to me these very decisions in their rigidity suggest this amendment rather than that they intimate too much flexibility in the interpretation of the Com-In the actual trial of compensation cases, when the question at issue is the question of notice, the trial commissioner must be impressed with the fact that the defense is usually more zealous to establish the failure to meet the technical requirement than to do simple justice.

(2) I suggest also that the compensation law should be amended so that cases would be compensatable if the accident arose "in the course of employment" rather than "out of and in the course of employment." According to the decisions, for an accident to arise out of the employment, it must flow from it as a natural, expected or ordinary sequence. This rule is too narrow for it will need no argument to convince that many an accident is attributable to the employment that does not flow from it as a natural or not unexpected sequence. I refer to such accidents as in all likelihood would not have occurred at all to the workman had he not been engaged in the employment or had he been enjoying a holiday instead of a day of labor. The justification for this suggestion is to be looked for in sound social policy and in a generous view of things as they should be. Nor would the number of cases be greatly augmented or the cost much increased. On the other hand, we should not be often engaged in trying a case in which rights were so apparent notwithstanding that the remedy was restricted. Some States simply require that the accident must arise in the course of employment. The general experience in these States points to the fact that the amendment suggested might be adopted without fear. The tendency is undoubtedly in the direction indicated. We ourselves used to deny compensation for a street accident if the injury resulted from a hazard purely of the streets. The recent court decision tells us to grant compensation for any accident of the streets in which the employment offers the occasion for the workman to be in the streets during his employment. The illustration contains all the different elements between the two phrasings. Who can say that the slipping on a banana peel, for instance, "arises out of" the manufacture of munitions. And, but yesterday, we should have denied such a claim based upon such an accident, whereas today we grant it, and yet we grant it solely because of a generous interpretation and not from a new discovery of a logical relation between the manufacture of munitions and the slipping on a banana peel. Let this generous interpretation be but written into the law and all the needs of the proposed amendment are accomplished. And, again, the administration of the law would become much more simple, for we now spend a great deal of time and a great many cases go through the appellate courts on this question alone. Meanwhile, employers pay just as much in premiums under the one law as they do under the other, for premiums are paid and reserves are set up on accidental reports as well as on claims filed and awarded.

- 22. I suggest that section 24 be amended to make it unlawful and a misdemeanor for either a professional or a nonprofessional practitioner to collect from a claimant an amount in excess of \$5 in a compensation case unless upon petition to the Commission it is fixed at a higher amount.
- 23. I suggest that there be added to the following clause the words "thumb, finger, toe or phalange"; "For the partial loss or the partial loss of the use of a hand, arm, foot, leg or eye, compensation therefor may be awarded for the proportionate loss or proportionate loss of the use of such hand, arm, foot, leg or eye."
- 24. I suggest that the Commission give consideration as to whether or not there should be recommended an amendment to the first clause of section 18 so as to make certain whether or

not the conjunction "and also" has disjunctive or conjunctive application.

25. I again recommend an amendment providing universal coverage of all employers except farmers, householders and artists or professional men. The attempt to specify the inclusions will require that the law in this respect be constantly amended, for each year the hitherto unthought of employments have to be added to the list. By simply excluding those desired to be excluded the whole matter would be brought to a settled finality and many troublesome situations would be avoided.

WILLIAM C. ARCHER,

Second Deputy Commissioner.

(2) REPORT OF STATE INSURANCE FUND

To the Industrial Commission:

Premiums and Losses

The amount of premiums written for the calendar year 1919 was \$3,409,982.12 as against \$3,332,841.88 for the preceding year, or a net increase of \$77,140.24. The reserves for losses increased from \$3,316,116.40 to \$4,640,602.31, a net increase of \$1,324,485.91. The surplus advanced from \$817,210.50 to \$848,-215.41 and total assets rose from \$5,453,212.08 to \$6,615,646.19. The number of policyholders grew from 8,782 to 9,949, the largest number ever insured in the State Fund. These figures show a continued growth for 1919 but at a much lower rate than in previous years.

The loss ratio for the year ending December 31, 1919, took a jump from 50.5 per cent in 1918 to 85.2 per cent for 1919 and the expense ratio rose from 7.5 per cent to 11.3 per cent. It is to be noted, however, that both these items declined sharply in 1918 and that for 1919 they compare favorably with 1917 when the loss ratio was 91.4 per cent and the expense ratio exactly the same as this year, 11.3 per cent.

In analyzing the situation it is readily established that there were in the main two factors which contributed largely to the above results. The first of these was the reduction in premium income through the application of the experience rating plan. This plan did not apply to policies issued prior to June 30, 1918. For this reason it had only a limited effect on the business reported as of December 31, 1918. Its operation so materially reduced the rates that according to the estimate of the Superintendent of Insurance it had the effect of reducing the total premium income for the year for all insurance carriers approximately 10 per cent. The effect upon the premiums of the State Fund appears to have been in excess of 10 per cent. The second factor was the investigation and reports of the Moreland Act Commissioner criticising the former State Fund management. It is not in order here to discuss questions raised by those reports, but that their actual

effect was to create apprehension in the minds of some policy holders sufficient to drive them out of the Fund is beyond question. It is significant that the first report referred to was published shortly before the middle of the year (May 27) and that the volume of premiums written during the second half of 1919 was \$891,475.91 as against \$973,978.14 for the first half of 1919.

The causes which brought about the rise in the loss ratio are Reduction of premium income, above briefly, as follows: referred to; reopening of cases which had presumably been finally adjudicated and consequent increase of awards so that reserves which had previously been thought determined were considerably raised; the general tendency to liberalize the execution of the Compensation Act due to decisions of the courts, such as the Phonville decision, which increased the possible maximum in partial disability cases; greater liberality of awards as a result of the investigation and of the increased cost of living; the natural increase due to the growing demands of claimants who have become more familiar with their rights under the law; the amendment to the law adding chapter 705 of the Laws of 1917, permitting the Commission to determine proportionate loss of the use of hand, arm, foot, leg or eye, the full force of which amendment was not effective until 1919; and prevalence during part of the year of the granting of lump sum settlements freely. It is well to point out that this experience was not individual to the State Fund but that compensation insurance carriers in the State of New York generally met with an increase of loss and expense ratios for the year 1919.

Dividends

In 1918, in consequence of an unprecedentedly favorable experience, a large surplus was accumulated, which made it possible to resume the payment of dividends in the general groups not paid theretofore since 1915, though dividends were paid in the special groups. During 1919 dividends were continued in the general as well as in the special groups, and in all \$611,233 were distributed in dividends. This is the largest amount of dividends allowed for any year in the history of the Fund and amounts to nearly 18 per cent of earned premiums for the year, and this was

done without impairment of reserves and with the largest surplus left at the close of the year in the history of the Fund.

Reserves

Due to the reasons already outlined, the loss reserve rose to the extent of \$1,324,485.91. The reserve for securities fluctuation was reduced from \$124,454.58 for 1918 to \$31,700.68 in consequence of the adoption this year of the method of valuation of securities prescribed by the Convention of Insurance Commissioners. By this method the average of the market value of the securities for five days during the year instead of the market value for the last day of the year is used. This reserve represents the difference between the book value of the investments and the convention value at the date of the financial statement. In setting up this reserve, the State Fund has continued a practice which was first inaugurated in its financial statement of June 30, 1918.

The reserve for current expenses virtually doubled during the last year and the sum of \$614,245.94 has been set apart for this purpose. This is due to the fact that the expenses for the fiscal year 1918-1919 were not ascertained until recently. It became, therefore, necessary to charge up actual expenses for the fiscal year plus an increased estimate for the six months ending December 31st.

Rates

The rates used by the State Fund are still those adopted early in 1917, which means that its rates are still 15 per cent lower than the manual rates used by the other carriers, whose rates have remained the same since December 31, 1917. But during this period a great and general rise in the level of wages has increased total payrolls, upon which premiums are calculated, with the result on the one hand of increasing profits under the existing rates and on the other of raising the question of revision of rates. This latter question became so insistent during 1919 as to lead to the creation of a new agency for the scientific determination of rates by the organization of the National Council on Workmen's Compensation Insurance which is an outgrowth of the former National Reference Committee. The object of the National Council on Workmen's Compensation Insurance is to co-operate with rating

boards in all states in the determination of premium rates for workmen's compensation insurance. The council compiles experience for rate-making purposes for all carriers in all states, establishes classifications for rate-making and rules of procedure governing the application of these rates. It establishes basic pure premiums and formulates general principles applicable to the translation of such pure premiums into rates. All insurance organizations in this state carrying workmen's compensation insurance are affiliated with the National Council by virtue of their membership in the Compensation Inspection Rating Board.

The first work of this National Council has been a study of rate revision and it is expected that new rates will be prepared and adopted in 1920.

In common with other curriers the State Fund uses the Schedule and Experience Rating plans by which basic rates are modified for the individual policyholder according to the condition of his plant with respect to safety, and his individual accident experience.

Schedule Rating

As regards the schedule rating plan in force, there has been no change since the last annual report. It is proposed on and after March 1, 1920, however, that risks will be rated in advance of renewals if such risks also qualify under the experience rating plan. In such cases the schedule and experience rating plan will be combined when the rates applicable to the new period are promulgated by the Rating Board.

Experience Rating

Under the experience rating plan which is now applied through the medium of the Rating Board, no risk can qualify unless the experience of twenty-one months immediately preceding the close of the experience period is available and the premium on the policy is no less than \$500 per annum. A minimum of twenty-one months must be available and a maximum of forty-five months may be considered. The applications for experience rating are filed with the Rating Board thirty days after the policy period and adjusted rates are returnable by the Board within ninety days thereafter. The adjusted rates are applicable retroactively to the

beginning of the policy period. It is proposed, however, that on and after March 31, 1920, the condition be reversed so that applications for experience rating on all risks qualifying under the plan shall be filed with the Board ninety days prior to the effective date of renewal insurance. The plan provides that at least eighteen months and not more than forty-two months of continuous workmen's compensation experience shall be used for rating purposes. The experience in all cases will be brought down to the day six months prior to renewal insurance. A risk shall be considered to be subject to this plan if during the eighteen months immediately preceding the close of the experience period it has produced a payroll such that the application thereto of manual rates shall result in a premium of not less than \$500. This plan is to be applied without exception to all risks that qualify under its provisions, and applications for experience rating for every risk regardless of results produced by the plan, and regardless of which carrier may secure the renewal insurance, must be filed with the Rating Board ninety days prior to the effective date of renewal insurance.

Accidents and Inspections

The number of accidents reported during the year 1919, was 14,740 as compared with the total of 22,510 for 1918. The number of compensatable cases was 3,598 which represents an increase of 22 as compared with the number for 1918. There were 92 death cases, 4 total permanent disability cases, 943 permanent partial disability cases and 2,559 temporary total disability cases. The State Fund furnished medical aid in approximately 16,000 cases at an average cost of \$14.55 per case as compared to 17,883 at an average cost of \$14.66 per case for 1918. The State Fund made 2,466 inspections as against 2,246 in 1918.

N. W. MULLER,

Acting Manager.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF BUSINESS-STATE INSURANCE FUND

	Six months	Twelve months	Twelve months	Twelve months	Twelve months	Twelve months
	ended	ended	ended	ended	ended	ended
	Dec. 31 1914	Dec. 31, 1915	Dec. 31, 1916	Dec. 31, 1917	Dec. 31, 1918	Dec. 31, 1919
Number of policyholders Premiums in force Net premiums written Expense incurred. Expense incurred. Expense incurred. Expense and loss reserve. Loss ratio to carned premiums Loss ratio to carned premiums Dividends allowed.	\$889,764 94 689,764 94 689,764 94 645,154 02 82,446 57 \$393,572 12 60.9% \$588 937 50 250 181 71	8, 507 \$674, 973 64 1, 298, 612 75 1, 296, 432 61 193, 232 97 \$820, 632 96 347, 541 45 1, 699, 824 91	\$190.743 31 2,046,128 31 2,046,128 31 2,045,925 52 34 8,020 08 9.2% \$1,890,229 34 1,884,642 50 33 34 1,884,642 50 33 34 1,884,642 50 34 35 34 1,884,642 50 34 35 34 1,884,642 50 34 35 34 1,884,642 50 34 35 34 1,884,642 50 34 35 34 35 34 35 34 35 34 35 34 35 34 35 34 35 34 35 34 34 35 34 34 35 34 34 35 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34	\$810,576 79 2,684,851 17 2,681,376 01 302,796 92 \$2,448,465 00 150,420 83 2,860,155 00	\$1.00 4782 \$3.00 88 \$1.00 88 \$1.00 88 \$1.00 88 \$1.00 471 \$2.00 67 \$1.00 471 \$1.00 471 \$1.00 471 \$1.00 67 \$1.00 67 \$1.00 67 \$1.00 67 \$1.00 67 \$1.00 67	8991, 475 91 3,409, 962 12 3,426, 304 26 389, 908 75 82, 920, 959 36 611, 233 36 5,487, 615 03

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DECEMBER 31, 1919

ASSETS

Investments Cash Accrued interest Policyholders' accounts	\$5,487,615 03 539,806 17 58,637 52 529,587 47
Total	\$6,615,646 19
Liabilities	
Reserve for losses. Reserve for deferred claim expense. Reserve for unearned premiums Reserve for current expenses. Reserve for securities fluctuation Reserve for dividends to be paid. Surplus.	\$4,640,602 31 139,218 07 141,663 78 614,245 94 31,700 68 200,000 00 848,215 41
Total	\$6,615,646 19

INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS-TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1919

Net premium income.		£3, 409, 982, 12
on investments on investments Dec. 31, 1919	\$209,158 99 55,690 17	
Total interest on investments	\$264,849 16	
Accrued interest on investments Dec. 31, 1918	12,217 84 61,842 70	
Net interest earned on investments Interest received on deposits Accrued interest on deposits Dec. 31, 1919	\$10,825 18 2,947 35	\$203,006 46
Total interest on deposits.	\$13,772 53	
Accrued interest on deposits Dec. 31, 1918.	2,116 10	
Net interest earned on deposits		11,656 43
Total net interest income Miscellaneous income: Profit received on bonds matured	\$52 12	214,662 89
Interest on outstanding premiums		101 30
Total income.		\$3,624,746 31
Losses paid Dissurante Administration expense (Sec. 77) Administration expense (Sec. 94)	\$44,726 88 192,467 25	81,596,473 46
Profit and loss tharges. Loss on bonds matured		237, 194, 18 1, 494, 77 5, 326, 70
Lor kneepen 1 recerves: \$1,324,485 91 For kneepenses (Sec. 97)	85 91 773 42 68 57 240 53 69 81 62 98	
Gross increase in reserves \$1,486,363 22	\$1,486,353 22	

For unsarined premiums 200,000 00 For experience fluctuation 35,268 10	
Gross decrease in reserves.	8
Net increase in reserves.	1,234,772 89
Total disbursements and increase in reserves.	83,075,261 94
Eurplus carned twelve months ended Dec. 31, 1919.	\$549,484 87
Increase in value of investments twelve months ended Dec. 31, 1919.	\$1,386,694 87 92,753 90
Dividends allowed twelve months ended Dec. 31, 1919.	
Surplus—catastrophe. Surplus—unassigned.	\$708, 567 43 . 139, 617 98
Surplus Dec. 31, 1919.	\$848,215 41

INVESTMENTS OWNED BY STATE INSURANCE FUND

BONDS	Year of maturity	Rate of interest	Book value	Par value	Market value
New York City.	1964	4	\$346,078 13	\$350,000 00	\$350,000 00
New York City	1959	4	133,665 00	138,000 00	131,100 00
City of Albany, New York	1955	4.4	50,562,50	50,000,000	49,500,00
New York City	1960	7-77	101,812 50	100,000	100,000 00
New York Oily	1965	4	101,937 59	100,000 00	105,000 00
County of Wasteheater N. Y. (\$20,000 matures each year)	1921-34	بر د د د	32,145 00	88	30,500
County of Westchester, N. Y. (\$20,000 matures each year)	1951-54	t 4	87.646 00	00 000 00	83,200 00
City of Niagara Falls, N. Y. (\$10,000 matures each year).	1049-51	4	33,065 78	30,000 00	30,600 00
City of Niagara Falls, N. Y	1952	4	3,311 89	3,000 000	3,060 00
City of Mount Vernon, N. Y.	1953	4	11,172 12	10,000 00	10,200
City of Batavia N. Y. (88.75) matures each year)	1929-36	4 4	72,926 00	70,000,00	69,300 00
County of Eric, N. Y. (\$15,000 matures each year)	1943-45	4	46,092 02	45,000 00	44,100 00
County of Erre, N. Y.	1946	4:	30,757 86	30,000	23,400 00
City of Mount Vernon N V	1952	* 7	15 899 85	25,000,000	14 700 00
City of Mount Vernon, N. Y. (\$20,000 matures each year)	1962-63	7-1	42,542,80	40.000.00	39, 200 80
City of Yonkers, N. Y. (\$10.000 matures each year)	1921-22	**	20,352 40	20,000 00	20,000 00
City of Yonkers N. Y. (\$10,030 matures each year).	1928-30	4	31,128 81	30,000 00	30,000 00
City of Yonkers, N. Y.	1923	7	2,055 25	2,000 00	2,000 00
City of Yonkers, N. Y. (\$10,000) matures each year).	1924-25	-	20,352 40	20,000	20,000
City of Yonkers, N. 1. (27,00) matures each year)	1031-35	 # =	20,515 95	20,00	20,000,02
City of Yonkers, N. Y. (\$6,500 matures each year).	1941-52	: 4	81,129 30	78,000 00	78,000 00
City of Yonkers, N. Y. (\$6,000 matures each year)	1953-54	‡	12,477 40	12,000 00	12,000 00
City of Yonkers, N. Y. (\$4,000 instures each year)	1955-56	-	8,301 00	00 000 000	8,000
City of New York	1966	4 4	87,762.50	85.000.00	85.00.00
City of Little Falls, N. Y. (\$10,000 matures each year).	1929-34	-8°	64,578 00	60,000 00	62,500 00
City of New York	1967	4.	101,625 00	100,000	105,000 00
Control of Names. N. V.	10.01	7	20.00		000.13
City of Vonkers N V	1923	F 1-7	10,315,20	800	10,200 00
City of Youkers, N. Y.	1920	'n	40,732 32	40,000,00	40,000 00
City of Niazara Falls, N. Y.	1927	*	25,799 41	26,000 00	25,740 00
County of Clinton, N. Y.	1926		2,089 18	2,000 00	2,060 00
County of Clinton, N. Y.	7261		2 171 87	88	4,120 00
County of Clinton N. Y. (\$4,000 matures each year)	1930-33		17.065 40	900.91	16,720 00
United States of America, 2d Liberty Loan	1942	=	100,000 00	100,000	100,000
City of Albany, N. Y. (\$25,000 matures each year).	1922-23		50,238 00 1	20,000 00	50,250 00

Naw Tork Clay 1987-28	MOUNT VERDON, IV. I. (BOU, UOU MIRELING CROIL YORL)	1920-22		91,954			80,000
1927-98	P. C.	1989	2 4	45.062			
1975 1975	ck City.	1962	4	45,062			
1955-56 1955	North Tonawanda, N. Y. (\$5,000 matures each year)	 1927-36	* ·	86,000			
1935 25 100 00 1928 5 26 100 00 1928 5 26 100 00 1929 5 20 20 1920 220 000 00 1920 220 000 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220	V Z	1955-56	. 4	48.545			
1938 5 220,000 matures each year) 1928-32 4 5 220,000 1920,000 1924-48 5 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Y (\$25	1935-37	2	79,488			
1928 1924 200 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 0	Y	1938	c.	26,710			
(\$3.000 matures each year) N. X. (\$5.000 matures each year) N. X. (\$5.000 matures each year) N. X. (\$5.000 matures each year) 1924-48 1924-48 4 65 5.340 68 155,000 00 1934-48 4 140,035 1934-88 4 140,035 1934-98 1935-90 1934-98 1935-90 1934-98 1935-90 1935	ĭ	 1928	4.	220,000			
1944-48 56 100 1	٠.	 1929-43		31,618			
1928-32 4.65 25,340 68 22,000 00	. (\$3,00	 1944-48	۰	16,060			
1934 44 140	N. Y.	1928-32	4.65	25,340			
1934-93	riea, 20	 1942	4	140,985			
1934-48 44 26.285 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	States of America, 4th Liberty Loan	 1938	4	425,000			
1928 41 220, 525 50 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	44.44	 1934–48	4	62,878			
1933-37 1933-37 1933-37 1934-80 25,294 30 25,000 00 25,000 00 26,000 00	rica,	1928	**	240,285			
Y	Y.	1948	·	55,314			
1920 14 180	ż	 1933-37	*	25, 294			
1923 44 190,000 00 1923 44 190,000 00 1923 44 190,000 00 1923 44 190,000 00 1924 44 194,000 00 1924 44 194,000 00 1924 44 194,000 00 1926 44	X	 1926-30	4	48,508			
1923 44 55,000 00 555,0	meri	 1928	4	190,315			
Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y	States of America, 5th Liberty Loan	 1923	4.	550,000			
Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y	Cohoes, N. Y.	 1922	#	3,483			
Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y	Cohoes, N. Y.	 1923	4	3,974			
Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y	Cohoes, N. Y.	 1924	4.	3,471			
Y Y S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	Cohoes, N. Y.	 1926	4	3,961			
Y Y S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	Cohoes, N. Y	 1926	4	3,461			
Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y	Cohoes, N. Y.	1927	4	3,949			
Y X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	Cohoes, N. Y.	 1928	4.	451			
1928 44 1564 05 100 00 00 00 00 00 0	Cohoes, N. Y.	 6261	4.	6,938			
1. Y	∵. ×	 1930	4.	120			
1. Y	Ę,	 0761	*	100			
1. Y	Syracuse, N. Y.	 1922	0 4	10.07			
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1. Y 2 2. 976 60 3.000 00 1929 4 6.932 10 7.000 00	Syracuse, IV. I	 1000	7.7	920			
1932 4	Syracuse, IV. I	 10:01	P-4	9,00			
	Syracuse, N. I	 1020		020			
00 000 36t 03 7th		 7001	-	117 407			
America, 4th Liberty Loan	America,	 1999	10-	926 150			
00 000,002 00 001,002 24	America,	1928	ï	255, 150			
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PART IV

REPORT OF BUREAU OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION

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REPORT OF THIRD DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION

To the Industrial Commission:

The annual report of the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration for the year ended June 30, 1919, is herewith respectfully submitted. This report contains a record of 168 disputes, as compared with 265 in the report for year ended June 30, 1918. The difference in persons involved and working days lost is as follows:

	1918	191 9
Employees involved directly	83,650	208, 952
Employees involved indirectly	6,355	2,006
Aggregate days of working time lost	1,785,384	11.346.653

While there is a large decrease in the number of disputes reported, as compared with the report of last year, the number of employees involved and consequently the amount of time lost is far greater. The decrease in number of disputes is explained by the fact that four months of this report covered a period when the country was actually engaged in the world war and labor was "doing its bit;" also the Federal government had in a number of cases taken over the control of industries in relation to labor conditions and through satisfactory adjustments minimized the number of disputes. These conditions prevailed also for some time after the armistice. However, the strikes which did occur were of broader scope and involved a greater number of employees.

The report of the bureau for last year carried a comparison of the number of strikes and lockouts with the preceding years and need not be further referred to in this report. It is, however, important to cite that in 1918, the last report year, the bureau intervened in 80 disputes out of a total of 265 and effected 56 settlements; in only 25 of these was intervention requested. The report for this year shows intervention in 74 out of a total of 168 with 43 settlements effected, intervention being requested in 31 cases.

The number of disputes in the won or compromised group that were settled by direct negotiations is considerably less as compared with the previous report, 107 in 1918 and 45 in 1919. Out of 265 strikes reported in 1918, 119 were successful, 49 partly successful and 97 were lost to the strikers; in the period covered by this report, the following is observed: Out of the total number of 168 strikes, 61 were successful, 48 partly successful and 59 were lost to the strikers.

The industries in which the greatest number of strikes occurred during the year were as follows:

TRADE	WORKING DAYS LOST
Metals, machines, conveyances	64,976
Building industry	113,516
Textiles	
Transportation	
Clothing	

The Board of Mediation and Arbitration under authority of the Industrial Commission held but one public hearing during the report year, this being in the case of the strikes of metal workers and furniture workers at Jamestown. The strikes occurred on May 27 (machinists) and on June 5 (furniture workers). A hearing was conducted for four days, June 24–27, and the report covering findings is here noted.

REPORT COVERING FINDINGS

STATE OF NEW YORK - STATE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

IN THE MATTER OF THE INQUIRY INTO THE CAUSES OF THE STRIKES OF MACHINISTS AND FURNITURE WORKERS AT JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

In pursuance of the order of the State Industrial Commission heretofore made, the State Board of Mediation and Arbitration held an inquiry into the causes of the strikes above named on the 24th, 25th, 26th, and 27th days of June, 1919, at Jamestown, N. Y., and as a result of said inquiry, said Board finds and hereby reports that the causes of said strikes were as follows:

First: Dissatisfaction on the part of the workers now on strike, with the wages heretofore paid in the plants affected by said strikes and received by said workers at the time said strikes were called.

Second: Dissatisfaction on the part of said workers with the basic forty-eight (48) hour week which said basic forty-eight (48) hour week was heretofore established in said industries, and demand on the part of the workers on strike for the basic eight (8) hour day, which demand was refused by the said employers affected by said strikes.

Third: The feeling on the part of certain employees on strike that certain members of the machinists' union had been discharged by the Art Metal Company of Jamestown, N. Y., because of their membership in said union. In connection with that, the Board however, is unable to find that any of the employees of the said Art Metal Company were discharged from their former places by said company because of membership in any labor union.

Fourth: The demand on the part of certain unions engaged in the strike for recognition of their unions by the employer.

Said Board further reports that the evidence taken shows that wages in some instances at least were low and undoubtedly less than what might be called a living wage, but that wages were not uniform in all the plants affected and in some cases were undoubtedly as high as those paid in the same industries in other places.

There was a total of about fifty-five employing plants affected by this strike, many of which are entirely closed down at the present time and approximately 3,500 employees of the different plants affected are now on strike. The Board finds that in hiring their employees, the plants affected have been in the habit of dealing individually with each of their employees, and that collective bargaining does not prevail to any extent in the plants affected.

A plan or recommendation as a method and basis for the settlement of these strikes is submitted herewith.

Very respectfully,

F. B. THORN, JAMES McMANUS.

Dated: ALBANY, N. Y., July 1, 1919.

"State of New York.

State Industrial Commission.

The State Board of Mediation and Arbitration having heretofore conducted an inquiry into the causes of the strikes of machinists and furniture workers of Jamestown, N. Y. and having taken the testimony of witnesses as to the causes of said strikes, and having concluded its hearings thereon, does hereby make the following recommendations as a basis for and as a means of settling such strikes:

First: Said Board hereby recommends that all former employees of the plants and firms affected by said strikes at Jamestown be reinstated by their former employers at said city in their former positions with said employing concerns as rapidly as resumption of work by said plants permits without any discrimination because of membership in any labor union.

Second: Said Board recommends the adoption and establishment by said employing firms, affected by such strikes, of the basic eight (8) hour day in the place and stead of the basic forty-eight (48) hour week now prevailing generally at Jamestown, with time and one-half pay for all time worked more than eight hours in any one day.

Third: Said Board recommends that a readjustment of wages in the plants affected by said strike be made in all cases where it cannot be conclusively shown that the wages paid at the time of the strike were equal to wages paid in like industries and for like work at other plants of the same

kind similarly situated, and it recommends that, for the purpose of reaching such readjustment of wages, the employers affected by said strikes meet and treat with committees selected by their employees for the purpose of agreeing upon such wages and wage scales to be paid, and further recommends in case said employers and said committee selected by their employees cannot agree upon said question of wages, that the amount of such wages be left to arbitration by a board of arbitration consisting of equal numbers representing the employers and the employees and a chairman elected by those so selected, the decision of said board of arbitration to be final and binding upon both parties.

Said Board further recommends that, upon the acceptance of these conditions and recommendations by the parties to said strikes, said strike be declared off and work be resumed by the employers and employees.

F. B. THORN, Chairman, JAMES MoMANUS. State Board of Mediation and Arbitration."

It is important to call attention to the strike of the clothing workers in New York City beginning October 28, 1918, and continuing to January 27, 1919, in which 50,000 employees were involved. This brought to the workers an increase of \$2 per week in wages for week workers and 10 to $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per week to piece workers and a forty-four hour week.

The strike of the garment workers in New York City which began May 14, 1919, involving 45,000 employees, was settled on June 14, 1919, with an increase of wages ranging from 15 to 20 per cent and a forty-four hour week.

The general work of the bureau is described in the statistical report submitted and matters which deserve special attention have been detailed. It is, however, important to refer to the conditions as at present existing and even further to define a general policy which may be agreed upon in facing the labor unrest at present existing.

It is generally agreed that during the war labor exerted all efforts to stimulate production and maintain it at the standard the nation demanded. Following the release from war tension, industry generally relaxed, production was lowered and capital necessarily felt the loss of high revenues. The cost of living was continually advancing and, although no foundation can be established in fact, the workers generally had the impression that efforts were to be made to reduce wages. Therefore we find labor to-day exerting stronger efforts to perfect organization

and obtain recognition, with the result that there is a greater number of strikes, following the denial of demands principally for increased wages and shorter hours, than ever before recorded for a like period. All states and the national authorities are directing their efforts to establish a policy which will restore the industrial life of the country to normal conditions at least. Looked at from any angle no solution of this can be satisfactory unless a fair and honest attempt is made to establish the rights of the workmen. The acknowledgment that he cannot be restrained from joining a labor union and even that he may go on strike does not clear the way to contentment. There must be a certain recognition of organization and this can only be demonstrated in their right to bargain under a collective method for the conditions under which work shall be performed. claimed, and the claim has merit, that in collective bargaining labor organizations should assume and acknowledge their responsibility. Conceding this, once the bargain is consummated, they should exert all efforts to assist, and advance the general interest of, the employer and adhere faithfully to their contractual rela-Once the employer and employee lay aside the feeling of antagonism which generally exists, look at each other as co-workers, and cease to seek the faults of the other, harmonious relations will become a fact. It is too much, however, to expect that all disagreements between them can be overcome and there should be the authority of the state (which really represents the public) to extend its help, not in an arbitrary way but in a purely conciliatory one. The state should be able to observe the points of difference and make proposals and suggest ways of overcoming them. Once a strike or lockout is declared, a feeling of bitterness is engendered and old offenses on both sides, perhaps long forgotten, are brought up to aggravate the situation. Therefore, the need of mediation, before the breaking off of relations, becomes a real necessity. The state can exercise its proper functions without infringing on the rights of business to conduct its affairs by its own method or of labor to bargain for the conditions under which it shall make its agreements, but information should be supplied which will enable the state to furnish its mediatory efforts at a time when it is most necessary. In conclusion I earnestly recommend that an amendment to the Labor Law relative to mediation be drafted and pressed for passage at the next meeting of the Legislature, along the lines indicated below.

(1) A new section, to be numbered 141-a, should be added to article 10, to read as follows:

It shall be the duty of every employer of labor and the secretary of every labor organization to file with the Commission at the time of its enactment, a copy of any agreement or contract regulating wages or conditions of labor entered into between employer and employees, and it shall be the further duty of any employer and the secretary of any labor union and the chairman of any committee delegated to act for employees to send notice to the Commission whenever a strike or lockout occurs or is seriouly threatened.

(2) Section 141 of article 10 should be amended by adding the following:

It shall be the duty of every employer of labor, the chairman of every committee of employees and the secretary of every labor union to file in the office of the Industrial Commission within twenty-four hours, a notice of the failure of any pending negotiations relative to wages or working conditions between an employer and his employees and of any strike or lockout occurring.

The statistical tables, which complete this report, show the causes and results of disputes and the results of the Bureau's interventions in the fiscal year 1919.

E. D. JACKSON, Third Deputy Commissioner.

TRADES AFFECTED

		NUMBER OF DISPUTES			
		1918	1919	1918	1919
1.	Stone, clay, glass products	5	1	7,608	545
2.	Metals, machines, conveyances	56	48	890,636	64,976
3.	Wood manufactures	1	4	7,150	73,642
4.	Leather and rubber goods	8	7	159,433	1,723,622
5.	Chemicals, oils, paints, etc	4	2	1,778	2,792
6.	Paper and pulp	7	5	7,063	63,492
7.	Printing and paper goods	3	9	62,652	167,604
8.	Textiles	28	18	31,743	443,360
9.	Clothing, millinery, etc	9	15	62,652	7,660,218
10.	Food, liquors, tobacco	27	9	147,088	12,129
11.	Water, light, power	6	1	13,678	106
12.	Building industry	29	25	59,751	113,516
13.	Transportation	57	18	63,397	150,440
14.	Trade	16	3	48,649	8,807
15.	Hotels, restaurants, etc	8	3	3,941	175,097
16.	Professions				
17.	Public employment	1	•••••	444	
	·				

1918 1919*

PRINCIPAL CAUSE OR OBJECT OF DISPUTES

	Number of Disputes			or Working a Logr
	1918	1919	1918	1919
Increase in wages	182	87	60,838	4,917,387
Reduction in wages	1	4	96	25,889
Shorter hours	11	21	110,589	5,725,677
Longer hours		• • • • •		
Trade unionism	31	20	56,829	61,539
Particular persons	28	17	276,844	216,296
Working arrangements	8	8	14,218	1,853,678
Payment of wages	3	7	470	122,730
Sympathetic		4		267,697
Miscellaneous				
:			-	

RESULTS OF DISPUTES

		TTES
	1918	1919
Strike successful	119	61
Strike partly successful	49	48
Strike lost	. 97	59

METHOD OF SETTLEMENT OF STRIKES WON OR COMPROMISED

	DISPUTES	
	1918	1919
Direct negotiations between parties	107	45
Mediation by State Bureau	33	38
Mediation by other agencies	21	16
Arbitration	7	10
•		

COMPARISON OF INTERVENTIONS, 1918-1919

Number of disputes in which intervention occurred	80	74
Number of requests received for intervention	24	31
Number of disputes in which intervention was successful	56	43
Number of disputes in which intervention was unsuccessful	24	31
Number of interventions before strikes	13	6
Number of disputes in which conferences were arranged	51	38
Number of disputes settled by mediation with parties separately		
Number of disputes settled by arbitration		10
Number of public investigations conducted		1

COMPARISON OF DISPUTES, 1916-1919

	1916	1917	1918	1919
Number of strikes and lockouts	328	234	265	168
Employees involved directly	222,325	144,951	83,650	208,952
Employees involved indirectly	31,629	18, 376	6,355	2,006
Aggregate days of working time lost	9,581,163	2,600,335	1,785,384	11,346,653

^{*} Particulars of interventions in 1919 are given in the table which is appended to this report.

TABULAR SUMMARY OF INTERVENTIONS

LOCALITY	Trade involved	Date of strike (actual or threatened)	Num- ber of em- ployees affected	Date of intervention
Albany	Machinists Waiters Textile workers Machinists Building trades	Aug. 1, 1918 Dec. 1, 1918 Feb. 1, 1919 Threatened May 1, 1919	35 279 1,000 100 1,420	Aug. 3, 1918 Dec. 2, 1918 Feb. 7, 1915 Mar. 10, 1919 May 9, 1919
Albany	Potash workers	May 28, 1919	162	June 16, 1919
Auburn	Molders	May 1, 1919	100	Sept. 17, 1918
AuburnBuffaloBuffa	Motormen	May 3, 1919 July 5, 1918 Jan. 21, 1919 Mar. 21, 1919	161 165 16 469	May 3, 1919 July 15, 1918 Jan. 29, 1919 Mar. 22, 1914
Buffalo	Machinists Textile workers Electrical workers Machinists	May 13, 1919 Jan. 31, 1919 Threatened May 6, 1919	2,119 6 2,020	May 15, 1919 Feb. 11, 1919 Sept. 10, 1918 May 13, 1919
Hastings	Hosiery workers	June 25, 1910 July 9, 1918 Feb. 1, 1919 May 27, 1919	650 180 151 1,350	June 26, 1919 July 24, 1918 Feb. 24, 1919 June 15, 1919 June 24-27
Jamestown	Furniture workers	June 5, 1919	3,000	June 15, 1919 June 24-27
KingstonLittle Falls	Shipyard workers Leather workers	Mar. 6, 1919 Jan. 11, 1919	375 30 0	April 3, 1919 Jan. 17, 1919
Newburg. Newburg. Newburg. Poughkeepsie New York City. New York City. New York City.	Sheet metal workers Sheet metal workers Garment workers	Feb. 1, 1919 May 12, 1919 May 8, 1919 June 11, 1919 July 25, 1918 Aug. 24, 1918 Sept. 30, 1918	135 17 30 261 1,750 2,200 174	Feb. 10, 1919 May 15, 1919 May 27, 1919 July 1, 1919 July 26, 1918 Aug. 24, 1918 Sept. 30, 1918
New York City New York City	Longshoremen	Oct. 19, 1918 Oct. 28, 1918	200 50,000	Oct. 19, 1918 Nov. 5, 1918
New York City New York City New York City New York City	Paper plate makers Cooks, kitchen help Hand laundry workers	Oct. 28, 1918 Oct. 28, 1918 Nov. 7, 1918 Jan. 21, 1919	53 2,000 6,000 33,000	Nov. 6, 1915 Nov. 13, 1915 Nov. 19, 1918 Jan. 11, 1919
New York City	Chauffeurs	Feb. 26, 1919	900	Feb. 26, 1919
New York City	Messengers	Mar. 22, 1919	150	Mar. 22, 1919
New York City New York City	Telegraphers	June 11, 1919 June 23, 1919	235 200	June 14, 1919 June 23, 1919
New York-Brooklyn	Linotype workers	May 23, 1919	1,700	June 4, 1919
New York-Brooklyn	Ironworkers	July 3, 1918	163	July 3, 1918
New York-Brooklyn New York-Brooklyn	Laundry workers	Nov. 20, 1918 Mar. 19, 1919	510 875	Nov. 26, 1918 April 2, 1919
New York-Brooklyn	Piano workers	April 30, 1919	250	May 14, 1919
New York-Brooklyn New York-Brooklyn	Bakers	May 1, 1919 Mar. 13, 1919	300 80	June 5, 1919 Mar. 18, 1919

Result of intervention	Result of strike
Conference arranged; settlement resulted. Conference arranged; no agreement reached. Conference arranged; settlement resulted. Conference arranged.	Strike won Strike lost Strike won No strike
Conference arranged. Conference arranged between Building Trades Council and Builders' Exchange; settlement satisfactory to both parties arranged. Interview with employer who agreed to reinstate all former	Compromise
employees	Strike lost
covered by this report Conference arranged; settlement resulted. Efforts to arrange conference unsuccessful.	Strike won Strike won Strike lost
Conference refused. Endeavored to arrange conference but matter was referred to U.S. Department of Labor	Strike lost Strike lost
Conference refused. Unable to arrange conference. Settlement arranged.	Strike lost Strike won Strike averted
Unable to arrange conference as company stated that policy agreed to by the Willys-Overland Co. would be the policy of the Willys-Morrow Co. The employees would not return to	
work until a general settlement was made. Conference arranged; satisfactory settlement resulted. Conference refused. Conference arranged; no settlement resulted.	Strike lost Compromise Referred to War Board
Conference arranged; no settlement resulted. Public investigation by Commission; recommendations rejected by the strikers. Public investigation by Commission; recommendations rejected	Compromise Strike lost
Conference refused	Strike lost Strike lost
Bureau submitted proposal for settlement which was accepted but soon after the men returned, disagreement arose which resulted in strike being prolonged with changing issues until about June 1 1919.	Strike lost
Agreed to submit dispute to arbitration. Conference arranged; settlement resulted. Conference arranged; settlement resulted.	Compromise Compromise Compromise
Conference arranged; no agreement reached	Strike lost Compromise Strike lost
Conference arranged; settlement resulted	Compromised on wages; union not recognised Strike lost
Conference arranged; settlement resulted	Strike won Strike won
Conference refused	Strike lost Compromise
conference with union officials and settlement resulted. Agreement signed.	Strike won
drafted	Strike lost Compromise
Conference refused. Conference arranged with representatives of employers and union officials and partial settlement resulted	Strike lost Compromise
Enort to arrange conference was not successful. Employers	Compromise
conference arranged with company's president and union officials which resulted in settlement Conference arranged; settlement resulted. After interview with manager and conference with both sides,	Strike won Compromise
joint conference was arranged on April 16 which resulted in settlement	Compromise
settlement resulted. Conference refused. Conference refused.	Compromise Strike lost Strike lost

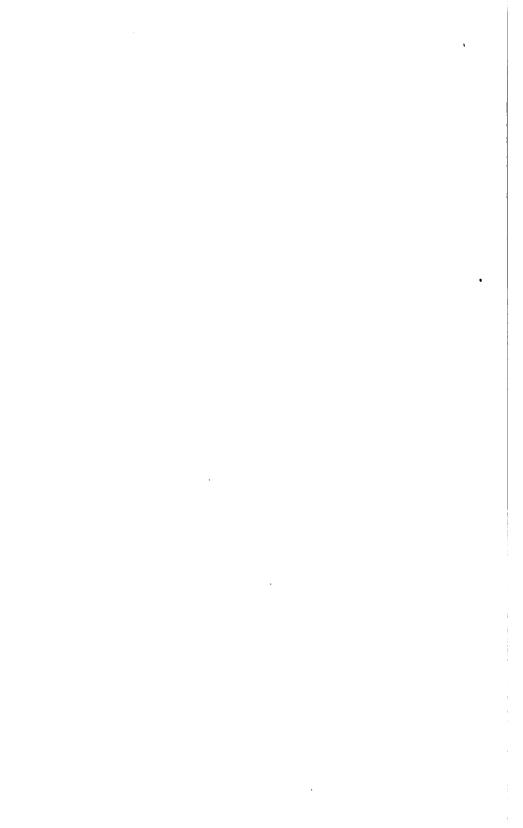
TABULAR SUMMARY OF INTERVENTIONS

LOCALITY	Trade involved	Date of strike (actual or threatened)	Num- ber of em- ployees affected	Date of intervention
New York-Brooklyn New York-Brooklyn	Shoe workers	Feb. 25, 1919 Feb. 25, 1919	15,000 5,500	Feb. 25, 1919 Feb. 13, 1919 Mar. 1, 1919
New York-Queens Niagara Falls Niagara Falls Rochester Rochester Rochester Rochester	Shoe workers Building trades. Machinists Printers Taxicab drivers Ironworkers Metal polishers	May 2, 1919 Jan. 23, 1919 Feb. 17, 1919 Nov. 19, 1918 April 1, 1919 Threatened May 26, 1919	500 60 72 578 100 50 80	May 8, 1919 Feb. 1, 1919 Mar. 11, 1919 Nov. 20, 1918 April 3, 1919 April 18, 1919 June 5, 1919
Rome	Brass and copper workers	June 4, 1919	4,400	June 9, 1919
Saratoga Springs Schenectady	ToolmakersElectricians	June 2, 1919 July 19, 1918 Dec. 19, 1918	266 50 16.800	June 12, 1919 July 22, 1918 Dec. 21, 1918
Schenectady	Electricians. Bakers. Building trades. Molders.	May 1, 1919 June 2, 1919 May 1, 1919 May 1, 1919	30 31 1,200 300	May 20, 1919 June 14, 1919 May 8, 1919 Sept. 15, 1919
Tonawanda	Machinists Board and paper workers Paper workers Ironworkers Clerks	Threatened Mar. 1, 1919 May 1, 1919 July 8, 1918 Jan. 27, 1919	50 181 185 850 149	Mar. 13, 1919 Mar. 14, 1919 May 5, 1919 July 9, 1918 Feb. 24, 1919
Troy	DriversElectricians	Mar. 13, 1919 April 2, 1919	18 50	Mar. 14, 1919 May 9, 1919
Waterford Watertown Watertown	Iron molders	June 2, 1919 Jan. 8, 1919 Jan. 13, 1919	57 150 35	June 2, 1919 Jan. 23, 1919 Jan. 25, 1919
Watertown	Air brake employees	Mar. 3, 1919	560	Mar. 12, 1919

^{*} Intervention after period covered by report.

FROM JULY 1, 1918, TO JUNE 30, 1919

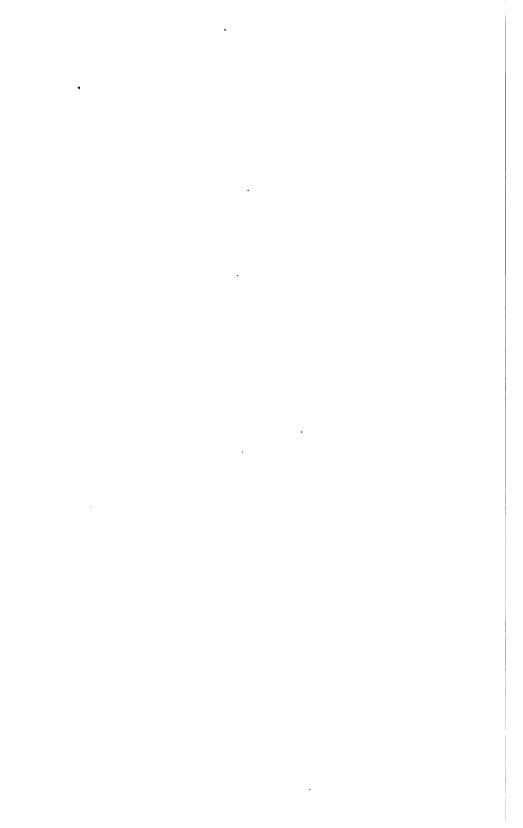
Result of intervention	Result of strike	
Conference refused	Strike lost	
February 13, Bureau intervened in an endeavor to avert strike but was not successful. March 1st, conference arranged and		
settlement resulted. Agreement signed	Strike won	
Conference arranged; settlement resulted	Compromise	
Conference arranged; no settlement resulted	Strike lost	
Conference arranged; settlement resulted	Strike won	
Conference arranged; settlement resulted	Compromise	
Conference arranged; settlement resulted	Strike won	
Conference with State EngineerOn July 1st strike was still on — intervention after this date and		
public investigation result will be shown in report of 1920 On July 1st strike was still on — intervention after this date and	Strike won	
public investigation result will be shown in report of 1920 Conference refused before July 1st, 1919. Result of interven-	Strike won	
tion after July 1st resulting in settlement will be shown in 1920 report.	Compromise	
Conference arranged: settlement resulted	Compromise	
Endeavored to arrange conference — unsuccessful; matter was		
referred to National War Labor Board		
Conference arranged; settlement resulted	Strike won	
Conference refused	Strike lost	
Conference refused		
and result will be shown in report of 1920	Strike lost	
Conference arranged; explanation given	Strike averted	
Conference refused		
Conference refused	Strike lost	
Effort to arrange conference was not successful	Strike lost	
Conference arranged; mediator selected as arbitrator but settle-		
ment was reached without arbitration		
Conference arranged	Strike lost	
Conference arranged; proposed settlement rejected. Con-		
ference adjourned for a week when suggestion was accepted		
Conference arranged; settlement secured		
Conference refused.	Strike lost	
Employer stated at interview that he would not consider demands of the men; later employer settled direct with the		
men	Strike won	
Unable to arrange conference; matter submitted to Federal		
mediator	Strike lost	



PART V

REPORT OF BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND INFORMATION

[193]



REPORT OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND INFORMATION

To the Industrial Commission:

In conformity with your direction and with section 46 of the Labor Law, which requires "in each year a report of the operation of each bureau in the department," I submit the following report, in which I have endeavored both to set forth briefly the work done during the year ended June 30, 1919, and to point out developments, status at the end of the year, and future prospects or needs.

THE LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

This bulletin is issued monthly. Each issue comprises eight pages (size 8½ x 11), including two pages of text analysis, four pages of statistical tables (eight in number) and two full page charts. This bulletin furnishes information each month as to amount of employment and average weekly earnings in manufacturing industries, course of retail food prices, building activity in principal cities, and labor supply and demand at public employment offices. The preparation of it requires each month the collection and tabulation of reports as to total employees and wages from 1,648 representative factories having nearly 600,000 employees and weekly payrolls of over \$14,000,000; collection and tabulation of reports of cost of building work authorized in first and second class cities, and preparation of a summary of reports from public employment offices. In addition to the bulletin itself, two advance press summaries are issued each month, one on employment and one on earnings in factories, these summaries going out directly from this Bureau.

The reports from factories used for the Labor Market Bulletin are practically the same as reports collected throughout the country by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. By a co-operative arrangement with that Bureau, this Bureau collects the reports for both bureaus from those firms covered by both by furnishing the United States Bureau copies of the reports from New York State which it needs, thus relieving employers here of duplicate reporting of the same information.

The data relating to food prices in our bulletin are furnished by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, whose courtesy in this matter is here gratefully acknowledged.

The publication of the Labor Market Bulletin was begun in September of 1915, so that it is now in its fifth year.

In scope the Labor Market Bulletin remained the same at the close of this year as at the beginning. This does not mean that in its present compass it is fully adequate to meet the demand for the kind of information it furnishes. Its usefulness as it is now has been demonstrated by an increasing demand for it, and by the wide use made of it by all classes wherever information concerning employment, wages and cost of living is needed. But at the same time, the past year has brought an increasing inquiry, until it has now become a wide demand, for further information along the same lines. Taking these inquiries as an indicator of the developments needed in the Labor Market Bulletin it is clear that what is required is (1) more information as to wages and also data as to hours such as will make possible more comparison between different industries and localities to supplement the present statistics indicating mainly the trend of employment and earnings in individual industries; (2) information as to cost of living in the different industrial centers of New York State which shall cover other items in the family budget besides food, to supplement the present figures for retail food prices in the United States as a whole; (3) development of statistics of employment to cover industries not now covered and to afford information for individual localities and districts, as well as for the State as a whole as now, and if possible so as to afford a basis for forecasting conditions as well as recording past movements; and (4) effecting earlier publication of the figures for each month.

Of these several needed developments, aside from the last, the importance of which is always obvious, the two which the course of events in the last year particularly has most forcibly revealed as pressing needs are the first two, that is, more information as to wages and hours in different industries and localities, and as to cost of living. Not the least impressive feature of the demand

for such information is that it is wanted for very practical application to the problem of negotiating wages and hours in bargaining between employers and employees. One of the marked characteristics of such bargaining in recent times is the extent to which statistical evidence is appealed to by both sides, and the degree in which successful negotiations are dependent upon a clear determination of the facts by dependable statistics. One kind of evidence of that kind which has always been in demand in such cases is what wages or hours are in other industries or localities, but owing to more rapid changes of wages and hours in recent months such demand has increased. The other class of facts wanted, as above indicated, concerns cost of living. has now acquired an unprecedented prominence because of the recent rapid rise in the cost of living which has led the wage earner to insist on readjustment of money wages at least sufficient to keep pace with the rising cost of living, a position which has received the support of the enlightened sentiment of society at large, which recognizes that a lowering of the standard of living of wage earners can only mean damage to society as a whole.

Now, in the degree to which questions of fact as to wages, hours or cost of living require to be determined in order to promote peaceful collective bargaining, to settle disputes or insure justice in industrial relations, it is obvious that there is an opportunity for important public service before this Bureau, and because the furnishing of such information is precisely the function of this Bureau and can better be performed by such a State office than by any other agency, there is a duty as well. It is for this reason that I am calling attention here to the need of developing the Labor Market Bulletin in this particular direction. development depends purely and simply upon additional resources with which to do the necessary additional work. Accordingly in my budget recommendations for this Bureau for 1920-21 I included requests for a few additional employees for this particular purpose, requiring altogether an increase of \$11,000 in this Bureau's budget. This has already been approved by the Commission and for the reasons above set forth it is greatly to be hoped that this modest enlargement of resources will be granted by the Legislature. If it be allowed it will assure a substantial increase in one of the most useful lines of service which this Bureau can and should render in this State, and will enable it to answer more often the many requests for that kind of information, now more numerous than ever before, with a publication or memorandum that will meet the need of the place and time, instead of, as is now too often necessary, with a regretful reply that the information cannot be furnished.

STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

The work of tabulating statistics of accidents was carried forward during the past year as previously along the lines of the standard classifications and table forms which have been adopted by the Committee on Statistics of the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions (and in the formulation of which this Bureau has actively participated), so far as the circumstances of the work in this State permit.

The work of accident tabulation has thus far been carried on as follows: All reports and original records concerning accidents are made under the Compensation Law to or by the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation in connection with the process of adjudicating compensation to injured employees. After cases are "closed" by that Bureau, that is, closed so far as any further adjudication of compensation is concerned, the records are turned over to this Bureau for the purpose of extracting the necessary statistical data therefrom. The procedure in this Bureau involves first the entrance on a "digest" form of the various items of information about each accident either by direct copying from the records or by assignment of code numbers which classify cer-From this digest a Hollerith tabulating card is punched, and then with the aid of mechanical sorting and tabulating machines the basic tabulations are made up, the final stages being the preparation of summary tables, text analysis and summary results, and publication.

The accident and compensation records remain in the custody of this Bureau subject of course to recall by the Compensation Bureau when occasion arises for further or new action on any case. As time has gone on and these records have accumulated

there has been added to the work of this Bureau, entirely aside from its own statistical work, a large task of sorting and filing of this material and return of documents to the various offices of the Compensation Bureau as called for. At present there are in this Bureau's custody the records for some 175,000 compensated accidents and many hundreds of thousands of records for noncompensated cases.

It is a matter of some satisfaction, especially in view of the necessity of having to emphasize in previous annual reports the backwardness of the work on accident statistics, to be able to record here that during the past year one stage of the work as above outlined was brought practically up to date. At the close of the year the preparation of digests and punching of tabulating cards was for the first time brought up to the point of completion for all the records for compensated accidents which had reached The attainment of this milestone on what has so this Bureau. far been a "catching up" job (for reasons noted in former reports) brings into clearer view, however, some important considerations concerning this work which need to be kept in mind if we are to overtake the other milestones still ahead and finally attain most efficient and useful service in this work. as follows:

In the first place, it is still not within the range of possibilities to undertake any work on noncompensated accidents. This is a serious shortcoming in the New York service in this field which must ultimately be corrected if fully adequate information about industrial accidents is to be available. The attainment of that, however, should be placed second to making adequate the work on compensated cases.

In the second place, a discrepancy has developed between the different stages of work on compensated accidents which makes clear the need of a better balanced force for that work. The records on compensated cases received from the Compensation Bureau up to the close of the past year comprised practically all of those for the first three years and a considerable portion of those for the fourth year under the Compensation Law. As above noted the first two processes—digesting and card punch-

ing - are completed for all those years. But tabulations have been made only for the first year and part of the third, and no work of analysis and publication has yet been done for any year This sharp contrast except some preliminary work on the first. in the progress of the work on the first two processes as compared with the others, particularly the last two, should not, of course, exist, because the aim should always be to carry each year through to completion without delay so that information concerning its experience may be available at the earliest possible date. is the reason? The answer is, on the one hand, that the work of digesting and card punching is largely routine clerical work while tabulating and particularly the work of analysis and preparation of results for publication requires trained statisticians, and on the other, that the force in the Division of Accidents, which handles this work, consists of a chief of division, twelve clerks and a stenographer, and that all supervision work has to be done by the division chief. Manifestly there is provision in a force of that composition for routine clerical operations but not for the more responsible and difficult work of analysis and presentation of results, which the head of the division is now prevented from undertaking by his numerous supervisory duties. That answer shows at the same time the cure, which is provision for that division of competent statisticians (at least two are needed) to carry forward the work now necessarily in arrears.

In the third place, the catching-up with the flow of records from the Compensation Bureau presents an occasion for calling attention to a more desirable method of making the records available for statistical work than that above noted as heretofore followed. It will be seen that under that method the records have been made available for statistical purposes by moving them bodily to this Bureau. To understand just what this means it is necessary to recall the geographical separation of the departmental offices in which the compensation work and the statistical work are done. The former (originally centered in Albany and New York) is now (since July 1, 1917) carried on in five district offices, namely, New York, Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse and Albany; whereas all the statistical work up to the past year has been located at Albany. The alternative to transfer of records

to this Bureau is to have the first step in the statistical work, that is, the making of the statistical digests done at each office where the compensation work is done, leaving the records permanently in the hands of the Compensation Bureau. Experience has shown that that is the really correct method because most economical of time and labor. As compared with the other method it would eliminate all of the following waste: (1) time required for packing and shipping of records by the Compensation Bureau; (2) time elapsing between shipments because it has not seemed practicable to ship cases currently as soon as they reach the "closed" stage but only at intervals after considerable numbers have accumulated; (3) time required in unpacking, sorting, filing and returning individual cases as called for by the different Compensation Bureau offices (see reference to this above); (4) time required in checking up and referring back to the other offices in order to make certain of complete files for a given year, this last being by no means the least important of the four. Altogether the losses of this kind have been a very serious handicap on the statistical work, and in addition have not been most economical for the Compensation Bureau. unsatisfactoriness of the plan of transfer of records to this Bureau was recognized before the beginning of the past year. Originally adopted in 1915 as the only feasible one of the time, its shortcomings became more apparent as records accumulated and still more so during 1917-18, when the number of district compensation offices was increased from two to five. Accordingly at the beginning of the past year it was determined that a change to the correct procedure, above indicated, should be made as soon as possible, and during this year a first step in that direction was This was the transfer of the work of preparing digests from Albany to the New York office of this Bureau on cases in the fifth year. This was done without any certainty that there was sufficient force in this Bureau there to carry such additional work, but on the principle that a beginning, at least, under the right plan could be made. The experience of the year has, as a matter of fact, served to demonstrate that an increase of force must be secured for the New York office of this Bureau in order to achieve in full the advantages of the change. With the Bureau's accident work already in Albany no change was necessary in that office. In Buffalo, Rochester and Syracuse this Bureau has no office, so that the change could not be inaugurated there. Neither for those offices nor for New York was it feasible to transfer help from Albany, because, as a matter of fact, the Albany force was still required to complete work on the years prior to the fifth, and will always be required there for work which should always be done there.

The foregoing indicates that the situation on this matter at the close of the year was that a change to a far more economical and effective procedure, started and carried as far as possible during the year, awaited only an increase of force available for offices outside of Albany for its completion. But better than that can be said for the situation for the reason that chapter 629 of the Laws of 1919 provided for the very increase of force needed to carry out the change during the coming year, as explained below.

There is one further feature of the work in accident statistics to be noted in reviewing the past year. Under the method of procedure above outlined the statistics which can be prepared by this Bureau are dependent as to scope and accuracy upon what is afforded by the records as they come to this Bureau. year's annual report it was pointed out that these records have been seriously defective, so much so as to preclude the compilation of some of the most valuable statistics. It has also been repeatedly pointed out in previous reports that this line of work has always suffered under the handicap of an inadequate force to produce as fully or as promptly as it should such statistics as the records do afford the material for. In contrast to such a discouraging situation is a more hopeful prospect for the future which has developed during the past year. This prospect is opened by chapter 629 of the Laws of 1919. That law was enacted primarily to correct certain evils in connection with socalled direct settlements under the Compensation Law, which had been brought to light by a special investigation of a Moreland Act commissioner. The main question with which that investigation was concerned was whether under the existing direct settlement provisions of law injured employees were being properly

compensated or not, but in connection therewith the fact was brought out and emphasized in the report that in direct settlement cases the records were very incomplete, so much so as to have made it impossible to carry out some of the most important statistical tabulations which had been planned.*

Chapter 629 did two things of important significance with relation to statistics of accidents. In the first place it prescribed that in all compensation cases there must be filed with the Industrial Commission within sixteen days after the last compensation payment is made or due a report of the period for which compensation has been paid and the total amount paid. requirement, it will be seen, if enforced, should insure in the future full information as to extent of disability and amount of compensation paid which are precisely the two most important items on which the records have heretofore been most seriously incomplete. In the second place chapter 629 made a special appropriation of \$12,000 available for the coming year for the work of this Bureau on accident statistics. The grounds on which such an increase of funds was asked were two, first, the fact that even with the work restricted to what has been possible with the records as they have been the resources of the Bureau have never been adequate to do the work as it should be done, and second, that if complete records were to be assured for the future there would be an increased amount of statistical work to be done.

While chronicling this improved prospect for more adequate service in accident statistics there is, in looking toward the future, one important point to be emphasized at this time. That is, the necessity that the increase in resources for such work, assured by chapter 629 only up to June 30, 1920, be made permanent after that date. The additional work it provides for as indicated above is not temporary in character, but a necessary expansion of a permanent program of work which in its very nature must be continuous from year to year. Accordingly for 1920–21 this additional \$12,000 is incorporated in the regular budget requests for this Bureau, and what I here emphasize is that it must remain there in the coming appropriations unless

^{*}See Preliminary Report to the Governor by J. F. Connor, Moreland Act Commissioner, under date of March 26, pp. 6-8.

the prospect for more adequate service in accident statistics at present assured only for 1919-20 shall prove to be only a temporary opportunity for improvement, in which case it will be of little account.

SPECIAL INVESTIGATION OF WOMEN'S EARNINGS

This investigation was made to afford dependable information as to what women's earnings actually were in certain leading women-employing industries, with the special purpose in view of contributing material useful on questions of fact in connection with the subject of minimum wage legislation. The results of the investigation were published in February and proved useful in discussions of bills before the Legislature last winter. The investigation covered 623 establishments employing 61,160 women, including 417 factories with 32,881 women and 206 mercantile establishments employing 28,279 women. The report of the investigation was published in Special Bulletin No. 92.

PLAN FOR SHOP SAFETY ORGANIZATION

During the year work was completed on the formulation of a standard plan or outline for shop safety, sanitation and health organization and such a plan was published as Special Bulletin No. 91. The purpose and method of preparation of this plan were set forth in last year's annual report (p. 185). The promise of success for this piece of work, forecasted at that time, was fully realized upon publication of the bulletin as shown by the wide demand for it and favorable comments upon it. When some of the most prominent organizations in the country interested in industrial safety make request to be supplied with such a publication, not in single copies but in lots running into the scores and hundreds, which is what occurred with Bulletin 91, it is sufficient proof that the publication has been widely useful in a practical way.

In connection with the foregoing as to Bulletin 91 attention is again called to the opportunity for, and need of, more systematic work of the same sort, as indicated in the annual reports for 1917 (p. 194) and 1918 (p. 185). In those reports

information service relating only to methods of accident prevention are referred to. The same kind of service should of course be developed for other subjects, particularly just at this time in the field of industrial relations and methods of promoting closer and more cordial relations between employers and employees. To develop that kind of service is practically made the duty of this Bureau by section 64 of the Labor Law, but here again I must point out that such a development must await additional resources with which to do the work, which lends point to the budget request, which the Commission has approved, for an addition of \$3,000 to the funds for work in the Division of Special Investigations of this Bureau in which Bulletin 91 was prepared.

ANNOTATED LAWS AND COURT DECISIONS

During the past year this Bureau issued five publications which have become established as regular annual publications and the usefulness of which is perhaps obvious, or if not obvious, has been amply demonstrated by the demand for them. One of these is a bulletin containing a summary and the texts of all laws (including details of changes made in existing statutes) relating to labor enacted at the annual session of the Legislature. This year's edition of this publication was issued as Special Bulletin No. 94. The other four publications above noted were annotated editions of the Labor Law, Workmen's Compensation Law, Industrial Code, and Miscellaneous Labor Laws. Some idea of the work involved in the verification of texts, preparation of annotations and very full indexes, editing for printing, and proof reading, all of which are done in this Bureau, may be gathered from the fact that the four publications of the past year comprised a total of 609 pages in eight and six point type.

During the year there were in course of preparation two bulletins of information concerning court decisions under the two laws administered by this Department. One of these is in succession to former Special Bulletins 81 and 87, and will bring down to date digests and texts of decisions relating to subjects other than constitutionality and coverage, being supplementary to No. 87, which related to constitutionality and coverage. This

new bulletin was approaching completion at the close of the year. The other bulletin will cover decisions, so far as important, interpreting the Labor Law, and is planned to present such cases from the date of a similar bulletin (Special Bulletin No. 70) The long period between that bulletin and the issued in 1915. new one here referred to has been unfortunate, but has been unavoidable owing to lack of help to carry forward this work in addition to that required for the bulletins on Compensation Law decisions for which there has been a much more pressing demand and need. There should, however, be an annual bulletin in each series, and this is to be aimed at hereafter, the achievement of this aim, however, being entirely a matter of the necessary help to do the work. In case of the Compensation Law decisions there should also be developed as soon as it can be accomplished, systematic publication of digests of court decisions and also decisions of the Industrial Commission, at more frequent intervals (monthly if possible) along the lines of the present annual bulletins.

A minor, though substantial, service now being rendered by this Bureau, along the line of the suggested earlier information service concerning court decisions in the last paragraph, should be mentioned in this connection. This is the furnishing of advance proofs of compensation law court decisions to the officials of the department handling compensation cases, at the earliest possible moment, through an arrangement with the Attorney-General's office by which a number of advance proof copies are handed to this Bureau as soon as they are run off after composition for printing in the court reports. Public acknowledgment is here made of the Attorney-General's courtesy to this department in this way.

PUBLICATION OF PROCEEDINGS OF ANNUAL SAFETY CONGRESS

This Bureau edits (including preparation for printing and proofreading) and publishes each year the proceedings of the annual safety congress inaugurated by this Commission in 1916 and continued since under its auspices. The proceedings of the third congress issued during the past year comprised 225 pages. The publication of these proceedings make available in permanent form the papers and discussions of the congress and are

thus a substantial contribution to the literature relating to industrial safety and related subjects.

It is here suggested that it is obviously desirable that these proceedings should be issued as soon as possible after the congress, which is held in the first week of December. For some reason beyond the control of this Bureau a considerable period has heretofore always elapsed before the necessary copies of papers and minutes of discussions reach this Bureau, after which a considerable period is necessarily required for editing and printing. It is urged, therefore, that steps be taken, if possible, to insure earliest possible transmission of the documents.

EDITING OF ANNUAL REPORT AND BULLETINS

A part of the work of this Bureau each year is the editing for printing, including proofreading, of the annual report of the Department. The last report (for 1918) consisted only of a collection of separate individual reports by the several bureau or division heads, making altogether 304 pages. These individual reports after consideration by the Commission are transmitted to this Bureau to be assembled and prepared for printing. Similar editing and proofreading is done by this Bureau on Special Bulletins prepared by other bureaus. Two such, Nos. 89 and 90, were so handled during the past year.

REFERENCE AND RESEARCH WORK

A distinct and important branch of the work of this Bureau, as of any agency of similar character, is the furnishing of information verbally or by correspondence in response to requests for data not precisely such as can be furnished in published form but which can be supplied from materials in the possession of the Bureau or for which inquirers can be referred to other known sources. Large numbers of such requests are constantly coming to this Bureau. It is the Bureau's policy to respond to all such requests to the extent of its resources on the principle that all questions relating to subjects coming within the purview of this Department or relating to labor and industry should be answered either by information which we can furnish or by reference to other sources if there be such. To do this frequently requires

special statistical compilations, research work in the Bureau's extensive and valuable library, and preparation of more or less extended memoranda. Not a little time is required every year for this work and the amount of such is on the increase, being now larger than ever before.

TABULATION OF STATISTICS OF INSPECTION WORK

Each month statistics of inspection work are prepared covering all fields of activity (factory, mercantile, tenements, mines and quarries, tunnels and caissons, boilers and explosives, public work, and industrial hygiene) and the several kinds of activities in each field (inspections, orders, compliances, investigations, prosecutions, etc.). In part this material is compiled from summaries furnished by the Bureau of Inspection, but detailed original tabulations are made by this Bureau of children found illegally employed, women and minors found working illegal hours, violations of Day of Rest Law, orders and compliances, and prosecutions. These summary statistics are published in the monthly bulletin of the Commission. In addition a number of tables in manuscript showing details of some of the same material by inspection districts are furnished to the Bureau of Inspection each month.

Besides monthly statistics of inspection work there are prepared annually a series of tables (thirty-four in number this year) containing detailed statistics by subjects or localities similar to those in the monthly summaries and in addition a special tabulation of child labor certificates issued by boards of health for which a special canvas of health officers throughout the State is made by this Bureau, and a tabulation of occupational diseases reported under section 65 of the Labor Law. These annual tables, amounting to fifty pages of the report for 1918, are published in connection with the annual report of the Bureau of Inspection.

REPORTING OF OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

Under section 65 of the Labor Law physicians are required to report to the Department any cases of certain occupational diseases coming to their attention. That section still stands in the article of the Labor Law relating to the organization and functions of this Bureau. Accordingly such reports are still received here. With present resources all that can be done by this Bureau with such reports is simply to receive them, transmit copies of each one as received to the Division of Industrial Hygiene of the Bureau of Inspection, file them, keep physicians who send in reports, or who request forms, supplied with the standard report forms, and make an annual tabulation of reported cases which is published with other statistical tables, in the annual report of the Bureau of Inspection. This is not reported here as an adequate administration of that section of the law, but simply as a statement of what is being done, and all this Bureau finds it possible to do as things are now. In this connection attention is again called to a consideration of this subject and a recommendation in my annual report for 1917 (p. 184).

MAINTENANCE OF DEPARTMENT MAILING LIST

This covers all the work of keeping an up-to-date card index of all addresses on the Department mailing lists (except that for licensed tenement house bulletins), and of adding or amending and classifying addresses, including the cutting of addressing machine plates. Much checking up and considerable correspondence is necessary in order to insure continuing accuracy in the lists. As some indication of the amount of work involved in this care of mailing lists it may be noted that there are now about 11,500 addresses on all lists combined, arranged in seven different classifications and for four different series of publications.

SUPERVISION OF DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTMENT PUBLICATIONS

In any review of the operation of the Bureau which shall include all of its activities it is necessary to note that, more or less inevitably because the maintenance of mailing lists is in its hands, it supervises the distribution of the following publications, not only to regular mailing lists but, to a considerable extent also, to the many others making individual requests: Special Bulletins, Labor Market Bulletins, Annual Report, Proceedings of Safety Congress, and the four annual pamphlets of laws. This work requires considerable attention, including in some cases a substantial amount of clerical work.

PARTICIPATION IN INTER-STATE STANDARDIZATION WORK

It is in order to mention, at least, as part of the service of this Bureau, that during the year it continued to actively assist in the promotion of inter-state standardization of work in accident statistics through representation on the Committee on Statistics and Insurance Cost of the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions, of which committee the head of this Bureau is vice-chairman.

STANDARDIZATION OF SALARIES

In the foregoing report, as indicated at the outset, it has been the aim to point out what is necessary to insure that future work shall be carried on in a way adequate to the needs which such a service should meet, as well as to review the work done in the past year. Such, as it seems to me, should be the aim in such a report if it is to be of greatest usefulness both to this Commission and to the Legislature. In keeping with that aim there is one further general point to be noted if attention is to be called to all that is necessary to insure proper service in the future. That is the need of a better standardization of salaries in this Bureau. Such standardization should be in the direction of (1) providing more definite lines of promotion in different classes of work and (2) especially, providing sufficient salaries to attract and hold the kind of trained employees necessary to do the work efficiently. The experience of the last two years in losses of such employees by resignation to receive better salaries elsewhere, and failure of civil service examinations to attract sufficient candidates at salaries fixed at their present level years ago before the recent rise in cost of living, are sufficient proof of this need. That has been the experience particularly in the positions of chief of division, statistician, and expert. Incidentally the title of "expert," which of itself is devoid of significance as to kind of work, is used in this Bureau for positions in which research and editing work, as distinguished from purely statistical work, is done and for which special training is essential.

This subject was alluded to in my last report. As there pointed out, recent years have brought not only an increased demand for such a service as that of this Bureau, but at the same

time have brought more exacting standards as to the quality of such work, which is as it should be. If this Bureau is to keep up with the times in such work and carry on its service successfully, it is absolutely necessary that it shall have a sufficient force of employees with the necessary training for the work. Accordingly in the budget recently submitted for 1920–21, and which the Commission has approved, changes in salaries were recommended with a view to some standardization as here urged. It is much to be hoped that greatly needed progress in this direction may be secured in the appropriations for that year.

L. W. HATOH,

Chief Statistician.

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PART VI REPORT OF BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT

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REPORT OF DIRECTOR

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT

To the Industrial Commission:

The report of the Bureau of Employment for the year ended June 30, 1919, is herewith respectfully submitted.

PROPGANIZATION OF THE STATE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU

During the first part of the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1918, Honorable Henry D. Sayer of the State Industrial Commission was not only Supervising Commissioner of the Bureau but also Federal Director of the United States Employment Service for the State of New York. He resigned as Federal Director on October 9, 1918. Mr. Charles B. Barnes was Director of the State Employment Bureau and at the same time Assistant Federal Director. He resigned his State connection on November 15, 1918.

The present Director in charge of the Bureau was appointed November 16, 1918. Before that time the Bureau was so blended with the United States Employment Service that it would be impossible to separate them and give any description of their individual activities.

With the resignation of Commissioner Sayer as Federal Director and the destruction of the dual authority which he possessed, because of his Federal and State status, and with the appointment of a Federal Director possessing no authority from the State of New York, it became necessary to reorganize the State Employment Bureau. With this in mind, the offices formerly maintained by the State were taken over by the Bureau and restored to their former mode of operation, as rapidly as it could be effected, without disturbing the efficiency of the system, which has been built up by Commissioner Sayer as Federal Director to manage the canvassing, placing and distribution of workers. To those employees who had remained faithful to the State through the period of Federal control were added a sufficient number to man the offices as adequately as the appropriations

would permit. The methods of administration which had proven to be wise and efficient and so successful through the years of State direction were restored with the idea that thereby the Burcau would win back the wide respect and authority it had deservedly enjoyed.

It was a matter of grave concern lest, in attempting this reorganization, the very great assistance to all war work that had been the result of Commissioner Sayer's labors should be interfered with, at least, until the time of the armistice. To avoid this, repeated conferences were held with the responsible heads of the United States Employment Service and absolute co-operation was promised and delivered by Commissioner Sayer and by the Director in the common attempt to solve the employment problems of the State.

The natural right to publicity for the many activities of the Bureau during this time was subordinated to the desire that no criticism be passed that the Bureau was engaging itself in any other task than that of aiding employers and employees and in doing its share to successfully prosecute the war. With the signing of the armistice and the moral certainty that final peace was a matter of but a short time, circumstances changed, in so far as there originated a state-wide belief that the State Employment Bureau should have full charge of the operation of any employment system within the State. First, the great problem of placing the large number of so-called munition makers was of grave concern and their distribution was the immediate task undertaken by the Bureau. Vacant positions had to be sought for many in the same trade that they had been following while others had to be induced to accept work different from that in which they had been engaged previous to the time thev had entered factories making war material. These difficulties were surmounted and with the expansion of peace manufactures there came, within a few months, a real shortage of skilled workmen.

At the same time the problem of the returning soldier came to the fore. From public and private sources there came the insistent demand that he who had fought for his country should be translated into civil life with the least possible delay. While it seemed to be particularly a problem for those trained in

employment work, the welfare organizations could be called upon to very great advantage in seeking out particular vacancies for workers and directing workers to the proper offices. Consequently the State Employment Bureau joined the United Council for re-employment which consisted of representatives from the United States Employment Service, the State Employment Bureau and the large welfare organizations, such as the Jewish Welfare Board, the Red Cross, the War Camp Community Service, the Salvation Army, the Knights of Columbus, the Y. M. C. A. and the Y. W. C. A. It was decided at the first meeting of this Council that no organization would be featured in this work and to this policy the State Employment Bureau has adhered religiously.

Eventually the United Council, for the most part, restricted its activities to Greater New York and all work upstate was left in the hands of the State Bureau. In Greater New York all offices of the State Bureau and of the United States Employment Service were used for placement work while the various offices and huts of the welfare organizations were used as bureaus of information for returning soldiers. Members of these organizations were also supplied to the United Council and through them to the State and Federal services to be used as canvassers for positions. Eventually the diminution of the resources of the United States Employment Service rendered a change necessary in this work and it was decided to form a new organization embracing all the previous ones and having joined with it the Merchants' Association. At about the same time the War Department appointed a special aide, who appointed representatives throughout the State, presumably to co-operate with the existing plans and with committees engaged in solving this problem. At all times the State Bureau held steadfast to its first conclusion that it would join with all responsible organizations to make the way easy to the discharged soldier to return to employment and to attempt to find him suitable, congenial and profitable occupation.

No particular publicity was sought, for these efforts of the Bureau, if only because it was often difficult to agree with the theories, prognostications and guesses of those in the United

Council who sought the columns of the newspapers. We could not agree with the repeated interviews that there was a serious condition of unemployment in the State and careful investigation in all the industrial communities of the State confirmed this opinion. All businesses showed courage in facing the problems of peace and in providing for the needs and necessities and luxuries of the people. This resulted in a definite demand for workers which increased until, finally, it was generally conceded that, instead of a marked excess of labor, as had been widely advertised, there was an actual shortage, even though not great in extent or severe in nature.

In communities outside of New York city, the State offices were the focus of all work done in aiding the returning soldiers toward employment. The general scheme of combining the activities of all organizations, such as was attempted in the United Council, in New York city, was carried out with complete success upstate. The war chests, chambers of commerce, mayors' committees, welfare organizations and the State employment offices combined in general committees whose labors met with uniform The newspapers of Rochester, Syracuse and Buffalo united in testifying to the fact that in these cities there was no "soldier problem," and the campaign was equally successful in the other communities where the Bureau had charge. The daily newspapers were one in extending their columns, free of charge, for all publicity and advertising that might be of assistance, and this generous sacrifice, together with the uniform enthusiasm of business and labor to aid in every way, resulted in a speedy, quiet return of the soldiers to suitable and congenial occupation, with the exception of those men who, having had no training in a trade or profession before the war and having acquired but little special knowledge during their period of service, but stimulated by their experiences, demanded positions which they could not fill on account of lack of ability. Many of these men were formerly classed as unemployables and it is the policy of the Bureau to devote study and patience to the duty of placing these men in such congenial positions that they will eventually settle down to steady employment.

The forecast of peace that the signing of the armistice provided eventually led the Federal Government to cancel many contracts it had in the State and this precipitated a number of workers into unemployment. Further inclinations toward economy led Congress to hesitate to grant the request for appropriations made in behalf of the United States Employment Service. Eventually even the deficiency appropriation failed of passage and as a result it became necessary to close all except a few United States Employment Service offices in the State of New York on March 22. To cope with this emergency, Governor Smith sent a special message to the Legislature, requesting that it appropriate \$50,000 to enable the State Industrial Commission to take over such activities of the United States Employment Service as the Commission saw fit, and maintain them until June 30, 1919. Legislature promptly acceded to this request and the Governor signed the bill on April 7. The slender resources of the United States Employment Services were concentrated in New York City and a certain few of these offices were kept open. All activities ceased outside of the city and, as a result, the State Employment Bureau immediately proceeded to organize, equip and maintain offices in Binghamton, Elmira, Schenectady, Utica, Watertown, Jamestown, Yonkers and Newburgh. Finally, it became evident that no congressional appropriation would be made for the Federal service and it was finally and definitely agreed upon that the United States Employment Service would virtually retire from New York City and arrangements were promptly made by the State Employment Bureau to establish such offices as it thought would be necessary to serve adequately the needs of industry in New York City. Instead of a multiplicity of offices such as had been established by the Federal system, and which was justified by the extreme shortage of labor and by the pressing demand for such labor, owing to the tremendous expansion of business resulting from our war preparations, it was decided to place in Manhattan an office at 58 Cooper Square for unskilled labor and a general office at 112 West 46th Street to handle all grades of skilled and professional labor. An additional office was also provided in the Bronx to serve that section of the city.

To ensure the permanence of the system as established by the Legislature under the special appropriation, Senator H. M. Sage introduced a bill, being chapter 501, Laws of 1919, carrying an appropriation for eight months beginning July 1, 1919, and based on an annual appropriation of \$275,000 additional to the general appropriation for the Bureau. This bill passed both houses and was signed by the Governor on May 12, 1919.

Some of the offices maintained by the United States Employment Service up-State had to be abandoned owing to the limited appropriation provided by the Legislature, but it is believed that the Bureau has placed offices where they can handle the maximum amount of employment considering our resources. Some sections and some cities will undoubtedly appeal for an office of the Bureau and it is extremely probable that many such appeals will be found warranted by the local conditions.

The greatest single difficulty in properly organizing the work of the State Employment Bureau, especially beginning with the rapid expansion necessary, due to the closing of the Federal employment service, was that of insufficient salaries. sible positions, entailing education or a wide experience in skilled trades, had to be offered to applicants receiving a far greater salary or wages in occupations they were following. higher grades that were permitted in the emergency appropriation provided situations where an assistant superintendent in charge of a skilled labor division was receiving less than one-half the recompense he could receive, if he engaged in his own trade. No changes had been made in these grades since the Bureau had been founded and the bonus, though helpful, was not sufficient to meet the changed conditions in living and this in many cases could not be given to new appointees. Many appointments were accepted only because of the sacrifice that enthusiasm for the work led the applicants to make. While it is not the belief of the Director of this Bureau that the State should pay better salaries than are paid in corresponding positions by other employers, he believes that the salaries should at least equal those paid outside of the State employ. In a personnel of 194 employees, there have been 26 resignations, during a period of four months, due in each instance to the solicitation of these employees to abandon

their State positions and accept private employment at salaries at least 50 per cent higher than those they had been receiving. The inability of those in chage of the Bureau to prevent these resignations was due in many cases to the lack of budgetary funds to grant a moderate increase.

JUVENILE PLACEMENT BUREAU

The juvenile placement division expanded its activities during the year, principally in obtaining more publicity for its work through extensive canvassing of schools. It is impossible to measure the success of this division of the work of the State Employment Bureau by actual placements, since many cases present such an extensive problem as to involve study for a long time. The proper placement of the youth in suitable employment should be counted as a greater accomplishment, oftentimes, than the placement of an entire group of adults. More study has been devoted by the staff of the Bureau during the year to opening up new opportunities, and wider fields for training and education in industrial lines have been made available by contacts established with trade schools and with industrial organizations providing vestibule training.

FARM LABOR AGENTS

The farm labor recruiting organization was provided for by a special act of the Legislature assigning \$20,000 of the funds of the Food Commission to the State Industrial Commission to be expended by the Bureau of Employment in forming an organization of farm labor agents throughout the State. In accordance with this authority, farm labor agents were appointed to serve in offices of the State Employment Bureau in Brooklyn, Albany, Syracuse, Rochester, Buffalo, Binghamton, Jamestown and Watertown. Others were ordered to work in conjunction with the farm bureaus in Liberty, Mineola, Canton, Penn Yan, Batavia and a small recruiting office was established at 254 West 34th Street, New York City.

The duties of these agents were to ascertain the needs for farm labor of the community in which they served and for which they were held responsible and to attempt to satisfy those needs.

Publicity was sought for these efforts in newspaper articles and advertising and "farmer days" were set where groups of farm laborers were present in the offices to be interviewed by prospective employers. Through special advertising the New York office obtained many farm hands who were sent to Long Island and to the counties adjacent to the Hudson valley. Two agents of long experience with members of their sex, who devoted a year to similar work with the Women's Land Army, took charge of recruiting and distributing women workers for the seasonal demands coming from the berry and fruit growers and their labors met with marked success. In the northern and western parts of the State these same demands were handled directly through the farm labor agents or through the State employment offices. superintendents of these offices supervised the work of the agents in their section and all the machinery and resources of the Bureau were at the call of the farming communities, to relieve the very great shortage of help from which they suffered throughout the vear.

The appropriation expired on October 1. It is our belief that this was an error because it has been found that there is a very great demand for this class of labor from creameries and dairy farmers throughout the entire year, and this demand warrants the continuous services of farm labor agents as specialists with a full and practical knowledge of every requirement in this distinctive form of employment. These agents should be at the disposal of those needing them, if only because the last few years have taught us only too well how important and how necessary is a copious production of farm products and that, consequently, this care and concern should be taken away from the farmer. At the same time the man desiring to get work as a farm hand should not find it difficult to learn of an opportunity to obtain work of the nature he desires. These aims can be served only through a farm labor organization, consisting of agents, encouraged by permanent positions, to give all their time and energy to aid those in the country who desire work or help of this class and to those in the cities, who need the products of the farms. These agents should have fixed districts so that they may be known to these districts and that they may learn all the requirements of these sections under their care. They should be under the general direction and supervision of the State Employment Bureau so that they may avail themselves of its resources.

The times before and after the armistice have clearly indicated that the Bureau is of equal benefit to the community, be there a surplus or a shortage of labor. The highways and byways must be combed for workers when the need for them is urgent, but equally diligent, if not more so, must be the search for positions At all times the special function of the when men are idle. Bureau is that of selection and therein it completely justifies its maintenance by the State as a public good. The Bureau cannot simply match an order or an application with any applicant or applicants, but because of its traditions and because of its schoolings and teachings it must seek the best worker for the employer and the most suitable and congenial job for the worker. is the aim it always has in view and must continue to have. The private employment agency rarely can afford to follow such a course and from immediate gain or lack of interest and public spirit must sacrifice quality to quantity. Such agencies have no place in a well-regulated State as their only interest is selfish and is based on pecuniary gain at the expense of the employer or of the employee or of both. Competition among such agents. as is invariably the rule, penalizes industry with unjust charges, reckless recruiting of unfit workers and as a result oftentimes is the basis of lack of sympathy and a source of irritation between the employer and the employee. Such agents have frequently no financial responsibility and many are of alien birth and have not availed themselves of the privilege of becoming citizens of this It is our belief that it would be wise legislation that would place them under the jurisdiction of the State Industrial Commission and would cause them to be registered annually, to pay a substantial license fee and would make them subject to such rules and regulations as would be deemed sufficient by the Commission to warrant the proper conduct of their business.

The future of the Bureau depends on its resources. These must be granted to it by the Legislature and by the Governor. In the last few months it has expanded its activities materially and already there are demands from communities it does not

serve, that it should give them its assistance to keep industry at its ideal condition—no idleness and a worker wherever one can be engaged. These demands should be satisfied as the prosperity of the whole State is marred and can be seriously threatened by the lack of prosperity of any part. The existing offices have amply justified themselves and the friends they have made among their patrons would resent a curtailment of their appropriations, but we must ask that the changed standard of living should be considered seriously and more substantial reward be given to those who have been faithful to their duties in the Bureau and desire to continue what they consider to be a most important and noble public service.

The Bureau has won the confidence and faith of many and is seeking by conscientious labors to win that of all. It seeks to be judged as worthy and eager to be the sole agent, acting between employers and workers, as the earnest well-wisher of both and as devoted to the good of the entire State it serves. To do this its appropriations should be liberal enough to permit it to retain all that it has gained and to enable it to extend its careful labors.

The Director desires to acknowledge the earnest cooperation and assistance, not only of the superintendents and staff of the various field offices, but likewise of his personal staff. In large measure the success of the work of reorganizing the Bureau and enlarging it has been due to the efforts and tireless work of the State inspector of employment offices, Mr. Edward H. Goodrich, the placement secretary, Mr. Kingman Waterhouse and the assistant to the director, Miss Edna La Rose.

The statistical table which follows represents the activities of the Bureau from December 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919, which is the period of the fiscal year when the respective offices were operated under the exclusive direction of the New York State Industrial Commission.

DAVID S. FLYNN,

Director, Bureau of Employment.

persons seeking work, workers called for, and places reported filled at new york state public employment OFFICES, IN SEVEN MONTHS, DECEMBER, 1918-JUNE, 1919

Tours on Name of Desires	Workers	Workers Seeking Employment	(PLOYMENT	WORKE	WORKERS CALLED FOR BY EMPLOYERS	FOR BY	Places	PLACES REPORTED FILLED	Fulled
COLUMN OR MARK OF OFFICE	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
New York City (Broax) New York City (Brooklyn) New York City (Manhattan, Negro Division) New York City (Manhattan, Child Welfare Bureau) Albany Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Binghamon Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester Bochester	1,646 7,997 7,997 7,997 7,997 10,110 10,110 10,011	851 3,042 3,163 1,004 1,	2,487 11,039 7,150 6,244 6,245 8,856 12,387 17,033 17,033 1,703 17,033 10,073 88,483	2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 200	2 251 11,090 1,1090 1,1122 3,216 1,122 3,836 4,805 7,461 4,347 89,560	4 311 23,176 13,204 14,807 7,555 13,966 1,966 1,936 1,8143 2,675 12,983	2,779 977 977 977 2,287 1,418 5,641 5,641 1,883 1,883 1,883 6,871	*1,076 *4,952 1,992 1,992 1,717 *4,170 *4,107 *2,105	609 600 600 600 600 600 600 600
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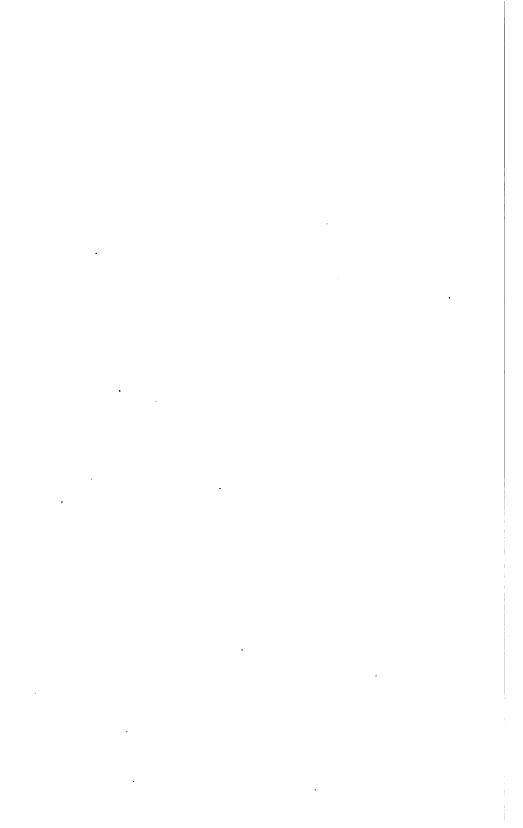
employment office. Hence the excess of placements over registrations.

NOTE.—Operation of employment offices was resumed or begun by the New York State Bureau of Employment as follows: At Brooklyn, Albany, Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse, and the Negro Division (Manhattan) on December 1, 1918; at Bronx, Binghamton, Elmira, Jamestown, and Schenectady on April 1, 1919; the Child Welfare Bureau, New York City, on May 1, 1918. Previous to the above dates these offices were under the direction of the United States Employment Service. The figures presented in the table are for the period that the respective offices have been operated under the direction of the New York *A number of these workers had applied to the United States Employment Service for positions prior to the time that the State assumed jurisdiction at this State Industrial Commission.

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PART VII REPORT OF BUREAU OF INDUSTRIES AND IMMIGRATION

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REPORT OF CHIEF INVESTIGATOR

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF INDUSTRIES AND IMMIGRATION

To the Industrial Commission:

Beginning with the signing of the armistice the supervising protective work of the Bureau has increased enormously, while the staff, always inadequate, has been still further depleted. The statistical portion of this text relating to the New York situation as affected by the admission and departures compiled in the report of the Commissioner General of Immigration is not available at this writing, hence the analogy of cause and effect cannot be herewith submitted. There is, however, much to be considered in relation to the ultimate effects of the unrestricted admission of mental defectives and the consequent economic disaster that such neglect entails, and no pressure of industrial production or political expediency should suffice to ignore the fact that national efficiency can never grow out of neglect of the physical and mental condition of our foreign-born laboring classes.

The old time fallacy that "all men are born equal" with which civilization has been satiating its uneasy conscience for centuries, is as unjust and deluding to humanity as a mirage that lures the unwary traveler to destruction.

There can be no equality of opportunity in a struggle for existence between the fit and the unfit, the sane and the insane, the normal and the feeble-minded, the moral and the criminal, or the employable and the unemployable, with all of their immeasureable dissimilarities, and ever-increasing disabilities.

A State should know something about its population before the percentage of its civic dependents forces itself upon the public notice from purely economic causes, because a nation must regard itself in danger when its population consists of a large number of broken down and defective human beings.

In the State of New York for the past fifteen years about onequarter of the entire budget has been spent for ministration to and care of dependents in the civic hospitals. New York State is at the present time struggling with the problem of ways and means to finance its new legislation in the way of minimum salaries for school teachers, three platoon system for police and firemen, to say nothing of the loss of revenue from the excise tax. Add to these items the more recent expenditure of \$3,000,000 annually for the maintenance and care of its alien insane alone, and we may well ask ourselves "Where is the money coming from ?"

The object of this paper will be to discuss our immigration problem from the standpoint of the established relationship of the indigent to heredity and to point out that through the admission of excludable alien stock an inequitable burden of unfit defective and criminal dependents is created that threatens the very fabric of our civic, social and national existence.

For many years the indiscriminate admission of excludable aliens into the country through the medium of inequitable and unenforceable bonds has created results which today impose a staggering financial burden on the State of New York, and what is of exceedingly more vital importance, an almost unsolvable social problem, because of the transmission of those human, inheritable traits that so positively beget an insane, imbecile, feeble-minded and criminal offspring in long and unbroken lines of descent.

An able bodied, physically fit, morally stable and mentally alert immigrant is an asset to our country. The value of such an alien increases as he becomes a producer and consumer. As a defective he becomes a liability; if he propagates his kind he may become a distinct danger and an economic burden of no mean proportions.

There is no matter of more vital importance to this nation than the character of the blood that we are bringing and have brought into it through immigration during the past decade.

For while the economic burden of caring for those aliens who reach our institutions is even now of enormous proportions, the chief danger to our national existence lies in the transmission of inheritable traits by the marriage and reproduction of borderline cases which remain at large. What folly for any government to admit such cases under any conditions! How can a nation be so blind to its future existence? In the case of New

York, with its three millions of alien residents, the obligation to correct and regulate this menace becomes an economic, social and moral duty of the State, the taxpayer, the individual and posterity itself.

The Federal Government has the sole authority to admit, deport or to accept bonds as security for the admission of otherwise excludable aliens; while at the same time it disclaims any future responsibility for such insane, imbecile, feeble-minded, diseased or public charge cases after they are released from Ellis Island. This evasion of responsibility has placed an exceptionally heavy burden upon the institutions of New York for the reason that this State annually receives for permanent future residence one-third of the total immigration into the United States, and about three-quarters of all excludable aliens admitted under bond. To illustrate, we will look backward for a period of six years.

During the year 1912 there were admitted by the immigration officials to the United States under bond 914 aliens of which 716 or 78.3 per cent were destined to the State of New York. In 1913 there were 678 so admitted of which 381 or 56.2 per cent were destined to New York. In 1914 of 905 so admitted 595 or 65.7 per cent entered New York. In 1915 of 1,874 there were 1,268 or 67.6 per cent; in 1916 of 2,264 there were 1,482 or 65.4 per cent, and in 1917 of 2,408 there were 1,681 or 69.8 per cent. Should we go back for the past thirty years the reason for the crucial financial situation of the present would not only be apparent but the effects on heredity could not be estimated in terms of money.

In August, 1914, the Federal Government suspended deportations to belligerent countries and as a result we have the following alarming facts to confront us:

August 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915.—Total of defective aliens admitted, 1,328, of which 388 were insane, 697 were excludable at time of entry, 76 had loathsome diseases and 34 were in bad physical condition.

July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916.—Total, 856; insanity, 394; excludable at time of entry, 329; causes prior to landing, 832; loathsome diseases, 43.

July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917.—Total, 697; insanity 346; excludable at time of entry, 201; causes prior to landing, 385; loathsome diseases, 20.

July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918.— Total, 1,045; insanity, 595; excludable at time of entry, 215; causes prior to landing, 685; loathsome diseases, 56.

We have, therefore for the four years, 1914 to 1918, the astounding total of 3,923 excludable aliens who have been admitted and released. Of this number 1,723 were insane, 3,850 were excludable from other causes, and 195 were suffering from loathsome or dangerous diseases.

It has been demonstrated conclusively that the vast majority of dependent aliens in the State of New York are directly or indirectly chargeable to the iniquitous practice of admitting such prohibited classes under bond, but during the four years, 1914 to 1918, even this discretionary power was excluded and many of these were admitted on their own recognizance, which after all is as binding and effective as the other unenforceable method. The future of a nation thus fostering a broken down and defective population, either from eugenic causes or accident casualties, and with a gradually increasing percentage withdrawn from productive lines, is to be regarded with alarm.

The recognition of the necessity for the study of eugenics as a governmental function has never been seriously considered, but in the State of New York, groaning as it is under the ever-increasing cost of its public charges, this neglect is little short of crim-While experiments in various municipalities have been conducted, with the hope that the feeble-minded could be trained to be self-supporting, in the majority of cases failure has resulted. It has been conclusively demonstrated that the feeble-minded child will remain feeble-minded, also it is true that insane tendencies are hereditary and that crime and pauperism are inheritable traits. The recognition of these facts demonstrates that if we are to retain our national stability an amendment must be read into the immigration laws of this country, providing for the mandatory exclusion of all unfit and defective aliens, and in fairness to the sound and the fit the expeditious deportation of all of those who have already become dependents within the fiveyear period. In no other manner can we effectively safeguard "our lives, our liberty and our sacred honor." Far better an illiterate able-bodied alien whom we can instruct at little cost in time and money than a defective whose traits will be transmitted to posterity, either before he becomes a public burden, or who, though he escapes incarceration, will become a vastly greater menace by begetting his kind.

Experiments conducted and data collected by the Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution demonstrates that the great majority of the feeble-minded spring from defective stock and, indeed, that the mating of certain classes of defectives will produce very definite types of offspring, as well as the indisputable fact that from degenerate communities spring forth a large proportion of the paupers, beggars, criminals and prostitutes that infest our cities.

While the subject of alien dependents in the civic institutions of New York has been treated exhaustively by many agencies, these investigators have, we believe, confined their reports to their own special field of endeavor, such as alien insane under the jurisdiction of the State Hospital Commission, the State Board of Charities, the State Superintendent of Prisons, and the Special Commission (municipal) on Alien Insane in Bellevue and Allied Hospitals. As an immigration problem, it, therefore, became the function of the writer to correlate the data compiled by these various agencies and the result has engendered a very definite conviction that it is imperative to attack the problem at the source, and apply and utilize all of the scientific and governmental resources at our disposal to prevent the spread of a scourge more insidious than any of the exterminating plagues of history. lack of consideration of the innate qualities of our immigrants is perhaps the greatest evil that threatens our civilization.

Scientists assert that it is probable in the case of a feebleminded immigrant that all of his children, grandchildren and great-grandchildren will be feeble-minded because the feebleminded cannot select a normal stock in which to marry; he will, therefore, marry another of his kind and under these circumstances all of his children will be defective. Thus communities are often created that beget beggars, prostitutes and criminals. Investigations conducted by Dr. Davenport present ample illustrations, including the transmission of Huntington's Chorea through a series of families involving 900 persons, all of them afflicted with anti-social traits, which has been definitely traced to three brothers who came to New England in the seventeenth century.

Nearly always the preponderance of such strains as a result of consanguineous matings are concentrated, both as to traits and localities, and for the sake of illustrating the frightful danger to the future of New York State through the introduction of such defective aliens, it is permissible to quote as a matter of record that the cost of the "Juke" family and their descendants amounted to over a million seven hundred thousand dollars in 70 years, and that the "Nam" family has cost the state a million and a half during the same period of time. In Rhode Island there exists a whole colony of deaf-mutes, the result of consanguineous matings of defective and related strains.

These examples are perhaps extreme illustrations, but it is necessary to drive these incontrovertible facts into the public consciousness and to illustrate the utter recklessness that permits the admission into this country of feeble-minded, epileptic, insane and imbecile immigrants. Moreover, these cases point unerringly to the fact that it is the progeny of such "unfit" and "deportable" aliens who eventually reach the insane hospitals, almshouses and prisons of the State.

The State of New York has only 9.9 per cent of the total population of the United States, but it has 20.4 per cent of the total foreign-born white population and 16.7 per cent of the total insane in the United States.

Two years ago the population of Sing Sing prison numbered 1,400. Of this number 700 were Italians and 400 were Russian Jews. The cost of maintenance of alien prisoners in this State amounts to over a quarter of a million dollars each year, but of exceedingly greater importance is the cost of the propagation of these criminal strains. It is certain that many of these convicts were defectives at the time of admission and should never have been released into the country. In many instances aliens

have committed crimes within 24 hours after their arrival. A noted jurist in referring to a deportation recommendation states:

One —————, 17 years of age, recently out of the House of Refuge or City Reformatory, who has been indicted for taking a younger boy on the roof of a tenement house and shooting him in the legs, this day has been committed by me to the Manhattan State Hospital for the Insane. He has been insane or idiotic all of his life. He comes from Italy and should be deported. He has been committed to the Manhattan State Hospital for the Insane.

One ________, 21 years of age, a Greek, arrived in this country about a year and a half ago at the Port of New York. Within a month thereafter he was convicted before a City Magistrate in New York of vagrancy, and sentenced to three days in the workhouse. He has this day just pleaded guilty to attempted grand larceny in the second degree (picking pockets), and he is an undesirable person for this country.

If you can send him back to Greece, you would save his becoming a public charge. Please refer to my letter and see whether there is any possibility under the law of getting rid of a very undesirable person and relieving the State of a possible burden for the remainder of his life, by the present expenditure of a very small sum of money.

The defendant evades a truthful answer to the inquiry upon what ship he arrived.

So utterly callous have the Federal authorities become that they "dump" such criminal and defective aliens into the country and arbitrarily refuse even the names of those destined to New York State to the State department which under the mandatory provisions of the Labor Law is legally responsible for following them up. Such power for evil should never have been conferred on any one official; the abuse of such power through political pressure is too certain to occur. Discretion in a matter so vital should devolve only upon a commission of medical and scientific experts. From the ultimate effects of such laxity there can be no escape, and even at the present writing we must at once fight desperately and without cessation if we would conquer a plague that not only destroys a percentage of life and ultimately extinguishes itself, but that creates a form of life far more insidious in its potential possibilities.

It has been estimated that the proportion between the addition to our electorate, by reaching their majority, of persons born in this country and those who have been naturalized, indicates that "it is not greater than two to one and possibly closer to one to one," and owing to the fact that the new stock has been proved to be more prolific than the old it is clear that the balance of power will soon be in the hands of the children of foreign-born parents or of persons of foreign extraction. All of which is significant in determining the powerful influence that may be brought to bear upon any political official having discretionary power in the admission of unfit and excludable aliens.

The United States is harboring a foreign population of 15,000,000 immigrants who are the parents of about 19,000,000 children, or one-third of its total population. Are they to gravitate into the debit or credit column of the nation? The chief economic value of immigrants has always been their labor; now, if that prolific blood is tainted it will most assuredly become a liability of no mean proportions, but if, on the contrary, it transmits virility as a nation we can count the invasion of the immigrant as a huge and ever growing asset both as to economic work and progenitiveness.

The first requirement for industrial efficiency in a laborer is health. The health of a laborer is of no less importance to an industry than the health of a soldier to an army; a physically unfit worker can only be an eventual expense to an industry with the results of slacking, lost motion turnover and scrapping materials all charged to that account.

In one of our largest mining and reducing industries recently inspected by the writer, an elaborately decorated gymnasium, ball field, tennis courts, skating rinks, etc., had been constructed under the direction of the so-called "welfare" manager, but the foreign-born laborers were at the same time sleeping in double shifts in vermin-infested three-tier bunks and many were suffering from loathsome and dangerous diseases.

In the State of New York during the period between 1914 and 1918 there occurred 1,099,053 industrial accident casualties, an average of 274,763 each year, resulting from many preventable causes and equaling in number in this one State the entire casualties of the American forces during the war. The aftermath of such human havoc will produce the same dire results as follows in the admission of such prohibited classes; the United States has, therefore, this additional liability to figure in its trial balance. With the productive capacity of a nation reduced, and its depend-

ent and defective classes multiplying, the tax upon its resources becomes inequitable.

If immigration should remain at a standstill we still have in the country 35,000,000 foreign-born, including their children, and it behooves us to examine into the quality of the blood that is to be introduced into our nation in the future, and to institute such legislation as is necessary to sterilize and eliminate their unsocial and defective traits, as well as encourage and prompt the mental, moral and physical efficiency of those who form the backbone of our greatness or our decline as a nation.

If, as some scientists assert, the human race has not improved very much in quality in the last hundred years, it behooves us to take most positive steps to prevent a decided retrogression during the next century.

Should these present day conditions continue, however, one can predict very accurately what will happen in the future. the people of a race are lowered in their efficiency the death knell of such a nation has been sounded. History but repeats itself in this as in other events. Greece, Rome, and Egypt can credit their decline and downfall to a lowering of the quality of their men. Whether we as a nation can bring about any radical changes in our generation is problematical, but we have been for a quarter of a century the "dumping ground" of the world's defectives and this fact cannot fail to have a very detrimental effect on this nation so far as posterity is concerned if these conditions are permitted to continue. In 1912 a special committee reported that there were 7,000 feeble-minded children in the schools of New York, 30 per cent of whom were of alien extraction. Since that time the ungraded classes have multiplied, and reports of experiments conducted by institutions and reformatories are discouraging in so far as success in efforts to make such ungraded pupils either self-supporting or raise their moral standard as a class.

The State of New York has room for other millions of immigrants, whom it can well afford to protect and educate from an economic point of view, but the facilities for this very protection and education should not be restricted by an unnecessary and finally useless expenditure for maintenance of those who are unfit and who multiply their unfit progeny in such alarming proportions.

"Immigration is a matter over which the State has no control. It cannot regulate the conditions under which citizens of foreign countries enter the United States. It cannot impose mental tests upon immigrants, or examine into the sanity of those who seek to take up a residence within its borders. These are the duties and prerogatives of the federal government, and if the federal government fails to exclude the mentally afflicted, the State has no recourse except that which the federal government allows it."

With such a nucleus as this investigation indicates, and mindful from a eugenic point of view that the admission of even one feeblo-minded represents evil possibilities for the generations to follow, it is obvious that a yearly succession of such releases, under bond or otherwise, is as grave in its possibilities as to call for immediate inquiry as to its justification, and drastic correction if unjustified. Even if the intention of the law permitted such discretion it would be a most unwise and dangerous practice from any point of view.

Among the many cases where whole colonies of defectives spring from a single ancestor we have as illustrations the "Ishmaelites" of Indiana, whose descendants are today intermarried with over 200 other families, who have begotten murderers, prostitutes and a large number of illegitimates.

In Kentucky there is the Owen family, from the original four children of which there have sprung, since about 1850, a total of 1.750 individuals. A record of 121 prostitutes is shown, together with a long criminal record and a number of murders, while in New York State we have the "Jukes" and the "Nam" family (see "Heredity in Relation to Eugenics," by Davenport).

Recent statistics show that before the war, in Germany, there were only five murders to each million of population; in England less than nine; while in the United States we had 118.

An eminent jurist of Massachusetts asserted that more murders are committed in this country in normal times than in any ten other civilized countries in the world, including Russia. Why? Can our Federal immigration authorities answer this question?

In 1914 the suicides in the United States numbered over 15,000. Why? Is it not because the defective and semi-defective offspring of our prohibited class of admissions are too neurotic to stand the strain of constantly increasing complexity of existence?

With the certainty of an exodus of emigrants reaching into the millions, those of hardy stock who remain must be educated and encouraged to adopt habits of health conservation and hygienic living that will increase their efficiency and their productivity and influence the character and quality of their offspring.

Such conditions must be squarely met. They are not theories, but well authenticated facts. They cannot be ignored. They brush aside all considerations of political aspiration, political ambition or political aggrandizement, and the policy of any individual or official who seeks for these reasons to evade the intent of the law by formulating superficial rules or regulations and assuming discretionary powers that the statute was never intended to confer should be unconditionally condemned.

The period of reconstruction after the war will develop other problems of vast importance, notably those created by the unprecedented emigration of our foreign-born laborers. Contingent with the preparation of this report the Reconstruction Commission appointed by the Governor of this State recommends the abolition of the Bureau of Industries and Immigration. The report of the New York State Commission of Immigration, as a result of whose investigation the Bureau was created in 1910, cites facts in connection with our State immigration problem that may well be studied with interest today. The evils that then prevailed and were so noticeably curbed by the activities of this Bureau have sprung up since the war has ended with renewed vigor, and the State of New York, unique in the nation in its political, social and economic problems remains the victim of a lack of political vision that year after year leads to the multiplication of its problems and the despair of its taxpayers.

The summary of activities attached hereto represent only the months subsequent to the signing of the armistice. Since July 1, 1919, the tide of immigrant travel has turned and at this writing thousands upon thousands of the outward bound are waiting for passage to Europe. Only the future can tell what the effect of this exodus may mean to our national productivity.

MABIAN K. CLARK,

Chief Investigator.

BUREAU ACTIVITIES

	Field	Office	Tota !
Advice and information	249	870	1,119
Banks and money transmission agencies	120	145	265
Docks, ferries and terminals	191		191
Employment agencies	700	132	832
Frauds	74	1,090	1,164
Labor camps	408	244	652
Lodging houses	1,177	1,273	2,450
Lodging house licenses issued		182	183
Porters, runners and expressmen	197		197
Steamship ticket agencies	133	65	198
Wage claims.	831	1.558	2,389
Miscellaneous	1,734	915	2,649
	5,814	6,474	12,288

		RK

	Onto	W CALL	
RECEIVED		Disposition	
Banks	30	Closed	644
Employment agencies	81	Pending	329
Frauds	298	Referred to public authorities	23
Labor camps	70	Referred to private agencies	40
Miscellaneous	138	<u>-</u>	
Steamship ticket agencies	22	Total	1,036
Wages	848	=	
Cases pending beginning fiscal year.	49		
Total	1 036	•	

LICENSING OF LODGING HOUSES

FISCAL YEAR

	1919	1918	1917	1916†	. 1915
Licenses issued	182	*191	135	135	202
Fees collected	\$1,740	\$1,470	\$1,575	\$1,145	\$ 1,725
Inspections	1,177	757	1,151	760	1,424
Letters written	1,273	891	‡		1
Rate cards issued	2,801	2,072	1,022	1,938	2,822
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^{*} Other licenses approved in this year numbered 344.

MONEY SETTLEMENTS

Banks	\$337	02
Employment agencies	41	68
Fraude	352	00
Lawyers		00
Steamship ticket agencies		55
Wages		48
Miscellaneous		78
~		-
Total	87 ,381	01

[†] This fiscal year consisted of nine months, ended June 30, 1916.

Data : ot available.

PART VIII REPORT OF BUREAU OF INDUSTRIAL CODE

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REPORT OF DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF INDUSTRIAL CODE

To the Industrial Commission:

We have the honor to submit herewith report of the activities of the Bureau of Industrial Code for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919.

The Bureau has been occupied mainly in the preparation of rules which will be incorporated in the Industrial Code. code now consists of 22 sets of rules, each set of rules published in bulletin form, in which are 537 rules relating to the following subjects:

Bulletin 1 — Employment of women in canneries (rule 1).

2 — Enclosure of factory stairways (rule 2).

2 — Storage of combustible material about factory stairways (rule 3).

3 — Sanitation of cannery labor camps (rules 200-232).
 4 — Sanitary code for bakeries and confectioneries (rules 300-347).

5 — Fire alarm signal systems of factories (rule 375).

- 6 Existing fire escapes of factories (rule 380).
- 7 Fireproof and fire-resisting material (factory construction and tests) (rules 500-513).

8 — Factory elevators and hoistways (rules 400-445).

- 9 Sanitation of factories and mercantile establishments (rules 100-198). 10 - Equipment, maintenance and sanitation of foundries and employment of women in core rooms (rules 550-599).
- 11 Milling industry and malt house elevators (rules 650-664).
- 12 Removal of dust, gases and fumes from factories (rules 700-723).

13 - Fire escapes as means of exit (rule 4).

Steam boilers in factories, mines, tunnels and quarries (rules 800-850).
 Smoking in factories (rule 15).

- 16 Trough water closets (rule 10). 17 Mines (rules 1000-1076); quarries (rules 1100-1122).
- 18 Artificial lighting of factories and mercantile establishments (rule 50).
- 19 Guarding of dangerous machinery, vats, pans and elevated runways (rules 875-920).
- 20 Automatic sprinkler systems (rule 75).
- 21 Window cleaning (rule 5).

All of the above codes were adopted prior to the period which this report covers, and are enumerated herein to give an idea of the many and varied industries, occupations and operations covered by the rules.

During the year there have been thirteen advisory committees at work in the preparation of rules to either formulate new sets of rules or to amend existing rules. Engaged in this work with us were one hundred and eighty-one persons, skilled workers, superintendents, employers and experts in the industry or operation to which the rules particularly related.

The subjects under consideration at the present time, together with the number of members of each committee, is as follows:

	M embers
Building operations	. 20
Compressed air	
Fire drills	3
Inflammable and explosive materials, liquids and gases	13
Head and eye protection	
Dangerous machinery	
Elevators	14
Special trades and processes	
Lighting.	
Mercantile establishments.	
Ventilation, temperature and humidity	13
Canneries	13
Boilers.	
DOLLOTS	

The status of the various rules now in hand is herewith briefly set forth:

BUILDING OPERATIONS

The advisory committee appointed by the Commission to recommend rules relating to the erection, repair or demolition of buildings continued its work during this period, holding five meetings of the general committee, at which reports of the various subcommittees were received and considered and at the close of this period the rules had been received by the Commission and public hearings thereon had been ordered.

These tentative rules include complete specifications of ladders and scaffolds which will not alone serve the manufacturers of ladders, but will serve also as a guide for those who desire to construct their own ladders and scaffolds.

The proposed rules require the guarding of all floor openings, elevators and stair wells. Sanitary conveniences are required, the rules specifying the number and location. Hoisting apparatus is made the subject of one portion of the code.

As a safeguard against fires and accidents, the code contains rules which must be observed in the use of welding and cutting processes utilizing combustible gases, such as acetylene, hydrogen, carbo-hydrogen, Blau gas, and so forth, in connection with oxygen. There is also set forth a list of suggestions for the transportation, storage and care of cylinders containing such gases.

All of the rules relating to building operations were recommended only after careful consideration by the committee, which was made up of representatives of building contractors and building tradesmen, insurance companies and safety engineers.

COMPRESSED AIR

The advisory committee appointed to recommend rules for the protection of persons employed in compressed air continued its work during the year and recommended a complete set of rules to the Commission. These proposed rules will be made the subject of public hearings, which will be held throughout the State.

The tentative rules specify the hours of labor which may be permitted at work in compressed air; the time required for proper decompression before returning to normal air; the handling and use of explosives in compressed air is also regulated; proper sanitation and ventilation is required as is also the installation of wash and rest rooms; and medical attendance is made a mandatory requirement.

These rules were recommended by a committee composed of representatives of contractors, compressed air workers and insurance companies; also serving on the committee were the tunnel engineer and physician of the Public Service Commission. The committee also had the services of the engineers, physicians and tunnel inspectors in the employ of this Commission.

FIRE DRILLS

For the purpose of formulating rules to carry into effect the provisions of section 83-a-2 of the Labor Law, which requires that fire drills be conducted in factory buildings, a special committee was appointed. This committee was made up of one deputy commissioner from this Bureau, one supervising inspector and the fire prevention engineer of the Commission.

The committee held many meetings and at the close of this period had recommended a complete set of rules, which we hope will be adopted after public hearings have been held.

INFLAMMABLE AND EXPLOSIVE MATERIALS, LIQUIDS AND GASES

The Bureau has been directed to formulate rules relating to the storage, handling and use of inflammable and explosive materials, liquids and gases, and at the close of the year the formation of an advisory committee to recommend such rules had not been completed.

Serving on this committee will be representatives of employers and employees, the chemical industry, the Board of Fire Underwriters, and the engineers in the employ of this Commission.

HEAD AND EYE PROTECTION

An advisory committee has been appointed to recommend rules for the protection of the head and eyes of industrial workers.

One meeting has been held and a subcommittee appointed to formulate a tentative set of rules. These rules will be comprehensive enough to include all operations where there is a head or eye hazard, such as chippers, riveters, calkers, etc., scaling and grinding, dipping and brush coating, handling acids, etc., sand-blasting, welding and furnace work.

DANGEROUS MACHINERY

To amplify the rules relating to dangerous machinery, which were adopted in 1918, the Commission has directed that another advisory committee be appointed for that purpose. The entire committee had not been appointed at the close of the year.

ELEVATORS

The proposed revision of and amendments to the rules for elevators, which were recommitted by the Commission to this Bureau for further revision, relative to the requirement of safety devices to prevent elevators from leaving a landing until the hoistway doors are closed and locked, to be made applicable to certain classes of existing buildings, as well as to all new buildings, has been given further consideration.

After a conference of the advisory committee with the first deputy commissioner, chief factory inspector, and the supervising inspectors, two meetings of the committee, several meetings and conferences of subcommittees, a further revision was formulated,

in accordance with instructions, and the rules resubmitted to the Commission, after which, public hearings were held in Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse, Utica and New York City. The reliability and dependable operation of safety devices (interlocks and electric contacts) having been questioned at the public hearings, we were instructed by the Commission to make an inspection of such devices, now in use, and collect further data as to their reliability. An exhaustive examination and inspection has been ordered to be made and as soon as completed will be reported, after which we believe the rules will be ready for adoption.

SPECIAL TRADES AND PROCESSES

Considerable delay in the progress with these rules was occasioned by a change in the personnel of one of the subcommittees, made necessary by the removal from the State of one of its members and also because others of that subcommittee were so occupied with war work that they could not give it proper attention. Tentative rules have now been formulated for industries manufacturing white lead and oxide of lead, dry color and paint industries. After receipt of a report of an inspection and investigation of the thermometer industry, which has been ordered to be conducted by the Division of Industrial Hygiene, we shall finish rules for thermometer industries, and when rules for the prevention of anthrax are completed, this set of rules (special trades and processes) will be ready to submit to the Commission. Tentative rules for general chemical trades, for technical chemical trades, dyeing and cleaning establishments and for the manufacture of wood alcohol have been formulated. The work of this committee is necessarily consuming much time owing to the highly technical nature of the operations and processes of the chemical industries.

LIGHTING

Published as an appendix to these rules, which became effective July 1, 1918, was a tentative table of classified industries with minimum intensity requirements, which was to become mandatory on July 1, 1919, if after a year's trial and public hearings thereon it was found satisfactory. Although many light measurements and tests were made in factories and mercantile establish-

ments during the year, the committee decided that we did not have sufficient lighting data of all industries to make this table mandatory on July 1, 1919, so we recommended to the Commission that the table, with slight revision, be continued tentatively for a period of one year more, until July 1, 1920. The Division of Industrial Hygiene, in the meantime, will continue making tests and take further light measurements in factories and mercantile establishments and the table will be augmented and probably be made a part of these rules on July 1, 1920.

MERCANTILE ESTABLISHMENTS

An advisory committee was appointed for framing rules for mercantile establishments, and two meetings of the committee and several meetings of the subcommittees have been held. At the last meeting of the advisory committee a subcommittee presented a set of rules for existing buildings. After a full discussion it was decided to formulate rules for new buildings, after which rules for existing buildings will be considered, based on the requirements for new buildings. A subcommittee for that work was appointed and is now engaged in framing such rules.

VENTILATION, TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

This Bureau has been instructed to formulate rules and regulations for ventilation, temperature and humidity, and is organing an advisory committee to assist in that work. As soon as that is accomplished work will be started at once.

CANNERIES

The Commission in January of this year instructed us to submit names for appointment as members of an advisory committee, and when the canning season was on to visit such canneries as was felt necessary in order to acquaint ourselves with general conditions and collect data, with a view of revising the cannery labor camp code and to determine whether or not special rules for the canning industry are necessary. Such committee was organized and when the canneries are in operation an inspection will be made, as directed, and a report with such recommendations as the committee determines advisable will be transmitted to the Commission.

BOILERS

On June 18, 1919, an advisory committee was appointed to assist in revising our rules for the construction, installation, inspection and maintenance of steam boilers, and this Bureau received recommendations of a revision, arranged by this Commission's boiler inspectors' examining board. A meeting of this committee will be called at an early date and the work of revising these rules proceeded with at once.

VARIATIONS

The falling off of petitions for variation from the strict compliance with the provisions of the law and Industrial Code, which was referred to in our report for the year ended June 30, 1918, is still noticeable in the number of such petitions received during this year. There were 82 petitions filed, which is one more than was received during the same period of the previous year, and 123 less than were filed for the year which closed June 30, 1917.

To this Bureau is referred only those petitions for variation from the provisions of those sections of the Labor Law and Industrial Code rules which relate to new building construction.

The small number of petitions filed is due no doubt to the lack of building operations, although we have no data at hand which will show a comparison of the number of factory buildings erected during this year and in previous years, and can only judge by the number of petitions received, believing that the necessity for variation would still exist, were building operations carried on to a greater extent.

Of the 82 petitions received, 49 were granted, 16 denied, 11 withdrawn, 3 are pending, and it was found that in 3 cases action was not necessary. In each case a public hearing was held, advance notice of which was posted on a bulletin board reserved for that purpose. At the public hearings an opportunity was given for all interested parties to be heard, after which all of the testimony, correspondence and all available data was carefully considered and recommendations were made for final action.

APPROVALS

In March, 1919, there was established by the Commission on a board of approval, which was to investigate and pass upon all devices submitted for approval. The board consists of the supervising commissioner, the first deputy commissioner, the two deputy commissioners of the Bureau of Industrial Code, the mechanical engineer detailed to the Division of Industrial Hygiene, the safety engineer of the State Fund and the chief of the Bureau of Women in Industry.

This board takes over the work heretofore performed by this Bureau relating to the approval of devices and material, exclusive of material used in the construction of fire alarm signal systems, which material is still passed upon by the board of approval required by the provisions of Industrial Code Rule 375. (The board of approval as specified in Rule 375 passes only upon fire alarm signal system material.)

The work of the board of approval recently created is centered largely in this Bureau, both deputy commissioners being members of the board, and one is the secretary. All applications are, immediately upon receipt, referred to the secretary of the board, and thereafter the Bureau furnishes all necessary stenographic and clerical help required in the investigation of the device under consideration. All cases are kept on file in this Bureau. The board meets bi-weekly and to date has held nine meetings.

There were received during the year 68 petitions for approval, of which 26 were approved, 3 disapproved, 4 withdrawn and 35 are still pending. Among the articles approved are: clothing; fireproof material; machine guards; first aid kits; lighting fixtures; mechanical devices; and plumbing fixtures.

SAFETY CONGRESS

One of the most interesting features of the Industrial Safety Congress, held annually under the auspices of this Commission, is the "Safety Show" or exhibition of safety devices and sanitary appliances held in connection therewith.

Since 1916 the exhibition has been under the jurisdiction of this Bureau and each year has grown larger, more interesting

and instructive until it is now looked upon as one of the best exhibitions of this kind held in the country.

A brief description of the exhibition held December 2, 3, 4, 5, 1918, is herewith set forth:

The grand ballroom of the Onondaga Hotel at Syracuse, N. Y., with a floor area of 4,500 square feet, was used for the purpose of displaying the safety devices and sanitary appliances of the fifty-five exhibitors. The hall was divided into small booths around the walls and through the center were located racks of photographs and statistical charts of much value. There was also located in the hall the registration desk of the Congress, at which over 1,000 persons registered.

The construction of the booths, the display of the articles therein, the decoration of the hall and all other work incidental to the exhibition was under the supervision of this Bureau and all work necessary thereto was performed by help furnished by this department.

The following partial list of articles displayed at this show (some of them in operation) gives an idea of the comprehensiveness of this undertaking:

Machine guards; ladders and scaffolds; belt shifters; belt lacing; chemical toilets; safety treads; insurance data; gas masks; plumbing fixtures; goggles; first aid equipment; floor gratings; fireproof materials; fire extinguishers; overalls—male and female; fire fighting appliances; lung motors; safety cans; fire alarm signal systems; safety electric switches; respirators; safety signs, elevator safety appliances.

The total paid force of this Bureau remains as in former years, i. e., two deputy commissioners and two stenographers.

RICHARD J. CULLEN,
THOMAS C. EIPPER,

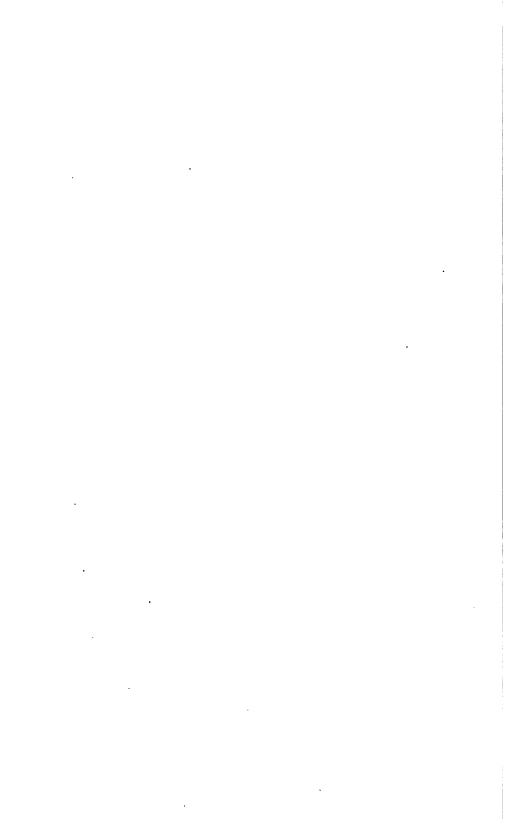
Deputy Commissioners.

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PART IX

REPORT OF BUREAU OF BOILERS AND EXPLOSIVES

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REPORT OF CHIEF ENGINEER

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF BOILERS AND EXPLOSIVES

To the Industrial Commission:

Pursuant to your instructions, I am herewith submitting a report of the Bureau of Boilers and Explosives for the period from July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919, giving a financial statement of boiler and magazine fees received, also the work performed by the inspectors.

BOILER INSPECTION	
Inspections	1,578
Investigations	3,098
Compliance visits	319
Tagging of boilers.	21
Certificates issued	1.378
Collections	35
Orders issued	1.055
Orders complied.	787
Boiler reports submitted by insurance companies, examined, checked and filed at	
this office	17,013
:	
MAGAZINE INSPECTION	
Inspections	580
Investigations	191
Compliance visits	24
Certificates immed	939
Orders insued	536
Orders complied	550
FINANCIAL	
Boiler inspection fees	\$6,655
Magazine license fecs	7,820
Total	\$14,475
Paid to State Treasurer	\$14,475
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BOILER CODE

On October 5, 1916, an advisory committee was appointed to prepare a tentative boiler code. This committee comprised representatives of the boiler manufacturing interests, insurance companies, boiler users, labor interests and the Boiler Inspection Bureau of the Commission.

At the first meeting of the advisory committee, held at Buffalo on November 28, 1916, the Chief Engineer of this Bureau submitted for the consideration of the committee a proposed boiler

code which was prepared by him. During the year 1917 a number of meetings were held. Public hearings were also held at Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse, Utica, Albany and New York. The public hearings were well attended by representatives of the manufacturing interests, boiler users and chambers of commerce, and at every meeting general approval of the proposed boiler code was expressed.

The rules contained in the proposed boiler code were adopted by the Industrial Commission in accordance with the requirements of section 51-a and 52 of the Labor Law. Rules 800-821 and paragraphs 378-409 became effective July 1, 1917, and paragraphs 1-377 and 410-430 became effective January 1, 1918.

Section 91 of the Labor Law requires that inspection reports of boilers insured and inspected by duly authorized insurance companies must be filed with the Industrial Commission. Rule 806-b requires that the insurance companies' inspectors who inspect steam boilers operated in this State shall hold certificates of competency issued by the Industrial Commission. Rule 807 provides that certificates of competency be issued to boiler inspectors of insurance companies after they have passed a written examination before a board of examiners which is composed of representatives of water tube boiler manufacturers, fire tube boiler manufacturers, duly authorized boiler insurance companies and a representative of each of the following labor interests: boilermakers, firemen and engineers.

BOILER LAW

At the last session of the Legislature a bill to amend the Boiler Law was unanimously passed by the Assembly and Senate, giving the Industrial Commission jurisdiction over the inspection of all boilers, in all classes and types of buildings, which generate a steam pressure of more than fifteen pounds to the square inch. This bill became a law on April 15, 1919, with the approval of the Governor, and is known as chapter 228, Laws of 1919. Previous to the enactment of this law the Industrial Commission had jurisdiction only over the inspection of steam boilers used for generating steam or heat for factory purposes which carried a steam pressure of ten pounds or more to the square inch.

The Chief Engineer of this Bureau and a number of experts representing boiler users and boiler manufacturers attended the hearings of the Senate and Assembly Committees on Labor and Industry and explained the provisions of the bill and the necessity for this legislation. No one appeared at these meetings in opposition to the bill.

PROPOSED REVISION OF THE BOILER CODE

Immediately after the passage of chapter 228, Laws of 1919, the Chief Engineer of this Bureau called a meeting of the Board of Examiners to act in an advisory capacity to recommend proposed changes in the Boiler Code so as to make it conform with chapter 228, Laws of 1919. The proposed changes to the Boiler Code have been submitted to the Industrial Commission.

BOILER EXPLOSIONS

During the year two boiler explosions occurred. On July 23, 1918, an economic boiler exploded at Arkville, Delaware county.

On June 20, 1919, a vertical tubular boiler, with 36-inch fire box and over thirty years old, exploded at Albany, Albany county.

No one was killed or injured by these explosions. The investigations of these explosions disclosed that they were caused by the neglect of the men in charge of the boilers.

GOOD RULES FOR MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF BOILERS

If a boiler in a battery that is in service has been out of use for a time sufficient to permit all parts of the setting to become cold, or if it is a new boiler, the following method of starting it up is recommended:

The stop valve between the gooseneck and the header should be tight; the drain pipes in the gooseneck and the drain valve underneath the non-return valve should be open; and the connection to the steam gauge should be open and in good condition

Open the feed valve and fill boiler gradually until the water level stands between the first and second gauges of the boiler.

Start a very light wood fire in the furnace, and have the damper in the stack practically closed. The escape of smoke from the setting will indicate any air leaks, unclosed doors or other defects which are undesirable when a boiler is in service. If any such leaks are observed they should be corrected before going further; in case of a new boiler, or a boiler with new brickwork in the furnace, this preliminary heating should be continued for a day or two if possible before going further.

Continue the firing with gradual addition of coal, the damper being adjusted to the requirements until all the air is driven from the boiler, and steam is escaping from the proper channel.

A period of at least two hours should be occupied in bringing the steam pressure in the boiler up to the pressure in header; as stated above, if the boilers are new a much longer time should be taken.

While steam pressure is rising in the boiler the gate valves between the boiler and the steam main should be slowly opened. This leaves the boiler still shut off from the main by the non-return valves. When the pressure on the boiler has reached the required pressure the non-return valve will open automatically, placing the boiler in connection with the main steam system.

Before commencing heavy firing, corresponding to the service in the remainder of the battery, lift the lever on the safety valve to see that it is free to act, and observe at the earliest opportunity whether this valve lifts at the allowed pressure of the boiler or under that pressure.

At this time the stop valve in the boiler feed pipe near the feed main of the boiler house should be wide open, also the stop valve between the check valve and the boiler; the feed controlling valve should be adjusted by the water tender to an opening such as will provide the required water delivery.

The practice of checking fires by opening fire doors so as to permit an inrush of great quantities of cold air into the boiler setting and to the stack is bad from an economic standpoint, and subjects the boiler and setting to undesirably rapid changes of temperature.

Instead of this it is suggested that ash doors, or other draft supply, be closed, and that, if further checking is necessary, dampers be closed. Finally, if necessary, open fire doors gradually.

The bottom blow-off should be used at least once every twelve hours, the valves in the blow-off connections being left open for a period of one-half minute or longer, depending upon the character of the feed water supply.

A boiler should not be emptied before the setting has cooled.

If for any reason a boiler is to be taken out of service for cleaning, etc., the following procedure should be observed:

Check dampers and allow the fires to burn out, at which time the nonreturn valve will be seated; also close the gate valve in the branch next to the header and open the drains in the gooseneck.

Shut off the stop valves in the feed pipe.

Rapid cooling sets up undesirable strains in the equipment. Cool as slowly as time will permit. A small amount of air may be passed through the furnace to assist in the cooling. To do this open doors and dampers slightly.

After the boiler is cool the blow-off valves may be opened and the boiler drained.

If for any reason the boilers are to laid up indefinitely the following precautions should be taken to provide for safe conditions when boilers are again put into service:

Thoroughly drain the drums and tubes and clean them inside and outside. Then completely fill boiler and replace covers which have been removed. This method is not practicable when boilers could freeze. In such cases, after cleaning boilers dry them thoroughly and place a pan of lime in each drum to absorb moisture. Do not replace manhole covers. Some companies prefer

to clean and dry a boiler and then smear the inside of the drums and tubes with a heavy crude oil or fuel oil. This should be put on with a swab, and when putting this on in a drum an electric lamp should be used, and not an open torch. Drums and tubes should be left open. Mud drums, headers, and tube caps should all be cleaned and similarly coated.

In all places where freezing may occur, care should be taken to drain water from all parts or fittings, or, where these can not be drained (as in the case of steam gauges) they should be moved and stood in warm places.

The above assumes that the boiler is separated from the main header by two valves, a gate and a non-return. In case this condition does not exist, or if the valves leak, a blind flange must be inserted between the boiler and header.

The blow-off valves, stop valve in the gooseneck next to the steam header, and the stop valve in the feed pipe next to the feed header, should all be locked shut and the keys retained in the possession of the man in charge of the subsequent cleaning operations.

Manhole covers may be then removed and the boiler opened up for cleaning. It should be an invariable rule that the man who enters the boiler for the purpose of inspection, and who is in possession of the keys locking the above mentioned valves, must give the final assent for the return of the manhole covers to their places.

For locking the valves as advised above the following method is suggested: Make a loose cover for the hand wheel of the valve out of sheet steel. This cover is simply a circular box made in halves and hinged at one side, with a hole in the bottom of the valve stem. On the opposite side of the hinge an arrangement is made for attaching the lock, so that the box can be locked shut.

The cleaning of the setting of coal fired boilers should not be commenced until all the flue dust and other material, also the walls of the settings have been cooled to a temperature where there is no possibility of a man being burned by touching them.

If for any reason, such as blowing out of gaskets, vibration, over-straining of pipes or general deterioration, the joints of steam pipes develop objectionable leaks, the application of wrenches to bolts of such joints while under steam pressure should be absolutely prohibited. If such joints are to be repaired it should be done after the pressure has been removed from the particular section where the trouble occurs.

If the tubes of a fire tube boiler develop leaks at the tube sheet, expanders should not be applied to the ends of the tubes while the boiler is under steam pressure.

Rising stems of valves should not be permitted to become rusty or covered with dirt so that they can not be moved the full extent of their travel at any time. A periodic inspection, not less than once a month, of all valves, stems, etc., in all the main piping systems about the boiler house is recommended. Too much importance can not be attached to keeping the valves in such condition that they are always ready for use.

Great care should be exercised in using a wrench or bar in opening or closing a valve. The abuse of this means of facilitating the handling of valves may result in damage or accident to seats, threads, stems, etc.

Steam should always be admitted to empty piping very slowly.

If any portion of piping has remained unused for an hour or more it is important that it be completely drained before steam is again turned into it.

Water columns should be blown out completely at least twice every turn. If a gauge glass is fouled internally, so that the water level is not clear, the glass should be cleaned or replaced as soon as possible. If the fouling of the gauge glass occurs frequently, it is due to some characteristic of the water, such as suspended matter, scale solvents, lubricating oil, etc., for which some remedy should be advised.

Try-cocks shall be used at least twice every turn, which regular use will keep them in good working order.

Scale in boilers causes bulges, and ruptures of boiler shell, usually leading to explosions. Remove the scale frequently.

When a boiler is shut down for repairs or cleaning, the stop valves in main steam connection should be securely locked with a padlock. After the boiler is drained, the blow-off valve should also be padlocked.

Test each safety valve at least once a day to see that it is working properly. Never exceed the safe working pressure allowed for each boiler as given on the inspection certificate.

The work of the Bureau was greatly hampered on account of five members of the force being called away by the government for war work, and the receipts were thereby materially reduced.

BOILER INSPECTION DIVISON

The work of this Bureau was very much increased by the amendment to the Boiler Inspection Law which placed all boilers carrying a steam pressure of more than fifteen pounds to the square inch under its jurisdiction. Previously the Bureau only had jurisdiction over boilers used for factory purposes. At the present time the Bureau has jurisdiction over 30,000 boilers. 75 per cent. of which are inspected by duly authorized insurance companies and the balance by the ten boiler inspectors of this Bureau. This has greatly increased the work of the inspectors and the office force of the Bureau, and I would recommend that five more boiler inspectors be appointed and at least one more stenographer and one more clerk be added to the office force. Prior to the enactment of this amendment the insurance companies filed with this office reports on boilers used for factory purposes only, as required by the law at that time, whereas they now have to file reports of all boilers that carry a steam pressure of more than fifteen pounds to the square inch. This has increased the work to such an extent that it is almost impossible

to keep up with it with the present force as these reports have to be carefully examined as to the working pressure allowed, and the condition of the boiler, and in many instances correspondence ensues therefrom.

EXPLOSIVES.

The work of the Explosive Division was greatly increased by the enactment of the Federal law governing the manufacture, sale, transportation, use and storage of explosives. There was also close co-operation by this Bureau and the Federal government, and we furnished the Federal inspector for the State of New York with all the data we had with reference to explosives. We also kept in constant touch with the Bureau of Mines with reference to the enforcement of the Federal law. The Bureau of Mines appointed a Federal advisory committee on explosives and the Chief Engineer of this Bureau was a member of the committee and attended all its meetings. On one occasion when an important question pertaining to the work of this Bureau conflicted with the Federal rules and the committee was not able to settle the question, the Chief Engineer of this Bureau went to Washington in behalf of the interest of this Bureau and the matter was satisfactorily decided at the next meeting of the committee.

GOOD RULES FOR STORAGE OF EXPLOSIVES.

During storage, explosives should be protected against excessive heat (90 degrees F. approximate maximum), moisture, fire, lightning, projectiles (from the guns of hunters and others), and theft. The magazine, therefore, should be located in a cool, secluded, well-drained place. The magazine should be well ventilated and not exposed to fire from burning grass or underbrush.

Detonators and caps should never be kept in a magazine in which other explosives are stored. For storing such devices in quantities over 1,000, a separate fireproof container should be provided at a safe distance from the other magazine.

The magazine should be securely locked and the key given to some trustworthy person, who should have sole supervision over the magazine.

When a new supply of explosives is received it should be stored so that the oldest explosives will be used first. Packages should remain closed, and in storage it is well to allow good ventilation by not placing the packages too closely together. Some dynamite may leak—that is, the nitroglycerine may exude from its paper covering. To prevent this, boxes should be placed so that the cartridge will not stand on end. The strength of an explosive is decreased if it has leaked, and the deposit of leaked nitroglycerine is a

source of danger. Containers that have held explosives and are stained with nitroglycerine should be destroyed at once. The containers should be piled loosely in an open field, saturated with kerosene, and a flame applied by a train of paper.

Packages of explosives should never be opened within the magazine, but in a properly sheltered place at a safe distance (never less than 50 feet) from the magazine. They are most safely opened with a hard-wood mallet and hard-wood wedge. Screw drivers should be used only for removing screws. Powder kegs should be opened only by removing the cap made for that purpose. Never drive a pick through the head of a powder keg.

Before a magazine is altered or repaired, all explosives should be carefully removed and the magazine thoroughly washed. There is then little danger, especially if no nails are driven into the floors, and if all tools used are made of wood or brass.

Magazines should be kept clean and floors free from grit or dirt. The fire hazard is materially lessened by keeping the surrounding ground free from rubbish, leaves, dead grass or other combustible materials.

No artificial heat of any kind, for thawing or other purposes, should be introduced into a magazine. Thawing should never be conducted in the magazine, but should be done in a separate building at a safe distance from the magazine.

Practically all dynamites freeze at temperature ranging from 35 degrees to 52 degrees F. or less. In order to use such explosives safely and to procure the maximum efficiency, they must be properly thawed before being used. When thawed, dynamite feels plastic or like soft putty between the fingers. When frozen or partly frozen it feels somewhat rigid and hard. Dynamite should be thawed completely, otherwise it can not be properly detonated. Improper detonation increases the production of poisonous gas and the possibility of igniting any explosive mixture of coal dust or coal gas which might be present in the air. After and during thawing, the nitroglycerine tends to separate from the dope and to run out of the cartridge. For this reason explosives should never be laid on end. No attempt should be made to thaw a frozen explosive by placing it on a shovel, or in a tin can, before an open fire, near a boiler, in an oven, on steam pipes, in hot water, over a lighted candle or in the sunlight. During thawing, explosives are extremely sensitive and should be handled with great care.

For thawing small quantities we would recommend a water-jacketed metal vessel closed with a tin cover. The water before being poured into the vessel should be heated to a temperature not uncomfortable to the immersed hand. This temperature should never exceed 130 degrees F.

When working on temporary operations, the manure thawer may be used to thaw small quantities of explosives. The explosives should be placed in a tight box and then surrounded with 12 or 18 inches of fresh manure. Such thawing is cheap, but slow in action. Explosives should never be placed directly in manure piles, for then the cartridge may absorb moisture and, through fermentation, may become as dangerously hot as 150 degrees.

When large quantities of explosives must be thawed, a thaw house situated at a safe distance from the magazine and other buildings should be provided. The capacity of the thaw house should be such that it will not hold more than is necessary for one shift. It should never hold more than 500 pounds

of explosives. Explosives may lose their strength if repeatedly thawed and frozen. It is not safe to expose an explosive to long continuous heating, as some explosives are liable to decompose and explode.

As a source of heat low pressure steam is probably one of the safest and most effective means of thawing explosives. Low pressure steam is usually available, and should not be used at a pressure in excess of three pounds. It is advisable to use both a pressure-reducing valve and a weighted relief valve in the steam line. The temperature of the air entering the thaw house should never exceed 130 degrees F. and it is desirable if possible to maintain the temperature at a uniform mark of 90 degrees F.

In some thaw houses it may be more convenient to use hot water as a means of heating, in which case a greater radiating surface is required than for steam heating. If no other means for heating can be provided, a special small hot-water heater may be installed, but this must be in a separate compartment, placed at least four yards from the thaw house.

In all work where there is blasting, it is recommended that the entire handling and firing of explosives be done by special men who are carefully selected and trained for their work.

Explosives should never be handled by men carrying open lights or steel tools.

No one should carry ordinary matches when entering a magazine.

GEORGE A. O'ROURKE,

Chief Engineer.

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PART X REPORT OF LEGAL BUREAU

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REPORT OF COUNSEL TO THE COMMISSION

To the Industrial Commission:

The undersigned was appointed Counsel to the Commission on May 1, 1919, two months before the end of the fiscal year which this report covers.

I have not confined myself entirely to a discussion of the work of the Bureau for the year ending June 30, 1919, but where the facts warranted it, have drawn on my experience as the head of the Legal Bureau since that time.

My predecessor, in his report submitted last year, discussed in detail the various duties imposed upon the Counsel. I shall not repeat this, but shall confine myself to a discussion of some of the difficulties we encounter in our endeavor to carry on the work of the Bureau.

THE MORELAND INVESTIGATION

When I became Counsel, an investigation into the affairs of the State Fund and the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation was in progress, under the direction of Jeremiah F. Connor, Esq., Moreland Commissioner, appointed by the Governor.

I was instructed by the Commission to co-operate with him in the conduct of the investigation, and was present at the various public hearings he held. The investigation as it developed raised many important questions on which the advice of counsel was sought. From the date of my appointment to December 31, 1919, when this report is submitted, a great deal of my time was devoted to the various phases of the investigation referred to. This was fully warranted by the importance of the facts disclosed, but it has resulted in much greater pressure on an already overburdened office.

INCREASE IN STAFF

When I assumed office I found that the staff of the Legal Bureau was, in the main, greatly underpaid and that although the office was in large measure self sustaining, it did not have sufficient facilities to carry on its work in an efficient manner.

I have had to beg literally for aid from other bureaus of the department, and only the helpful co-operation of several of the Commissioners and of the Secretary to the Commission has enabled the Bureau adequately to perform the duties assigned to it. There is no reason why a public law office should not be run as efficiently as a private law office, and it is false economy for it to be deprived of the staff that is required to do its work.

After I had been here for but a short time I was asked to prepare an estimate for the budget of the Legal Bureau for the ensuing year. I asked for an additional assistant counsel, another law clerk, a record clerk, and some additional stenographic and clerical help. I hope that the Governor and the Legislature will see fit to grant the requests that were made, for upon further familiarity with the important duties of the Bureau and the increased work coming to it as a result of the investigations conducted by the Moreland Commissioner I now find that my estimate was too modest and that I erred in asking for too little instead of too much. I would especially urge that the Bureau be allowed the increases asked for the stenographers and the clerical assistants employed by it, who to-day, I am ashamed to say, in many cases receive compensation that is entirely insufficient to meet the increased cost of living.

SUSPENDED SENTENCES IN LABOR LAW CASES

A study of Labor Law prosecutions in the State of New York discloses a very large percentage of suspended sentences after conviction.

The time has come when it is imperative to speak plainly about this condition rather than wait for some investigation growing out of a catastrophe like the Triangle Waist Company fire in New York city, and the Binghamton Clothing Company fire upstate, to reproach us for our tacit acceptance of the situation.

There is no better way to eliminate an evil than to throw the light of publicity upon it and present the facts openly and frankly.

The Prevailing Practice

The practice prevails all through the State, in the larger cities as well as in the towns and villages, for magistrates to be unduly

lenient in suspending sentence after conviction for Labor Law violations.

This is not intended to apply to every judge who sits on the trial of Labor Law prosecutions. The number of suspended sentences varies with each individual judge. Many of them co-operate fully and carefully in this respect.

Any criticism, moreover, is directed not to the ability with which the judges decide the cases, but to their over-leniency. This appears in two ways: first, in their over-readiness to consent to the request of local counsel and defendants for adjournment of trials, and, second, in their reluctance to impose penalties upon conviction.*

It is infrequent for the Counsel to the Industrial Commission to find himself at variance with the decision of the court so far as conviction or acquittal is concerned. It is the failure to impose the statutory penalties and the frequent suspension of sentence after conviction that we complain of. The criticism is meant in a constructive way. The Industrial Commission is waging a campaign of education, and knowing that it rarely resorts to prosecution without first exhausting every other means, feels that it should have as a needful accessory, the punitive power of the court.

Employers Generally Obey Labor Laws

The great mass of employers in this State obey the Labor Law. Many of them go far beyond its requirements. It is to the interest of such employers, as well as of the general public, that those who violate the law be brought to task in a manner that will serve as a deterrent to others. Those who disregard the law should in some measure be made to bear the burden of the expense to which they put the State in prosecuting them.

^{*}The penalties for violation of the Labor Law are found in the Penal Law. Section 1275 contains the general penalties for violation of the Labor Law, viz:—for a first offense by a fine of not less than twenty or more than fifty dollars; for a second offense by a fine of not less than fifty nor more than two hundred and fifty dollars, or by imprisonment for not exceeding thirty days, or by both such fine and imprisonment; for a third offense by a fine of not less than two hundred and fifty dollars, or by imprisonment for not more than sixty days, or by both such fine and imprisonment. With but few exceptions labor law prosecutions are charged as first offenses.

Judges Not Conversant with Our Problems

The Industrial Commission is charged with the enforcement of the Labor Law, the law which directly affects the health, the welfare, the safety, the very lives of the working men, women and children of the State. It cannot discharge that duty properly without a greater measure of co-operation, in the imposition of statutory penalties after conviction, from many of the judges who try our cases. Many of them, with their multifarious duties. do not appreciate how important their final disposition of these cases is to an effective enforcement of the Labor Law; they are not in a position to be conversant with the complex problems of administration with which the Industrial Commission is confronted, or with the difficulties it encounters in its efforts to obtain compliance with these statutory requirements. In consequence. many of the judges have been prone to regard our cases as essentially criminal proceedings, and in imposing sentence to consider the individual offender solely, rather than to treat such proceedings as a part, and the most important part, of the expensive machinery built up by the State for the proper enforcement of these beneficent laws.

Suspended Sentences an Adverse Factor

A suspended sentence in any one case may have but a slight bearing on the effective enforcement of the Labor Law. In the aggregate, a large number of suspended sentences becomes a most serious adverse factor. The significance of this can only be appreciated when a picture of the situation as a whole is presented. For this purpose there will be outlined the results of Labor Law prosecutions in this State for a period of two and a half years, from July 1, 1917, to December 31, 1919.

Brief reference will be made to the record of such prosecutions for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1918. The results since that time will be analyzed in detail.

LABOR LAW PROSECUTIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1918.

Factory Cases *

In New York city (the First Inspection District) 1,526 factory cases were disposed of for the year ending June 30, 1918, with 967 convictions, resulting in 438 suspended sentences and 529 fines, aggregating \$11,930. The percentage of suspended sentences was 45.

In the rest of the State (the Second Inspection District) 347 factory cases were disposed of, with 221 convictions, resulting in 162 suspended sentences and 59 fines, aggregating \$1,310. The percentage of suspended sentences was 73.

Cases dismissed by consent on compliance with the Commission's orders, and those undisposed of at the end of the year, make up for the most part the difference between the number of prosecutions commenced and number of convictions obtained.

Fire Protection in Factories

There were 156 prosecutions disposed of in New York city for violation of the law dealing with fire protection in factories, with 135 convictions, resulting in 123 fines, aggregating \$3,005, and 12 suspended sentences. The percentage of suspended sentences was 9.

In the rest of the State, 78 prosecutions for violation of fire protection laws in factories were disposed of, resulting in 46 convictions, with 14 fines, aggregating \$280, and 32 suspended sentences. The percentage of suspended sentences was 70.

In this connection it should be noted that the jurisdiction of the Industrial Commission over fire protection in factories in

^{*} For the purpose of inspection under the Labor Law, the state is divided generally into two districts, the first inspection district covering New York City and vicinity and the second inspection district covering the rest of the State.

The State Industrial Commission's records show 47,751 factories in New York City (the First Inspection District), employing 760,904 workers, and 19,673 factories in the rest of the State (the Second Inspection District), employing 623,984 workers. The Commission in the First Inspection District employing 623,984 workers. The Commission in the First Inspection District has no iurisdiction over structural requirements or exits, and over the laws prohibiting smoking in factories, and requiring fire drills, fire alarm systems and automatic sprinklers. The jurisdiction in the up-State or Second Inspection District is much more extensive for it includes all of the foregoing.

Inspection of mercantile establishments was until May, 1919, limited to cities of the first and second class, with a small number of inspections in third class cities to cover the one day of rest in seven law. Since then the Commission's jurisdiction has been extended to cover all cities.

New York city is limited to locked door cases. Up-State, the jurisdiction is much more extensive, covering structural requirements for exits, fire escapes, fire alarm signals, fire drills, locked doors and the prohibition of smoking in factories.

Mercantile Cases

In New York city 1,163 prosecutions for violation of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments were disposed of, with 1,108 convictions, resulting in 333 fines, aggregating \$7,435, and 775 suspended sentences. The percentage of suspended sentences was 70.

In the rest of the State there were 141 such cases disposed of, with 130 convictions, resulting in 27 fines, aggregating \$515, and 103 suspended sentences. The percentage of suspended sentences was 80.

Summary of Suspended Sentences

In New York city, for the year ending June 30, 1918, there were 2,075 convictions in Labor Law cases, covering all branches of the work, with 862 fines and 1,213 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 58.

In the rest of the State there were 351 such convictions, with 86 fines and 265 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 75.

LABOR LAW PROSECUTIONS

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1919

Small Percentage of Acquittals

The statistical tables for this period, group under one heading, the acquittals, the cases withdrawn from prosecution, and those dismissed by consent, upon compliance with orders of the Commission. For the new fiscal year the tables group these various classes separately.

I have had a computation made to show the percentage of acquittals in Labor Law cases for the year ending June 30, 1919. This of course does not include the large number of cases where we consent to a dismissal of the proceedings, upon compliance with the orders issued.

The result is encouraging and demonstrates not only the cooperation of the courts in this respect, but indicates how careful Counsel to the Industrial Commission is in commencing and pressing these prosecutions.

In New York city the percentage of acquittals in factory cases was 3 and there was the same percentage in mercantile cases.

Up-State the percentage of acquittals in factory cases was 15, and in mercantile cases 7.

Large Percentage of Suspended Sentences

The very large percentage of suspended sentences after convictions have been obtained is the most discouraging feature of our work.

In New York city, for the year ending June 30, 1919, there were 1,839 convictions in Labor Law cases, covering all branches of the work, with 823 fines and 1,016 suspended sentences. The percentage of suspended sentences was 55.

Up-State there were 357 such convictions, with 108 fines and 249 suspended sentences, the proportion of suspended sentences being 70 per cent.

The detailed results of the prosecution work for the year ending June 30, 1919, follow:

Factory Cases

There were 1,424 prosecutions for Factory Law violations commenced in New York city, with total fines of \$11,340; 382 prosecutions for similar violations were commenced in the rest of the State, with total fines of \$1,550.

Suspended Sentences in Factory Cases

In New York city there were 943 convictions for Factory Law violations, resulting in 523 fines and 420 suspended sentences. The proportion of suspended sentences was 44 per cent.

In the rest of the State there were 214 convictions for Factory Law violations, resulting in 73 fines and 141 suspended sentences. The proportion of suspended sentences was 66 per cent.

It should be noted that the difference between the number of prosecutions commenced and number of convictions obtained in factory and mercantile cases, in the two inspection districts, is made up almost wholly of

cases dismissed by consent on compliance with the commission's orders, and those undisposed of at the end of the fiscal year. Those figures are omitted to avoid unnecessary statistics. The percentage of acquittals has been referred to above.

Fire Protection in Factories

In New York city the jurisdiction of the Commission in fire protection matters, as has been stated, is limited to locked doors in factories. There were 119 convictions in such cases, with 97 fines, aggregating \$2,175, and 22 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 18.

In the rest of the State where the jurisdiction of the Commission over fire protection matters is much more extensive and covers all the laws dealing with the fire hazard in factories, there were 39 convictions in fire protection cases in factories, resulting in 17 fines, aggregating \$375, and 22 suspended sentences. The percentage of suspended sentences was 56.

Factory Child Labor Cases

In New York city there were 396 convictions for violation of the Child Labor Law in factories. These resulted in 148 fines and 248 suspended sentences, the proportion of suspended sentences being 62 per cent.

In the rest of the State there were 139 convictions for violation of the Child Labor Law in factories, resulting in 42 fines and 97 suspended sentences, the proportion of suspended sentences being 70 per cent.

Mercantile Cases

In New York city 1,018 prosecutions for violation of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments were commenced, with total fines of \$6,375; in the rest of the State 199 prosecutions for violation of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments were commenced, with total fines of \$710.

Suspended Sentences in Mercantile Cases

In New York city there were 896 convictions for violation of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments, with 300 fines and 596 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 67. In the second inspection district, four prosecutions for violaof the Labor Law in mercantile establishments, with 35 fines and 108 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 76.

Child Labor Cases in Mercantile Establishments

In New York City there were 647 convictions for violation of the Child Labor Law in mercantile establishments, with 181 fines and 466 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 72.

In the rest of the State there were 77 convictions for violation of the Child Labor Law in mercantile establishments, with 12 fines and 65 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 84.

SUSPENDED SENTENCES - LABOR LAW PROSECUTIONS

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1919. FACTORY CASES

P

Procesulione

			of acquittals
1.424	\$11.34	10 00	3
382			15
SENTENCES IN	FACTORY	CASES	
CTORY LAW	VIOLATIO	NS	
Convictions	Fines	Suspended seniences	Percentage of suspended sentences
943	523	420	44
214	73	141	66
OTECTION I	N FACTOR	RIES	
119	97	22	18
39	17	22	56
RY CHILD I	ABOR CAS	ES	
396	148	248	62
139	42	97	70
FDCANTILE	CARER		
IBROANTIBE			Percentage
Prosecutions	F	ines	of acquittals
1,018	\$ 6,3	75 00	3
199	7	10 00	7
	CONVICTIONS 943 214 COTECTION I 119 39 RY CHILD I 396 139 IERCANTILE Prosecutions 1,018	382 1,55 SENTENCES IN FACTORY CTORY LAW VIOLATIO Convictions Fines 943 523 214 73 ROTECTION IN FACTOR 119 97 39 17 RY CHILD LABOR CAS 396 148 139 42 MERCANTILE CASES Prosecutions Fines 1,018 \$6,3	382 1,550 00 SENTENCES IN FACTORY CASES CTORY LAW VIOLATIONS Convictions Fines Suspended sentences 943 523 420 214 73 141 COTECTION IN FACTORIES 119 97 22 39 17 22 RY CHILD LABOR CASES 396 148 248 139 42 97 MERCANTILE CASES Prosecutions Fines 1,018 \$6,375 00

SUSPENDED SENTENCES IN MERCANTILE CASES ALL MERCANTILE LAW VIOLATIONS

	Convictions	Fines	Suspended sentences	Percentage of suspended sentences
New York City	896	300	59 6	67
Up-State	143	35	108	76

MERCANTILE CHILD LABOR CASES Percentage) Suspended suspended Convictions Fines sentences sentences New York City..... 647 181 466 72 84 Up-State.... 65 SUMMARY OF SUSPENDED SENTENCES 1,839 New York City 823 1,016 Up-State.... 108

LABOR LAW PROSECUTIONS

FROM JULY 1, 1919, TO DECEMBER 31, 1919

Percentage of Acquittals

In New York city the percentage of acquittals in factory cases during this period was 2.5, and in mercantile cases 2.75.

Up-State the percentage of acquittals in factory cases was 9.5, and in mercantile cases 10.

Large Percentage of Suspended Sentences

In New York city there were 909 convictions in Labor Law cases, covering all branches of the work, with 483 fines and 426 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 47.

Up-State there were 203 such convictions, with 63 fines and 140 suspended sentences, the proportion of suspended sentences being 69 per cent.

The detailed results of the prosecution work for this period follow:

Factory Cases

There were 504 prosecutions for Factory Law violations commenced in New York city, with total fines of \$4,800; 197 prosecutions for similar violations were commenced in the rest of the State, resulting in total fines of \$740.

Suspended Sentences in Factory Cases

In New York city there were 11 acquittals and 410 convictions of Factory Law violations, resulting in 203 fines and 207 suspended sentences. The proportion of suspended sentences was 50 per cent.

In the rest of the State there were 13 acquittals and 137 convictions for Factory Law violations, resulting in 32 fines and 105 suspended sentences, the proportion of suspended sentences being 77 per cent.

Fire Protection in Factories

In New York city there were 31 convictions for locked doors in factories (the Commission's jurisdiction over the fire hazard in factories in New York city is limited to such cases), resulting in 26 fines and 5 suspended sentences, the proportion of suspended sentences being 16 per cent.

In the rest of the State there were 31 convictions for violation of the laws dealing with all matters relating to the fire hazard in factories, which resulted in 6 fines and 25 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 81.*

Factory Child Labor Cases

In New York city there were 296 convictions for violation of the Child Labor Law in factories, resulting in 127 fines and 169 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 57.

In the rest of the State there were 67 convictions for violation of the Child Labor Law in factories, resulting in 16 fines and 51 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 76.

Mercantile Cases

In New York city there were 476 prosecutions commenced for violation of the Labor Law in mercantile establishments, resulting in total fines of \$4,970.

In the rest of the State there were 88 such prosecutions commenced, resulting in fines aggregating \$440.

Suspended Sentences in Mercantile Cases

In New York city there were 12 acquittals and 420 convictions in mercantile cases, resulting in 224 fines and 196 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 47.+

In the rest of the State there were 7 acquittals and 63 convictions in such cases, resulting in 28 fines and 35 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 56.

on December 31, 1919.

^{*}There were also 3 acquittals in these cases up-State and 10 were dismissed by consent on compliance with orders of the Commission. In New York City all the cases disposed of resulted in convictions.

† The remaining prosecutions in each inspection district were dismissed by consent on compliance with the Commission's orders, or were still pending

Mercantile Child Labor Cases

In New York city there were 310 convictions for violation of the Child Labor Law in mercantile establishments, resulting in 146 fines and 164 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 53.

In the rest of the State there were 36 such convictions, resulting in 13 fines and 23 suspended sentences, the percentage of suspended sentences being 64.

Manufacturing in Tenements

In New York city there were 87 prosecutions commenced for violation of the law regulating manufacturing in tenements. There were 4 acquittals and 79 convictions, resulting in 56 fines, for a total of \$1,135, and 23 suspended sentences. The percentage of suspended sentences was 29. Five cases were left undisposed of on December 31, 1919.

Mines and Quarries

In the second inspection district, four prosecutions for violation of the law dealing with mines and quarries were commenced. There were three convictions and a fine was imposed in each case, with a total of \$75. One case was undisposed of on December 31, 1919.

SUSPENDED SENTENCES - LABOR LAW PROSECUTIONS

JULY 1, 1919, TO DECEMBER 31, 1919

	FACTORY O	CASES	D - 4
	Prosecutions	Pines	Percentage of acquittals
New York City	504	\$4,800 00	2.5
Up-State	197	740 00	9.5

SUSPENDED SENTENCES IN FACTORY CASES ALL FACTORY LAW VIOLATIONS

	Convictions	Fines	Suspended sentences	Percentage of suspended sentences
New York City	410	203	207	50
Up-State,	137	32	105	77
FIRE	PROTECTION	IN FACTORIE	8 .	
New York City	31	26	5	16
Up-State	31	6	25	81
FAC	TORY CHILD	LABOR CASES		
New York City	296	127	169	57
Up-State	67	16	51	76

	MERCANTILE	CASES		ъ
	Prosecutions	Fin	e8	Percentage of acquittals
New York City Up-State	476 88	\$4,970	0 00 0 00	2.75 10
ор ошист	•		0 00	10
Suspended	SENTENCES IN	MERCANTIL	e Cases	
ALL MEI	RCANTILE LAV	V VIOLATIO	eac	D
	Convictions	Fines	Suspended sentences	Percentage of suspended sentences
New York City Up-State	420 63	224 28	196 35	47 56
MERCA	NTILE CHILD	LABOR CA	SES	
New York City	310	146	164	53
Up-State	3 6	13	23	64
MANUE	FACTURING IN	TENEMEN	TS	
New York City	79	56	23	29
N	MINES AND QU	JARRIES		
Up-State	3	3	0	0
SUMMARY	Y OF SUSPEND	ED SENTE	NCES	
	Convictions	Fines	Suspended sentences	Percentage of suspended sentences
New York City	909	483	426	47
Up-State	203	63	140	69

Summary of Suspended Sentences

The percentage of suspended sentences in all Labor Law cases for the two and one-half years we have been considering, is as follows:

	New York City	Up-State
July, 1917, to June, 1918	58	75
July, 1918, to June, 1919	55	70
July, 1919, to December, 1919	47	69

Efforts to Reduce Suspended Sentences

Since the present Counsel to the Industrial Commission assumed office on May 1, 1919, it has been his endeavor to bring about a reduction in the number of suspended sentences imposed upon conviction in these Labor Law cases, which the foregoing figures show to be excessive all through the State and more so in the second, or up-State, inspection district. In New York city the figures for the six months ending December 31, 1919, do not adequately reflect the real situation. The great bulk of our Labor Law cases in that city are tried before five magistrates, rotating in what is known as the Municipal Term of the City Magistrates' Court. About one-half of all the suspended

sentences in Labor Law cases in New York city during the last six months have been imposed by one of these five magistrates. If this judge had suspended sentence in the same percentage of cases as the others average, the figures of the last six months in New York city would have told a different story. He is courteous and prompt in the disposition of our cases and I believe that familiarity with the situation as a whole will result in a decrease of suspended sentences by him in these cases. This tendency has already made itself manifest. I hope for similar improved results in this respect up-State when the facts and figures herein presented are fully appreciated.

The Court of Special Sessions in New York city tries but few Labor Law prosecutions. The cases there are limited for the most part to violations of the Mattress Law and the number of suspended sentences imposed upon conviction is small. While the subject is not covered by this article, reference should be made to the splendid co-operation the Commission is receiving from this court in the disposition of prosecutions for failure of employers to carry Workmen's Compensation insurance.

Commission Reluctant to Prosecute

In considering the foregoing statistics, it should be noted that only a small percentage of Labor Law violations are referred to counsel for prosecution. This will be referred to in detail later.

Furthermore, even after a prosecution has been commenced there is a large number of cases, where if the orders issued by the department are subsequently complied with, counsel does not ask for the imposition of a fine, but consents to a dismissal of the proceedings. This applies to orders involving structural changes, the installation of fixtures, apparatus and the like. It also applies to structural requirements for safety in case of fire.

In such cases, the Commission has been most patient. The owner or employer is notified of the violation by the Bureau of Inspection. He is given ample opportunity to comply; if he fails, a warning letter is then sent out by counsel; if that does not produce results, prosecution is commenced. Although the department has been put to all this trouble and expense, if the

owner or employer finally complies with the orders issued, the department does not ask that he be penalized, but consents to a dismissal of the proceedings against him. That has been the practice for some years and before I became Counsel to the Commission. It is only in exceptional cases where the employer uses improper or obstructive tactics that this procedure is not followed.

This attitude of forbearance by the department, while there is a good deal to be said for it, is open to the objection that it affords an opportunity for dilatory tactics by some employers where important measures of safety and sanitation are involved.

I refer to it in detail to show how desirous the Commission is to secure the co-operation of employers and owners, and how reluctant it has always been to insist upon an enforcement of the penal provisions of the statute save where absolutely necessary.

So that when we discuss the problem of suspended sentences in Labor Law prosecutions we have removed from consideration: first, the large percentage of violations which are not even referred to counsel, and second, the large number of prosecutions where it has been the practice of the department not to ask for the imposition of a fine, but to consent to a dismissal of the proceedings upon compliance with its orders.

Cases Where Commission Urges Penalties

This leaves the group of cases with which we are directly concerned, where the department urges that a fine be imposed upon conviction, and where the problem of suspended sentences is fraught with such far-reaching consequences.

These cases cover violations of the Child Labor Law, the One-Day-of-Rest-in-Seven Law, the provisions regulating the hours of labor of women in industry, prohibiting locked doors and smoking in factories, and the like.

Small Percentage of Violations Referred to Counsel

Even in these cases a surprisingly small percentage is referred to counsel for prosecution, and then, except in the case of locked doors, not until the employer or owner has, as a general rule, been warned by the Bureau of Inspection. For a period of four months, beginning July 1, 1919, the following was the percentage of violations sent to counsel for prosecution:

Factories: 11legal child labor 43 per cent. Illegal hours 56 per cent. Prohibited employment 33 per cent. Mercantile Establishments: illegal child labor 14 per cent. Illegal employment of women 19 per cent. Violation of day of rest law 24 per cent.

After a case is sent to counsel, the facts are carefully gone over with the inspector, and where prosecution is not warranted, that is certified to the Commission with a recommendation for withdrawal.

Why Penalties Should be Imposed

The labor laws we are now considering are simple in their requirements, and have been on the statute books for a long time. Abstracts of the laws are posted in every establishment or place inspected by the Industrial Commission.

The distinguishing feature of these violations is that they are temporary in character, or relate to conditions which may change at any moment. The failure to provide a sufficient number of exits when complied with has a certain permanency. A child who is illegally employed, however, may be discharged after a prosecution has been commenced, but that does not prevent the subsequent re-employment of that child in the same establishment, or another violation of the Child Labor Law there on subsequent occasions. These are all temporary and changing conditions which the department through its inspection force, in the very nature of things, is unable to cope with sufficiently. It cannot make inspections of establishments coming under its jurisdiction with the degree of frequency necessary to meet these changing conditions.

Inspection Alone Inadequate

The work of inspection, to be of lasting value in these cases, must be supplemented by the certainty of punishment of the offender wherever such a violation as we are now considering is discovered, and where a prosecution has been instituted. It is self-evident that the number of such violations that are found on inspection is but a small percentage of those which occur during the remaining part of the time when the premises are not visited by inspectors.

The imposition of a penalty on conviction for such violation is, therefore, an indispensable aid to the enforcement of the law, because of its deterrent effect.

Judges Aid Essential

There are, of course, individual cases when a suspended sentence may be called for, but a record of from 47 per cent. to 58 per cent. of suspended sentences in labor law cases in New York city, and 69 per cent. to 75 per cent. up-State is entirely too high. This is particularly so in view of the fact that only a small percentage of violations discovered result in prosecution and of these a large number are dismissed by consent on compliance with orders issued by the Commission.

The judges of the State who hear these important cases have it in their power to render most effective aid in stamping out illegal child labor and the unlawful employment of women in our industrial establishments. They have it in their power to enforce a more widespread observance of the Labor Law generally. Prosecution and conviction alone will never accomplish They must be supplemented by the certainty of a this result. penalty where such a violation is discovered. The large number of suspended sentences now imposed in Labor Law cases tends to perpetuate the evil conditions sought to be remedied by statute, and to obstruct the efforts of the department to enforce these regulatory measures. The judges have the power, and theirs must be the responsibility if they fail to exercise it. we can do is to call public attention to these matters, and to plead for a closer and more sympathetic co-operation between the Commission and the courts, in order that the purpose and intent of these beneficent laws, so important to the safety and welfare of the people, may be fully carried out.

RECOMMENDATION FOR AMENDMENTS OF THE LABOR LAW

The assistant counsel in charge of Labor Law presecutions was present at several conferences with Commissioner Lynch and the supervising factory inspectors to consider amendments to the Labor Law. The amendments there agreed upon are being prepared and will be submitted to the Commission shortly.

APPEALS IN COMPENSATION CASES

We have made a change in the method heretofore adopted with reference to appeal statistics. In prior annual reports of the Legal Bureau the number of notices of appeal received, rather than the number of cases in which appeals were taken, was used as the basis. From a statistical standpoint, such a method of computation is open to objection and is confusing. For example, several notices of appeal may be served in one case, resulting in the preparation of one set of findings by the Commission, one record on appeal, and in a single argument before the Appellate Division. Thus, an appeal may be taken from the decision of a deputy; then a rehearing is had before a Commissioner and a second notice of appeal filed from his decision. practice in the office has been to count this as two appeals. this report it will be considered as one appeal, for I believe the correct basis to be the number of cases in which an appeal is taken, rather than the number of notices of appeal served.

Of course, when a case on appeal is argued and disposed of by the Appellate Division, and subsequently another appeal is taken from the Commission's action thereon, it would under our method be treated as two appeals. It is very rare, however, for such a situation to be presented within any one fiscal year.

Mr. David Gottlieb, my predecessor's record clerk, has been good enough to make a compilation for me of the appeals cases handled by the Legal Bureau for the year ending June 30, 1919. Under the heading of "Appeals to the Appellate Division," the first column sets forth the figures arrived at by the use of the new method I have referred to, that is, the number of cases in which appeals were taken to the Appellate Division. There is set forth

in the second column for the purpose of comparison with last year's annual report, the figures based upon the old method, that is, the number of notices of appeal received.

APPEALS TO APPELLATE DIVISION

	New Method Number of cases in which appeals were taken	Old Method Number of notices of appeal received
Pending and undetermined on July 1, 1919	187	259
and June 30, 1919	444	622
Total number of cases requiring attention during		
the fiscal year	631	881
DISPOSITION OF APPEALS TO THE APPE	LLATE DIVI	SION
Appeals withdrawn	184	257
Claims disallowed on rehearing and appeals withdrawn.	60	84
Awards affirmed	119	165
Cases remitted to the Commission for further hearing.	14	20
Appeals dismissed for want of prosecution	8	11
Appeals dismissed by consent	1	1
Awards reversed	42	59
Pending and undetermined on June 30, 1919	203	24
Totals	631	881

COURT OF APPEALS CASES

As there is practically no occasion for serving more than one notice of appeal in cases appealed to the Court of Appeals, there is no change here from the statistical method employed in last year's annual report.

APPEALS TO THE COURT OF APPEALS

	Number of cases
Pending and undetermined on July 1, 1918	
Cases in which appeals were taken between July 1, 1918, and June	
30, 1919	39
Total number of cases requiring attention during the fiscal year	<u></u>
the same of the sa	01

DISPOSITION OF APPEALS TO THE COURT OF APPEALS Appeals withdrawn..... 2 Appeals affirmed..... 34 Appeals dismissed for want of prosecution O) Appeals dismissed by the Court..... Awards reversed..... 11 Pending and undetermined on June 30, 1919.... õ Total..... APPEALS TO THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT Number of es-8 Pending and undetermined on July 1, 1918..... 1 Cases in which appeals were taken between July 1, 1918, and June 30, 1919..... 1 Total number of cases requiring attention during the fiscal year...

RECORDS IN APPEAL CASES

2

DISPOSITION OF APPEALS TO THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

Total.....

I have made a change in the method of keeping appeal records and have installed a new system which combines an alphabetical loose leaf ledger system with a card index system showing the status of each case. This enables us at a glance to determine how the appeal work of the Bureau is progressing. In the card index file, the cases are grouped under such headings as

otices of Appeal Received
older Requested
7ith Hearing Stenographer
eceived for Findings
indings Served
roposed Case Served
rinted Case Served
rgued
isposed of

As the case progresses its card is moved into the appropriate compartment.

This new system, which was installed with the assistance of Mr. Leonard W. Hatch, Chief of the Bureau of Statistics, has already been of great aid to us and will be increasingly helpful in the future work of the office.

DELAY IN APPEALS

The Compensation Law was designed to afford speedy relief to an injured workman or his dependents. Every appeal necessarily holds up the payment of the award made by the Commission. In many cases, however, there is altogether too much delay in disposing of the appeals taken. With the co-operation of the Chief of the Division of Claims, we have succeeded in having the folders with the minutes transcribed up to date sent to us much more quickly than in the past. There is still room for considerable improvement in this connection.

INCREASE IN APPEALS

The number of appeals to the Appellate Division is beginning to show a marked increase over previous years. This will be reflected in the annual report of the Bureau for the next year. The increase is due in part to the passage of the law at the last session of the Legislature putting an end to direct settlements with claimants. For the year ending June 30, 1918, there were 30,647 direct settlements as against 21,551 claims filed with the Commission. For the year ending June 30, 1919, there were 28,448 direct settlements as against 21,657 claims filed with the Commission. (The law eliminating direct settlements went into effect on May 14, 1919.)

Under the new law, every compensation case appears on the Commission's calendar. This addition of 30,000 compensation cases to the calendar every year is bound to result in an increased number of appeals.

We have already felt this and it will require an additional assistant counsel to help in the preparation of the Commission's findings in these appeals cases to enable us to keep up with our work.

DELAY DUE TO APPEAL PRACTICE

Under the law, the employer has thirty days from the date of the entry of the award within which to take an appeal to the Appellate Division. I believe that this time is too great and should be cut in half. When we are served with a notice of appeal we send for the folder with minutes transcribed to date. When it is received, the Commission's findings are prepared and submitted for signature. They are then served on the parties in interest. Under the existing practice, the appellant has thirty days thereafter within which to serve his proposed case. Two copies of the proposed case are submitted to this office and are compared by a law clerk with the original records and one copy returned with any corrections that may be found.

We are in urgent need of an additional law clerk for this work, if the cases are to be compared thoroughly and without delay. I have asked for this new position in next year's budget.

After a proposed case is returned, the appellant has twenty days thereafter within which to serve his printed case, which, when received is examined in this office and certified by the Commission.

If the Commission's award is affirmed by the Appellate Division by a divided court, an appeal may be taken to the Court of Appeals as a matter of right. If the award is affirmed unanimously an appeal to the Court of Appeals may be taken only if allowed by the Appellate Division or by the Court of Appeals upon motion made for that purpose before the end of the next term succeeding that on which the appeal was decided.

I believe that it is possible to secure a more speedy argument and disposition of these appeals by an appropriate amendment of the Rules of Practice, and hope to present specific recommendations on that subject before the end of the next fiscal year.

REVIEW AND REHEARING BY THE COMMISSION

One source of delay in disposing of appeals is the present method of rehearing and review by the Commission, of cases passed upon by deputies or even by Commissioners. There has been no settled practice in such cases. The Commission is now engaged with the assistance of counsel, in preparing a set of rules for such rehearings and review which I believe will have an excellent effect on the more speedy disposition of the appeal work.

APPEALS BY UNINSURED EMPLOYERS

Some question has arisen with respect to the right of an uninsured employer to appeal from the award made against him by the Commission without filing a bond as security therefor. I do not believe that the present law will permit this. Certainly the Legislature never intended to give a violator of the law any such right, but all doubt on that point should be removed by appropriate legislation.

INFORMAL PRACTICE BEFORE THE COMMISSION

The proceedings in compensation cases are necessarily informal in character. The law expressly provides that in hearing such cases, the Commission is not to be bound by technical rules of evidence. Furthermore, with but one exception, none of our deputies is a lawyer. With the great pressure of work upon them, it is not strange that our records on appeal should not be as complete and as well arranged as those in ordinary legal actions. In conference had with the hearing Commissioners, I have, from time to time, made suggestions to improve this condition. I am glad to say, however, that the Appellate Division of the third department has realized the difficulties with which the Commission is confronted and has been most patient in this matter.

COLLECTION OF UNPAID AWARDS

Section 50 of the Workmen's Compensation Law requires employers coming under the act to carry insurance for their employees in case of accident.

Where Insurance Is Carried

Where this provision is complied with, payment of awards made by the Commission is largely a matter of course. Where an insurance carrier or a self-insurer delays unduly in making payment to the injured employee or his dependents, the case is sent to the Legal Bureau for collection. This is done in but rare instances, and the imposition against such delinquents of the penalties provided for by the law will gradually do away with all such cases.

Awards Against Non-Insurers

The failure of many employers in the State to carry workmen's compensation insurance, as required by law, results in hundreds of unpaid awards being sent to the Legal Bureau every year for collection, and it is these cases which present one of the most serious problems with which the Commission is confronted.

Record of Collections for Past Year

During the past year under the direction of my predecessor, considerable progress was made in collecting unpaid awards against non-insurers. For the year ending June 30, 1919, the sum of \$40,306.46 was collected, of which \$23,416.90 was received through this office, and \$16,885.56 paid directly to claimants after proceedings for collection had been instituted by the Legal Bureau, and, in many cases, after judgment had been entered, execution issued, and examinations in supplementary proceedings had.

This compares favorably with the record for preceding years; for in 1917 the sum total amounting to \$19,974.45 was collected and in 1918 the Bureau succeeded in collecting \$20,951.41.

Collection Records

When I became counsel to the Commission on May 1, 1919, I found that notwithstanding this progress which had been made, conditions in the collection division were not entirely satisfactory. Records were in poor shape and it was impossible to keep track of the status of the various cases and to see that they received the necessary attention.

A new system of records was installed along the lines of that adopted for appeals cases, which I have already referred to. We have now, as a part of our collection records, a card index system showing the exact status of every collection case. The cases are grouped under various headings, among others: "Received for Collection," "Decision and Award Prepared," "Judgment Entered," "Execution Issued," "Examination in Supplementary Proceedings," "Payments on Account," "Motion to Punish for Contempt," etc. As the case progresses, the card is moved in to the proper compartment. A glance discloses the exact condition of the collection work of the Bureau and shows just what

cases require immediate attention. A good card index system is an indispensable aid to the proper conduct of collection work.

Since I became counsel I have given special attention to this branch of the work, for I was convinced that no effort was too great and no step should be left unturned to secure to the injured workmen and their dependents the benefits that the law intended that they should receive and of which they may be deprived only because the employer himself has violated its provisions.

Recent Collections

The efforts made under my direction with the zealous and conscientious assistance of Mr. Alexander A. Tausky, assistant counsel in charge of the division of collection, have been productive of excellent results which will fully appear in next year's annual report. Suffice it to say, at this time, that for the first month I was counsel to the Commission, the month of May, 1919, the total collections of unpaid awards amounted to \$2,146.23. Since then the collections by months have been as follows:

June	\$5,579	37
July	9,023	35
August	8,172	60
September	7,427	35
October	10,850	76
November	8,480	95
December	13,757	46

For six months of the fiscal year beginning on July 1, 1919, we have succeeded in collecting unpaid awards amounting to \$57,712.47, which is almost three times the entire amount collected for each of the years 1917 and 1918, and about one and one-half times the entire amount collected in the full year of 1919.

Special Calender for Uninsured Cases

This showing is most gratifying indeed, but it does not reflect all that has been accomplished in this direction.

Steps are being taken by the Second Deputy Commissioner in charge of workmen's compensation, in accordance with my sug-

gestion, to set up a special calendar for uninsured cases, so that they may be given preference and disposed of as speedily as possible.

Elimination of Delay

The deputies hearing compensation cases were urged to arrange with uninsured employers for payment of the awards at the hearings at which they were made. A list of questions was prepared for the guidance of the Commissioners to put to these employers, which were in character of an advance examination in supplementary proceedings. The purpose was, not only to ascertain just what assets these uninsured employers had, but to convince them that the department was prepared to take active measures to collect the awards. As a result of this, many awards against uninsured employers have been collected, particularly in the up-State cities, which otherwise would have had come to counsel for collection.

It was also urged that all awards against uninsured employers be transmitted to counsel for collection without delay. There has been considerable improvement in this respect, but a great deal still remains to be done. Any one familiar with collection work knows the importance of prompt action in these matters.

Under the present law, no judgment may be entered against an employer for a period of thirty days from the date of the entry of the award, that period being allowed him in which to take an appeal. The law should be changed so as to permit the entry of judgment against an uninsured employer as soon as an award for compensation has been made against him.

When I assumed charge of the Legal Bureau I found that there was a much greater delay in the entry of judgment than was anticipated by law. The practice was to give an employer thirty days from the date of the mailing of the formal decision and award by the Commission, although as a matter of fact, the award itself had been entered quite some time previously. This practice was changed at once so that today we are prepared to enter judgment against an uninsured employer not later than thirty days from the date of the entry of the award.

Military Affilavits

The Federal Soldiers and Sailors' Civil Relief Act requires that before a judgment can be entered against a defendant in a civil suit, who does not appear therein, an affidavit must be filed showing that he is not in the military or naval service of the United States. This entails much additional labor and necessarily delays the entry of judgment. In many cases it is a stumbling block, particularly in the up-State cities, for it often involves visits to small cities or towns where the employer is located.

More Co-Operation from Up-State Deputies

On the whole, the collection work is progressing favorably so far as New York City and vicinity is concerned. In up-State cases we should have a larger measure of co-operation from the Deputy Commissioners in charge of the various compensation offices maintained by the Commission in the cities of Albany, Syracuse, Rochester and Buffalo. Counsel's office is not at present equipped with the necessary facilities for sending lawyers and process servers all through the State in order to take the necessary steps in collection cases. Military affidavits should be secured for us by local deputies and orders for examination in supplementary proceedings prepared by the Legal Bureau should be served by such deputies. The examinations we can arrange to handle ourselves. I have taken this matter up with Mr. Archer, the deputy in charge of compensation and with his assistants, and have been assured of their co-operation. I believe that much can be accomplished along this direction.

Penalties for Non-Payment

It is not clear that under the present law we are authorized to tax costs against delinquent employers in these cases. At any rate that has not been the practice of the Bureau. All doubt on that point should be removed by appropriate legislation for I believe that it is only fair and proper that the delinquent employers should be made to pay at least a part of the expense to which they put the State.

Under the present law we are authorized to add a penalty of 20 per cent to the amount of the award when we enter judgment therefor. We are also authorized to commence action to recover a penalty of 50 per cent of the amount of the award for non-payment. The latter is, on the whole, not feasible, save in exceptional instances, for it would entail a great amount of additional work, which the Bureau is not now equipped to handle. The 20 per cent penalty which may be automatically added to unpaid awards, we shall commence to put into operation gradually as soon as the collection work is completely under control, which I hope will be by the end of the current year.

Uncollectible Awards

Despite all of our efforts, notwithstanding the increased amount of time devoted to thorough examinations in supplementary proceedings, there remains at the end of the year a large number of cases where awards to injured employees and their dependents cannot be collected against uninsured employers, either because of the failure to locate the employer or because he is financially unable to make payment. The hardships caused are very great, and the pity of it all is that it could have been avoided entirely by the employer's payment of a small premium to insure his workers as the law requires.

In many cases we have commenced criminal prosecution against these employers, but that is small consolation to the maimed worker, or to his widow or orphans. The only way to solve this problem is to redouble our efforts to secure the compliance of the requirement of the law for carrying insurance, without which, in many instances, it is rendered futile and ineffective.

ADMINISTRATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS IN COLLECTIVE WORK

- 1. A special calendar should be set up for non-insurance cases. which should be given preference and disposed of speedily. This should be done not only in New York City, but in all up-State cities as well.
- 2. Hearing commissioners should endeavor to arrange for the payment of wards against uninsured employers at the hearings at which they are made.
- 3. Unpaid awards against uninsured employers should be referred to the Legal Bureau for collection with the least possible delay.

- 4. The Deputy Commissioners of Compensation in charge of up-State offices should, under the supervision of counsel, co-operate more fully in the collection of unpaid awards against employers in their localities.
- 5. The 20 per cent penalty for non-payment should be resorted to in the very near future and, in exceptional cases, action should be commenced to recover the penalty of 50 per cent provided for by the law.

LEGISLATIVE

- 6. The law should be amended so that judgment may be entered against the uninsured employer immediately upon the entry of an award against him and without having to wait for a period of thirty days thereafter unless, of course, the employer deposits the amount of the award as security or furnishes a bond for the amount thereof.
- 7. Provision should be made whereby costs may be taxed against delinquent employers when judgments are entered against them and proceedings had subsequent thereto.
- 8. Officers and directors of corporations who fail to carry compensation insurance as required by law should be made personally liable for compensation awards made against the corporation.
- 9. A bill should be introduced in Congress providing that awards for compensation to injured employees or their dependents should not be dischargeable in bankruptcy.

PROSECUTIONS FOR NON-INSURANCE

The failure of many employers to carry workmen's compensation insurance as required by law, is, as I have pointed out, one of the greatest evils we have to contend with. The Legislature, when it passed the workmen's compensation act, intended that the burdens of an accident were to be borne by industry rather than by the injured workman and his dependents. This intent of the Legislature is completely nullified in numerous instances because the employer has failed to take out insurance which the law requires. Workers who are maimed in industrial accidents, widows and orphans of those who are killed, have implicit faith and confidence that the humane compensation law, which was passed for their benefit, will afford them ample protection. One

of the saddest and most difficult tasks that I have had imposed upon me has been to try to make these unfortunate victims of industry understand how it is that an award for workmen's compensation, made by the Commission against the employer remains unpaid. When I tell them that we are helpless, because the employer himself has violated the law intended for their benefit, it arouses in them a just feeling of resentment and a suspicion that the even-handed justice which they expect to receive in this democracy has not been dispensed.

There is no more important task before the Commission today than the elimination of this great evil with the suffering, the hardship and the discontent it produces.

CO-OPERATION WITH BUREAU OF INSPECTION

I found that under the direction of Deputy Commissioner Archer, with the co-operation of the Bureau of Inspection, considerable effort was being made to induce employers to take out the necessary insurance. The factory inspectors would report cases of non-insurance to the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation, which would then send out various form letters, culminating in a letter of warning signed by the counsel to the Commission. By this method, often long and protracted, a large number of employers were induced to take the necessary insurance.

SERVICE OF ORDER ON UNINSURED EMPLOYER

I have changed this practice with a view to quicker and better results. Instead of going through the process of writing letters to employers, I have, with the co-operation of Deputy Commissioner Gernon, in charge of the Bureau of Inspection, arranged to have factory and mercantile inspectors, when they find an employer who violates the law requiring him to carry compensation insurance, serve him then and there with a notice directing him to appear before the Commission on a date certain, and show cause why he should not be prosecuted for failure to carry the insurance the law requires. The following is a copy of the form of notice now being served:

STATE OF NEW YORK

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR — STATE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION 230 Fifth Avenue, New York City

BUREAU OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

William C. Archer, Deputy Commissioner

To	Date		
	•••••		
	•••••		

You are hereby requested to appear before this Commission at its office No. 230 Fifth Avenue, New York City (18th floor), on or before the day of, 19..., between the hours of 10 A. M. and 3 P. M., and show cause why proceedings should not be commenced against you for failing to carry the compensation insurance as required by Section 50 of the Workmen's Compensation Law.

Should you fail to appear as requested, and to furnish proof that you are carrying the insurance required by law, a prosecution will be commenced against you without further notice.

STATE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION.

Bernard J. Shientag,

Counsel.

EDWARD F. BOYLE,

Chairman.

Served on,

Inspector.

A violation of Section 50 of the Workmen's Compensation Law requiring compensation insurance is a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than \$500, or by imprisonment for not exceeding one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

This plan has been tried out in the City of New York and has been very successful. There is a constant procession of employers to the Bureau of Compensation, day after day, to make arrangements to take out the required insurance. If an employer fails to appear, a prosecution is commenced against him. So successful has this method been in the City of New York that arrangements are now being made to extend its operation with slight modifications to up-State cities.

EXTENT OF THE PROBLEM

Mr. Archer points out in his report that while there are approximately 250,000 employers amenable to the compensation law, only about 67,000 are subject to inspection under the factory law, and certainly no more than a corresponding number come under the mercantile law. He says: "We are, therefore, without knowledge of how many employers are not insured in violation of the law. We suspect that there is a large number of 20,000 or 30,000."

I believe this is a modest estimate, but it shows that action by the Commission to remedy the condition is urgently needed

PROSECUTIONS

The failure to carry insurance as required by section 50 of the compensation law, is made a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not exceeding \$500, or by imprisonment for not exceeding one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Strange to say, however, this remedy had scarcely been resorted to before I took office. In fact for a period of one year, prior to May 1, 1919, I found that there were not more than six prosecutions commenced, resulting in two dismissals, two suspended sentences, and two fines aggregating \$15.

I immediately set about to correct this condition. One investigator had been appointed to the task of collecting the evidence on which to prosecute the uninsured employers. I urged Deputy Commissioner Archer to set up a division for this purpose in his Bureau. Up to the present three men have been assigned to this work in New York City,—a grossly insufficient number.

I arranged, in co-operation with Commissioner Sayer, to have Assistant Counsel Wilmot (who had been devoting all his time to the Bureau of Immigration and Industries) to give up a portion of his time to this most important task.

The following general rules for prosecutions in these cases were submitted by me to the Commission and received their approval:

1. Prosecution is to be commenced in every case where an employer coming under the law fails to carry insurance after being notified by the department.

- 2. Prosecution is to be commenced, although no warning notice has been sent to the employer:
 - (a) Where a large number of workers are employed;
- (b) Where the employer has been in business for a considerable time;
- (c) Where, regardless of the number of employees, and of the length of time he has been in business, the employer has at some time in the past carried compensation insurance and shown himself to be familiar with the law.
- 3. In cases which do not come under the foregoing, investigators should serve upon employers the form of subpoena that was prepared.

RESULTS OF RECENT PROSECUTIONS

On the whole, considerable progress is being made in connection with these prosecutions in the City of New York. I addressed a letter to the Honorable Frederic Kernochan, Chief Justice of the Court of Special Sessions, before whom these cases are tried, calling attention to the seriousness of the situation and urging the co-operation of the court. The response has been most gratifying.

From May 1 to November 30, 1919, with our very limited facilities, we commenced 139 such prosecutions in New York City. Fines were imposed in 60 cases, aggregating \$2,400. The fines ran from \$5 to \$200 and averaged about \$50 per case. There were 42 prosecutions still pending in the courts at the close of November. The report for next year will, I am sure, show results worth while on this important branch of our work.

ACTION LIMITED TO NEW YORK CITY

I regret to say that up to the present our efforts in these prosecutions have been confined to the City of New York. We have not the facilities to take care of the cases up-State, but I hope that before long, if the Legislature grants the increased staff asked for, we shall be able to devote some attention to this matter in the up-State districts.

PUBLICITY

I have tried in every way to give publicity to this matter and shall continue to do so, for it is greatly to the interest of

employers to carry the necessary insurance. Case after case has been brought to my attention where the neglect of a small employer to carry insurance (and it is he for the most part who violates that law) has resulted in his complete financial ruin because of a large award for compensation made against him.

REVIEW OF CLAIMS DISALLOWED BY DEPUTIES

Shortly after I became counsel, I addressed a communication to the Commission, recommending that no decision of a deputy disallowing a claim for compensation should be adopted by the Commission pro forma, but that every such case should be reviewed by a member of the Commission. I pointed out that this would involve no improper discrimination. We know that employers who are for the most part covered by insurance, are represented by counsel, who are familiar with their legal rights, who apply for rehearings and review by the Commission where they feel themselves aggrieved by the action of the deputy, and who are in a position to appeal from decisions of the Commission to the Appellate Division.

On the other hand, it is well known that claimants for the most part are ignorant of their rights under the law. They do not know enough to apply for a rehearing or review and are generally unrepresented by counsel. In fact it has always been the policy of the Commission to discourage the retention of counsel in compensation cases and to assure the claimants that their rights will be fully protected here. That being the case, and the claimants being too poor to pay the expenses involved in an appeal to the courts, it would seem to be our imperative duty to see that their rights are properly safeguarded.

I believe that this review would not entail any considerable amount of work by the Commission, for in most cases the question involved is comparatively simple. Mr. Jeremiah F. Connor, the Moreland Commissioner appointed by the Governor, subsequently adopted the recommendation that I had made to the Commission, but he suggested that these cases be reviewed either by a member of the Commission or by the Second Deputy Commissioner in charge of workmen's compensation. Some such method of review should be adopted. If necessary it should be applied in the first

instance to disallowed death cases and then gradually extended to the others.

It is significant to note that out of 1,815 death cases in which claims for compensation were filed during the period covered by this report, 309 were disallowed. During the same period 2,862 disability cases were disallowed, out of a total of 21,657 claims filed.

FAILURE OF EMPLOYERS TO FILE REPORTS OF ACCIDENTS

Section 111 of the Compensation Law provides that every employer shall keep a record of all injuries, fatal or otherwise, received by his employees in the course of their employment; and that within ten days after the occurrence of an accident resulting in personal injury, a report thereof shall be made in writing by the employer to the Commission upon blanks to be procured from the Commission for that purpose. The section further provides:

An employer who refuses or neglects to make a report as required by this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars.

The Deputy Commissioner in charge of workmen's compensation has on several occasions complained to me that his work, and the work of the Commission generally, were severely handicapped because of the failure of many employers to comply with this provision. Where an employer is covered by insurance, it is the usual, although not the universal, practice for him to send his reports of accident to the insurance carrier to be transmitted by it to the Commission.

Acting pursuant to a resolution recently passed by the Commission, at my suggestion, I have addressed a letter of warning to all insurance carriers and self-insurers to the effect that prosecutions would be commenced, under this section, against delinquent employers after the first of the year.

The replies that I have received were most encouraging and evinced a desire to co-operate with the Commission, which if earried out in practice will be very helpful. This is a matter which has not received the attention of the Legal Bureau in the past, but it certainly is deserving of our consideration.

AMENDMENTS TO THE COMPENSATION LAW GENERALLY

I would recommend the following amendments to the compensation law, in addition to those already set forth in this report:

- 1. The law should be extended to cover all employments except farm labor and domestic service.
- 2. The amount of compensation to injured workmen and their dependents should be increased along the lines of the bill on that subject submitted by the Commission last year, which passed the Assembly but failed to pass in the Senate.
- 3. The time for filing claims under the act should be extended from one to two years. The present Statute of Limitations has been found to work a real hardship in some cases. Section 28 should also be amended so as to meet the conditions in the Twonko case and the case of O'Esau vs. Bliss, by providing that an employer may be estopped by his acts and conduct from raising the bar of the Statute of Limitations.
- 4. Professional runners should be eliminated from appearing in compensation cases and such appropriate legislation as may be necessary should be introduced to carry this into effect.
- 5. The employer should be made liable for injuries to a workman coming under the act, sustained while in the employ of an independent contractor or subcontractor, where said employee is not covered by workmen's compensation insurance.
- 6. The present provision relating to dependency is working a hardship in cases where minors are killed in industrial accidents. The section should be broadened and made more liberal in such cases by providing that a parent be deemed dependent if the minor's wages were used in the ordinary support of the household. In determining whether or not a state of dependency exists, the time of the accident should not be the sole consideration, but the Commission should be permitted to make an award based upon the future earning capacity of the minor and what that would have meant to his family.

I believe the statute should provide for an award, where a minor is killed in an industrial accident, irrespective of whether a state of actual dependency exists at the time of the accident.

UP-STATE BRANCH OF THE LEGAL BUREAU

I believe that our efficiency would be greatly increased if we maintained a branch of our Legal Bureau in one of the up-State cities in which the Commission already has an office, either in the city of Syracuse or Rochester. This branch should have in charge one of the three assistant counsel who now devote their time to labor law prosecutions. He should have with him a junior assistant at \$2,500, a law clerk at \$1,800, and a stenographer at \$1,200.

The assistant counsel, with such help as he may require from subordinates above referred to and with the assistance of the counsel located in New York City, would devote all of his time to the prosecution of labor law violations in the up-State district save, perhaps, in localities closely adjacent to New York City. I believe that this would bring us in closer touch with the employers and the courts up-State and would secure better results in our cases.

This branch office would take care of all up-State prosecutions against employers for their failure to carry the compensation insurance now required by law which up to the present, because of our limited facilities, we have been unable to handle from New York City. This, in my opinion, is one of the most important duties that the Commission has to perform.

The office also would have complete charge of all up-State cases for the collection of unpaid awards to injured workmen and their dependents. The importance of this matter I have already discussed with the Commission.

The entire additional cost of this branch office of the Legal Bureau would not exceed \$5,500 and the benefits to the State would greatly exceed this expenditure.

BUREAU OF INDUSTRIES AND IMMIGRATION

For some time past an assistant counsel has been assigned to the Bureau of Industries and Immigration. The legal work in connection with that bureau will be found in a report submitted to the Commission by the bureau chief. In the future there will be closer supervision of this work by the counsel to the Commission.

CONCLUSION

I cannot conclude this report without an expression of my sincere appreciation of the splendid co-operation that I have received from those attached to this office. They have been conscientious and faithful in the performance of their duties and it has been a genuine pleasure to work with them.

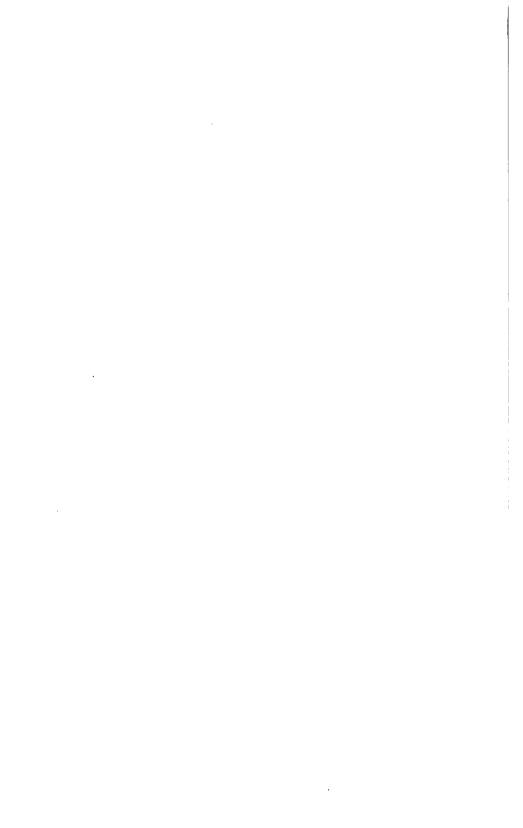
I hope that the Legislature will see fit to grant the increases in salaries that I have asked for many of them, so that we may continue to retain their services with undiminished devotion to the work which they are called upon to do.

BERNARD L. SHIENTAG,

Counsel to the Commission.

PART XI REPORT OF BUREAU OF WOMEN IN INDUSTRY

[305]



REPORT OF CHIEF

IN CHARGE OF BUREAU OF WOMEN IN INDUSTRY

To the Industrial Commission:

Since September 1, 1918, a Bureau of Women in Industry has been a part of the Industrial Commission. Until May 1, 1919, because the Commission had no funds available to finance such a bureau, it was supported by voluntary funds.

WAR WORK

From September 1, 1918, to the signing of the armistice, the Bureau passed upon 32 applications for exemption from the night work law for women. These applications were referred to the Bureau from the Department of War, the secretary of which had wide powers to grant such variations under the emergency of speeding up production. In considering such applications the Bureau took into consideration:

- (a) The labor supply of the community
- (b) The kind of work the women would do
- (c) If permitting the women to work at night would increase production.

Not one variation was recommended, for after investigation it was proven that the inability to meet a maximum production was due to the inefficient handling of the labor problem. An extension of the working hours would only have accentuated the problem, instead of lessening it.

INDUSTRIAL REPLACEMENT OF MEN BY WOMEN

Immediately upon the cessation of war the Bureau, in order to comply with numerous requests from both official and unofficial bodies, made a study of the industrial replacement of men by women. The report of this study was issued in a sixty-nine page bulletin (No. 93).

The machinist trade was chosen for the study, since in this trade the greatest amount of replacement was supposed to have taken place, and machine work was comparatively new to women.

In replacing men, women did comparatively all the work previously done by men and from the testimony of employers, it was learned that the women on the whole made good. Most of the processes at first undertaken by women supplanting men were such as required no previous industrial experience. But, as time went on, training schools became necessary adjuncts to the large plants, as the opinion had been growing that women showing ability should be trained for the most skilled trades, and in the end women could be seen working on all kinds of skilled processes.

The wage of the woman replacing a man became a matter of deep concern to the Bureau of Women in Industry. For the most part, the woman received only about 75 per cent of the wage of the man, even when the output was the same. The stand taken by the employer was:

- (a) That even though the output is the same, woman has not the same potential value as man. That is, she may handle a machine quite as efficiently as a man, but in case of an emergency, such as the breaking down of machinery, she is not able to meet it. This argument can be met by the statement that the most skilled men do not lose time by adjusting or mending machinery.
- (b) That woman is not permanent in industry; she works only to bridge over the gap between school or college and matrimony.

But the Bureau of Women in Industry held that differentiation in pay ought not to be on a basis of sex, but rather on a basis of efficiency; that it is imperative, if we are to get the maximum production out of a given generation, that workers, whether men or women, should be chosen who are most efficient for the purpose; that it is a sheer national loss to employ women who are inefficient and thus paid less; that it only tends to increase discontent and unrest among the men workers to allow women to undercut and underbid them.

AID TO EMPLOYERS

During the ten months of its existence, the Bureau of Women in Industry has been called in by numerous employers to aid them in adjusting labor devices. It often meant the simple process of raising a lever, or the rearranging of machinery so that the most productive combination of male and female labor

could be made; the recommendation that a woman employment or personnel manager be engaged to aid the management in reducing the labor turnover; that adjustable seats be secured to reduce the strain of the too short or too tall girl; the matter of whether a woman should be limited to lifting twenty-five pounds, and so on through a long, long list. In short, the Bureau has aimed to act in an advisory capacity to employers; to be able to pass on the results of scientific studies made in the successful employment of women both in this country and abroad.

CANDY

In the spring the Bureau devoted itself to a study of the candy industry in New York State, particularly with relation to the public health, i. e., public health so far as it is affected by sanitary conditions, cleanliness of workrooms, washing facilities and the The outstanding feature of health of the workers themselves. the study was the revelation that the regulation in the Sanitary Code requiring that all employers engaged in the manufacture of food shall have on file for every employee a health certificate of not more than six months' standing, was totally ignored in all second and third class cities, because the Public Health Council had not required its enforcement. New York City is not affected by this law, but there the health department has adopted the Sanitary Code of the Industrial Commission. Of the factories studied in New York City, about 60 per cent had complete files of their women.

The manufacturing of candy during the war was considered one of the essential industries. Candy has long been regarded as a necessary part of one's diet because of its food value, and an enormous amount of it is consumed. It is quite as important to safeguard the public from the dangers of disease or infected workers in the candy industry as in the manufacture of any kind of food. Recommendations to local Public Health Councils, calling their attention to this matter, are being prepared by the Bureau.

WOMEN IN TRANSPORTATION

One of the by-products of the war was the employment of women by transportation companies. Although transportation

was not essentially a war industry, yet women replaced men as guards, conductors, and ticket agents in very large numbers.

The Legislature of 1919 enacted a law giving the women employed by transportation companies the same protection as those employed in factories and department stores. There was not much apparent opposition to this bill by either employers or employees when it was introduced into the Legislature, but the moment the bill was to become a law, a cry went up from the women employees who said that, if the law were rigidly enforced, the majority of them would loose their positions.

In an effort to find out just what the situation regarding the employment of women in transportation companies was, the Industrial Commission requested the Bureau to make a study relative to the number of women who would lose their positions as a result of this law, and just what the policy of the transportation companies was previous to the enactment of this law. Only 17 per cent of the women employed on May 1 were employed without violating any section of the law. While 48 per cent were employed in direct violation of the night work law, the remaining were violating the law relating to the nine-hour day and consecutive hours. In almost any other industry the Bureau could have recommended that women be put on day shifts and men en night shifts, and arranged the runs so that a woman would not be required to work more than nine hours a day. But the seniority system exists in the transportation companies and under such a system the choicest runs go to those longest in the employ of the company, which means for the most part that these are men.

The great weakness of the law was that it was to go into effect immediately, without giving the employers ample time for adjustment or employees time to find other positions. The result of the enforcement of the transportation law will be watched with a great deal of interest and concern by the Bureau of Women in Industry. However, in drawing up legislation for industries such as the transportation service, which must operate continuously day and night with the familiar high peaks in the number of cars, it is obvious that a different kind of legislation than that modeled after our factory and mercantile laws is required.

PUBLICITY AND EDUCATION

Articles on the work of the Bureau of Women in Industry have appeared each month in the Bulletin. An effort has been made to make these articles as educational and constructive as possible, and without any exception excerpts of them have been carried in several up-State and New York City newspapers.

An exhibit on special safety devices and accident hazards for women was prepared for the Safety Congress at Syracuse last November. This exhibit, because of its educational value, has been placed in working girls' clubs, Young Women's Christian Associations, settlements, etc., throughout the year.

A more intensive educational campaign among the workers themselves is planned for the coming year. Since carelessness and lack of proper clothing plays such a large part in accidents to women, the Bureau believes a campaign of education among working women of the State is highly important.

CONCLUSIONS

The tragedy of the employment of women during the war was that so little was known regarding how much the human frame could stand, the processes upon which women were successful, and whether more or less legislation was necessary. The future work of the Bureau of Women in Industry will be along these lines. We, as a nation, have scarcely begun to understand the industrial situation. The needs of the working women must be interpreted on a scientific basis, while employers, as never before, require standards of employment. The flexibility of the Bureau makes it possible to meet the needs and demands as they arise. The Bureau of Women in Industry of the Industrial Commission should be the official body to blaze the trail.

NELLE SWARTZ,
Chief, Bureau of Women in Industry.

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PART XII

OPINIONS OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL CON-STRUING PROVISIONS OF LABOR LAWS

COMPILED BY THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND INFORMATION

[313]

Note.—In the following pages are printed all of the opinions rendered by the Attorney-General in construing labor laws during the year 1919. Similar opinions of earlier years may be found in previous reports of the Department. The opinions are here arranged under general subject headings. Section numbers in these headings refer to the general Labor Law. Opinions dealing with that law are placed first, arranged according to section numbers, followed by opinions referring to other laws.

OPINIONS OF ATTORNEY-GENERAL

PREVAILING RATE OF WAGES, BARGE CANAL CONTRACTS, SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS' POWERS AND DUTIES (§§ 3, 21)

ALBANY, N. Y., May 5, 1919.

HON. CHARLES D. NEWTON, Attorney-General, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.—Sometime since, Hon. James M. Lynch, of the State Industrial Commission, forwarded to this department copy of report made to the Commission by the Confidential Agent, which report alleged that several concerns holding contracts for barge canal work in the vicinity of Rochester were not paying the prevailing rate of wages for labor. The Confidential Agent's report alleged that the prevailing rate of wages for labor at Rochester and vicinity was \$.45 per hour. The matter was at once taken up with all of the barge canal contractors against whom the complaint had been filed and statements from them invited with the result that it was found that they were paying for labor at the rate of \$.40 per hour, which they argue is the established prevailing rate in that locality. Data in support of both contentions has been submitted to the department by Commissioner Lynch and by the contractors and the reports in hand are so conflicting that it is impossible for this office to determine which has the preponderance of evidence.

I am anxious to strictly enforce the provisions of the Labor Law and to compel the payment by all those holding contracts with the department of the prevailing rate of wages. Since the communication from the State Industrial Commission alleging a violation of the section must be considered by the department as advisory only, it seems to me that the Superintendent of Public Works, in view of the evidence offered by the contractors, is without power to make an arbitrary decision. To do so would involve a hearing, the calling of witnesses and in fact a proceeding in which the Superintendent of Public Works would constitute himself as judge, which it seems to me to be outside his statutory powers; and even if he should make a decision if it should be contrary to the contractors' contentions, they would have the right to resist in the courts any action which might be taken based on such decision.

I also note that the violations of the Labor Law, as reported, constitute criminal offenses, in that Section 3 makes each violation a misdemeanor. This further inclines me to the belief that the making of a decision on the disputed point comes more within the province of a judicial tribunal than an administrative department.

Therefore, in view of all the circumstances, I would request that you advise me as to the proper course to pursue that the Superintendent of Public Works may perform such duties as are required of him under the provisions of the Labor Law.

Yours very truly,

E. S. WALSH.

Superintendent of Public Works.

ALBANY, N. Y., May 12, 1919.

Hon. EDWARD S. WALSH, Superintendent of Public Works, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.—The Attorney-General has received your letter of May 5, 1919. Whatever changes have been made in § 21 of the Labor Law since the opinion of this office rendered September 9, 1913, to the Comptroller have not affected the question which was dealt with in that opinion. The opinion held that the Labor Department's report of violations of the Labor Law to the state officer in charge of the work was advisory (Keystone State Construction Co. v. Williams, 152 App. Div. 575, affd. 207 N. Y. 767) and that the officer in charge of the work must himself determine whether there had been in fact a violation. While, for the proper determination of a state department, this involves a consideration of the evidence on both sides, the determination is not judicial but rather administrative, for the law does not provide for any hearing. The state officer in charge of the work is simply aided in reaching his determination by such evidence as he finds or is presented to him. If you should arrive at the conclusion that the law has been violated, you do not take proceedings to revoke the contract (as was provided in the statute before the admendment of 1916, Chap. 152) but you are to "take the proper proceedings to enforce compliance with the provisions of this article " which means that you are to take steps to see that the prevailing rate of wages is hereafter paid to the workmen on that contract. A forfeiture of the contract comes automatically after a conviction for a misdemeanor by the District Attorney whom the Commissioner of Labor may set in action (§§ 3 and 21).

Your determination that the contractor is violating the stipulation in the contract with respect to the payment of the prevailing rate of wages is made in the same way, administratively without a hearing, as the Canal Board or the Highway Commissioner makes a determination that the work is not being prosecuted according to the terms of the contract or for the best interest of the State (Matter of Standard Bithulithic Co., 212 N. Y. 179).

Yours very truly,

CHARLES D. NEWTON,

Attorney-General.

DAY OF REST LAW (§ 8-a) DOES NOT APPLY TO SARATOGA PRSERVA-TION DRINK HALL

The drink hall maintained and conducted by the Conservation Commission on the Saratoga Reservation, pursuant to the provisions of the Conservation Law, is neither a factory nor a mercantile establishment within the meaning of section 8-a of the Labor Law, and the Conservation Commission, in conducting said drink hall, need not comply with the requirements specified in subdivision 3 of said section.

INQUIRY

In operating the drink hall on the Saratoga Reservation, is the Conservation Commission bound to comply with subdivision 3 of section 8-a of the Labor Law?

OPLNION

The State Reservation at Saratoga Springs is under the jurisdiction of the Conservation Commission. By statute the Commission is given the care, custedy and control of the reservation. This responsibility it does not share with any other department of the state government. Upon this reservation there are several springs and wells producing mineral waters and gases, regarded as possessing properties of great value in the trestment of disease. The waters are utilized on the reservation, both for drinking and bathing purposes. The surplus waters are distributed, as far as practicable, by the sale of bottled waters cutside the reservation. To accomplish this result, bottling works are maintained on the reservation, where the waters of different springs are bottled and labeled, and from which shipments are made to the outside world.

The various activities, above referred to, are operated directly by the Conservation Commission, through the agency of a general superintendent, with headquarters on the reservation, and who acts for the Commission in all matters involving the care and management of the entire reservation. Many persons are necessarily employed in the various departments of the work. The care and improvement of the grounds, as well as the construction and repair of buildings and equipment, call for the employment in considerable numbers of ordinary hand workers. The putting up and shipment of bottled waters is a distinct department of the reservation work. The men in this department are employed eight hours a day and six days in each week; but never on Sundays. The same may be said of the office force which works under the direction of the General Superintendent. In the bath houses, during the busy season, which extends from about June 1st to November 1st, such attendents are employed as are required in other similar institutions. At the Drink Hall, where some of the waters are consumed directly from the springs while the waters of other springs are bettled outside and brought there for free drinking purposes, drinking cups and bottled waters are served to the public by attendants who work in two shifts of eight hours each. The night watchman at the Drink Hall is on duty thirteen hours each night, and every night in the week.

The foregoing survey of the labor activities carried on upon the reservation work is sufficiently complete for the present purpose.

Section 8-a of the Labor Law (being Chapter 36 of the Laws of 1909, as amended), provides that every employer of labor engaged "in carrying on any factory or mercantile establishment in this state shall allow every person." " employed in such factory or mercantile establishment at least twenty-four consecutive hours of rest in every calendar week." The same section provides further that "No employer shall operate any factory or mercantile establishment on Sunday unless he shall have complied with subdivision three." The requirements of this subdivision need not now he considered. By subdivision 2, janitors, watchmen and other classes of employees are excepted from the operation of the section.

On the 20th day of September, 1919, there was served on the Conservation Commission, by registered mail, a notice, dated September 18, 1919, requiring said Commission to comply with the provisions of the Labor Law, above referred to, and calling especial attention to the "State Reservation Drink Hall " " Spring Street in the City of Saratoga Springs." From the service of said notice, it is plainly to be inferred that the State Industrial

Commission is of the opinion that said drink hall is either "a factory or mercantile establishment" within the meaning of section 8-a of the Labor Law. If this contention is well founded, then it goes without saying that the Conservation Commission is as much bound by its provisions, intended to conserve the health and well-being of the laboring man, as is any other employer of human labor.

It seems clear that the drink hall, located on the Saratoga Reservation, is in no sense a factory. By section 2 of the Labor Law, the term factory, as used in the statute, "shall be construed to include any mill, workshop or other buildings, sheds, structures or other places used for or in connection therewith, where one or more persons are employed at labor," etc. Certain immaterial exceptions follow. Outside of the Labor Law, the word "factory" has a very definite and well understood meaning. It is an abbreviation of the word "manufactory," which is "a building or collection of buildings appropriated to the manufacture of goods; the place where workers are employed in fabricating goods, wares or utensils; as a cotton factory." Imperial dictionary.

It should be noted that both in the statute and in the definition quoted from the dictionary, a factory is declared to be primarily a place. It is a mill, workshop or other manufacturing or business establishment. A manufacturing or business establishment is a place where manufacturing or business is carried on. The word "factory," as used in the statute, is to be taken in its ordinary sense. When we think of a factory, we have in mind a place where some kind of goods, wares or merchandise is fabricated by the aid of human hands.

It is evident that the phrase "business establishment" is limited to establishments where the fabrication of goods is to some extent at least, carried on. A bank is a "business establishment" but it is not a factory." Brokerage houses, pawn shops, insurance offices and many other kinds of business establishments which might be mentioned would never be thought of as being factories.

This is the view taken by the Court in Shannahan v. Empire Eng. Corp., 204 N. Y. 543.

It seems equally clear that the drink hall is not a "mercantile establishment" within the meaning of the statute. The statute declares that the term "mercantile establishment," when used in the Labor Law, "means any place where goods, wares or merchandise are offered for sale." Here again common usage must be invoked. A mercantile establishment in common parlance, is simply a store. We speak of a grocery store, a dry goods store, a jewelry store, a department store. Here the things fabricated in the factory, or raised on the farm are offered for sale. The business of a merchant is selling merchandise for profit. It is a distinct and well understood business, and the place where it is carried on is called a store or mercantile establishment.

But who would even think of calling the drink hall on the Saratoga Reservation a store? Section 603 of the Conservation Law provides that "the commission shall make reasonable provision for the free drinking of said waters at points as near as shall be convenient to the respective sites of the springs producing said waters." Pursuant to this statute, a large and convenient drink hall is provided and maintained by the state, where the waters of certain springs are to be had directly at the source, and bottled waters from other springs are kept on hand ready for use by the visiting public.

Sanitary individual drinking cups are provided for those who wish to avail themselves of the convenience of the hall while drinking the waters of the springs. Tables, chairs and toilet facilities are provided. At all reasonable hours an attendant is on hand to distribute the cups and bottled waters and to furnish any information desired as to the qualities and therapeutic effects of the various waters. To partially reimburse the state for this service, a trifling fee of five cents is charged for admission to the hall. Once within the hall, all the facilities of the place are available to visitors, free of charge. There is no thought of profit. There is no thought of selling anything. The water is absolutely free, whether drawn from bottles or directly from the springs.

The purpose of maintaining a free drinking establishment seems to be, not only to minister to the health and comfort of people visiting the park, but also, through them, to carry to the public generally a better knowledge of the merits of the Saratoga waters.

There can be no reasonable doubt, therefore, that the Conservation Commission, in conducting the drink hall upon the Saratoga Reservation, in the manner and for the purposes above described, is not an employer of labor "engaged in carrying on any factory or mercantile establishment," within the meaning of section 8-a of the Labor Law. The facts are undisputed. Whether the case presented falls within or without the statutory definition is one of law; and in answering that question the rule has been followed, which was laid down by Judge Haight in Sharp v. Bloomer, 181 N. Y. 125, where in construing another provision of the Labor Law, he said:

"In construing this statute we should endeavor to ascertain its fair and reasonable meaning, avoiding a construction which either extends or limits its provisions beyond that which was evidently intended."

The Commission may, therefore, continue to serve the public at its drink hall, and employ labor in so doing, as it heretofore has done, without complying with the provisions of subdivision 3 of section 8-a of the Labor Law.

Dated December 9, 1919.

CHARLES D. NEWTON,

Attorney-General.

To Hon. GEORGE D. PRATT, Conservation Commissioner.

COMMISSION MAY CLASSIFY SAFETY INSPECTORS AS FACTORY INSPECTORS RELATIVE TO SALARY INCREASES (§§ 42, 49-2, 56, AND WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAW, § 104)*

NEW YORK CITY, July 25, 1919.

Hon. Edward P. Lyon, State Industrial Commission, 230 Fifth Avenue, New York City:

DEAR COMMISSIONER LYON.—My attention has been called by Mr. Newell, Chief Safety Engineer of the State Fund, to an act passed by the last legislature providing for the automatic increase of the salaries of factory and mercantile inspectors. This act, Senate number 136, 494, 912, Assembly

The Legislature of 1920 passed a bill which adds a new subdivision 3 to section 54 of the Labor Law to provide the same grades and salaries for State Fund Safety Inspectors as for Factory Inspectors. The bill was approved as Chapter 604 by the Governor on May 10, 1920, effective July 1, 1920.

258, Int. 254, final number 1636, amends section 54 of article of the Labor Law. A similar provision increases the salaries of the mercantile inspectors in the same way except that the feurih grade (\$2,000) is omitted. The act went into effect July 1, 1919, and carried with it an appropriation of approximately \$27,000 to provide for the increase.

There seems to be no reason why the safety inspectors of the State Fund and the factory inspectors of the Labor Department should not be placed on the same basis and treated in the same way with respect to salary increases. The former are appointed from civil service lists as the latter, and when a vacancy occurs in the State Fund inspection staff, it is necessary to fill it from the eligible list of factory inspectors. Unless the safety inspectors of the State Fund are assured of the same calary increases that are available for factory inspectors under the new act, it will be difficult for the State Fund to secure and retain an efficient force of safety inspectors.

I am bringing this matter to your attention with the suggestion that, if you approve, a ruling of the Attorney-General be requested on the question whether the new act should be construed to include safety inspectors of the State Fund.

Yours very truly,

F. SPENCER BALDWIN,

Manager State Insurance Fund

NEW YORK CITY, July 31, 1919.

HON. CHARLES D. NEWTON, Attorney-General, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.—I am enclosing herewith copy of a letter from Mr. F. Spencer Baldwin, relative to the recent enactment increasing the salaries for factory and mercantile inspectors, and asking whether this would not apply to his safety inspectors of his department.

I should be glad if you should give us your opinion in the matter so that it can be taken up with the proper authorities, if the safety inspectors of the State Fund are entitled to increased salaries.

Yours very truly,

EDWARD P. LYON,

Commissioner.

ALBANY, N. Y., December 8, 1919.

STATE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION, Albany, N. Y .:

GENTLEMEN.—At the request of Commissioner Lyon, I have examined the question of whether your "Safety Inspectors" in the Workmen's Compensation Bureau should be regarded as "Factory Inspectors" for the purpose of paying them or permitting them to claim for salaries at the rates fixed in § 54 of the Labor Law, as amended by L. 1919, ch. 403.

As provided for in § 42 of the Labor Law and under the general powers enumerated in § 49-a of the Labor Law, the Commission may appoint such

assistants and employees as may be necessary for the exercise of its powers and duties, both under the Labor Law and the Workmen's Compansation Law, and shall prescribe their duties and fix their salaries which shall not exceed in the aggregate the amount annually appropriated by the Legislature for that purpose. Under \$ 56 of the Labor Law, the Commissioner of Labor may assign any factory inspector to inspect any special class or classes of factories.

The only provision with respect to inspectors in the Workmen's Compensation Law is in § 104, which grants the Commission the right to inspect plants and establishments, and provides: "The inspectors designated by the Commission shall have free access, etc."

It seems to me that the Industrial Commission has had power to assign factory inspectors to make the inspections provided for by § 104 of the Workmen's Compensation Law. On the other hand, under § 49-a of the Labor Law the Commission has always had power to create positions, other than those provided for in § 54, of Special Inspectors for the purpose of enforcing the Workmen's Compensation Law.

The fact that the inspectors doing the work under § 104 of the Workmen's Compensation Law are designated "Safety Inspectors" in the department and in the appropriation bill, does not assist me in concluding one way or the other upon the question before me. Such designation might well have been merely a matter of convenience to avoid confusion and without any intent to indicate that the positions so designated were regarded by the Commission as different positions from those of Factory Inspectors under § 42 of the Labor Law.

I believe that the Industrial Commission could have followed in the past, and might still follow, either of the two courses indicated. To determine which one has been followed, we must first find out the intent of the Commission, and nothing appears to me to indicate that intent. The Commission, however, should be deemed able to declare the intent with which its own administrative acts were performed and I, therefore, advise you that the Commission may declare the intent with which it has acted in the past, and by such declaration settle the question of whether the Safety Inspectors are Factory Inspectors assigned to special duty, or whether they hold entirely different positions.

Yours very truly,

CHARLES D. NEWTON,
Attorney-General.

RIGHTS OF STATE EMPLOYEES RETURNING FROM MILITARY SERVICE (MILITARY LAW, § 245)

Rights of returning soldiers under section 245 of the Military Law considered.

STATEMENT

Several departments have requested a comprehensive opinion upon the rights of returning soldiers who are state employees, under the provision of section 245 of the Military Law as amended by chapter 435 of the Laws of 1917, known as the Fenner Law.

OPINION

Attorney-General Lewis rendered several opinions upon this subject, which are printed in the report of the Attorney-General for 1917 at pages 211, 240, 245, 250, 318, 376 and 408. They are concerned more with the rights of civil employees while in military service than with their rights upon returning therefrom; but the arguments and conclusions in those opinions indicate indirectly the solution of several questions which may arise in cases of returning soldiers.

To a State or municipal employee who entered military service under stated conditions, the statute accorded a certain protection: it entitled them to absent themselves, while upon ordered military duty, from their (civil) duties, without prejudice by reason of such absence in respect to any rights and privileges as civil employees, particularly enumerating vacation and holiday privileges and rights in matters of continuance in employment, promotion, reappointment and re-employment. It also protected them against financial prejudice by providing that during their absence they should be paid by the State or municipality the difference between their civil and military compensations.

The whole spirit of the statute indicates that its intent is that a civil employee entering military service, under stated conditions, shall be treated, as respects his rights and privileges as civil employee, just as if he were not absent but were regularly attending to his civil duties. But there is nothing in the statute indicating any intent to treat civil employees in military service any better than if they were not absent. The theory is that of disregard of the absence. If we bear this in mind most of the questions now arising are fairly simple of solution. A man shall not be prejudiced by reason of his absence, but possibly he may be for some other reason — he is subject to the same vicissitudes as if he had not joined the army.

A civil employee, entitled to the benefits of this statute, may not be removed by reason of his absence, but, as pointed out by Attorney-General Lewis (1917, pp. 319, 378) his service may be terminated for other reasons. The term for which he was appointed may expire. The work he was employed to perform may be completed, or abandoned. If his position bear a confidential relation to the head of the department, and there be a change of administration, he may not have the confidence of the new superior and may be replaced by someone having such confidence. In State departments, there may be a lack of appropriation to pay his salary. Or for reasons of economy his position may be abolished. In any of these cases he would have lost his position had he remained at home attending to his civil duties, so if he loses it during or shortly after his absence, it cannot be said that he lost it by reason of his absence, the absence really having nothing to do with it.

Of course an employee in military service, or returning therefrom, has the same rights under the Civil Service Law as if he had not gone. If he be a veteran of the Civil War or the Spanish War or a Veteran Volunteer Fireman, he cannot be removed without a hearing. If in the competitive class or the head of a bureau or a regular clerk, in the city or county service of New York City, he cannot be removed without an opportunity to explain. If the position of a veteran be abolished, he is entitled to be placed on a special list, and transferred to any vacancy, under section 22 of the Civil Service Law, and his absence on military duty neither adds to nor subtracts from his rights.

If there be several similar positions in a department and some of them are abolished while some incumbents are absent upon military duty, it is within the jurisdiction of the head of the department to say who is to go, just as if there had been no war. In such case an absentee and his substitute (if there be one) are regarded as indentical until the absentee returns, when he becomes the regular employee and his substitute a supernumerary.

Where there have been two or more successive incumbents of the same position in military service at the same time, we must give careful regard to the conditions under which each was appointed. If A, a regular employee in the competitive class, entered military service under the conditions named in the statute, and B were appointed from a competitive list, in the regular way - not provisionally or temporarily -B's appointment would be a regular permanent appointment, subject only to the rights of A upon his return. If A never returns, B is the regular appointee, and holds until the expiration of the term, the abolition of the position, or his removal, as the case may be. Now, if B were in turn drafted, and C appointed in his place, B gets the pecuniary benefit of section 245, while absent, and also the right to hold the position and return to it without prejudice until A's return. So if B returns before A, he resumes his position, and C becomes supernumerary. But if A returns before B, all rights of the latter cease forthwith (unless he be transferred or appointed to another position) for his appointment was always subject to termination by the return of A, whether that occurred before or after his own return.

The statutory protection against diminution of vacation or holiday privileges does not mean that a civil employee is considered as saving up and accumulating his vacation and holiday time, during all his military service, for the purpose of claiming it all after his return. He will be considered as having had normal vacations and holidays, by furloughs while in military service, to take care of his current rights—the statute protects him against diminution of holidays or vacations after his return, because of time lost during his absence. In other words a man shall not have his vacation cut down next summer because he was away from the office on military duty last fall.

The statute provides that a civil employee entitled to its benefits shall not be prejudiced "during the period of the present war and for a period of two months thereafter" by reason of his absence. This does not mean, as some have thought, that a man shall not be prejudiced for two months after his absence terminates, nor does it mean that he may claim the benefit of the statute without reporting for (civil) duty for two months after his discharge from the army. It does not give him two months vacation. What it does is to extend the protection to the length of his stay in the army, up to two months after the end of the war, and to stop it there. If a man elects to remain in military service (or if he has obligated himself to by a long term enlistment) after the country is again at peace, he cannot expect the state to continue to pay him and to keep his position open for him indefinitely. To settle definitely the time when these rights would expire in men not yet returned, and for no other reason, were these words put in the statute. After his discharge from the army, a civil employee claiming the right to return to his position, should report within a reasonable time, taking into consideration the time, necessary to get from the place where he was discharged to the place of his position, his physical condition, etc. The head of a

departemnt would be perfectly justified in reinstating an employee a week after his discharge from the army, without inquiring into where he had spent the intervening time; and he would be equally justified in refusing to reinstate a man who absented himself for two months after his military discharge—just as he could remove that man for absence without leave from his civil duties in time of peace. Where to draw the line is a question to be solved by the head of each department, applying the rule of reason to all the circumstances in each case, in the same way as he decides when and when not to remove an employee for absence without leave in time of peace.

The ordinary power of the head of a department over his employees is not abridged by this statute except in that he cannot prejudice them by reason of absence on military duty. Where he has power to transfer an employee from one place to another—as the State Engineer, the Commissioner of Highways and the Superintendent of Public Works are continually and necessarily doing—that power is not restricted by the Fenner Law. If the State Engineer can transfer an engineer from Utica to Buffalo in time of peace, he is not prevented by the absence of that engineer in the army, and the engineer who had been stationed at Utica when he enlisted may find himself transferred to Buffalo on his return, and has no more right to protest than he would have had to resist a transfer had he never joined the army.

Where promotions or increases of salary are automatic under a statute or departmental rule, depending merely upon length of time in the service, time spent in military service counts as much as time spent in the office, for the absence is disregarded. So increases of salary according to a regular sliding scale or promotions according to departmental rule, should extend to absentees and they should have the benefit of increase of salary under such promotions, not only from the time of their return but from the time they would have got them, had they remained at home and performed all the duties of their positions.

Similarly, where promotions are made according to the judgment of a superior, and not according to a settled scheme, that superior may promote a man in spite of his absence — and if he obeys the spirit of the law, the head of a department will omit from consideration such absence, in determining whether or not to make a promotion in any case.

Where a term of office expires during a military absence, the appointing power may reappoint or not — just as if there were no absence, and for the same motives and considerations as if there were no absence.

Dated, January 22, 1919.

CHARLES D. NEWTON,

Attorney-General.

EMPLOYEES OF ARMORIES HOUSING BATTALIONS ENTITLED TO SIX DOLLARS A DAY (MILITARY LAW, § 189)

Under § 189 of the Military Law, as amended by Laws of 1919, ch. 640, armorers, etc., in armories housing battalions, are entitled to six dollars per day.

INQUIRY

Section 189 of the Military Law, as amended by I. 1919, ch. 640, provides that employees in armories shall be paid at rates as follows:

"When employed in armories or arsenals housing or quartering brigade headquarters, regiments, battalions, squadrons, batteries, naval battalions, field hospitals, or signal corps, armories, janitors, electrician and engineers siw dollars per day; when employed in armories housing or quartering battalions, separate companies or separate troops * * * five dollars per day."

To what sum are such employees, in armories housing battalions entitled?

OPINION

It is obvious that there was an error made in the drafting of the amended section, the word "battalions" appearing in two places completely inconsistent with each other. An examination of the forms which the bill took in the legislature before final passage shows, however, what the real intent must have been.

As originally introduced (Assembly Int. No. 273, Print 277), no distinction in rate of pay was made between armorers, etc., in armories housing stated organizations and those in armories housing other stated organizations. This bill passed the Assembly, but when it reached the Senate it was amended (cf. Senate, Print No. 1239) providing that the stated employees should be paid:

"When employed in armories or arsenals housing or quartering regiments, batteries, or signal corps * * * six dollars per day; when employed in armories housing or quartering battalions or separate companies * * five dollars per day."

This did not satisfy the legislature, for the bill was soon reprinted (Sen. Pr. 1495) and this time brigade headquarters had been added to the category of organizations in the six dollar class. Still it did not satisfy, and it was once more amended (Sen. Pr. 1694), adding battalions, squadrons, naval battalions and field hospitals to the six dollar class. The bill passed in this form, and after it had become a law, it was discovered that battalions still appeared in the five dollar class as well as in the six dollar class. It is obvious that the intent of the legislature was to put battalions, with squadrons, naval battalions, and field hospitals, into the six dollar class, and the failure to strike battalions out of the category of organizations in the five dollar class must have been due to inadvertence.

I think the intent of the legislature is clearly shown by the last change in the form of the bill. I am satisfied that they intended armorers, etc., in armories housing battalions to receive six dollars a day, and that the statute should be construed with that intent.

Dated, October 30, 1919.

CHARLES D. NEWTON,

Attorney-General.

To COL FRANKLIN W. WARD,

Secretary, Armory Commission, Albany, N. Y.

MUNICIPALITY TO PAY REGULARLY EMPLOYED DAY LABORER TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS PER MONTH DURING ABSENCE UPON WAR SERVICE (MILITARY LAW, § 245)

BATAVIA, N. Y., April 29, 1919.

Hon. CHARLES D. NEWTON, Attorney-General, Albany, N. Y.:

MY DEAR GENERAL.—I am submitting to you for an opinion the following facts:

Mr. Antonio DeCaprio was for two or three years employed by the village of Batavia as a day laborer, i.e., he worked whenever there was work for him to do, and was employed most of the time. Four years ago the Village of Batavia became incorporated as the City of Batavia by Chapter 354 of the Laws of 1914, and succeeded to all of the rights, duties and privileges of the village. DeCaprio continued to be employed in the same manner, as a day laborer, until September 27, 1917, when he was inducted into the service of the United States. He was paid every two weeks for such days as he had worked during the preceding two weeks at the prevailing price per day. His term of employment ended every night when his day's work was done. He now asks that the city pay him \$25.00 per month during the time he was in the service, under Section 245 of the State Military Law. Of course he was employed by the Commissioner of Public Works when he needed him and might or might not have been employed during the term mentioned, as the needs were and the Commissioner saw fit, but it is only fair to say that he probably could have been employed most of the time, if he had seen fit to work for the city, but he was not bound to work any day or time for it unless he saw fit and the city was not bound to have him.

His attorney, Mr. Corti, and I differ in our application of the law to this case and would be pleased if you would give us an opinion whether the city is liable and ought to pay in this case.

Truly yours,

JAMES A. LESEUR,

City Attorney.

ALBANY, N. Y., May 6. 1919.

JAMES A. LESEUR, City Attorney, Batavia, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.—Replying to yours of April 29, 1919, with respect to the case of Antonio DeCaprio, I must advise you that I consider him entitled to the protection and benefits of § 245 of the Military Law.

Attorney-General Lewis held in similar circumstances that laborers were entitled to the protection of the section. It is hardly fair to say that the term of employment of a laborer ends every day, when he is employed with great regularity for years. I think he was a regular employee, hired to do what work might be necessary, and payable on the basis of the number of days he worked. This is indicated by the fact that he was paid, not every night, but fortnightly.

In view of the language of the last sentence of § 245 of the Military Law, I consider the man's claim just, provided his average pay from the city exceeded his military pay.

Yours very truly,

CHARLES D. NEWTON,

Attorney-General.

NEW YORK CITY ARMORY EMPLOYEES NOT ENTITLED TO PAY INCREASE (L. 1919, ch. 602)

NEW YORK, May 19, 1919.

Hon. Charles D. Newton, Attorney-General, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.—May I ask the favor of your opinion on the following:

Are employees in the armories of the City of New York; viz., armorers, janitors, engineers and laborers who were appointed in accordance with the Military Law of the State of New York, entitled to the increase in pay allowed in the bill introduced by Senator Lockwood concerning state employees?

Respectfully,

JOHN H. ALLEN.

May 26, 1919.

Mr. JOHN H. ALLEN, 1122 Franklin Ave., Brong, N Y.:

DEAR SIR.—Replying to your letter of May 19, 1919, I advise you that chapter 502 of the Laws of 1919, known as the Fearon-Lockwood Law, applies, by its terms, only to "persons employed and paid by the State of New York." The armory employees in the City of New York, being paid by the city, do not come within the provisions of the law.

Yours very truly,

CHARLES D. NEWTON,

Attorney-General.

GARNISHMENT — STATE EMPLOYEE'S EARNINGS INCLUDE MAINTE-NANCE — GARNISHEE'S DUTY (CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, § 1391)

Maintenance allowed to state employee should be considered together with his money compensation in determining whether his earnings amount to twelve dollars or more per week, for the purpose of execution under the Code of Civil Procedure, § 1391.

Officers to whom garnishee orders are directed should obey the orders and leave any attack upon their validity to the judgment debtor.

INQUIRY

Where a State employee receives a salary of less than twelve dollars per week but is entitled to maintenance which, figured at twenty dollars per month, makes his total compensation exceed twelve dollars per week, is his

salary subject to execution by garnishee order under § 1391 of the Code of Civil Procedure?

OPINION

The salaries of state employees are subjected to execution under § 1391 of the Code of Civil Procedure by § 2-a of the State Finance Law.

Section 1391 of the Code of Civil Procedure provides for execution by garnishee order "where a judgment has been recovered and where execution issued upon said judgment has been returned wholly or partly unsatisfied, and where any wages, debts, earnings, salary, income from trust funds or profits are due and owing to the judgment debtor, or shall thereafter become due and owing to him to the amount of twelve dollars or more per week." That the maintenance allowed to certain state employees, for example, those in the state hospitals, which is undoubtedly worth twenty dollars a month (the amount at which it is ordinarily commutable) is properly classified as "wages" might be open to some question, but it undoubtedly comes within "earnings". In the case of Burns v. Maurer, 72 Misc. 481, a hotel employee received as compensation forty-five dollars per month, and his board, and Judge Taylor in the Erie County court held that the word "earnings" embraces a larger class of credits than the term "wages" and he held that the board allowed the employee was part of his "earnings". I know of no other decision upon this question but there is no basis for questioning the authority of this one which seems, upon its face, sound.

It is not the business of state officers to go into the allegations of fact which may have given rise to the issuance of garnishee orders. When a garnishee order is served upon a state officer he should obey that order and leave to the judgment debtor the business of resisting it or having it vacated.

Dated November 5, 1919.

CHARLES D. NEWTON.

Attorney-General.

To STATE HOSPITAL COMMISSION, Albany, N. Y.

SALARIES OF EMPLOYEES IN STATE CHARITABLE AND CORRECTIVE INSTITUTIONS (L. 1919, Chs. 177, 270)

ALBANY, N. Y., July 11, 1919.

Hon. Charles D. Newton, Attorney-General, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR SIR.—Section 8 of Chapter 177 of the Laws of 1919 provides as follows:

In case of vacancy occurring during the fiscal year commencing July first, nineteen hundred and nineteen, in any position where an increase of salary has been granted by this act over that fixed for the position by chapter one hundred and fifty-one or by chapter five hundred and seventy-one of the laws of nineteen hundred and eighteen an appointment to fill such vacancy shall not be made at a salary greater than that fixed for the position by chapter one hundred and eighty-one of the laws of nineteen hundred and seventeen, unless it is filled by promotion from the employees within the department, board, commission, office, or institution where such vacancy shall occur, or by transfer from a subordinate position in another department, board, commission, office or institution. If a promotion be made within a

department, board, commission, office or institution, or a transfer be made from another department, board, commission, office or institution, to a position other than a new position for which the salary is appropriated by this act, the person appointed to such position shall not receive a salary or compensation exceeding by more than twenty per centum the salary or compensation of the subordinate position from which such promotion was made.

Chapter 270 of the Laws of 1919 qualifying the foregoing provides as

follows:

So much of the provisions of section eight of chapter one hundred and seventy-seven of the laws of nineteen hundred and nineteen which relates to the salary to be paid to persons appointed to fill vacancies in, or promoted or transferred to, existing positions, in the fiscal year beginning July first, nineteen hundred and nineteen, being the concluding paragraph of such section, shall not apply to educational institutions or to agricultural experiment stations, or to common labor, or to places where a statute other than such chapter fixes the salary or compensation.

The following institutions reporting to the Fiscal Supervisor are either entirely educational in character or carry on extensive scholastic or industrial training as part of their several functions:

Western House of Refuge for Women, Albion, N. Y.

N. Y. State School for the Blind, Batavia, N. Y.

N. Y. State Reformatory for Women, Bedford Hills, N. Y.

N. Y. State Reformatory, Elmira, N. Y.

N. Y. State Training School for Girls, Hudson, N. Y.

State Agricultural & Industrial School, Industry, N. Y.

Thomas Indian School, Iroquois, N. Y.

Eastern New York Reformatory, Napanoch, N. Y.

Newark State School for Mental Defectives, Newark, N. Y.

House of Refuge, Randall's Island, N. Y.

Rome State School for Mental Defectives, Rome, N. Y.

Craig Colony for Epileptics, Sonyea, N. Y.

Syracuse State School for Mental Defectives, Syracuse, N. Y.

Letchworth Village, Thiells, N. Y.

N. Y. State Hospital for Crippled and Deformed Children, West Haverstraw, N Y.

The following institutions reporting to the Fiscal Supervisor conduct no scholastic or educational functions:

N. Y. State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Bath, N. Y.

N. Y. State Women's Relief Corps Home, Oxford, N. Y.

N. Y. State Hospital for Treatment of Incipient Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Ray Brook, N. Y.

Section 17 of the Finance Law, provides that the "Salary Classification Commission" composed of the Comptroller, the President of the State Board of Charities and the Fiscal Supervisor of State Charities, shall from time to time classify into grades the officers and employees of the various institutions reporting to the Fiscal Supervisor and recommend such changes in salaries to the Governor as to them may seem proper and when approved by the Governor shall be effective.

The Salary Classification Commission in compliance with this authority changed the schedule and fixed the salaries from July 1, in the several institutions.

Will you kindly give me your opinion whether, in view of the above recited facts and statutes, all the employees in all the institutions reporting to the Fiscal Supervisor are not excluded from the operation of the limitations as to increased salaries of Chapter 177 of the Laws of 1919 by virtue of the qualifying enactment of Chapter 270.

Yours respectfully,

F. R. UTTER,
Fiscal Supervisor.

ALBANY, N. Y., September 2, 1919.

FRANK R. UTTER, Esq., Fiscal Supervisor, Albany, N. Y.:

DEAR STR.—Replying to yours of July 11, 1919, with respect to \$ 8 of Chapter 177 of the Laws of 1919 and to Chapter 270 of the Laws of 1919, I must advise you that I consider that the exception made by Chapter 270, which applies only to educational institutions, agricultural experiment stations and to common labor, cannot have the effect of excepting from the operation of § 8 of Chapter 177 the employees (other than common laborers) in any of the institutions named in your letter, except the New York State School for the Blind at Batavia. The School for the Blind is primarily an educational institution. It is incorporated under the Education Law and is a charitable institution in so far only as it pays for the support of indigent inmates. I have no doubt it is an educational institution within the meaning of Chapter 270. All the other institutions named by you, which carry on scholastic and industrial training, are primarily charitable or corrective institutions in which education is a secondary matter, as indicated by the fact that they are incorporated under the State Charities Law, not under the Education Law, and are managed by the State Department of Charities and not by the Department of Education. I do not think they could be classified as educational institutions within the meaning of Chapter 270. The State Agricultural and Industrial School at Industry is not an experiment station as that phrase is used in Chapter 270, the latter referring to experiment stations provided for by the Agricultural Law.

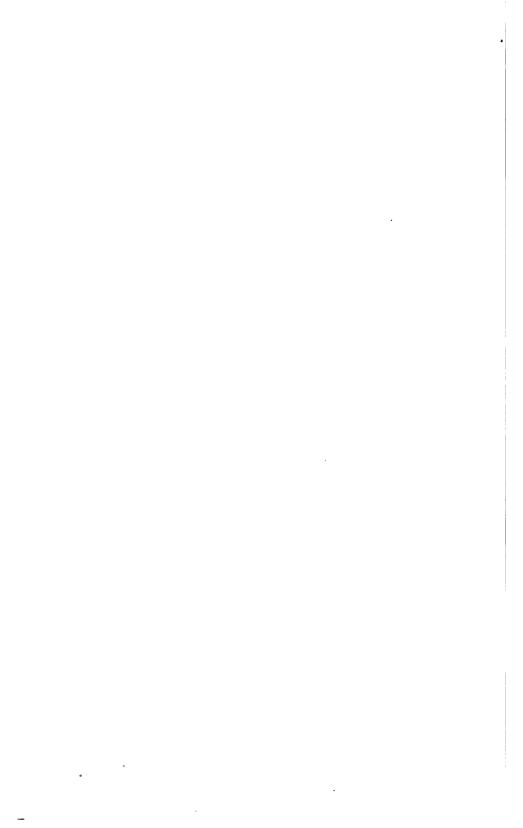
The Soldiers and Sailors' Home, the Women's Relief Corps Home and the Ray Brook Hospital can in no way claim to be either educational or agricultural experiment stations.

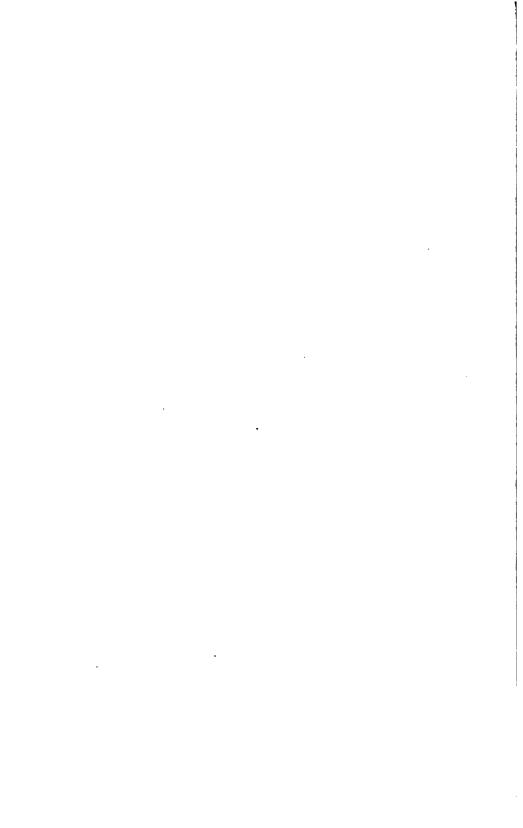
Chapter 177 of the Laws of 1919 fixes the salaries of the employees in the institutions named. It fixes them largely in accordance with the classifications made by the Salary Classification Commission but in final analysis, the Appropriation Bill controlling, I consider that the salaries are not fixed by a statute other than such chapter and therefore that they are not excepted by Chapter 270 from the operation of § 8 of Chapter 177 of the Laws of 1919.

Yours very truly,

CHARLES D. NEWTON,
Attorney-General.

• .







HON. CARLL S. BURR, of COMMACK, L. I.

President and Member of the Board of Governors of the U. S.

Volunteer Life Saving Corps, Ex-Senator N. Y. State.

STATE OF NEW YORK

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps

1917-1919



ALBANY
J. B. LYON COMPANY, PRINTERS
1920



ANNUAL REPORT OF THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS FOR THE YEAR END-ING DECEMBER 31, 1917.

Headquarters, Room 366, Municipal Building, New York City.

To the Legislature of the State of New York:

Gentlemen.— The officers and directors of the United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps for the Department of the State of New York hereby transmit their report of the work of the organization for the year ending December 31, 1917, which they submit for your consideration.

CARLL S. BURR,

President.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

Hon. CARLL S. BURR, JRSuffolk, N. Y.
Hon. W. W. COCKSSuffolk Co., N. Y.
Hon. CHAS. H. SCOTTNew York City
Hon. MARCUS M. MARKSNew York City
OFFICERS.
CARLL S. BURR, JRPresident
CHAS. H. SCOTTSecretary
CHAS. E. RAYNORSuperintendent
IDA OSBORNEAssistant Secretary

REPORT.

SOME THINGS THE U.S. LIFE-SAVING CORPS HAS DONE.

Lives Saved in Various Ways Up To 1905 Is 6,776.

	Rescued	First Aid	Assisted	Boats	Bodies	Animals	Wreckage
1905	324	• • • •					• • • •
1906	460	98	111		• • • •		
1907	242	128	316	80	• • • •		• • • •
1908	325	340	305	123			• • • •
1909	268	847	716	223		11	
1910	283	565	238	135	20	12	
1911	1,90	850	483	106	19	20	
1912	212	1,978	392	126	12	13	
1913	325	4,267	531	213	17	4	
1914	431	8,441	964	320	30	6	109
1915	424	6,027	770	379	13	1	1,122
1916	425	5,016	777	385	14	2	1,996
Total	3,909	28,559	5,603	2,090	125	69	3,227
=			===			===	==

IN THE YEAR 1917 THE WORK OF THE CORPS CONSISTED OF

Actual rescues from drowning	421
"First Aid"	6,604
Boats assisted	315
Persons assisted from disabled boats	919
Bodies recovered	36
Animals saved	9
Pieces of wreckage, sufficiently large to damage a boat	
taken out of harbor	399
Fires extinguished	6

LOG REPORTS.

NEW YORK CITY

HEADQUARTERS DIVISION.

FIRST AID

. :

HEADQUARTERS MUNICIPAL BUILDING

Da		Members rendering	TM 1	
19		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Jan.		Miss Ida Osborne	-	
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
•		Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman	• · · · ·	
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		•
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	3 0.	Captain Wm. F. Linderman	Municipal Building	Samuel Einstein
Feb.		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	3.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	B. Scollen
		Miss, Ida Osborne		
	5.	Commodore Joseph Mers	Municipal Building	Elias Schachner
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman	Municipal Building	Fred Nash
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	6.	Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Joseph Mers		
	9.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Zeller
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Tom Niles
	11.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Black
	15.	Commodore Joseph Mers	Municipal Building	P. Vigliotti
•		Commodore Joseph Mers	Municipal Building	M. Rosessio
	16.	Commodore Joseph Mers	Municipal Building	P. Vigliotti
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman	Municipal Building	Amy Connard
		Supt. Chas E. Raynor		
	17.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Redi
	19.	Mr. John F. Maher	Municipal Building	Himself
	24	Commodore Joseph Mers	Municipal Building	R. Perarro
	27.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Scalon
	28.	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Unknown

Dat		Members rendering		
191	7	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Mar.	1.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	G. Armanda
	2.	Mr. John F. Maher		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	_	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Commodore Joseph Mers		
	14.	Miss Fiselman		
	15	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Joseph Mers		
	•••	Miss Ida Osborne		
	28.	Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	30 .	Captain Wm. F. Linderman	Municipal Building	N. Bernstein
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
April		Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	4.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	_	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
	200	Commodore Robert Blogg		
	20.	Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	23.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. McFadden
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Robert Blogg		
		Commodore Robert Blogg		
May		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor Commodore Joseph Mers		
	٠.	Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	11.	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	M. L. Sullivan
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Joseph Mers		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
T		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
June	10.	Miss Frances Steinhagen	wraniaber paliated	TITEN DEVENTERA
	14	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	May Dayanney
		Miss Ida Osborne		
July		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	•	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Margaret Kelly
	13.	Miss Frances Steinbagen		

Da 19		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
July	10.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	14.	Captain A. Kahn		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	20.	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Porter
	24 .	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Ballin
		Miss Frances Steinhagen		
	28.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
A		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
Aug.	1.	Miss Frances Steinhagen	Withdraper Building	Miles V. Cassay
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Sallie Goldstein
		Miss Frances Steinhagen		
	2.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	David Brody
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	15.	Mr. J. Maher		
	18	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	28.	Mr. J. Maher	Municipal Building	Gus Hermann
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	30.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Chas. Chopin
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Gerald Klein
	_	Miss Ida Osborne	38 3 75 . 13 11	Distant Calan
Sept.	6.	Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
	10	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	20.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Unknown
		Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	M. McCormack
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	H. Scheckman
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	27.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Unknown
		Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Basskner
Oct.		Miss Ida Osborne		
Oct.	J .	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne	•	
	4.	Miss Frances Steinhagen	Municipal Building	F. Dueli
	8.	Supt. Chas. R. Reynor	Municipal Building	Samuel Luisky
		Miss Frances Steinhagen		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Frances Steinhagen		
	25.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	91	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Correr Hummell
Nov.		Miss Frances Steinhagen		
1404.	16	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Lena Rudowsky
	20	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Butler
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	21.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	22,	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Unknown
	28.	Miss Frances Steinhagen	Municipal Building	Unknown

Da	te	Members rendering		
191	7	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Nov.	29.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Joseph Gallagher
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
Dec.		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
•	7	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	-	
	••	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Helen Moddack
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mrs. Blank
	۰	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Toronh Mitiles
	0.	=		•
		Miss Ida Osborne		- •
	12	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	14.	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	18.	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Miss Frances Steinhagen		
		Miss Ida Oeborne		
	24.	Miss Ida Osborne		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	26.	Miss Frances Steinhagen		
		Commodore Joseph Merz	Municipal Building	Thomas O'Hara
		HEA	DQUARTERS	
Jan.	6.	Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre	St. John's College	Jim Manney
	٠.	Dr. Casey	ou com a concess	Vim Maderey
	10	Boatswain Andrew Newill	129 Lafavetta St. N. V. C.	Harry White
		Boatswain Andrew Newill		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	10.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	16	Miss M. O'Connor		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	22.	Miss Maude R. Osborne		
	-	M. J. Fergos		
	23.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Miss Maude R. Osborne		
	24.	Commodore Louis Rauschkolb		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Boatswain Andrew Newill		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
Feb.		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	2	Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre	_	P. J. Mitchell
	_	Dr. Casey	_	
	8.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb		
	6.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	George Rack
	7.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Boatswain Andres Newill	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C	George Berry
		Commodore Joseph Mers	West 27th Street	W. Cohen
	8.	. Commodore J. J. Herold		
	9.	Miss Maude R. Osborne	P. S. 177, N. Y. C	Rose Shapiro
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		-
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Boatswain Andrew Newill		
				- •

D:		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Feb.		. Boatswain Andrew Newill Boatswain Andrew Newill		
	14	Boatswain Andrew Newill		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.		
	15	. Miss Maude R. Osborne		
		Miss Maude R. Osborne		
Feb.	16	. Commodore Jos. Mers		
	19	. Commodore Jos. Mers	Gravesend Ave., Brooklyn	Mr. Suydam
		Commodore Jos. Mers		
		Commodore Jos. Mers		
		. Commodore J. J. Herold		
		. Miss Adeline Trapp		
		. Miss Maude R. Osborne		
		. Miss Maude R. Osborne		
	27	. Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Captain H. A. Dobbin		
	28	. Commodore J. J. Herold		
Mar.		Boatswain Andrew Newill		
	_	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	3.	Commodore J. J. Heroid		
		. Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Anna Walsh
	5.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Mary Lindner
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	6.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	John Cimery
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore Robert Blogg		
		Miss C. Pheifer		
	10.	Captain H. A. Dobbin		
		Commodore J. J. Herold Commodore J. J. Herold		
	.,	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	11.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
	12.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	14.	Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre		
		Dr. Casey	_	
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Edna Gillman
		Captain J. H. Dwyer		
	17.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Boatswain Andrew Newill		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	20.	Commodore J. J. Herold Miss Maude R. Osborne		
		Captain J. H. Dwyer		
		Boatswain Andrew Newill	129 Lafavette St. N. Y. C.	John Berry
	24.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	John Cimery
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C	George Berry
		Dr. Casey	St. John's College	John McLaughlin
		Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre		
April	1.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Unknown

April 2. Mrs. Ida P. Friest	Dat 191		Place where	Persons assisted
8. Commodore J. J. Herold. 8. Commodore J. J. Herold. 8. Commodore J. J. Herold. 8. Commodore J. J. Herold. 9. Commodore J. J. Herold. 9. Phys. Lirect. Prof. McIntyre 10. Casey. 10. Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre 10. Casey. 10. Casey. 10. Casey. 10. Casey. 10. Casey. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Factory. 10. Fred Bogert 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Factory. 10. Prof. Miss C. Pholier. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Factory. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 11. Commodore J. J. Herold. 12. Commodore J. J. Herold. 13. Commodore J. J. Herold. 14. Factory. 15. Saptim. J. J. J. Herold. 16. Factory. 17. Smith. 18. Commodore J. J. Herold. 18. Commodore J. J. Herold. 19. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 11. Commodore J. J. Herold. 12. Commodore J. J. Herold. 13. Commodore J. J. Herold. 14. Factory. 15. Commodore J. J. Herold. 16. Factory. 17. Many Gardlemann 18. Commodore J. J. Herold. 19. Commodore J. J. Herold. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 11. Commodore J. J. Herold. 12. Commodore J. J. Herold. 13. Commodore J. J. Herold. 14. Commodore J. J. Herold. 15. Factory. 16. Many Duffy 17. Commodore J. J. Herold. 18. Commodore J. J. Herold. 19. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 19. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 11. Commodore J. J. Herold. 12. Commodore J. J. Herold. 13. Commodore J. J. Herold. 14. Commodore J. J. Herold. 15. Factory. 16. John Brasil 17. Commodore J. J. Herold. 18. John Brasil 19. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 19. Lafayette St., N. Y. C. John Ratjen 10. Commodore J. J. Herold. 11. Commodore J. J. Herold. 12. Commodore J. J. Herold. 13. Commodore J. J. Herold. 14. Commodore J. J. Herold. 15. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 16. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 17. Say. 18. John Brasil 19. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 19. Lafayette St., N. Y. C. John Pollier 19. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 19. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 19. Lommodore J. J. Herold. 19. Lommod	April	2. Mrs. Ida P. Priest	Subway	Unknown
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	10.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C	John J. Hood
	11.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Anna Petterson
	12.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	P. Young
	13.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Joe Javonicky
	14.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	15.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Miss C. Pheifer		
	16.	Miss C. Pheifer		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	17.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
	18.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Captain J. H. Dwyer		
		Captain J. H. Dwyer		
	19.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	~	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	20.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	91	Commodore J. J. Herold Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.	190 Infarratio St. N. V. C.	W- Connells
	21.	Miss Maude R. Osborne		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Miss Maude R. Osborne	P S No 177 N V C	G Charles
	99	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	25.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore Robert Blogg		
	26.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Sam Mitnick
	27.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	H. Stillnagger
	28.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	N. Graft
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Sheepshead Bay	J. Gartelmann
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.		
	29.	Miss Maude R. Osborne		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	30.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	31.	Miss Maude R. Osborne		
		Miss Maude R. Os'sorne		
T		Miss Maude R. Osborne		
June		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	Z.	Commodore J. J. Heroli		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.		
		Commodore Louis Rausch'colb. Commodore Robert Blogg		
	9	Commodore Robert Blogg Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	*	Miss Maude R. Osborne		
	K	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	6	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	W Reilly
	J.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	David Tibbol

Date			
1917	"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	7. Commodore J. J. Herold		
	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	8. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	P. White
	9. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Peter Sullivan
	10. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	M. Branagan
	11. Commodore J. J. Herold	Pactory	May Brissi
	Miss Maude R. Osborne	P. S. No. 177, N. Y. C	Rachael Glutern
•	 Miss Maude R. Osborne Commodore J. J. Herold 		
	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	Captain J. H. Dwyer		
	13. Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.	190 I of such to St. N. V. C.	A. Aciganen
•	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	14. Commodore Joseph G. Merz	Coney Island	Unkrown
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	William Donovan
	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	15. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Wm. Gailagher
	16. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Wm. Sowack
	Captain H. A. Dobbin		
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	M. Alber
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	C. Sullivan
:	17. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Emily Sler
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	T. O'Connor
:	18. Captain H. A. Dobbin		
	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	19. Commodore J. J. Herold		
	20. Commodore J. J. Herold		
	21. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Mary Hess
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Ping 20 Pendil	Joseph W. Flynn
•	Captain H. A. Dobbin 22. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factors	A. Castilino
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Thomas Mallon
:	23. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Patrick Rooney
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Mary Parrett
:	23. Commodore J. J. Herold		
	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	24. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	J. Buasnahon
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	S. Enery
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	A. Fascher
	Commodore J. J. Herold Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	James Hetherington
	Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	John Land
,	25. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	John McDermett
-	26. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	May O'Brien
:	77. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	George Perkins
:	28. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Helen Dwyer
:	29. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Michael O'Grady
	Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.	Factory	William Kling
	Suriman Mathias Prehmus	St. James, L. I	Charles Martin
	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	1. Commoders I. I. Harald	Subway	Unknown
July	1. Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Mary Brisse
	Commodore J. J. Herold 2. Commodore J. J. Herold		
	3. Commodore J. J. Herold		
	Mrs. Ida P. Priest		
	Mrs. Ida P. Priest	Subway	Unknown
	Captain J. H. Dwyer		
	Captain J. H. Dwyer		

Da		Members rendering		_
19		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
	4.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	6.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	7.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J J. Herrld		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor Commodore J. J. Herold		
	٥.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Factory	Daniel Cover
	9.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Miss Lidian E. Raynor		
		Commodore J. J. Herold	•	
	11.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	12.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor	60th St. Pool	Unknown girl
	14.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	15.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Commodore J. J. Herold Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Miss Lilian E. Raynor		
	16.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36, Brooklyn	James Donovan
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb. Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
	22	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	New York City	Unknown boy
		Captain Hart	Pier 20. East River	T. Benowenti
	29.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
	81.	Boatswain Andrew Newill	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C	Frank Rosa
		Captain J. H. Dwyer		
Aug.	1.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
	8	Miss Lillian E. Raynor Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	J.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Surfman George Bernhard		
	12.	Boatswain Andrew Newill	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C	John Rachin
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Joseph More		
		Commodore Joseph Mers	West 60th St. Dool	D. GRIVIN
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	Unknown how
	14.	Boatswain Andrew Newill	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C.,	C. Lewis
	-	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C	Philip Weber
	29.	Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36, Brooklyn	Joan Belton

Da		Members rendering		
19:		"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
Sept.		Captain Wm. F. Linderman Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
Oct.		Miss Maude R. Osborne		
	10.	Miss Maude R. Osborne	New York City	J. Tannenbaum
	11.	Miss C. Pheifer		
		Captain Wm. F. Linderman		
•		Miss M. O'Connor		
	20.	Commodore Louis Rauschkolb. Miss C. Pheifer		
		Captain J. H. Dwyer		
Nov.	15.	Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.		
		Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre		
		Dr. Casey		
		Miss M. O'Connor		
		Commodore J. J. Herold		
	24.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
		Commodore J. J. Herold Commodore J. J. Herold		
	28.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
	-0.	Commodore J. J. Herold		
Dec.	4.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
	5.	Commodore Louis Rauschkolb.	129 Lafayette St., N. Y. C	Jack Salada
	7.	Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre	St. John's College	E. Dolland
		Dr. Casey	****	a
	12.	Boatswain Andrew Newill Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre	129 Larsyette St., N. Y. C	George Berry
	20.	Dr. Casey	bt. John & Conege	r. J. Kelly
	21.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	Brooklyn	Unknown girl
		HAVA	AAKERS CLUB	
Sept.	2	Surg. Mate Collora		I Edward Walsh
Dept.	υ.	Surg. Mate Collera		
	5.	Surg. Mate Collora		
	7.	Surg. Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Anna Harris
		Surg. Mate Collora		
	12.	Surg. Mate Collors		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Coliora		
		Surg. Mate Collors		
		Surg. Mate Corlora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collora		
	27.	Surg. Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Geo. Stellwagon
_		Commodore J. J. Heroid		
Oct.		Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collors		
		Surg. Mate Collora Surg. Mate Collora		
		Surg. Mate Collors		
				,

Da			Members rendering		
19:		_	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Oct.	4.			Haymakers Club	
	_			Haymakers Club	
				Haymakers Club	
	11.			Haymakers Club	
	17			Haymakers Club	
	17.	ourg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	Joseph Reilly
				Haymakers Club	
	73.	owy.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	Chas. Saimbrect
	20.	Quee	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	Casper Molonaro
	24.			Haymakers Club Haymakers Club	
		Surg.	Mate Colors	Haymakers Club	M. Scanepp
		Surg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	In Care
	25	Surg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	James Scott
		Surg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	Fred Store
	29.	Surg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	A Herelberg
		Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	William Walte
	30.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Frank Ruska
Nov.				Haymakers Club	
	8.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Havmakers Club	John Rock
				Haymakers Club	
	21.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Appa Harris
				Haymakers Club	
	23.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Frank Burke
	26 .	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Glub	Tony Geneva
	27.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Fred Styre
	28.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Chas. Cole
Dec.	1.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	George Meyer
				Haymakers Club	
				Haymakers Club	
	4.			Haymakers Club	
	_	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Harry Albert
	ō.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	John McLaughlin
		Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Ben Glorious
	_	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Margaret McKenzie
	7.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Joseph Williams
				Haymakers Club	
				Haymakers Club	
	10	ourg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	Irwin Norwaky
	10.	Queg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	A. Albrecht
		Surg.	Mate Collors	Harmahan Club	Annie Hageiberg
	12	Sura	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	M. Morton
		Surg.	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	Agnes Cusock
	15	Surg	Mate Collors	Haymakers Club	A. Conn
				Haymakers Club	
				Haymakers Club	
	17.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	George G. Townsend
	18.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	John Conlon
		Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	W. Waltz
	21.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	W. Cole
	22.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Clara Seavers
	23.	Surg.	Mate Collora	Haymakers Club	Edith Sorensen
				Haymakers Club	

RESCUES

HEADQUARTERS

Dat	æ		`	
191	7	Persons making rescue	Place where	Persons rescued
		Captain J. H. Dwyer		
April	22.	Captain Wm. F. Linderman	Sands Bay	Abraham Lishman George Levine
	_			Samuel Lefkowitz
May	1.	Phys. Direct. Prof. McIntyre	St. John's College	Edward C. Dixon
	27.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Sheepshead Bay	J. Gartelmann
June	2.	Commodore Robert Blogg	Rutgers Pl. Pool	Harry Mazzell
July	3.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	West 60th St. Pool	Unknown girl
	22.	Captain Michael Hart	Pier 20, East River	T. Benavente
Aug.	1.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	West 60th St. Pool	Unknown girl
	5.	Surfman George Bernhard	Dreamland, C. I	Louis Moskowitz
	11.	Commodore Joseph Mers	Dreamland, C. I	D. Galvin
	12.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	West 60th St., Pool	Unknown girl
Sept.	9.	Cozswain A. Ritzel	East 49th St. Pier	Sam Goldberg
_	16.	Captain Wm. F. Linderman	Sands Bay	James Cicerrellio

BOATS ASSISTED

HEADQUARTERS

Da		ALLIA	Decimination	
191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
Feb.	27.	Commodore Joseph Merz	Sheepshead Bay	Row boat
May	26.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Sheepshead Bay	5 Row boats (15 persons)
June	3.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	
		Sr. Lieut. Scott		• • • • • • •
		Commodore J. J. Herold	Sheepshead Bay	2 motor boats (8 persons)
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	1 row boat (1 person)
		Sr. Lieut. Scott		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	2 row boats (5 persons)
		Sr. Lieut. Scott		· -
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	1 launch (3 persons)
		Sr. Lieut. Scott		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	1 launch (10 persons)
		Sr. Lieut. Scott		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	1 row boat (2 persons)
		Sr. Lieut. Scott		
		Mr. Harold K. Jones	Old Mill	
		Commodore Joseph Merz	Gravesend Bay	11 row boats (44 persons)
	24.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	1 row boat (2 persons)
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	1 launch (3 persons)
July	1.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	
		Capt. Wm. F. Linderman	Sands Bay	1 row boat (2 persons)
Aug.	5.	Commodore Joseph Merz		
		Surfman Acker	Sheepshead Bay	1 power boat
		Surfman Harriss		
		Commodore Joseph Merz		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Joseph Merz		
Sept.		Capt. Wm. F. Linderman	-	
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
•	6.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	1 row boat (6 persons)

D	ate			
19	17	Members giving assistance	Piace where	Boats assisted
Sept.	19.	Commodore Joseph Mers	Plum Beach	Motor boat (7 persons)
	30 .	Commodore Joseph Merz	Plum Beach	1 dory
		Commodore Joseph Mers	Plum Beach	1 canoe (2 persons)
		Commodore Joseph Mers	Plum Beach	1 cance (2 persons)
Ont.	30.	Commodore Joseph Mers	Plum Beach	1 row boat

BODIES RECOVERED

HEADQUARTERS

DISTRICT O

Da	TO .			
191	7	Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered
April	8.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Gravesend Bay	Unknown man
June	10.	Captain Wm. F. Linderman	Canarsie	2 unknown men
Aug.	12.	Commodore Joseph Mers	Sheepshcad Bay	Unknown man

WRECKAGE

HEADQUARTERS

DISTRICT O

Date 1917		Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
April	1.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Gravesend Bay Station	Log
May	5.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Gravesend Bay Station	5 logs
	12.	Commodore J. J. Herold	Gravesend Bay Station	Log

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN

FIRST AID

RIVERSIDE DIVISION

Date 1917		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
May	15.	Boatswain E. Hennelly	Riverside Station	John Skipper
June	6.	Boatswain E. Hennelly	Riverside Station	John Lawrence
	9.	4 Members of Station	Riverside Station	Sailor
	23.	Coxswain C. Marschausen	Riverside Station	J. Morano
	26.	Coxswain C. Marschausen	Riverside Station	John Carroll
	30.	Surfman J. Zimnock	Riverside Station	H. Epple
July	1.	Sur. Mate G. DeMott	Riverside Station	Walter Jones
	4.	Jr. Lieut. John Weis	Riverside Station	John Murphy
		Captain W. Corcoran	Riverside Station	Joseph Maloney
		Boatswain E. Hennelly	Riverside Station	Miss Sadie Kalma
		Jr. Lieut. John Weis		
		Surfman H. Conrad	Riverside Station	John Poppe
		Surfman John Boylan		
		Boatswain £. Hennelly	Riverside Station	Miss M. McNichols
		Boatswain E. Hennelly	Riverside Station	John O'Brien
	5.	Captain W. Corcoran	Riverside Station	John Weissman
		Surfman H. Conrad		
	7.	Boatswain E. Hennelly	Riverside Station	Carl Theobold
	10.	Surfman J. Zimnock	Riverside Station	F. Epple
	13.	Surfman J. Zimnock	Riverside Station	G. Merotgeon
Aug.	1.	Surfman B. Mass	Riverside Station	James Ryan
_	3.	Surg. Mate G. DeMott	Riverside Station	Anna Dolan
	8.	Surfman B. Mass	Riverside Station	Lucy Freeman
	12.	Surg. Mate G. DeMott	Riverside Station	Joseph Kenhon
				-

Da		Members rendering		
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Sept.		Surfman William Graham		
		Boatswain E. Hennelly		
Oct.		Cozswain C. Marschausen		
		Surfman George A. Allen		
		Jr. Lieut. John Weis		
		Surfman J. Zimnock		
	19.	Captain W. Corcoran Surfman C. Davis		
		Surmisi C. Davis	Aiverside Station	Walter Jones
		GRAND	STREET DIVISION	
Jan.				· · · ·
Feb.		Captain Michael Hart Captain Michael Hart		
FOU.	20.	Captain Stern		
		Dr. Fabum, Gouverneur Hosp.	Grand Street	a cechu wrecume
		2 1 do a, do a va new 1200p.)		
		QUEENSBOR	O BRIDGE DIVISION	
Feb.		Captain Peter Nelson		
March		Surfman George Rosenblum		
		Surfman Charles Beller		
May	2.	Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	William Hettirger
May		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
June		Surfman Jacob Nelson		
		Boatswain William Zieher		
	<i>6</i> 2.	Surfman Charles Beller Surfman Jacob Nelson	Queensoro Bridge	W. WIICOX
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
			Queensboro Bridge	William Clark
		Jr. Lieut, Chas. Mahuken	decembers bridge	······································
		Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Michael Sullivan
		Boatswain William Zieher	•	
	25.	Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	Unknown
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
		Boatswain William Zieher		
	30.		Queensboro Bridge	John Gavins
July		Surfman Jacob Nelson	Outside Bridge	TT-1
July	1.	Surfman Jacob Nelson Surfman Charles Beller	Queensooro Bridge	T Amorrmitto
	υ.	Surfman William O'Brien	Queensooro Bridge	L. Allowingto
	7.	Surfman Jacob Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Joseph Halo
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		-
	15.	Surfman Jacob Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Gerard Kreks
	16.	Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	James Brady
		Surfman Charles Beller		
		Surfman Charles Beller		
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
	21.	Surfman Jacob Nelson		
	99	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
		Boatswain William Zieher Captain Peter Nelson		
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
		Boatswain William Zieher		
	26.	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
		Surfman Jacob Nelson		
		Jr. Lieut. Chas. Mahuken 5		•
	29.	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	Chas. Hooker
	30 .	Surfman Charles Beller		
		Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	Morris Kalpin
		Surfman William Beller		

Dat 1917		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	3 0.	Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	H. Verterno
- •		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
	31.	Boatswain William Zieher	Queensboro Bridge	Thomas Brady
		Boatswain William Zieher		
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	Unknown man
		Surfman Jacob Nelson	O	NY 77 1
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
Aug.	1.	Surfman Jacob Nelson		
	9	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins Captain Peter Nelson		
	2.	Captain Peter Nelson	Oueenshore Bridge	Donald Kramer
	3	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	G Nemur
	٥.	Boatswain William Zieher	Queenboro Dirage	G. Mespur
		Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	John Gavin
	5.	Surfman Thomas Cusick		
		Surfman Jacob Nelson		
	13.	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	John McDevery
		Surfman Jacob Nelson		
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	Jacob Semmett
	18.	Boatswain William Zieher	Queensboro Bridge	Unknown boy
		Surfman Jacob Nelson 5		
	21.	Boatswain William Zieher		
		Captain Peter Nelson		
		Boatswain William Zieher	Queensboro Bridge	Matthew Durkin
		Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Unknown boy
	02	Auxiliary V. Maguire	Outside Dide	TD. Charakter
		Boatswain William Zieher		
	24 .	Boatswain William Zieher Captain Peter Nelson		
		Surfman Charles Beller	Oneenshore Bridge	Wolter Mead
		Boatswain William Zieher	Queenshoro Bridge	Fraderick Ingrem
		Jr. Lieut. Chas. Mahuken		
	27.	Boatswain William Zieher		
		Boatswain William Zieher	Queensboro Bridge	Henry Hettinger
	28.	Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Peter Lambe
	3 0.	Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Anthony Puelli
Sept.	3.	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	Unknown man
		Boatswain William Zicher		
	4.	Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	Albert Murray
		Jr. Lieut. Chas. Mahuken		
		Boatswain William Zieher		
	10.	Boatswain William Zieher Surfman Charles Beller		
Dec.	19	Captain Peter Nelson		
Dec.	12.	Captain reter Neison	Queenbooro Drage	Chanown boy
		QUEENSBOF	O BRIDGE DIVISION	
			AUXILIARY	
Feb.	24.	Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	William O'Brien
		Captain Paul Maguire		
April	2.	Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	Wm. Hettinger
•		Surfman Wm. Hettinger	Queensboro Bridge	Vincent Maguire
		Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	John Maguire
		Captain Paul Maguire		
	6.	Boatswain Thomas McAveney.	Queensboro Bridge	G. Kral
	7.	Boatswain Thomas McAveney.	Queensboro Bridge	William O'Brien
	8.	Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	D. Enderly
		Boatswain Thomas McAveney.	Queensboro Bridge	J. Karl
		Boatswain Thomas McAveney.	Queensporo Bridge	william U'Brien

Da		Members rendering		
191	7	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
April	9.	Surfman D. Enderly		
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Surfman D. Enderly		
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Surfman Vincent Maguire		
v.1.		Lieut. William O'Brien		
July		Surfman Vincent Maguire		
		Lieut. William O'Brien Surfman Vincent Maguire		
		Boatswain Thomas McAveney.		
		Surfman William Hettinger		
		Surfman William Hettinger		
		Boatswain Thomas MaAveney.		
		Captain Paul Maguire		
	28.	Lieut. Gerald Kral		
		Surfman Vincent Maguire }	_	-
	30.	Boatswain Thomas McAveney.	Queensboro Bridge	Joe Connolly
		Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	George Wagner
				Fred Doaln
	31.	Surfman Michael Lacey	Queensboro Bridge	Arthur Bunyan
				Edward Reneche
		Boatswain Thomas McAveney.		
Aug.		Surfman Vincent Maguire		
	3.	Surfman Thomas Cusick	Queensboro Bridge	J. Grash
		Boatswain William Zieher		
	0.	Surfman Michael Lacey	Queensboro Bridge	∫ J. Carroll
		Boatswain Thos. McAveney.	Questabolo Dinige	Robert Thum
		Lieut. William O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	John Maguiness
	6.	Lieut. William O'Brien		
	8.	Surfman William Hettinger	Queensboro Bridge	Thomas Morgan
		Surfman Vincent Maguire		
	18.	Lieut. William O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	Unknown boy
		Surfman Thomas Cusick		
	19.	Boatswain Thos. McAveney.	Queensboro Bridge	3 unknown men
		Surfman Thomas Cusick {		
	20.	Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	4 unknown boys
		Boatswain William Zieher		
		Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	James Gucko
		Surfman Thomas Cusick		
Sept.	0.	Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensporo Bridge	Unknown man
Dec.	20	Lieut. William O'Brien Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	John Binold
Dec.	20.	Surfman Thomas Cusick	& section of Direction	John Island
		ALLEN	POINT DIVISION	
July	26	Surfman William Kell	Allen Point Station	Tom Logan
		Surfman William Kell		
		Surfman Thomas Hoey		
Aug.		Boatswain W. Oswald		
		Surfman Thomas Hoey	Allen Point Station	John Doran
	26	. Surfman William Kelly	Allen Point Station	Edw. McSherry
		. Surfman Lou Zaminer		
	29	. Surfman Henry Baumann	Allen Point Station	Abe Kuppert
		RED W	ING BOAT CLUB	
July	15	. Surfman Thomas Farnan	Red Wing Boat Club	C. Gibney
-		Surfman Thomas Farnan	. Red Wing Boat Club	Mario Cortanga
		Surfman Thomas Farnan	. Red Wing Boat Club	Patrick Glynn

Place where

Persons assisted

Date

1917

Members rendering "first aid"

40	mov a.u.	I INCC WILLIAM	
July	 Surfman John McPhillips 	Red Wing Boat Club	Edward Powers
	18. Surfman Joseph Leonard	Red Wing Boat Club	Henry Herbs
	23. Surfman H. Wollesen		
Aug.	2. Captain John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Edw Mala
	Surfman H. Wollesen		
	17. Surfman A. Schnable		
	18. Surfman H. Wollesen		
	19. Captain John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Joseph Jones
	Captain John Murray		
	22. Coxswain Thomas Farnan		
	25. Coxswain Peter McDonald	Red Wing Boat Club	Semien Spellier
	28. Captain John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Frank Ernest
	Captain John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	S. Bressinger
Sept.	2. Captain John Murray		
	3. Sr. Lieut. John McPhillips		
	Captain John Murray		
	Surfman Theodore Swain		
	4. Captain John Murray		
	14. Sr. Lieut. John McPhillips		
	21. Sr. Lieut. John McPhillips		
Oct.	14. Coxswain Peter McDonald	. Red Wing Boat Club	Michael Viello
Nov.	9. Captain John Murray	. Red Wing Boat Club	John McPhillips
	11. Sr. Lieut. John McPhillips	. Red Wing Boat Club	Chas. Angerston
	17. Coxewain Peter McDonald		
	21. Surfman H. Wollesen		
	21. Dullman 21. Wollegen	. Attu wing Don't Club	AOUR THERE
	YORK	VILLE STATION	
Feb.	28. Boatswain C. Coyle	Yorkville Station	Wm. Hollar
May	1. Captain Joseph Euler		
	3. Captain Joseph Euler		
June	4. Surfman Edward Karsten		
- unc	9. Suriman Edward Karsten		
	16 Pasterin C Carls	Vanhaille Station	D Casiman
	16. Boatswain C. Coyle	Variable Station	D. Graiver
	Surfman Edward Karsten	York 'N. St. t'es	Edward Voester
	Boatswain C. Coyle	Y orkville Station	David Fuchs
	22. Surfman Edward Karsten		
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Kareten	Yorkville Station	Jack Rosen
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Station	Charles Michka
	Surfman Edward Karsten		
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Station	Robert Win
	23. Surfman Edward Karsten		
	24. Boatswain C. Coyle	Yorkville Station	Edward Janeck
July	2. Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	Albert Cohen
	3. Surfman Edward Karsten		
	Surfman Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	Walter Casey
	4. Boatswain C. Coyle	Yorkville Station	Adolf Maurite
	Boatswain C. Coyle		
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Station	Edward Miller
	5. Surfman Thomas O'Brien		
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
	7. Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
	13. Surfman Victor Sotton		
	14. Surfman George Sotton	Torkville Station	CALLE TOTAL
	15. Surfman Edward Karsten		
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
	16. Surfman Edward Karsten		
	Surfman Thomas O'Brien	Yorkville Station	Herold Cheney
	Surfman Thomas O'Brien		
	17. Surfman Victor Sotton		
	Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	Joseph Burnett
			_

Da		Members rendering		7
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	17.	Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
	10	Surfman George Sotton Surfman Thomas O'Brien	Verbrille Station	E Richia
	10.	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
		Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	Henry Espenshid
		Surfman Thomas O'Brien	Yorkville Station	Michael Costo
		Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	George Hiens
		Surfman Victor Setton		
		Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	M. Dempeey
		Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	Louis Weisser
		Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Station	Howard Kolb
		Surfman Edwar ' Karsten	Yorkville Station	John Koerver
		Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
		Serfman Edward Karsten		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
	19.	Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	Edward Dwyer
	_	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Station	Charles Lease
	21.	Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	James Canavan
		Surfman Edward Karsten		
	24.	Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Captain Joseph Euler	Y Orkville Station	George Auban
	25.	Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Victor Sotton Surfman Charles M. Strauss	Vorbrille Station	Iohn MaNamara
	94	Surfman Edward Karsten	Vorkerile Station	Irving Resembers
	20.	Surfman Victor Sotton	Vorbrille Station	John O'Connor
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
	27	Surfman Charles M. Strauss		
	28.	Surfman Charles M. Strauss	Yorkville Station	Robert Farvell
	29.	Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	Joseph Weissman
	81.	Boatswain C. Coyle	Yorkville Station	William Muller
		Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	James Tracey
		Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Surfman J. Detman		
		Surfman J. Detman		
		Surfman Charles Goertler		
Ang.		Surfman Charles Goertler Surfman George Sotton		
Aug.	1.	Surfman J. Detman		
		Surfman Victor Sotton	Vorkville Station	Frank Ready
		Surfman J. Schlegel	Vorkville Station	E. Jacoby
		Captain Joseph Euler		
		Surfman Charles Goertler	Yorkville Station	Mary O'Neil
		Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	Anna Dressel
	2.	Captain Joseph Euler	Yorkville Station	John Doyle
		Surfman LaOsa	Yorkville Station	Jcseph Rupper
		Surfman Edward Karsten		
		Surfman Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	Abraham Ackerman
		Surfman Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	Henry Freud
		Captain Joseph Euler Surfman Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	Patrick Ward
		Surfman Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	A. Mandel
		Captain Joseph Euler		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Captain Joseph Euler	I OFKVIIIE STA 10D	Max Conen

Date		Members rendering	7 1	
1917		' first aid ''	Place where	Persons sesisted
Aug.		Surfman LaOsa		
		Surfman Edward Karsten		
		Surfman LaOsa		
		Captain Joseph Euler	Vorkwille Station	Pauline Will
		Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
	3.	Surfman Chas. Goertler	Yorkville Station	William Langer
		Surfman Chas. Goertler	Yorkville Station	Joseph Seligson
		Surfman Chas. Goertler		
		Surfman Chas. Goertler	Yorkville Station	Philip Hepp
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
	4.	Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	G. Ceapoes
	5.	Boatswain Chas. Coyle	Yorkville Station	David Rosenbluth
	7.	Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Victor Sotton Surfman Victor Sotton		
	٥	Surfman Charles Goertler		
	о.	Surfman Victor Sotton		
	۵	Surfman Victor Sotton	Vorbrille Station	William Coine
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Surfman Edward Karsten		
	-	Boatswain Chas. Coyle	Yorkville Station	Samuel Gusaak
	13.	Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	William Nallan
		Surfman Charles Goertler		
	14.	Surfman Charles Goertler	Yorkville Station	Louis Sheikin
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Captain Joseph Euler		
		Captain Joseph Euler		
	16.	Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Captain Joseph Euler		
	14.	Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Captain Joseph Euler Captain Joseph Euler		
	18	Surfman Victor Sotton		
	10.	Surfman George Sotton		
		Surfman Charles Christie		
		Captain Joseph Euler		
	2 0.	Boatswain Nelson		
		Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	George Bauer
		Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	G. Hyman
		Captain Joseph Euler		
	21.	Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	Louis Bonder
		Surfman Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	Benjamin Goldberg
		Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
	23.	Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	John Schauer
	24.	Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Surfman Victor Sotton Surfman Charles Goertler		
	95	Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
	_0.	Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Surfman Charles Goertler		A. Hymaniveinsky
	31.	Surfman Victor Sotton		
Sept.		Surfman Victor Sotten		
-		Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
	17.	Boatswain Chas. Coyle	Yorkville Station	Daniel Cohen
	23	Boatswain Chas. Coyle	. Yorkville Station	Henry Cohha

YORKVILLE DIVISION

Da		Members rendering		
19	17	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Oct.	24.	Boatswain Chas. Coyle	Yorkville Station	Michael Hagerty
		Captain Joseph Euler		
Nov.		Surfman Victor Sotton		
		Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
_		Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
Dec.		Sr. Lieut. William Karsten		
	16.	Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	John Dooley
		HARI	LEM DIVISION	
Jan.	19.	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor	Harlem Station	Samuel Goldberg
Feb.	17.	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor	Harlem Station	Himself
		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
Mar.	1.	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
4:1		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
April		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
May		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
	٥.	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
	11	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
June	15.	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
	20.	Coxswain Andrew Birnie	Harlem Station	J. McKevitt
	24.	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
	~~	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
		Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
		Surfman Charles Etcell Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
	30 .	Surfman Charles Etcell		
		Surfman Charles Etcell		
		Coxswain Andrew Birnie		
July	7.	Coxswain Andrew Birnie	Harlem Station	J. Sullivan
		Coxswain Andrew Birnie		
	14.	Surfman George Etcell	Harlem Station	James Witty
		Surfman Chas. Etcell		
		Surfman George Etcell		
	10.	Surfman Charles Etcell		-
		Coxswain M. McGloin Surg. Mate E. O'Connor		
		Surfman Chas. Etcell		
		Surfman Chas. Etcell		
	17.	Surfman Jacob Bloomfield		
		3 Members of Division		
		Surfman Chas. Etcell	Harlem Station	William Reynolds
		Surfman Jacob Bloomfield		
Aug.	18.	Surg. Mate E. O'Connor	Harlem Station	George Braum
		. RIVER	BIDE DIVISION	
April	24.	John Sims	Riverdale	J. Mulligan
-		John Sims		
	28.	John Sims		
		John Sims		
		John Sims & J. Neppels		
May		John Sims		
	6.	John Sims		
		John Sims	Alverdaie	A. Deddas

May 11. John Sims. Riverdale. Joe Smith 12. John Sims. Riverdale. W. Schwab 19. W. Schwab Riverdale. J. Sims John Sims. Riverdale. J. Schwab 20. John Sims. Riverdale. J. Shore John Sims. Riverdale. M. Outwater June 3. William Schwab. Riverdale. William Schwab 16. John Sims. Riverdale. Anna Bawn John Sims. Riverdale. F. Shicker 17. John Sims. Riverdale. G. Lusignan 24. John Sims. Riverdale. J. Grillero 30. John Sims. Riverdale. Unknown woman July 1. John Sims. Riverdale. John Sims Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Theodore Land	D: 19	ate 17	Members tendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisttd
19. W. Schwab Riverdale J. Sims	May	11.	John S!ms	Riverdale	Joe Smith
John Sims Riverdale J. Schwab					W. Schwab
20. John Sims Riverdale J. Shore John Sims Riverdale M. Outwater		19.	W. Schwab	Riverdale	J. Sims
John Sims Riverdale M. Outwater			John Sims	Riverdale	J. Schwab
June 3. William Schwab Riverdale. William Schwab 16. John Sims. Riverdale. Anna Bawn John Sims. Riverdale. F. Shickter 17. John Sims. Riverdale. G. Lusignan 24. John Sims. Riverdale. J. Grillero 30. John Sims. Riverdale. Unknown woman July 1. John Sims. Riverdale. John Sims Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Theodore Land		20.	John Sims	Riverdale	J. Shore
16. John Sims. Riverdale. Anna Bawn John Sims. Riverdale. F. Shickter 17. John Sims. Riverdale. G. Lusignan 24. John Sims. Riverdale. J. Grillero 30. John Sims. Riverdale. Unknown woman July 1. John Sims. Riverdale. John Sims Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Theodore Land			John Sims	Riverdale	M. Outwater
John Sims Riverdale F. Shickter	June	3.	William Schwab	Riverdale	William Schwab
17. John Sims. Riverdale G. Lusignan 24. John Sims. Riverdale. J. Grillero 30. John Sims. Riverdale. Unknown woman July 1. John Sims. Riverdale. John Sims Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Theodore Land		16.	John Sims	Riverdale	Anna Bawn
24. John Sims. Riverdale. J. Grillero 30. John Sims. Riverdale. Unknown woman July 1. John Sims. Riverdale. John Sims Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Theodore Land			John Sims	Riverdale	F. Shickter
30. John Sims Riverdale Unknown woman July 1. John Sims Riverdale John Sims Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy Central Park Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy Central Park Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy Central Park Theodore Land		17.	John Sims	Riverdale	G. Lusignan
July 1. John Sims. Riverdale. John Sims Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Theodore Land			•		
Jan. 13. Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Joseph Kraus Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Mr. Johnson Capt. Purdy. Central Park. Theodore Land					
Capt. Purdy			•		
Capt. Purdy Central Park Theodore Land	Jan.	13.			
Capt. Purdy Central Park Philip Gries.					
20. Capt. Purdy Central Park Jeanne Capdiville					
21. Capt. Purdy Central Park Clara Rionan					
22. Capt. Purdy Central Park Frank Teply					
26. Capt. Purdy Central Park Mr. Krager					
27. Capt. Purdy Central Park H. C. Bernheim					
Feb. 4. Capt. Purdy Central Park D. Frank	Feb.				
5. Capt. Purdy Central Park Peter Murphy					
7. Capt. Purdy Central Park John McCaghin		7.			
Capt. Purdy Central Park E. Jolly					
10. Capt. Purdy		10.			
Capt. Purdy Central Park James Reily					
Capt. Purdy Central Park Sidney Fuchs					
Capt. Purdy Central Park W. Thorn					
11, Capt, Purdy Central Park Miss Levy					
Capt. Purdy		11.			
Capt. Purdy					
12. Capt. Purdy Central Park J. J. Flynn		19			
Capt. Purdy					
June 11. Capt. Purdy Central Park Alice Laudan	June	11.			

RESCUES

RED WING BOAT CLUB

Da 19:		ing Place where	Persons assisted
July	15. Boatswain William Sc Surfman Frank Kings	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Clar Gibney
	Boatswain William So Surfman Frank Kings	canlon Red Wing Boat Club.	Mario Cortanga
	Boatswain William So Surfman Frank Kings	canion. Red Wing Boat Club.	Patrick Glynn
	Sr. Lieut. John McPh		Edward Powers
		wain Red Wing Boat Club.	
	23. Surfman H. Wollesen	Red Wing Boat Club	Thomas Dolan
Aug.	28. Captain John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club.	S. Bressinger
		YORKVILLE DIVISION	
June	24. Boatswain Charles Co	oyle Yorkville Station	Edward Janecek
July	13. Surfman Victor Sotto	n Yorkville Station	Joseph Albrecht
	24. Surfman Victor Sotto	n Yorkville Station	Thomas Hill
	29. Surfman George Sott	on Yorkville Station	Joseph Weissman

Da 191		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July		Boatswain Charles Coyle Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	William Muller
Aug.		Surfman Schlegel	Yorkville Station	John Einband
		Captain Joseph Euler Surfman LaOsa Boatswain Charles J. Coyle	Yorkville Station	Joseph Rupper
	13. 15.	Surfman Charles Goertler Captain Joseph Euler	Yorkville Station	Max Bland Charles Schweiger
	20. 22. 26.	Boatswain Nelson Boatswain Charles Coyle Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville Station	Frank Koler Paul Harste
Sept.	5.	Surfman Charles Goertler Surfman Charles Goertler Boatswain Charles Coyle Mr. William Schweitser	Yorkville Station	Jacob Pollack
		HARI	EM DIVISION	
July	17.	Surfman Jacob Bloomfield 3 Members of Harlem Division		
			SIDE DIVISION	
July	4.	Surfman H. Conrad	Riverside Station	John Poppe
		GRAND 8	STREET DIVISION	
Feb.	26.	Captain Stern	Grand Street Station	Joseph Masonne
•			O BRIDGE DIVISION	
		Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	
		Captain Peter Nelson		
		Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	
Dec.	7.	Boatswain William Zieher		
		QUEENSBOR	O BRIDGE DIVISION	
Auxiliary				
July	30 31 .	Surfman Vincent Maguire Surfman Michael Lacey		Fred Dolan
Aug.	3	Surfman Thomas Cusick		Arthur Bunyon
		Surfman Michael Lacey Boatswain Thos. McAveney.	Queensboro Bridge	{ J. Carroll Robert Thum
	19	Boatswain Thos. McAveney. Lieut. William O'Brien	Queenaboro Bridge	3 unknown men

Da 19:	١7	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
Aug.	19.	Surfman Vincent Maguire Boatswain Wm. Zieher Surfman P. Wilbur	Queensboro Bridge	4 unknown boys
Sept.	6.	Surfman P. Wilbur	Queensboro Bridge	Unknown man

BOATS ASSISTED

QUEENSBORO BRIDGE DIVISION

	•	to bridge bivision	
. Da			
191	17 Assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
Feb.	17. Surfman Chas. Beller)		
	Surfman Jacob Nelson }	Queensboro Bridge	1 coal barge
	Jr. Lieut. Chas. Mahuken		
	19. Surfman Charles Beller	. Queensboro Bridge	4 barges
June	9. Jr. Lieut. Chas. Mahuken)		
	Surfman Chas. Beller	Queensboro Bridge	1 scow
	Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
	15. Surfman Chas. Beller	. Queensboro Bridge	1 motor boat
	17. Captain Peter Nelson		
	Boatswain William Zieher	Queensboro Bridge	1 motor boat (4 persons)
	Surfman Chas. Beller		
	Surfman Jacob Nelson		
	27. Surfman Chas. Beller	. Queensboro Bridge	1 motor boat
July	7. Jr. Lieut. Chas. Mahuken)	Queensboro Bridge	1 motor boat (3 persons)
	Surfman Jacob Nelson		
	Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	1 steamer
	Surfman Jacob Nelson		
	15. Surfman Charles Beller		
	Surfman John McDermott	Queensboro Bridge	1 launch
	Surfman A. Miller		
Aug.	3. Captain Peter Nelson		
	Aux. William O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	1 power dory (4 persons)
	Aux. Thomas Cusick		
	8. Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	1 row boat
	Surfman Charles Beller		
	9. Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	1 launch (3 persons)
	Surfman Charles Beller	0 1 711	
	21. Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	I barge
	Captain Peter Nelson		
	Captain Peter Nelson	O 1 D-11	(C
	Boatswain William Zieher	Queensboro Bridge	Dersons)
	Surfman Charles Beller		(persons)
G4	Surfman Jacob Nelson)	O Baidan	1 ster boot (2
Sept.	2. Surfman Charles Beller	. Queensooro Bridge	1 motor boat (2 persons)
	QUEENSBOR	O BRIDGE DIVISION	
		AUXILIARY	
May	18. Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	1 motor boat
Sept.	21. Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	1 motor boat
	YORK	VILLE DIVISION	
July	4. Boatswain Charles Coyle)		
-	Surfman George Sotton }	Yorkville Station	1 motor boat
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
	Boatswain Charles Coyle		
	Surfman Edward Karsten	Yorkville Station	1 motor boat (6 persons)
	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		•
	•		

Dat	e		
1917		Place where	Boats assisted
July	4. Boatswain Charles Coyle		
_	Boatswain Charles Coyle		
Aug.	2. Surfman George Sotton		
	Boatswain Charles Coyle 28. Boatswain Charles Coyle		
	29. Surfman Charles Goertler		
	Boatswain Charles Coyle		
	Surfman Charles Goertler		
Oct.	28. Boatswain Charles Coyle	Yorkville Station	1 launch
Nov.	Captain Joseph Euler		
NOV.	Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	1 launch (2 persons)
	Boatswain Charles Coyle	2012/11/02/11/11/11	z izanen (z prisons)
	RIVER	SIDE DIVISION	
July	4. Coxswain C. Marschausen	Riverside Station	1 launch
	14. Surfman J. Boylan	701 11 14 11	(
	Surfman G. Allen	Riverside station	l motor launch and
	16. Captain Wm. Corcoran		(party
	Surfman G. Allen	Riverside Station	1 barge
	Surfman J. Zimnock		
	Coxswain C. Marschausen		
	26. Surfman J. Boylan	Riverside Station	1 row boat (1 person)
Aug.	1. Boatswain E. Hennelly	Riverside Station	1 motor launch
	5. Surfman J. Zimnock	Riverside Station	
	Captain W. Corcoran		
	9. Captain W. Corcoran		
411	15. Capt. Wm. Corroran and Crew.		
April	28. W. Kronenberger	Riverdale	persons
	29. John Sims	Riverdale	
May	6. John Sims and Crew		
	20. John Sims and Crew	Riverdale	
June	17. John Sims and Crew	Riverdale	
	RODIE	S RECOVERED	persons
		RSIDE DIVISION	
Da	ite		Dadina a 1
191		Place where	Bodies recovered
July	1. Jr. Lieut. John Weis Surfman B. Mass		
	Surfman H. Conrad	Riverside Station	Nathan Berkowitz
	Surfman J. Lynsky		THE DUIDONIE
	Coxswain C. Marschausen)		
	24. Surfman John Boylan		
Aug.	5. Surfman B. Mass	. Riverside Station	John Mordilga
	·	RO BRIDGE DIVISION	
July	25. Surfman Charles Beller		Joseph Solavador
	QUEENSBO	RO BRIDGE DIVISION	
		AUXILIARY	
Sept.	5. Captain Paul Maguire		Unknown man

ALLEN POINT DIVISION

Date		III DEN	101111 21121011	
1917	•	Members giving as istance	Place where	Bodies recovered
Aug.	23.	Surfman John Doran	Allen Point Station	William Gerathy
	_	Surfman Fred Zaminer		
Sept.	2.	Captain John Murray	Allen Point Station	Unknown men
		Boatswain W. Scanlon	Anen Fount Station	CHEROWH HIER
		YORK	VILLE DIVISION	
May	15.	Captain Joseph Euler	Yorkville Station	Philip Scellato
Aug.	10.	Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	Leonard Herbst
		Charles Goertler	_	
		HARI	EM DIVISION	
July	14.	Coxswain A. Bernie	Harlem Station	Unknown man
		Surfman M. McGloin		
		•	DDGT 1 OD	
		W	RECKAGE	
		RIVER	SIDE STATION	
Dat	te	Members giving		
191		Assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
May		Surfman J. Lynsky		
June		Jr. Lieut. Weis	Riverside	
	10.	Coxswain C. Marschausen	Adverside	2 IUgs
	12.	Cozswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	Log
July	4.	Surfman J. Flood	Riverside	Log
		Surfman P. Healy	Di	T
		Surfman J. Flood	Riverside	rog
	5.		Riverside	Log
		Coxswain C. Marschausen		
		Captain W. Corcoran		
		Jr. Lieut. Weis		
		Boatswain E. Hennelly		
Aug.	15.	Jr. Lieut. Weis		
0		Boatswain E. Hennelly		
Oct. Nov.	8. 1	Boatswain E. Hennelly	Riverside	3 logs, 2 barress
1107.		Surfman E. Roach	III V CI BIUC	Dog
		overnion on	A PRINCE PITTOM	
		-	O BRIDGE DIVISION	
April		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins		
June		Surg. Chas. Beller Surg. Jacob Nelson		
June		Surg. Jacob Nelson		
		Surfman Jacob Nelson		
		Surfman Chas. Beller		
	17.	Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Tarma vaft
		Surg. Mate Frank Higgins	Ancommon Dung	Total inte
	18.	Jr. Lieut. Mahuken		
		Surfman Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	Log
A		Surfman Jacob Nelson	Ourselana Baidan	T
Aug.	Z.	Surfman Jacob Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	TOR
Sept.	28.	Captain Peter Nelson	Queensboro Bridge	Log
-		Surfman Chas. Beller		•

QUEENSBORO BRIDGE DIVISION

AUXILIARY

Dat	e			
191	7	Member giving assistance	Piace where	Wreckage removed
Jan.	14.	Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	Mass of timbers
Feb.		Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	
_ 05.	٠.	Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	4-01-1	
	11	Captain Paul Maguire	Queerahoro Bridge	T.ner
		Surfman J. Kral		
3/		Captain Paul Maguire		
Mar.				
		Auxiliary Crew		
	24.	Auxiliary Crew	Queensboro Bridge	Tog
	25.	Auxiliary Crew		
		Auxiliary Crew		
	31.	Auxiliary Crew		
		Auxiliary Crew		
April	2.	Surfman V. Maguire		
		Auxiliary Crew	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Auxiliary Crew	Queenstoro Bridge	Log
May		Surfman V. Maguire		
	9.	Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Surfman V. Maguire		
	13.	Surfman V. Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien		
	25	Surfman J. Kral	Queenshoro Bridge	4 logs
		Surfman Thomas Cusick	420022010 222-20111111	
	27	Lieut. Gerald Kral	Ousenshoro Bridge	Low
		Surfman D. Enderly		
June		Captain Paul Maguire		
9 une	14.	Captain Paul Maguire		
			Queemboro Bridge	Tarke tarr
	15	Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	O	T
	15.	Surfman Thomas Cusick	Queensboro Bridge	Log
	10.	Captain Paul Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Surfman Vincent Maguire		_
		Lieut. William O'Brien		
		Lieut. Gerald Kral		
		Lieut. William O'Brien		_
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien		
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien		Log
	26.	Surfman Thomas Cusick	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Surfman Vincent Maguire		
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	Log
	3 0.	Surfman Fritspatrick	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Surfman Lockhard		
July	5.	Boatswain Thomas McAveney.	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien		
		Captain Paul Maguire		
		Surfman Vincent Maguire	4	
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	Daft
		Surfman Thomas Cusick	Queensboro Dinge	At MI V
	3	Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	Toe
		Boatswain Thomas McAveney	Arcenspore Dugge	~v6
	14	Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	Ousenshare Bulder	Diani
			Queensboro Bridge	LINIK
		Surfman Lockhard	One and an Date	7
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	Large spile
		Surfman Vincent Maguire		·
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	Plank
		Sudmen Vincent Maguire		

Da 19		Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
July	14.	Surfman Vincent Maguire)	Queensboro Bridge	Log
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien		•
		Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	Plank
	12.	Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	2 large planks
		Lieut. Wm. O'Brien }	Queensboro Bridge	Log
_		Surfman Vincent Maguire		
Dec.	18.	Lieut. Gerald Kral		
		•	Queensboro Bridge	Raft
		Surfman Vincent Maguire)		
		YORK	ILLE DIVISION	
July	2.	Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Station	Log
	4.	Surfman George Sotton		
		Boatswain Charles Coyle	Yorkville Station	Log
	6.	Surfman Edward Karsten)		
		- ,	Yorkville Station	Raft
		Surfman Thomas O'Brien)	Tr. 1 '11 O	TN 1
		Suriman Edward Karsten		
	10.	Surfman Edward Karsten	TOTAVILLE SCALIOII	2 logs
		Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Station	Lor
	19.	Surfman Edward Karsten)		
		Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Station	Log
		Jr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
Aug.		Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
		Boatswain Chas. Coyle		
	16.	Surfman Goertler	Yorkville Sta	3 Logs
	_	Surfman Victor Sotton	35 L 21 - GA -	7
Sept.		Surfman Charles Goertler		
		Surfman Victor Sotton	Torsyme Sta	TAK
		Surfman George Sotton	Yorkville Sta	Log
		Surfman Arthur Kiefer		
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
	17.	Surfman George Sotton}	Yorkville Sta	Park Bench
		Surfman Chas. Goertler		
Oct.		Boatswain Charles Coyle		
Nov.		Surfman LaOsa		_
		Boatswain Charles Coyle		_
	24	Captain Joseph Euler Boatswain Charles Coyle	Vorkville Ste	Log
	24.	Surfman Edward Bennett	A OS BETALLE LOUB	
Dec.	10.	Sr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten	Yorkville Sta	Log
		Sr. Lieut. Wm. Karsten		
	29 .	Boatswain Charles Coyle	Yorkville Sta	Log
		RIDDO I		

FIRES EXTINGUISHED

QUEENSBORO BRIDGE DIVISION

DISTRICT 6

Da 191	17 Members giving assistance	Place where	Fires extinguished
June	12. Surfman Jacob Nelson)	Queensboro Bridge	Launch
	Surfman Chas. Beller	•	
	16. Surfman Chas. Beller	Queensboro Bridge	Scow
	Surfman Jacob Nelson	•	
	Surfman Chas. Beller		
	30. Jr. Lieut. Chas. Mahuken	Queensboro Bridge	Scow
	Surfman Jacob Nelson		

ANIMALS SAVED

QUEENSBORO BRIDGE DIVISION

AUXILIABY

DISTRICT 6

Da 191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Animals assisted
June	7.	Surfman Vincent Maguire Lieut. Gerald Kral Lieut. William O'Brien Lieut. William O'Brien	Queensboro Bridge	1 Dog
	30.	Bo'sn Thomas McAveney Surfman Vincent Maguire	Queensboro Bridge	1 Dog
			VILLE DIVISION	
July	14.	Jr. Lieut. William Karsten Surfman Victor Sotton	Yorkville	1 Dog
		Surfman Victor Sotton		
Nov.		Surfman George Sotton		

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN

FIRST AID

Date)	Members rendering		
1917		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	22.	Surfman Jos. Nadel	Parkway	Mr. Isaacs
	24.	Senior Lieutenant Sherman	Parkway	Charles Soldman
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Abe Friedman
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	E. Schoen
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Dick Polser
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Irving Goldberg
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Ralph Berkowitz
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	A. Coperman
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Lillian Friedman
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Sol, Hyman
		Surfman I. Marks	Parkway	Robert Lewis
		Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Rolland Wittenberg
		Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	John Davis
		Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Sol. Schwarts
		Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Morris Kappel
		Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Anna Solmowitz
	27.	Surfman Wm. Edelson	Parkway	Mrs. Fox
	28.	Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.	Parkway	Jack Kelly
	29 .	Surfman Wm. Edelson	Parkway	Morris Coy
	30 .	Boatswain Sigmund Bruml	Parkway	Ruth Kahn
		Boatswain Sigmund Bruml	Parkway	Rebbeca Freed
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Sid Goldstein
July	1.	Surfman Harry Colan	Parkway	Bea Yablon
		Surfman George Marks	Parkway	Louis Goldberg
		Suriman George Marks		
		Surfman George Marks		
		Surfman Al Alpern	Parkway	Elinor Herschoff
		Surfman Al Alpern		
		Surfman Al Alpern		
		Surfman Al Alpern		
		Surfman Al Alpern		
		Surfman Al Alpern	<u>-</u>	
		Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman	_	
		Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman,	Parkway	Harry Rubenstein
		^		

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	1. Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman.	Parkway	L. Meadow
	Surfman Joe Brown	Parkway	Florence Herman
	Surfman Joe Brown		
	Suriman Jerry Borden		
	Surfman Jerry Borden		
	Surfman Jerry Borden		
	Surfman Wm. Edelson		
	Surfman Wm. Edelson Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman	Parkway	Albert Sherman
	Surfman Louis Borden		
	2. Surfman George Marks		
	Surfman Louis Borden)		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Philip A. Berg
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut, Irving Suben		
	Surfman Albert Alpern	Parkway	Anna Haben
	Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Alex Falsberg
	3. Surfman Albert Alpern		
	4. Surfman Albert Alpern	Parkway	Henry Hyman
	Surfman Borden	Parkway	Selma Spuler
	Surfman Marks	D .	
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo Marks Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Surfman Wm. Edelson	Parkway	M. Decker
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
	Sr. Mate Joe Newman		
	Surfman Louis Borden	Parkway	Philip Seigel
	Surfman Wm. Edelson	Parkway	Sylma Meskin
	Surfman Al. Alpern	Parkway	Abe Resmick
	Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Mr. Sig Mints
	Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Benj. Goldenberg
	Surfman Borden	Parkway	Mrs. Getsel
	Surfman Marks		
	5. Surfman Al Alpern	Parkway	Louis Sperling
	Surfman Al Alpern	Parkway	Evelin Baron
	Boatswain Sig Bruml	Parkway	Sam Mandel
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman	Parkway	J. Furstenberg
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Mr. Tanger
	6. Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Denj. Kosenberg
	Surfman John Borden	Parkway	D Suber
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman	Parkway	S. Kunkofeles
	7. Sr. Lieut. John Sherman	Parkway	Jones Schoenetern
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman	Parkway	Wm. Hackler
	Surg. Mate Jos. Newman	Parkway	Ida Schueak
	Surg. Mate Jos. Newman	Parkway	Rebbers Gold
	Surfman Jerry Borden	Parkway	Sam Friedman
	Surfman Al. Alpern	Parkway	Mae Burke
	Surfman G. Marks		
	8. Surfman Friedman		
	Surfman George Marks	Parkway	Joseph Schnall
	Surfman George Marks	Parkway	Ben Rauche
	Surfman George Marks	Parkway	Joseph Marks
	Surfman Al Alpern	Parkway	John Lachagina
	Surfman Al Alpern	FAIRWAY	Aatharine Bulme
	Surfman H. Sabine	Parkway	Nother Laffer
			17SUBII LAIICT

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	8. Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Miss Richards
	Surfman H. Sabine	Parkway	Mrs. Gronbach
	Surfman H. Sabine		
	Surg. Mate J. M. Newman		
	Surg. Mate J. M. Newman		
	Surg. Mate J. M. Newman		
	9. Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
•	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	0. Surfman Geo. Marks		
•	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
1	3. Suriman L. Borden		-
-	Boatswain Sig. Bruml		
•	Jr. Lieut, Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	John Coville		
1	4. Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman H. Sabine		
	G. Marks	•	
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Jennie Levenson
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	H. Adler
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	John Esposito
	Jr. Lieut. I. Suben		
	Surfman Jerry Borden		
1	5. Miss Cherkiss (Nurse)		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Boatswain Sig. Bruml		
	Boatswain Sig. Bruml		
	Boatswain Sig. Bruml		
	Surfman Jerry Borden		
•	Corswain Harry Model		
	 Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben Surfman Geo. Marks 		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Suriman Geo. Marks		
	Suriman A. Kleeman		
1	7. Suriman Geo, Marks		
	Suriman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Laura Rourke
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Samuel Klauber
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Louis Borden	Parkway	Sylvia Linwood
	Surfman Louis Borden		
1	8. Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Suriman Geo. Marks		
	Suriman S. Kleeman		
1	9. Boatswain Sig. Bruml		
	Boatswain Sig. Bruml Sr. Lieut, John Sherman		
	O. Surfman Louis Borden		
4	Suriman Geo. Marks		

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 20.	Surfman Geo. Marks,	Parkway	S. Feldman
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Louis Borden		
	Surfman Louis Borden		
	Boatswain Sig. Bruml		
21.	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Surg. Mate Jos. Newman		
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Sidney Bobker
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	May Hoffman
	Surfman Krumebrach	Parkway	Sam Raphael
22,	Surfman A. Kleeman	Parkway	Mark Ruben
	Surfman Harry Colon		
	Surfman Harry Colon	Parkway	Henry Cohen
	Surfman Al Alpern		
	Surfman Al Alpern	Parkway	H. Adler
	Surfman J. Gordon	Parkway	Morris Mishhkofb
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	M. Cohen
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	B. Wisseman
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	H. Dickstein
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Dave Harris
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Louis Femman
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Harry Levy
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Ben Rosenthal
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	S. H. Perrs
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Louis Fenniman
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Dave Harris
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	H. Dickstein
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman S. Richards		
	Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
	Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
	Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.	Parkway	R. Gold
23,	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
94	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
25.	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
26.	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
	Surfman Geo. Marks		
07	Surfman Geo. Brown		
27.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	rarkway	D. Levy

Dat	-	Members rendering		
191	7	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	28.	Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
		Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
		Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
		Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
		Surfman Joe Nadel		
		Cozswain H. Nadel		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman L. Borden		
		Surfman L. Borden		
		Surfman L. Borden		
		Surfman L. Levinson Surfman A. Kleeman		
		Surfman Joe Brown		
		Boatswain Sigmund Bruml		
		Boatswain Sigmund Bruml		
	20	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	•	
	20.	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Surfman Jos. Nadel		
		Surfman Jos. Nadel		
		Surfman Jos. Nadel	Parkway	Abraham Lasky
		Surfman Jos. Nadel	Parkway	Bill Bergin
		Surfman Jos. Nadel		
		Robert D. Blogg		
		Robert D. Blogg		
		Robert D. Blogg		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Capt. Wittenberg		
		Boatswain Sigmund Bruml Boatswain Sigmund Bruml		
July	90	Surfman Louis Bordin		
эшу		Surfman Geo. Marks		
	00,	Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Isidor Mendosa
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Peter Feldman
		Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Harry Pinins
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
		Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
		Surgeon's Mate Jos. Newman.		
		Surfman H. Thomasheft		
		Surfman H. Thomasheft		
		Suriman Jos. Brown	Parkway	W. B. Spiler
		Surfman W. Edelson		
		Surfman Louis Borden		
		Surfman S. Richard		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Surfman A. Kleeman		
		Surfman Louis Borden	I BIKWAY	voe Annanciu

Dat 191	-	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	80.	Surfman Van Dusen	Parkway	Yosk Hansan
		Sr. Lieut. John Sherman	Parkway	Irving Becker
	31.	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
		Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
		Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
		Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
		Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo, Marks		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Surfman Joe Nadel		
		Surfman Joe Nadel		
		Capt. O. L. Maritho		
		Surfman H. Sabine		
		Surfman H. Sabine		
		Surfman H. Sabine		
		Capt. Maritho	I MIRWEY	Aprice 1000cming
		Capt. H. Wittenberg	Parkway	Mrs. I. Staret
		Surfman Al Alpern	Parkway	Arthur Greenbay
		Surfman H. Thomasheft	Parkway	Paul Krimkle
		Surfman Joe Brown		
		Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman.		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman Joe Borden		
Aug.	1.	Coxswain H. T. Model		
		Coxswain H. T. Model		
		Coxswain H. T. Model		
		Surfman I. Martin	Parkway	N. Lachoff
		Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Freda Cohen
		Suriman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Miss Robins
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
		Surfman Geo. Marks	•	
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman.		
		Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman.		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
		Surfman W. Edelson		
		Surfman Joe Nadel		
		Surfman Joe Brown		
	2.	Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson		
		Surfman L. Levinson	Parkway	8. Glassir

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	2. Surfman L. Levinson Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Jr. Lieut, Irving Suben	Parkway	Dora Silver
	Coxswain Harry Model		
	Coxswain Harry Model	•	
	Coxswain Harry Model		
	Coxswain Harry Model		
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
	Surfman Joe. Brown Surfman Joe Brown		
	Surfman Joe Brown		
	Surfman Joe Brown		
	Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman.		
	Surgeon's Mate Joe Newman.		
	Surfman Geo. Marks	Parkway	Lillian Schwarts
	3. Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson	Parkway	M. Berger
	Surfman L. Levinson	Parkway	M. Mardin
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Surfman John Coville		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	4. Surfman L. Levinson Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Surfman L. Levinson		
	Capt. H. Wittenberg	Parkway	Benj. Irving
	Capt. H. Wittenberg		
	Capt. H. Wittenberg		
	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
	Surfman Jos. Brown		
	Sr. Lieut. John Sherman		
	5. D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard	Parkway	Miss Myers
	D. D. Howard	Parkway	N. Solomon
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
		Parkway	Della Weiner
	Harry Sabine	Parkway	I Stines
	D. D. Howard		
		•	*

Date 1917		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	5.	D. D. Howard	Parkway	B. Center
		D. D. Howard		
		D. D. Howard		
		D. D. Howard		
		D. D. Howard	•	
		D. D. Howard		
		D. D. Howard		
		D. D. Howard		
		Sigmund Bruml		
		Sig. Bruml		
		Sig. Bruml		
		Irving Suben		
		Irving Suben		
		Irving Suben		
		Joe Brown	Parkway	Dotty Gerla
		Joe Sherman	Parkway	Van Houghton
		Joe Sherman	Parkway	Wm. Naville
		Capt. H. Wittenberg	Parkway	Jacob Seligson
		Capt. H. Wittenberg		
		Capt. H. Wittenberg		
		B. T. Blogg		
		B. T. Blogg		
		S. Richards		
		L. Levinson	•	
		Geo. Marks	•	
		Joe Newman		
	0.	Hugo Wittenberg		
		Hugo Wittenberg		
		Hugo Wittenberg Joe Brown		
		Joe Brown.		
		Sig. Bruml		
		Irving Suben		
	7.	L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		J. Sherman		
		J. Sherman		
		S. Richard		
		Irving Suben	Parkway	Nathan Bloom
		Geo. Marks		
		Louis Borden	Parkway	Mrs. Lauder
	8,	Geo. Marks	Parkway	Geno Nodine
		Geo. Marks		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		John Sherman		
		Joe Brown		
		S. Richards		
		Capt. H. Wittenberg		
	٦.	Geo. Marks		
		Geo. Marks		
		Geo. Marks		
		CICO. IVIAITAB	raizway	And width

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
	O. Capt. H. Wittenberg	Parkway	
Aug.	Capt. H. Wittenberg		
11	I. H. Sabine	Parkway	Mr. Wolf
	Al Alpern		
	Al Alpern		
	Harry Cohen	Parkway	Yetta Shaffer
12	2. D. D. Howard	Parkway	8. Greenberg
	D. D. Howard		
	Irving Suben	Parkway	J. Goldberg
	Irving Suben	Parkway	Ester Cohen
	Irving Suben		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	Irving Suben		
	Geo. Marks	Parkway	Andres Kute
	D. D. Howard		
	Geo. Marks		
	Al Alpern		
	Al Alpern		
	Al Alpern	Parkway	Harry Pariser
	B. T. Blogg		
	B. T. Blogg		
	B. T. Blogg		
	B. T. Blogg		
	John Sherman	-	
	John Sherman		
	Joe Newman		
	Joe Newman		
	H. Colon		
	H. Colon		
	H. Colon	Parkway	A. Bloom
	H. Colon		
	H. Sabine		
	Hugo Wittenberg	raraway	L. Kam

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 12.	Hugo Wittenberg		
	Jerry Borden		
	Jerry Borden		
	Joe Brown		
13.	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	J. Levinson		
	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks		
	Joe Newman		
	Joe Nagel		
	B. T. Blogg	Parkway	Minnie Moses
14.	B. T. Blogg		
	Surfman Meisel	· •	-
	Surfman Meisel		
	Surfman Kleeman		
	H. Model		
16.	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks	Parkway	Mr. Pransky
	Geo. Marks	Parkway	Walter Kempner
	L. Levinson		
17.	L. Levinson		
	B. T. Blogg		
	B. T. Blogg		
10	B. T. Blogg		
10,	B. T. Blogg		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	L. Levinson	Parkway	Dr. Chodos
	L. Levinson,		
	L. Levinson		
	B. T. Blogg		
	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks		
	L. Levison		
19.	D. D. Howard	Parkway	M. Pines
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard	-	
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard	Parkway	Paul Coomiss
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard	Parkway	A. Fineman

Date	Members rendering		
1917	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 1	9. D. D. Howard	Parkway	S. Frankel
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard	<u> </u>	
	D. D. Howard	<u> </u>	-
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	B. T. Blogg		
	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks	Parkway	Charles Haines
	Irving Suben	Parkway	H. Bloomstein
	Irving Suben		
	Irving Suben		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	-	
	H. B. Colon	_	-
	H. B. Colon		
90	Joe Nager		
	Irving Suben		
	Irving Suben		
	H. B. Colon		
	H. B. Colon		
	Louis Borden	Parkway	Edward Steinberger
	Louis Borden	Parkway	W. Watson
	H. Model	Parkway	Sam Addel
	H. Model		
21	. J. Sherman	_	
	J. Sherman	-	
	J. Sherman		
	H. Colon		
	Irving Suben		
22	S. Richard.		
	H. Model		
	J. Sherman		
23	. J. Sherman	Parkway	A. Stamuler
24	H. Thomashfeld		
	Louis Borden	•	
	Louis Borden		
	Louis Borden	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	John Sherman		
	John Sherman		
	John Sherman	-	
25	Louis Borden		
	Louis Borden	-	
	Irving Suben		
	Irving Suben	Parkway	Joseph Kyewiski
	Irving Suben	rarkway	M. Hawtol

Date	Members rendering	Maran hara	Persons sesisted
1917	"first aid"	Place where	
Aug. 25.	Irving Suben		a contract of the contract of
	Irving Suben		
	Irving Suben		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	-	
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	Parkway	I. Meddow
	L. Levinson	Parkway	M. Weisman
	Joe Nadel	Parkway	Mr. Toshin
	Joe Nadel		_
	S. Kleeman	•	-
	S. Kleeman		
ne	B. T. Blogg		
20.	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard	•	
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	D. D. Howard		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	Parkway	M. J. Karstin
	J. Borden		
	J. Borden		
	B. T. Blogg		
	B. T. Blogg	•	-
	B. T. Blogg		
	H. Thomasheld		
	G. Marks		
	Hugo Wittenberg		
	Irving Suben		
	Al Alpern	_	-
June 3.	Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
	Coxswain H. Murray		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Assoc. Surg. Mate Hageman	Dreamland	Jineieo Broughton
	Assoc. Surg. Mate Hageman	Dreamland	H. N. Moeller
	Surfman E. A. Strasburg		
23.	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surfman O. Miles		
	Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
	Assoc. H. Hageman		
04	Coxswain W. Hotte		_
29.	Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
	Assist. Mate Hageman		
	Assist. Mate Hageman		
	Assist. Mate Hageman		
	Surfman Wm. Clarkson		
	Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
	Assist. Mate H. Hageman		
	Assist. Mate H. Hageman	Dreamland	Sam A. Leich
	Assist. Mate H. Hageman		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland	Max Phillips

	Date 1917		Members rendering " first aid "	Place	where	Persons assisted
		24	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
•	J ULIO 2	7.	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
	2	26.	Surfman Clarkson			
			Surfman W. Clarkson			
	2	27.	Suriman W. Clarkson			
	3	30.	Surfman W. Clarkson	Dreamland.	 .	Geo. Abel
			Assist. H. Hageman	Dreamland.		M. V. Work
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
	July	1.	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Jr. Lieut. J. Hageman			
			Jr. Lieut. J. Hageman			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Acting Capt. H. Moeller, Jr			
			Acting Capt. H. Moeller, Jr			
			Acting Capt. H. Moeller, Jr			
			Surfman Strasburg			
			Surfman Strasburg			
			Surfman Strasburg			
			Surfman Strasburg	Dreamland.	. .	B. Silber
			Surfman Wm. Clarkson			
			Surfman O. Miles	Dreamland.	. . 	Sadie Cooper
		4.	Aszist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.			
			Acting Jr. Lieut. Wm. Clarkson. Acting Jr. Lieut. Wm. Clarkson.			
			Coxswain W. Hotte			
		5.	Suriman O. Miles			
			Surg. Mate Gilchrist			
		•	Surfman O. Miles			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist			
			Surfman G. Bernhardt			
		8.	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland.		S. Okun
			Surg. Mate F. Gi'christ	Dreamland.		B. Welin
			Surg. Mate F. Gitchrist			
			Surg. Mate F Gilchrist			
			Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.	Dreamland.	· · · · · · · · • • · · · · · · ·	Jack Harkway
			H. H. Hageman			
			H. H. Hageman			
			H. H. Hageman	Dreamland.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	B. Goldberg

Da		Members rendering		
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	8.	George Bernhard		
		George Bernhard O. Miles		
		H. Moeler		•
	13.	H. H. Hageman		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		O. Miles		
		O. Miles		
		O. Miles		-
		Boatswain Harrison		
		Bostswain Harrison		
		Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
		Junior Lieut. W. Clarkson		
		Surfman E. Strasburg Capt. Schilling		
		Surfman Farreli		
		Boatswain J. Harrison		
	15.	Surfman W. J. Hotte		
		Coxswain W. J. Hotte		
		Cozswain W. J. Hotte		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	16.	Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.	Dreamland	David Steinbigle
	18.	Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles	Dreamland	M. Sapertone
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		_
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Assist. Sutg. Mate H. Hageman.		
		Jr. Lieut. Clarkson		
		O. Miles		
	20.	Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
	91	Surfman O. Miles		
	űl.	at. wiener Other MBOIL	T-1-08UIII BUU	A CA LITTINGS

Dat	te	Members rendering		
191	7	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	21.	Jr. Lieut. Clarkson	Dreamland	Mr. Schans
		Jr. Lieut. Clarkson		
		Jr. Lieut. Clarkson		
		Jr. Lieut. Clarkson		
		Jr. Lieut. Clarkson		
		Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate Gilchrist Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.	Dreamland	Louis Sobel
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
		Surfman M. Farrell	Dreamland	Morris Schneider
	22.	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Assist. Surg. Mate Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate Hageman	Dreamland	D. Randeld
		Assist. Surg. Mate Hageman		
		Coxswain W. J. Hotte		
		Coxswain W. J. Hotte		
		Coxswain W. J. Hotte		
		Captain H. Moeller		
		Captain H. Moeller		
		Captain H. Moeller		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman Farrell		
		Surfman O. Miles		
	23.	Surfman O. Miles	Dreamland	Sadie Darines
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
	24.	Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
	95	Surfman O. Miles		
	20.	Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Miles		
	26.	Sr. Lieut. J. A. Hageman		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		

Dat 191		Members rendering " first aid"	Place where	Person smisted
July	27.	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreemland	Mollie Lifrock
0 4.3		Surfman O. Miles		
	28.	Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman	Dreamland	Dan Gigante
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman		
	29.	Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Hageman		
		Assist. Surg. Mate H. Haccman		
		Coxswain W. Hotte		
		Coxewain W. Hotte		
		Coxewain W. Hotte	Dieamland	Geo. Wiener
		Captain H. Mceller, Jr		
		Captain H. Moeller, Jr		
		Suriman I e Roy Livett		
	30.	Surfman E. H. Du Bois		
		Surfman E. H. Du Bois Surfman E. H. Du Bois		
		Suriman E. H. Du Bois Suriman E. H. Du Bois		
		Surfman E. H. Du Bois		
		Surfman E. H. Du Bois		
		Furfman Geo. Gerhard	Dreamland	Tetta Roseberg
		Surfman Geo. Gerhard		
		Surfman Geo. Gerhard	Dreamland	David Krokowert
		Surfman Geo. Gerhard		
		Suriman Geo. Gerhard		
	31	. Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gil hrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrigt		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Surfman O. Milea		
		Surfman O. Miles		
		Nurse, Miss Helen Kurdes Nurse, Miss Helen Kurdes		
		Suriman Du Bois		
		Furfman Du Bois		
		H. G. Poggi		
Aug.	1	Surfman M. Fanell		
_		Suriman M. Farrell		
		Suriman M. Farrell		
		Surfman M. Farrell		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg, Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
		warge state at Chicken popular, and		- macroud Contro

Dat		5	
191		Piace where	Persons assisted
Aug.	7. Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surfman M. Farrell		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Eurg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Surfman M. Farrell		
	Surfman L. W. Livett		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Surfman M. Farrell	Dreamland	Sam Becker
	Surfman M. Farrell	Dreamland	N. Sikora
	2. Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson	Dreamland	Dave Staler
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland	Jack Reiter
	Surfman L. W. Livett	Dreamland	C. Plotsky
	Surfman L. W. Livett		
	Surfman M. Farrell		
	3. Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	4. Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland	Sophie Weiner
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland	L. Jackson
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland	B. Yelim
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Eurg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	_		
	Nurse Helen Kundes Nurse Helen Kundes		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Surfman Le Roy Levitt		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	5. Surfman Sots		
	Captain and Crew		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland	Wm. Messenger
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist	Dreamland	Martha Heyer

Dat	-		
1917		Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	5. Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Aset. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.	Dreamland	Leon Welton
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.	Dreamland	Augusta Drucher
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson	Dreamland	Machan Siegel
	Mate Hageman		W 4 C 1
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson	Dreamland	waiter Conen
	Asst. Surg	Described	T Otanambana
	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson Surfman M. Farrell		
	Surfman M. Farrell		
	Surfman M. Farrell		
	Surfman M. Farrell		
	Captain H. Moeller		
	Captain H. Moeller		
	Captain H. Moeller	Dresmland	Isidor London
	Captain H. Moeller	Dreamland	Victoria Stolmich
	Surfman Gerhard		
	Surfman Gerhard		
	Surfman O. Miles		
	Surfman Le Roy Levitt		
	Surfman Le Roy Levitt		
	Coxswain W. Hotte		
	Aset. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	10. Captain H. Moeller		
	Captain H. Moeller		
	Surfman Geo. Gerhard		
	11. Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.	Dreamland	Sam Miller
	12. Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman. Asst. Surg. Mate H. Hageman.		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Surg. Mate F. Gilchrist		
	Captain H. Moeller		
	Captain H. Moeller		
	Captain H. Moeller		
	13. Coxswain H. Murray		
	Coxswain W. Hotte		
	Surfman O. Miles		
	14. Surfman E. H. Du Bois		
34	17. Surfman E. H. Du Bois,		
May	20. Surg. Mate R. O'Neil	washington	DAD TOCASSIO

Dat 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
May	30.	Surg. Mate R. O'Neil	Washington	Agnes Tuttle
-		Surg. Mate R. O'Neil	Washington	Ed. Todd
		Surg. Mate R. O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate R. O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate R. O'Neil		
June		Surg. Mate R. O'Neil		
	23.	Boatswain J. Flervak		
		Asst. Surg. Mate Ralph Feldman		
	24.	Surg. Mate R. O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate R. O'Neil		
		Asst. Surg. Mate Ralph Feldman		
		Asst. Surg. Mate Ralph Feldman	_	
		Coxswain A. McGovern		
		Asst. Surg. M. Sy Nussbaum		
		Sr. Lieut. II. L. Dobbin		
		Surfman Bau		
		Surfman Bau	_	
		Surfman Bau		
	25.	Sr. Lieut. H. L. Dobbin Sr. Lieut. H. L. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. H. L. Dobbin		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surfman Hagan		
		Surfman Benjamin Goldfard	Weshington	Lene Weinstein
July	1	Jr. Lieut. Geo. Presse		
v u.y	1.	Coxswain F. C. Young		
		Jr. Lieut. Preece	_	_
	2.	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Surfman Richards	_	
		Surg. Mate O'Neill		
	7.	Boatswain A. Farmigh		
		Boatswain A. Farmigh	Washington	G. Schmidt
	8.	Captain Licciardi	Washington	Edw. Alpert
		Captain Licciardi		
		Surfman S. Nusebaum		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. R. Cahill	Washington	
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	-	-
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	Washington	
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	Washington	
	12	Jr. Lieut. Geo. Preece		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	_	
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	H. Friedenrick
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	_	
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	May Rubenstein
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	•
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	_	-
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	Dorothy Dugan

Date 1917	Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons sesisted
	Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
July 22.	Suriman Hagan		
23.	Surfman M. O'Neil		
	Surfman M. O'Neil		
	Jr. Lieut. Frank Licciardi		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	I. Weiss
	Surfman Barr	Washington	Adolph Laufer
	Surfman Barr		
	Surfman Barr		
	Surfman Barr		
	Surfman Barr Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surfman Hagan		
	Surfman Barr		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	Louis Goldberg
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
22.	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surfman Barr		
	Surfman Barr		
	Jr. Lieut. G. Preece		
	Jr. Lieut. G. Preece Jr. Lieut. G. Preece		
	Surfman Barr		
	Surfman Barr		
23.	. Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
	Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
	Captain Liccardi		
24.	Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
	Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
	Jr. Lieut. G. Preece		
25.	Surfman Benj. Goldfarb Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
	Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
	Captain A. Liocardi		
27.	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liccardi	Washington	Harry Rinner
	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liccardı		
	Captain A. Liccardi Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
28	Captain A. Liccardi		
20.	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liccardi	Washington	Bob Goldstein
	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Captain A. Liceardi		
	Captain A. Liccardi		
	Suriman Ballora	Washington	John Benkert

53

Da	te	Members rendering		
19	17	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	31.	Captain Liceardi		
		Captain Liceardi		•
		Captain Liceardi		
		Captain Liceardi	_	
		Captain Liceardi		
		Captain Liccardi		
		Captain Liccardi	Washington	Solomon Nemewoff
		Captain Liceardi	_	
		Captain Liceardi	~	
		Captain Liceardi		
		Captain Liccardi		
		Captain Liccardi		
		Anthony Liecardi		
		Anthony Liccardi		
		Anthony Liccardi		
		Anthony Liceardi		
		Bernard Feldman		
		Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
		Surfman Dobbins		
Aug.	1.	Surfman O'Neil		
		Surfman O'Neit		
		Surfman O'Neil		
		Surfman O'Neil		
		Surfman O'Neil		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Anthony Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		Wolf
		Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	M. Oransky
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi	-	
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	D. Lipits
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		-
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liocardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardı	Washington	Joseph Zigser
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Rachael Treensky
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	David Roth
		Captain F. Liceardi	Weshington	M Sharing
		Captain F. Modfill	** ************************************	AVA. DAMPERO

Date		Members rendering		
1917		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	1.	Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liocardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	Ben Alpert
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Albert Fabian
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Jona Cphen
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
	•	Captain F. Liocardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liocardi		
		Captain F. Licoardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Suriman Nussbaum		
		Surfman Nussbaum		
		Surfman Nussbaum		
	2.	Anthony Liceardi		•
		Anthony Liccardi		
		Captain Liceardi		
		Captain Liceardi		
		Captain Licoardi		
		Captain Liceardi	Washington	Jacob Cohen
		Captain Liceardi	Washington	Ann Hascup
		Captain Liocardi		
		Captain Liceardi		
		Captain Licoardi		
		Captain Liceardi	Washington	Abe Finklestein
		Captain Licoardi	Washington	Joe Goldstein

Date	Members rendering	.	5 0 5.4.3
1917	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 2.	Captain Liccardi		
	Captain Liceardi		
	Captain Liocardi		
	Captain Liceardi		
	Captain Liccardi		
	Captain Liceardi		
•	Captain Liceardi		
٥.	Captain Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Licoardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccard	Washington	Sylvia Sohn
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Anthony Liceardi		
4.	Anthony Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Joe Stockfaber
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Anthony Liceardi		
	Anthony Liceardi		
	Anthony Liceardi		
	Anthony Liceardi	Washington	8. Zipper
•			

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
	Anthony Liccardi		
	Anthony Liceards		
	Benj. Goldfarb		
	Edward Ballora		
5.	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Abo Dieklen
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	Herman Kurferson
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
•	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Dave Silver
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	Unknown man
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	David Rock
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Ches Caldian
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Moe Green
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	M. Budmick
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Abe Goldfarb
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Harry Lasoff
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardı	Washington	B. Freidman
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	M. Klabensky
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Mick Nyntogon
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	L. Deutsch
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Bernard Sinberg

Date	Members rendering		
1917	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 5.	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi	Washington	•
	Captain F. Liccardi	_	-
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	•
	Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	M. Matskin
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Clara Weisberg
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	M. Ehrlich
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	Morris Cohen
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	W. Goldman
	Captain F. Lice rdi	_	_
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Moe Anelkin
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		· -
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liceardi, Aux	_	
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux	Washington	M. Platone
	Asst. Surg. Mate S. Nusebaum.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate S. Nussbaum.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate S. Nusebaum.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate S. Nussbaum.		
	Asst. Surg. Mate S. Nussbaum.	washington	rnup Buet

Date 1917		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
Aug.	5.	Asst. Surg. Mate S. Nu sbaum.			
		Asst. Surg. Mate S. Nusebaum.			
		Captain E. F. Dunn			
		Captain E. F. Dunn			
		Surfman Benj. Goldfarb			
		Surfman Ed. Ballora			
		Dr. N. S. Carlin			
		Asst. Surg. Mate A. Feldman			
		Asst. Surg. Mate A. Feldman.			
		A st. Surg. Mate A. Feldman.			
	6.	Captain Liceardi			
		Captain Liccardi			
		Captain Liceardi	Washington	Isidore Levine	
		Captain Liceardi			
		Captain Licoardi			
		Captain Liceardi			
		Captain Liceards			
		Captain Liccardi			
		Captain Liceardi			
		Captain Liceardi			
	7	Captain F. Liocardi			
	••	Captain F. Luccardi			
		Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liocardi	Washington	Henry Livensky	
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	E. Lieb	
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Eva Solomon	
		Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liceardi			
		Captain F. Liceardi			
		Captain F. Liceardi			
		Captain F. Liceardi			
		Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	H Levie	
		E. F. Dunn	Washington	Alex Munn	
		Anthony Liceardi, Aux			
		Anthony Liccardi, Aux	Washington	H. Amatira	
		Anthony Liccardi, Aux	Washington	Louis Sulkis	
		Anthony Liccardi, Aux			
		Anthony Liccardi, Aux			
		Anthony Liceardi, Aux			
		Anthony Liccardi, Aux			
		Anthony Liceardi, Aux Anthony Liceardi, Aux			
	۵	Captain F. Liccardi			
	٥.	Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liccardi			
		Captain F. Liocardı			
		Captain F. Liocardi			
		Cap sin F. Luccardi			
		Anthody Liceardi			
		Anthony Liccardi			
		Anthony Liceardi			
		Anthony Licoardi			
		SPRANGETA THANKET (1		* · vymon@mor.	

Date 1917	Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 10	Anthony Liccardi	Washington	Harry Sachawitz
	Anthony Liccardi		
	Anthony Liccardi		
	Anthony Liccardi		
	Anthony Liccardi		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Anthony Liccardi Aux Anthony Liccardi Aux	Washington	Fam Schatzika
	Anthony Liccardi Aux	Washington	John Lieser
	Anthony Liccardi Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi Aux		
	Anthony Liceardi Aux	Washington	J. Steinfeld
	Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	Ray Wandeil
	Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	Herman Simon
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
.,	Capt. E. Dunn		
11	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Nei		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Leiut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	David Kosenbloom
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Sam Stein
_	Surfman Oliver		
12	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
	Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	Louis Kaplan
	Surg. Mate O'Neil	Washington	Wm. Iverdorn

Da: 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	12.	Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Surg. Mate O'Neil		
		Sid Nusebaum		
		Sid Nussbaum		
		Sid Nussbaum	Washington	Chas. Russo
		Anthony Liccards Aux	Washington	R. Bavaisa
		Anthony Liceardi Aux		
		Anthony Liceardi Aux	Washington	S. Pransky
		Anthony Liccardi Aux		
		Anthony Liccardi Aux		
		Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	-	
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr .Lieut. Dobbin		
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	Washington	S. Krevits
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	Washington	G. S ikowits
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin. 13. Anthony Liceardi	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin		
		Anthony Liceardi Aux		
		Anthony Liceardi Aux		
		Anthony Liceardi Aux		
		Anthony Liceardi Aux		
		Anthony Liceardi Aux		7
		Anthony Liccardi Aux Anthony Liccardi Aux		
		Anthony Liccardi Aux		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Surfman E. Cross		
	14.	Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liceardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Joe Seigelman
		Captain F. Liccardi		
		Captain F. Liccardi		

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 14.	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	A. Banks
_	Surfman Benj. Goldfarb		
15	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Weshington	Sem Diemond
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain E. F. Dunn		
	Captain E. F. Dunn		
	Captain E. F. Dunn		
16.	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Mr. Hrattnor
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi	Washington	Mr. Goldberg
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liocardı		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Sidney Chaesmin
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	R. Bailin
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Mary Klein
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
•	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Anthony Liccardi Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi Aux Captain E. Dunn		
	Captain E. Dunn		
17	Captain F. Liccardi		
10.	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Geo. Sher
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Mr. Schwarts
	Captain F. Liceardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Captain F. Liceardi	washington	J. Cunningham
	Captain F. Liccardi		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	Captain E. F. Dunn	Washington	Wm. McCov
	Captain E. F. Dunn	Washington	J. F. Jones
18	Anthony Liccardi		

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 18	. Anthony Licoardi	Washington	M. Rosenberg
_	Anthony Liccardi		
	Anthony Liccardi		
	Capt. Liccardi		
	Capt. Liccardi		
	Capt. Laccardi		
	. Capt. Liccardi		
	Capt. Liccardi	Washington	Murray Smith
	Capt. Liccardi	Washington	Toms onverseen
	Capt. Liccardi		
	Capt. Liocardi	Weshington	W Boriek
	Suriman Benj. Goldfarb	Washington	J Wiedman
	Suriman Oliver		
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux	Washington	L. Beach
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux	Washington	H. Shapiro
	Anthony Liccardi, Aux	Washington	F. Farra
	Anthony Liceardi, Aux	Washington	Isadore Ruriber
	Capt. F. Liecardi	Washington	Vincent Lumbardi
	Capt. F. Liccardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi		
	Capt. F. Liecardi	Washington	Louis Abrahams
	Capt. F. Liocardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	F. Stein
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	A. Kalkor
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	I. Becker
	Capt. F. Liecardi	Washington	C. Malotsky
	Capt. F. Liccardi		
	Capt. F. Liecardi	Washington	R. Berman
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Sam Silverfield
	Capt. F. Licoardi		
	Capt. F. Liocardi		
	Capt. F. Licoardi	Washington	H. Schindler
	Capt. F. Licoardi	Washington	L. Zimmerman
	Capt. F. Liceardi	Washington	Sam Levy
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Harry Walkow
	Capt. F. Liocardi	Washington	Jack Schwarts
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Elmore Buerle
	Capt. F. Liocardi	Washington	Isie Absuge
	Capt. F. Liecardi	Washington	M. Kaston
	Capt. F. Liocardi	Washington	Gabriel Reiter
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Irving Buskin
	Capt. F. Liocardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Benj. Zurin
	Capt. F. Liocardi		
	Capt. F. Liocardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Aus Coust Frede Nobie
	Capt. F. Liocardi	Washington	Philip Brimks
	Capt. F. Liccardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi		
	Capt. F. Liceardi		
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Aron Prince
	Capt. F. Liecardi		
		=	

Da.	te	Members rendering		
191	17	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	18.	Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
	19.	Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	I. Goldberg
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardi.		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
	20.	Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liocardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardi		
	•	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Mr. Levine
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Anthony Liccardi, Aux Anthony Liccardi, Aux		
	21.	Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardi		
		Capt. F. Liccardi		
		Capt. F. Liceardı		
		Capt. E. F. Dunn		
		Capt. E. F. Dunn	Washington	C. Mahoney
		Capt. E. F. Dunn		
		Capt. E. F. Dunn		
	22	Capt. E. F. Dunn		
		Capt. F. Liceardi	AA SERINGROOD	O. DUEW

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
Aug. 22.	Capt. F. Liceardi	Washington	Mr. Grossberg	
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi	Washington	Sol Epstein	
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Nathan Nurick	
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	Washington	Mrs. Don Zirin	
24.	Capt. F. Liceardi	Washington	Joseph Chant	
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi	Washington	H. Wolfe	
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Surg. Mate O'Neil			
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin			
25.	Surfman Preece			
	Surfman Preece			
	Suriman Preece	Washington	Jack Blum	
	Capt. F. Liceardi	Washington	Abe Darnapie	
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin			
	Asst. Surg. Mate Nussbaum			
	Surg. Mate O'Neil			
00	Capt. F. Liccardi	Weshington	1 Kleemen	
20.	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liccardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liccardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Capt. F. Liccardi			
	Capt. F. Liceardi			
	Captain F. Liceardi			
	Captain F. Liecardi	Washington	Ruben Kelman	
	Captain F. Liccardi			
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Beatrice Oransky	
	Captain F. Liccardi	Washington	Meyer Poster	
	Captain F. Liccardi			
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin			
	Sr. Lieut: Dobbin			
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	Washington	Louis Juris	
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin			
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin			
	Anthony Licoardi	Weehweton	F I a Scales	
	Anthony Liccardi	Weehington	B Hassman	
	Surfman Oliver			
97	Capt. F. Liccardi			
۵۱.	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Mr. Goldfarb	
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	E. Jackson	
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Miss Clark	
	Capt. F. Liccardi			
	Capt. F. Liesardi	Washington	F. L. Buck	
	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	J. Solo	
	Anthoný Liccardi Aux	Washington	L. Heiner	
	Anthony Liccardi Aux	Washington	D. Steingarten	
	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin	Washington	I Finkelstein	
•	Sr. Lieut. Dobbin			
	Surfman Oliver			
28.	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Miss Van Secler	
	Capt. F. Liccardi	washington	A. Decker	
	Anthony Liccardi	wasmington	menry atemaerg	

Da 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
Aug.	29.	Anthony Liccardi	Washington	G. Traub	
_		Anthony Liccardi			
	30.	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	W. Salinger	
		Capt. F. Liceardi	Washington	C. Hrattner	
		Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	W. Fox	
		Capt. F. Liccard:	Washington	R. Wile	
		Anthony Liccardi	Washington	B. Wise	
	31.	Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	S. Schwartz	
		Capt. F. Liceardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
Sept.	1.	Capt. F. Liccardi			
•		Capt. F. Liceardi			
	_	Surfman E. Cross			
	2.	Capt. F. Liceardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
	3	Capt. F. Liccardi			
	0.	Capt. F. Liceardi			
		Capt. F. Laccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liceardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liceardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Berkee Maltman	
		Capt. F. Liccardi	Washington	Louis Blotsky	
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccard			
		Anthony Liccardi			
		Anthony Liceardı			
		Anthony Liccardi			
		Anthony Liccardi			
		Anthony Liceardi			
		Sr. Lieut. Dobbin			
	4.	Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
		Capt. F. Liccardi			
May	25.	Jr. Lieut. H. Wharmby	Thalls	Edna Woolley	
		Jr. Lieut. H. Wharmby			
June		Boatswain B. Throckmorton			
		J. F. Lipton			
	19.	Jr. Lieut. H. Wharmby	Thalls	Geo. Karras	
		Boatswain B. Throckmorton			
		Capt. Guerin			
	24.	Capt. Guerin	Then.	James Micely	
	O.E	Capt. Guerin			
	20.	Surg. Mate A. Barker			
July	4	George Hackenberger			
July		Act. Sr. Lieut. H. Wharmby			
	• •	Dr. meut. M. Whaimi y	a erelik	4. " MILLIO	

Da 19		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	8. 00	Capt. A. Guerin	Thalis	J. C. Balcom
	22.	Surg. Mate A. Barker		
		Jr. Lieut. Harry Dodge		
		Capt. A. Guerin		
	29.	Sr. Lieut. H. Wharmby		
Aug.		Suriman Rouse		
_		Sr. Lieut. H. Wharmby	Thalls	Joe Kerry
	5.	Surfman G. E. Glenn		
		Surfman G. E. Glenn		
	_	Surfman G. E. Glenn		
		8r. Lieut. H. Wharmby		
		Sr. Lieut. H. Wharmby		
		Surfman Jas. Lupton Capt. A. Guerin		
Sept.		Surfman Jas. Lupton		
Jan.		Commodore J. Herold		
•		Commodore J. Herold		
	2.	Commodore J. Herold		
	3.	Commodore J. Herold	Sheepabead Bay	Frank Turner
		Commodore J. Herold	Sheepshead Bay	Anna Dunn
	4.	Commodore J. Herold		
		Commodore J. Herold		
	_	Commodore J. Herold		
		Commodore J. Herold		
	0.	Commodore J. Herold		
	7	Commodore J. Herold		
		Commodore J. Herold		
		Commodore J. Herold		
		Commodore J. Herold		
		Commodore J. Herold		
	12.	Commodore J. Herold		
		Commodore J. Herold		
	13.	Commodore J. Herold		
	14	Commodore J. Herold		
Mar.		Capt. Connor		
June		Sr. Lieut. Acker and Surg. Mate		11.100.1001
		Harris	Sheepshead Bay	Tony Licolo
	5.	Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet	Sheepshead Bay	William Sauter
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
	9.	Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet Surfman E. Stymer		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
	20.	Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Eurg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Gullet		
	-	Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
	ZA.	Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet Suriman Carney		
		Suriman Carney		

Da		Members rendering		•	
19		"first aid "		where	Persons assisted
June	2 _J .	Surfman Carney			
		Surg. Mate Harris			Arthur Rousseau
	or	Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet			
	20.	Capt. Connor			
July	,	Capt. Connor			
•		Capt. Conner	-	•	
		Suriman Carney and S. Mate			
		Harris	Sheepshead	Bay	Harry Bradle
		Surg. Mate Guillet and Ed.			
		Stymer			
		Capt. Connor			
	8.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet	-	-	-
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
		Capt. Connor			
		Capt. Connor			
	11.	Surfman E. Stymer			
	12.	Capt. Connor	Sheepshead	Bay	S. Kingo
		Surfman McNamara			
		Capt. Connor			
	14.	Capt. Connor			
	12	Capt. Connor			
		Surfman McNamara		Bay	
	10.	Capt. Connor			
	17.	Jr. Lieut. J. Carney			
		Surfman K. Sloan	Sheepshead	Bay	Geo. Kurg
		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
	18.	Surg. Mate Harris		Bay	
	10	Surfman McNamara Boatswain E. Guillet			
	19.	Surg. Mate Harris			
	21.	Capt. Connor			
		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
		Surg. Mate Harris	Sheepshead	Bay	C. Lesser
		Surfman Siems	-	•	_
	22.	Surg. Mate Harris			
		Capt. Connor			
		Jr. Lieut. James Carney Surg. Mate Harris			
		Surfman C. Pearson			
		Surfman C. Pearson			
		Surfman McNamara	Sheepshead	Bay	Helen Boyer
		Surg. Mate Harris	Sheepshead	Bay	C. Mason
		Surfman Pearson			
	23.	Surfman McNamara	Sheepshead	Bay	Nellie Elliott
		Surfman Pearson and Surg. Mate Harris	Gheeneheed	Вау	Clon Bundley
		Boatswain Guillet and Jr. Lieut.	Succeptitead	Day	Geo. Diadley
		Carney	Sheepshead	Bay	Marlin Schmitt
		Surfman Siems	Sheepshead	Bay	E. Degregoario
		Jr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead		
	24.	Surg. Mate Harris			
		Surg. Mate Harris			
		Asst. Ed. Guillet			
		Jr. Lieut. Jas. Carney			
		Jr. Lieut. Jas. Carney			
		Bontswain Ed. Guidet			

Da	te	Members rendering			i i
191	7	" first aid "	Place	where	Persons assisted
July	81.	Surfman Sloan	Sheepshead	Bay	Domonick Jacaruso
		Surfman Acker			
Aug.	1.	Suriman Siems			
		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
		Suriman Sloan.			
		Boatswain Ed. Guilet			
	2.	Jr. Lieut. Carney			
		Surfman Siems			
	3.	Surg. Mate Harris			
		Surg. Mate Harris			
	4.	Suriman C. Pearson Le Roy De Mott			
		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
		Suriman Siems			
		Bostswain Ed. Guillet			
	5.	Surfman McNamara	Sheepshead	Bay	Francis Boss
		Suriman McNamara			
		Surfman McNamara			
		Suriman McNamara Suriman Pearson			
		Suriman Pearson			
	6.	Suriman McNamara			
		Surg. Mate Harris			
		Surg. Mate Harris	Sheepshead	Bay	P. Halman
		Surg. Mate Harris			
		Capt. Connor			
		Coxewain Scully			
	7	Capt. Connor			
	••	Surfman McNamara			
		Capt. Connor			
	9.	Surfman Acker			
		Surfman Acker			
	••	Surfman Ericson		Bay	
	10.	Surfman F. Acker			
		8r. Lieut. Billy Acker			
	11.	Boatewain Ed. Guillett			
		Boatswain Ed. Guillett			
		Surg. Mate Harris			
		Surg. Mate Harris			
	12.	Surg. Mate Harris			
		Capt. Connor			
		Capt. Connor			
		Capt. Connor and Jr. Lieut.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
		Carney			
	13.	Capt. Connor	-	•	
		Surg. Mate Harris			
		Capt. Connor			
	10.	Capt. Connor			
	18.	Surfman Pearson			
		Capt. Connor	Sheepshead	Bay	Geo. Anderson
	19.	Capt. Scully Emergency Crew			
		Capt. Scully			
		Surfman Pearson			
		Capt. Connor			
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STATE OF NEW YORK

Dat	-	Members rendering		
191	7	" first ai l "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.		Capt. Scully		
		Capt. Connor		
		Capt. Connor		-
		Surg. Mate Harris		
	26.	Surg. Mate Harris		
		Surg. Mate Harris		
		Surg. Mate Harris		
		Jr. Lieut. Carney		
	20	Surfman L. De Mott		
		Jr. Lieut. Carney		
		Surfman Le Roy De Mott		
Sept.		Surfman Siems		
		Surfman Le Roy De Mott		
		Surfman Siems		
	4.	J. M. Nova, M. D		
	6.	Jr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead Bay	E. Kincher
March	25 .	Surfman John McCann	Dyker Beach	J. Weston
April	2.	Capt. Chas. Schroder	Dyker Beach	Central Leonard
May	11.	Surg. Mate P. H. Andreoli	Dyker Beach	Al. Smith
June		Surfman Madden		
		Surfman Al Smith		
		Surfman Madden		
July		Surfman Mathew Arena		
		Capt. Chas. Schoder		
		Capt. Chas. Schoder		
Sept.		Capt. Chas. Schoder		
May		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
June		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Coilora		
		Capt. H. F. Emmen		
		Surg. Mate V. Collors		
July		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Capt. Emmen	Sea Beach	Paul Sherein
	2.	Surg. Mate V. Collora	Sea Beach	Charles Morbett
		Surg. Mate V. Collora	Sea Beach	Olive Dowing
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
	4.	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		-
	_	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
	6.	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Jr. Lieut. Paul Schwarts		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
	40.	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Jr. Lieut. Paul Schwartz		
		Jr. Lieut. Paul Schwarts		
	21.	Capt. H. F. Emmen		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Jr. Lieut. Paul Schwarts		

Da		Members rendering		
19:		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	24.	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Jr. Lieut. Paul Schwarts		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
	21.	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora.' Surg. Mate V. Collora	See Beach	Can Knudle
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
	30.	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
Aug.	8.	Surg. Mate V. Cotlora	Sea Beach	John Mayer
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Coliora		
	17.	Capt. H. Emmen		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
		Surg. Mate V. Coilora		
		Capt. H. Emmen		
		Surg. Mate V. Collora		
	4 -).	Surg. Mate V. Collora		
	26.	Surfman Elias Scheren		
		Surfman Elias Scheren		
		Surfman Elias Scheren		
	27.	Surfman J. W. Cole		
Sept.	2.	Surfman Elias Scheren	Sea Beach	Joseph Ianiato
		Surfman Elias Scheren		
		Surfman Elias Scheren		
	_	Surfman Elias Scheren		
	3.	Capt. H. Emmen		
		Suriman Elias Scheren Suriman Elias Scheren		
		Surfman Enas Scheren		
		Surfman Elias Scheren		
	Ω.	Surfman Edas Scheren		
Jan.		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Coxewain Scanzana		
	6.	Coxswain Scanzana	Gravesend Bay	Miss Anna Scansana
		Coxswain Scansana		
	9.	Coxswain Scanzana		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
	21.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	R. Henderson
		Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	P. Johnson
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Coxswain M. Scansana		
		Coxswain M. Scansana		
		Coxswain M. Scansana		
	29.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Jonn Green
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Coxswain Scanzana		
	30	Coxewain Scansana		
		Coxswain Scansana		
		Cozswain Scanzana		

Da	te .	Members rendering		
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Jan.	30.	Coxswain Scansana	Gravesend Bay	D. Scannana
		Coxswain Scanzana	Gravesend Bay	Mrs. Sullman
		Coxswain Scansana		
<u>.</u> .		Conswain Scansana		
Feb.		Coxewain Scanzana		-
	4.	Coxewain Scansana		
	6.	Conswain Scannana		
		Coxswain Scansana		
	10.	Coxswain Scansana	Gravesend Bay	Mrs. Scansans
	12.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	John Green
	14.	Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
	17	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesand Ray	Elwood Spedecker
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Coxewain Scanzana		
		Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Joe McCormick
		Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Joe Schatz
	21.	Coxswain Scansana		
		Coxswain Scanzana		
	23.	Coxswain Scansans		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
	24.	Coxswaid Scansana		
		Coxswain Scansana		
	26.	Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Sam Levy
	27.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Bully Karby
	20	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesand Bay	Jim Quielev
	20.	Coxswain Scansana		
		Coxswain Scansana		
March		Coxswain Scanzana	Gravesend Bay	Andrew Citarella
	3.	Surfman Gus Steinhart		
	_	Surfman Gus Steinhart		
		Surfman Gus Steinhart Surfman Gus Steinhart		
	۷.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Paul Baker
	12.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Gus Roseman
	14.	Coxswain Scansana	Gravesend Bay	J. Brouffer
		Coxswain Scansana		
	16.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Leo Eigler
	19.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Mrs. Gus Roseman
	20.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Mrs Reiman
	21.	Capt. Henry Brown		
	24.	Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	J. Sloane
	25.	Surfman An. Citarello	Gravesend Bay	Mic. Scanzana
	2 6.	Surfman Lombardi		
		Surfman Lombardi		
April	3.	Surfman Lombardi	Gravesend Bay	Michael Scalicia
	4	Surfman Lombardi		
	7. 5	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Felix Heferman
	8.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Frank Wilder
		Surfman Andrew Citarello	Gravesend Bay	Anthony Lombardi
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	W. Stanley
	15.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Sam Anielo
		Captain Henry Brown	Ciravesend Bay	OLIO CISON

Date 1917		Members rendering "first aid"	Persons assisted	
April	21.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Miss Pesos
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Surfman Andrew Citarello		
		Cozswain Scansana	Gravesend Bay	Alfanzo de Silvia
	23.	Coxswain Scansana	Gravesend Bay	Walter Baker
	27.	Commain Scansana	Gravesend Bay	W. Caruso
	28.	Captain Henry Brown		
		Coxswain Scansans		
	29.	Suriman Anthony Lombardi		
		Captain Henry Brown		
May	•	Surfman Andrew Citarello Captain Henry Brown		
May		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Edward Wahlen
		Surfman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend Bay	Ozcar Nelson
		Surfman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend Bay	Gustave Bergen
	_	Coxewain Scansana		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
	11.	Captain Henry Brown		
	19	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
	10.	Captain Henry Brown		
	18.	Captain Henry Brown		
	20.	Surfman Gus Steinhart		
		Surfman Gus Steinhart		
		Suriman Gus Steinhart		
	16,	Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Mathew Hill
		Captain Henry Brown		
	18.	Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
	20.	Coxswain Scansana	Gravesend Bay	Joe Cardinale
		Surfman Andrew Citarello Surfman Gue Steinhart	Gravesend Bay	Con Penadials
		Furfman Gue Steinhart		
		Surfman Gue Steinhart		
		Surfman Gue Steinhart		
		Surfman Gus Steinhart		
	22.	Captain Henry Brown		
	23.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Frank Randall
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Surfman Tony Lombardi		
		Captain Henry Brown		
	27.	Coxswain Scansana		
		Surfman Gus Steinhart Surfman Gus Steinhart		
		Suriman Gus Steinhart	•	
		Burfman Gus Steinhart		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
	29.	Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
	_	Captain Henry Brown		
	30 .	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Joe Scarpati

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Martin Custavaon
May or.	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Tony Lombardi	Graverend Bay	Spicinne Ragana
	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Andrew Citarello		
4.	Surfman Andrew Citarello	_	
	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
5.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Willian Hansler
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	William Hamilton
	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
	Surfman Tony Lombardi	Gravesend Bay	John Crosley
	Surfman Tony Lombardi Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Willie Lenardo
0.	Surfman Andrew Citarello		
	Surfman Andrew Citarello		
7.	Captain Henry Brown		
-	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	William Eberhart
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Conswain Scansana Surfman Tony Lombardi		
۵	Suriman Accardi		
•	Suriman Tony Lombardi		
	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
	Coxswain Scanzana		
	Coxswain Scansana		
10.	Coxswain Scansnaa		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Andrew Citareilo		
	Surfman Andrew Citarello		
11.	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Accardi		
	Surfman Andrew Citarello		
12.	Captain Henry Brown		
	Suriman Accardi		
	Surfman Accardi		
	Surfman Accardi		
	Surfman Accardi		
	Surfman Tony Lombardi Surfman Tony Lombardi		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Coxewain Scansana		
	Coxewain Scanzana		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Master Harry Jost
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Day	TOTAL CARLESTO

Dat	te	Members rendering			
191	7	" first aid "	Place	where	Persons assisted
June	17.	Suriman Andrew Citarello	Gravesend	Bay	Jacob Meier
	18.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown			
		Surfman Bondi			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	2 3.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Gus Simken
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Coxswain Scanzana	Gravecend	Bay	Frank Walber
	24.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Eurfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Suriman Gus Steinhart Cozswain Scanzana			
	26	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	29.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
July	1.	Surfman Tony Lombardi			
	_	Captain Henry Brown			
	2.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown			
	8.	Captain Henry Brown			
	٠.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	4.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Surfman Accardi			
		Surfman Accardi			
		Surfman Accardi	Graveseno	i Bay	Patquale Sacquiente

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	4. Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Anthony Lombardi
•	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend Bay	Tony Lombardi
	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
	5. Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
	6. Surfman Peter Lombardi		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	7. Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	William Cosed
	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	8. Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	9. Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Jack Reimich
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Sam Freedman
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
	Surfman Anthony Randasso		
	O. Captain Henry Brown		
	1. Captain Henry Brown		
1	4. Captain Henry Brown		
	Surfman Anthony Lombardi		
	Surfman Anthony Lombardi		
1	Coxswain Scansana		
1	Coxewain Scansana		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
1	7. Captain Henry Brown		
_	Captain Henry Brown		
1	8. Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
1	9. Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Anthony Gagliano
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	William Baker
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Jack Reimich
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Frank Hennessy
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
_	Captain Henry Brown		
	O. Captain Henry Brown		
	1. Captain Heury Brown		
	2. Captain Henry Brown		
2	3. Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
2	4. Captain Henry Brown		
-	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Baw	John Schoff
			- Jun Ocubu

Ds	te	Members rendering			
19	17	" first aid " .	Place	e where	Persons assisted
July	25.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Rav	Felix Weinrich
• 4.5		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	۵	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	28.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Jack Kaufman
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Walter Olson
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Samuel Harrison
	29.	Surfman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend	Bay	John Peters
		Surfman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend	Bay	Frank Wagner
		Euriman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend	Bsy	Jacob Silverberg
		Surfman Gus Steinbart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Suriman Gus Steinhart			
		Euriman Gus Eteinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinbart			
		Surfman Gus Steinbart		•	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		Suriman Anthony Randazza			
		Surfman Anthony Randazza			
		Surfman Anthony Randarsa			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Surfman Andrew Citarello			
		Suriman Andrew Citarello			
	30.	Surfman Andrew Citarello			
		Surfman Andrew Citareilo			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	31.	Captain Henry Brown			
		Capt. Henry Brown			
		Capt. Henry Brown			
		Suriman Chas. Termini			
		Cozswain Scanzana			
Aug.	1.	Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Capt. Henry Brown			
		Capt. Henry Brown			
	2.	Capt. Henry Brown			
		Capt. Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Ella Woller

Date	Members rendering		
1917	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 2.	Capt. Henry Brown		
	Capt. Henry Brown		
_	Capt. Henry Brown		
3.	Capt. Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Anna Brown
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Adolph Munster
	Captain Henry Brown		
4.	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
0.	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Elsie Weder
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Charles Nackiman
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Tony Anthonio
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Bernhard Schmall
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Willie Krauss
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Elias Scherer
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Rose Burkes
_	Surfman Tony Lombardi		
6.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Ellen Krauss
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	John Menken
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
7	. Captain Henry Brown		
-	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	John Bullon
	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Margaret Ballon
8	. Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Captain Henry Brown		
	Commain Scannans		
0	Coxswain Scansana		
y	. Captain Henry Brown		
10	Captain Henry Brown		
10	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Sam Boyle

Da		Members tendering			
191	17	" first aid "	Place	e where	Persons assisted
Aug.	10.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Ernest Hinnam
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Ernest Hinnam
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Geo. Moeller
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Thomas Keating
		Captain Henry Brown			
	11.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	l Bay	Elien Nackeis
		Surfman Charles Tarantaio	Gravesend	Bay	Joe Tarantalo
		Surfman Charles Termini	Gravesend	Bay	Michael Termini
	10	Surfman Charles Termini			
	12.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	l Bay	Mira O'Brien
		Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	1 Day	Anthony Soumeti
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesand	Bay	Tony Cantolo
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravemend	Rav	Hans Adler
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	William Muro
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Jacob Treler
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	William Walter
		Captain Henry Brown	Graverend	Bay	Elvira Manuelo
		Surfman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend	Bay	S. Quigley
		Surfman Gus Steinhart	Gravesend	Bay	Howard Taylor
		Coxswain M. Scansana	Gravesend	Bay	M. McCarthy
	12	Coxswain M. Scanzana			
	13.	Surfman Tony Lombardi Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Henry Brown
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Day	William Bruno
	14.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Rev	Charles Schnitz
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Ray	Adolph Giani
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bav	Frank Simonson
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Edward Hagan
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Anna Munster
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Leo Eisener
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Rose Tarnatelo
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	M. Kaines
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Elwood Snedecker
	17	Captain Henry Brown			
	17.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	John Bullon
		Captain H nry Brown Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Day	Tons Trenting
	18.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Rev	John Finnegen
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Thomas Scott
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Joseph Munster
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Patay Jaquienta
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Josephine Banks
		Coxewain Scansano	Gravesend	Bay	Henry Brown
		Coxswain Scansano	Gravesend	Bay	Eilen Naeckela
		Coxswain Scansano	Gravesend	Bay	Joe Tarantala
		Coxemin Scansano	Gravesend	Bay	Michael Termini
		Coxawain Scansano	Grave end	Day	nam Cardinale
		Coxswain Scanzano Surfman Charles Termini	Gravesend	Rev	Jim Quigiey
	19.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Rev	Martin Quetavean
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravened	Bay	Gua Mamnino
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bav	Mr. Gerlando
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Henry Suter
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	John Currey

Dat		Members rendering			
191		" first aid "		where	Persons assisted
Aug.	19	. Captain Henry Brown			
		Surfman Charles Termini			
		Surfman Charles Termini			
		Surfman Charles Termini			
		Surfman Charles Termini			
		Surfman John McGuire			
		Surfman Joseph Doyle			
	20	. Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	01	Captain Henry Brown			
		. Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown			
	22	Surfman Joseph Doyle			
	23	. Captain Henry Brown			
	20	Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	24	. Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Surfman Joseph Doyle			
	26	. Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Surfman Joseph Doyle			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
	28	. Captain Henry Brown			
		. Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
	30	. Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	Anthony Priscello
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Coxswain Scansana	Gravesend	Bay	Mr. Assanti
Sept.	1	. Coxewain Scansana			
		Coxswain Scansana	Gravesend	Bay	Anthony Lombardo
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Bay	John McNamara
	2	. Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Captain Henry Brown			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Gus Steinhart Surfman Gus Steinhart			
		Surfman Charles Termini			
	2	Surfman Charles Termini			
	υ.	Surfman Charles Termini			
		Surfman Charles Termini			
		Surfman Charles Termini			
			S. W. COCHU		actual velice

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Da		Members rendering		
191		"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Oct.	28.	Surfman Mic Scansana		
		Surfman Charles Termini		
	20	Surfman Charles Termini Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
	ω.	Surfman Charles Termini		
		Surfman Charles Termini		
	31.	Surfman Charles Termini	Gravesend Bay	Charles Piscapu
Nov.	1.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Al. Se Dilvia
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Surfman Charles Termini		
	2.	Surfman Ed. Slavin		
		Surfman Ed. Slavin		
		Surfman Ed. Slavin		
	,	Surfman Ed. Slavin		
	٥.	Surfman Charles Termini		
		Surfman Charles Termini		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	Christopher Seneci
	9.	Surfman Ed. Slavin	Gravesend Bay	Edward Parker
		Surfman Ed. Slavin		
		Captain Henry Brown		
		Surfman Charles Termini		
	29.	Captain Henry Brown		
	••	Captain Henry Brown Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend Bay	William Greene
Dec.		Surg. Mate V. Coilora		
Dec.	9.	Surg. Mate V. Conora	Gravesend Day	Leo byrner
			NTH STREET FERRY	
Jan.		Captain Turner		
		Captain Turner		
	16.	Captain Turner		
May	20	Vice-Commodore Stiglin		
May		Vice-Commodore Stiglin		
July		Vice-Commodore Stiglin		
· u.,		Vice-Commodore Stiglin		
		Vice-Commodore Stiglin		
	16.	Vice Commodore Stiglin		
		BEDI	ORD Y. M. C. A.	
Jan.	,	Surfman H. DelMonte		F Onigay
Jan.		Surfman Mottola		
		Boatswain Fenton		
Mar.		Surfman Arthur Mottola		
April		Captain L. Wood		
-	14.	Surfman Sydney Silverman	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Arthur Paddock
	21.	Boatswain R. Fenton		
		Boatswain R. Fenton		
	27.	Captain R. J. Walsh		
		Captain R. J. Walsh		
M -		Captain L. Woods		
May		Sr. Lieut. Fleury		
		Surfman H. Anderson		
	40.	Boatswain Fenton		
	20.	Sr. Lieut. Lester Fleury	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Raymond Walsh
	30.	Captain Raymond Walsh	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Henry Keiser
		Captain L. Wood		
		Captain L. Wood		

Date 1917		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
June	5.	Captain Raymond Walsh			
		Surfman S. Silverman			
	20.	Captain L. Wood			
July	11	Captain L. Wood			
July	31	Charles Dillberner	Bedford V. M. C. A	Ernest Gronler	
Aug.		Captain L. Wood			
		Captain L. Wood			
		Surfman A. Mottola	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Alex Bernard	
	3 0.	Captain L. Wood			
	31.	Surfman A. Mottola	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Eric Sevarch	
Sept.	3.	Surfman S. Silverman	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Sidney Silverman	
		Captain L. Wood			
	25	Raymond Walsh			
		Raymond Walsh			
_		Murray Kempner			
Oct.	4.	Surfman Alfred Young	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Charles Heinerzhein	
		Boatswain R. Fenton			
Nov.	22.	Surfman A. Mottola			
		Surfman Albert Troy Surfman G. Motchske			
Dec.	10	Surfman L. Gardiner			
Dec.		Boatswain R. Fenton			
		Surfman L. Gardiner			
		Captain R. J. Walsh			
	28.	Surfman Sydney Silverman	Bedford Y: M. C. A	Walter Sticht	
		Surfman Harold Anderson	Bedford Y. M. C. A	Adolphus Parker	
			PARKS		
Ost.	6.	M. Kessel	New Lots Playground	Sophie Nitsenlegh	
O • • • •		M. Klein			
		J. C. Fried			
	9.	M. Kessel	Red Hook Playground	Baldassar Esposito	
		M. Kessel			
		J. C. Fried			
		. J. C. Fried			
		. L. Frank			
		L. Frank			
		R. R. Davidson			
	-	R. R. Davidson			
Nov.	8.	M. Kessel			
	11	. M. Kessel	Red Hook Playground	Mary Bart	
		. Davidson			
	17.	. Davidson			
		Peirman			
	-20	M. Kessel			
	20.	. L. Frank		U. Skoderg	
			RAL Y, M, C, A.		
Jan.		E. Carlson			
		E. Carlson			
		E. Carlson			
	14	E. Carlson	Central V M C A	Hanry House	
	16	E. Carlson			
		E. Carison			
		E. Carl on			
		E. Carison			
		. V. W. Higgins			
	30	. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	E. P. Roberts	

Da		70	D
191		Place where	Persons assisted
Feb.	1. V. W. Higgins	Central V. M. C. A	W. I sompson Herbert Hamilton
	E. Carlson.	Central Y. M. C. A	Wm. Stierlen
	4. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Mr. Dougai
	5. E. Carlson		
	7. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Wm. Aylward
	8. E. Carlson 9. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Thos. Tamey
	10. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Wm. Hunter
	11. E. Carlson		
	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	O. Delmarle
	12. E. Carison	Central Y. M. C. A	John Wille
	E. Carlson		
	E. Carison	Central V. M. C. A	P Bich
	14. V. W. Higgins.	Central Y. M. C. A	W. Crawford
	16. E. Carmon	Central Y. M. C. A	Louis Helwig
	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	J. Tompkins
	16. V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	M. Stein
	E. Carison	Control Y. M. C. A	A. Townsend
	18. E. Carlson E. Carlson		
	21. E. Carison	Central Y. M. C. A	J. Conway
	Suriman Skinner	. Central Y. M. C. A	D. Bloomfield
	22. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Jack Rea
	E. Carlson		
	26. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A.,	Edward Glatsmeyer
	E. Carlson	Central V. M. C. A	Lewis Smith
	28. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	H. Duryea
	29. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Fred Smith
	E. Carlson	. Central Y. M. C. A	George Gormley
	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	W. Darsley
Mar.	1, E. Carlson	Central I. M. C. A	J. Jervis Ocean Roman
	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	J. Mead
	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Edw. Omeara
	Dr. Field	Central Y. M. C. A	A. Fich
	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Fred Kruger
	7. V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	F. Kass M. Leron
	V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	Wiltiam Rea
	11. V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	E. Studhlater
	14 V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	Pasquate Baretti
	15. V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	Martin Chalmers
	V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	Lloyd Kerr
	16. E. Carlson	Central V. M. C. A	John Sornison
	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	N. Smith
	18. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Wm. Schaefer
	22. E. Carlson	. Central Y. M. C. A	Horace Posey
	23. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	W. Roberts
	28. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Elmer Ellman
A	29. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Charles Thomas
April	Captain Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	Oscar Berger
	3 Captain Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	Chas. Stierlan
	6. Captain Higgins	. Central Y. M. C. A	Wm. Peak
	Captain Higgins	. Central Y. M. C. A	Ches. Luff
	13. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	W. Schoefer
	15. E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	John Anderson
	40, a. Caraca		

Da	te	Members rendering		
191	7	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
April	15.	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	John Brown
		E. Carlson		
	10	E. Carlson		
		E. Carlson		
	18.			
		V. W. Higgins		
	19.	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Edw. Johnson
May	1.	Doctor in hospital	Central Y. M. C. A	Brown Jennings
-	4.	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Miss Ziner
		E. Carlson		
		E. Carison		
		V. W. Huggins		
		E. Carlson		
	20.	V. W. Higgins	Central Y. M. C. A	Wm. Bittner
	22.	E. Carlson	Central Y. M. C. A	Louis De Jean
		V. W. Higgins		
		V. W. Higgins		
		E. Carlson		
June	1.	E. Carmon	Central I. M. C. A	John Johns
		_		
		. 1	RESCUES	
De	te			
19:	17	Members making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
		-	Dankon	Ma Danna
July		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		Mr. Dienno
	4.	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben and		
		Geo. Marks, Surfman	Parkway	Minnie Stockman
	12.	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	Sadie Levy
	13.	Surfman L. Borden	Parkway	F. Cohen
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben and		
		S. Brumell and Nurse		M Keres
		Suriman J. Cowell		
	15.	Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben		
		Jr. Lieut. Irving Suben	Parkway	S. Blecker
Aug.	12.	Surfman Joe Nadel	Parkway	Helen Buzbaum
		Surfman Geo. Marks		
	10	Surg. Mate D. D. Howard		
	10.	Surg. Mate D. D. Howard		
June		Surfmen Clarkson and Farred		
July	1.	Captain, Hdqtrs. Schilling		
		Surfman Farrell	Dreamland	Mary Schwarts
	14.	Captain Schilling	Dreamland	Upknown female
	17.	Surfmen Miles and Lats	Dreamiand	Etta Solomon and
	•••	Odinion 21100 mai 1210		daughter
	10	Captain Medero	Described	
	29.	Captain Medero	Dreamland	Unknown
		Asst. Surg. Mate Hageman		
Aug.	4.	Coxswain W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	Sol Brady
		Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		
	9.	Commodore J. Mers	Dreamland	D. Asalvia
		Surg. Mate Gilchrist		
f.,.1				
July		Surg. Mate A. Barker		
		Comman G. Rouse		
Aug.	19.	Captain A. Guerin	Thalls	Unknown girl
Mar.	18.	Captain Connor	Sheepshead Bay	Jack Kel y
June		Boatswain Ed. Guillet		
July		Surfman Pearson		
July	•			
		Surfman Pearson		
	4.	Surfmen Pearson and Sloane		
		Asst. Surg. Mate Guillet		
	5.	Captain Connor	Sheepshead Bay	Wm. Dremer
		Asst. Surg. Mate Ed. Guillet	Sheepshead Bay	V. Mohling
		Sr. Lieut. Acker		
		Surfman Green and Boatswain		

McNeil...... Sheepshead Bay..... J. Slotnick

Date	_			_
1917	1	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July		Sr. Lieut. Bilty Acker	Sheepshead Bay	•
	7.	Surfman C. Pearson		
		Surfman E. Stymer		
		Captain Connor		
		Surfman Beck	•	
		Suriman McNamara		•
		Sr. Lieut. Billy Acker		
		Boatswain Ed. Guillet		
	ZZ.	Robert Burke		
	~	Captain Scully		• -
	29.	Surfman E. Stymer		
		Surfman Burke		
A		Captain Sculy		
Aug.	1.	Crew		
		Captain Connor		
		Surfman Le Roy De Mott	-	
		H. Granala, citizen		
		Captain Connor		
		Boatswain Ed. Guillet		
	2.	Surfman Siems		
		Suriman Ed Stymer		
		Surfman C. Pearson		
	5.	Captain Connor		_
		Captain Connor		
		Capt. Scuily Emergency Crew		
	7.	Surfman Sloane	Sheepshead Bay	Philip Groygo
	8.	Sr. Lieut. Billy Acker	Sheepshead Bay	Joseph Vinolla
	9.	Sr. Lieut. Billy Acker	Sheepshead Bay	Lillian Walsh
	12.	Sr. Lieut. Billy Acker	Sheepshead Bay	Vincent Samo
		Surfman Siems	Sheepshead Bay	Unknown man
	19.	Capt. Connor		
		Capt. Scully Emergency Crew		
		Capt. Scully Emergency Crew	Sheepshead Bay	
				children
	22.	Surfman Siems		
_		Buriman Siems		
June		Surfman Wm. Hennessy		
Aug.		Jr. Lieut. Paul Schwarts		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
April July		Surfman Anthony Lombardi Capt. Henry Brown		
July		Surfman Joseph Doyle		
Aug.		Surfman Joseph Doyle		
Nov.		Capt. Henry Brown	-	
1404.	σ.	Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		
		Capt. Henry Brown		•
July	26	Vice-Commodore Harry Stiglin.		
				-

BOATS ASSISTED

Dat 191	••	Place where	Boats assisted	
June	24. St. Lieut. Hackenberger	Thalls	Capt. Brown's yacht	i
June	8. Er. Lieut. Billy Acker	Sheepshead Bay	Unknown John Roychamp and	l

Da 191		Die ee mikeme	Boats assisted
		Place where	DOMAN MESTRACA
June	3. Sr. Lieut. Acker and Captain Scully	Shoenshoed Bay	Chee Shew and host
	Sr. Lieut. Acker and Captain	Successional Day	Chap. Shaw and boat
	Scully	Sheepshead Bay	Joe Radford and boat
	17. Sr. Lieut. Acker and Captain		
	Scully	Sheepshead Bay	Sail boat "Madcap"
	 Captain Connor and Ed Guillet. Suriman Reppa and Captain 	Sheepshead Bay	r. Sennet and Canoe
	Connor	Sheepshead Bay	Unknown person and
	21. Surfman Reppa and Captain		boat
	Connor	Sheepshead Bay	
July	5. Sr. Lieut. Acker and Suriman	er 1 170	Canoe
Sept.	Burke		1. Uneque and canoe
Dope.		Sheepshead Bay	Motor boat "Billy B"
June	3. Surfman C. Madden		
	•		persons
July	13. Surfman C. Madden		
Sept. Oct.	3. Surfmen T. Perry and McCann. 9. Capt. Peter McGreal		
July	4. Surg. Mate V. Collora		
			persons
	Surg. Mate V. Collora	Sea Beach	
	004	0 10 1	persons
Sept.	 Surfman J. W. Cole Surg. Mate V. Collora 		
June	12. Captain Henry Brown		
July	14. Captain Henry Brown		
_		RECOVERED	• •
Da 19:		Piace where	Bodies recovered
July	14. Captain Schilling, Surfman Far-		
	rell, O. Miles, Boatswain Har-		
¥	rison and Captain Mueller		
June	4. Sr. Lieut. Acker		
July	22. Captain Connor		
•	24. Captain Connor and Jr. Lieut.		
	Carney and Boatswain Guillet		
A	and Surfman Siems 1. Captain Connor		
Aug.	6. Jr. Lieut. Carney		
	14. Captain Connor	Point Breeze	Nat Rosenberg
_		RECKAGE	
Da		Di	707
19		Place where	Wreckage removed
May .	27. Crew of Dreamland Station	Dies mland Beach	Large Deams, Doards, bones, etc.
July	1. Sr. Lieut. Hackenberger		
	24. Sr. Lieut. Hackenberger		
Aug.	22. Surfmen Siems & De Mott	theershead Beach	Two Spiles and three buckets of glass
	FIRES	EXTINGUISHED	•
Dı		·	
	ste .		
19		Place where	Fires extinguished
19 July			-

BOROUGH OF BRONX FIRST AID

PORT MORRIS DIVISION

Da	te	Members rendering		.2
19	17	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	23.	Surfman Otto Goehl	Port Morris Station	Francis Murray
		Surfman Chas. Schibaum	Port Morris Station	Alexander Morrie
		Surfman George Looschen	{	
		Surfman Philip Green	,	Alfred Moscio
	00	Surfman W. Dankner		A 34-0-1
		Surfman Chas. Schibaum Surfman John Murray		
		Surfman John Murray		
July		Surfman George Looschen		
vuo		Surfman George Looschen		
		Surfman George Looschen		
		Surfman George Looschen		
		Surfman J. Giles	Port Morris Station	Lillian Irving
		Surfman J. Giles	Port Morris Station	8. Kleinman
		Surfman Chas. Schibaum		
		Bostswain H. Turnier		
	14.	Surfman Philip Green	Port Morris Station	John Helbert
		Surfman George Looschen	Port Morris Station	Mrs. Mary Cher
	15	Surfman Philip Green	Dest Marris Station	Touch Delicates
	13.	Surfman Otto Goehl		
		Surfman Otto Goehl		
		Surfman John Giles		
	18.	Surfman George Loosehen		
		Surfman George Looschen		
	19.	Surfman Otto Goehi		
		Surfman Chas. Schibaum		
		Surfman Chas. Schibaum		
		Surfman Chas. Schibaum	Port Morris Station	J. Mulvey
		Surfman George Looschen		
	-	Surfman George Looschen		
	23.	Surfman Otto Goehi Surfman Otto Goehi		
		Jr. Lieut. Harry Thibaud		
	25	Surfman Peter Drummond		
		Surfman Otto Goehl		
		Surfman Herman Dankner		
	26.	Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station	I. Ganowitz
		Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station	F. Compton
	27.	Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station	M. Egan
		Surfman George Looschen		
	28.	Surfman George Looschen		
	~	Surfman Herman Dankner		
		Surfman James Wynne Surfman Wm. Dankner		
	30.	Surfman Wm. Dankner		
		Surfman James Wynne		
		Surfman Wm. Dankner		
		Surfman John Giles		
		Surfman James Wynne		
		Mrs. J. Rehm	Port Morris Station	W. Kratsenberg
Aug.	1.	Surfman Otto Goshi		
		Surfman Herman Dankner		
		Surfman Edward Fischer	Port Morris Station	Sam Goldberg

Da		Members rendering		D1 1	7
191	-	, · " first aid "		Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	1.	Suriman Otto Goehl			
		Suriman Wm. Dankner			
		Surfman Wm. Dankner			
		Surfman Wm. Dankner			
		Surfman Wm. Dankner			
		Surfman Herman Dankser			
	4.	Surfman Philip Green	Port	Morris Station	Otto Goehl
	5.	Surfman Wm. Platte	Port	Morris Station	John Hanson
		Surfman Philip Greene			.
		Surfman Wm. Platte			
		Sr. Lieut. Mathew Cash			
	_	Surfman Herman Dankner			
	8.	Surfman Herman Dankner	Port	Morris Station	Frank Anderson
	_	Suriman Herman Dankner			
	у.	Surfman James Wynne			
		Surfman Chas. Schibaum			
		Mrs. J. Rehm			
	ţ3.	Surfman Otto Goehl			
	ž.				
	17.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner			
	15	Suriman Otto Goehl			
	15.	Suriman Otto Goehl			
		Suriman Otto Goehl			
		Suriman Herman Dankner			
	17	Surfman Chas. Schibaum			
	12	Surfman Philip Greene	Port	Morris Station	Arthur Class
	10.	Surfman Chas. Schibaum	1010	Month Station	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
		Burfman Otto Goehl	Port	Morris Station	Nora Largen
		Suffman M. Jackowski	2 010	Moria condon	TOTAL EMILIES
		Surfman Chas. Chibaum	Port	Morris Station	Wm. Shannon
	20.	Surfman Herman Dankner	Port	Morris Station	Beni, Fraser
		Surfman Wm. Dankner	- 0		
		Surfman Herman Dankner	Port	Morris Station	Vincent Stanley
		Surfman Otto Goehl			•
			Port	Morris Station	Unknown
		Suriman John Giles			
	21.	Surfman Chas. Schibaum	Port	Morris Station	Raymond McNamara
	24.	Surfman John Giles	Port	Morris Station	G. Sandblon
		Surfman Herman Dankner			
		Auxiliary M. Jackowski			
	26 .	Surfman John Giles	Port	Morris Station	Gilbert Hestad
		Surfman John Giles			
		Surfman John Giles			
		Surfman James Wynne			
		Surfman James Wynne			
	27.	Surfman Edward Fischer			
		Surfman George Looschen			
	28.	Surfman Peter Drummond			
		Surfman Otto Goehi	Port	Morris Station	Thomas Nelly
	31.	Suriman James Wynne	Port	Morris Station	George Smith
Sept.	2.	Surfman George Looschen	Port	Morris Station	James Osterman
		Suriman Herman Dankner	.	36	G C-145
	3.	Surfman John Giles			
		Surfman Herman Dankner			
		Surfman Herman Dankner			
		Surfman John Giles			
		Auxiliary M. Jackowski Mrs. J. Rehm			
Oct.	Z.	Mrs. J. Rehm			
		MITS. J. Renin	rort	MAUTTIS C USUION	George Pooschen

Da 19		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Oct.	7. Mrs.	J. Rehm	Port Morris Station	M Preidenreich
	17. Mrs.	J. Rehm	Port Morris Station	J. McCoulough
	27. Mrs.	J. Rehm	Port Morris Station	Robert Roach
Nov.	4. Mrs.	J. Rehm	Port Morris Station	A. Raven
June	17 C		O POINT DIVISION	o o
2 and	23 Core	wain W. E. Schupbach)	Barretto Point Station	Utto Goebi
	Surfi	man C. Westervelt	Barretto Point Staton	within Suyott
			Barretto Point Station	K Walder
	27. Surfi	man F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	H. Primoshire
	Coxe	wain W. Schupbach		
July	9. Coxs	wain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	J. Mulholland
	12. Surfi	man F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	Quincy Adams
	13. Surfi	man F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	J. Mulholland
		wain W. Schupbach		
		man F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	H. Primoshire
	14 Capt	tain F. Effinger	Barretto Point Station	Dahad faaabaad
	17. Surf	man F Adams	Barretto Point Station	Miss Companies
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
	28. Surfi	man F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	Edward Carlesa
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
	Boat	swain W. VonSeggern	Barretto Point Station	Robert Ingebrand
	O. Com	wain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station Barretto Point Station	Muss E. Levinson
			Barretto Point Station	
	Surfi	man C. Werner	Barretto Point Station	George Selale
Aug.	1. Surfi	nan F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	L. Lieberman
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
	2. Coxe	Commoders Frenchis	Barretto Point Station Barretto Point Station	Joe Mulholland
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
	12. Com	wain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Wm. Carleen
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
		er Chas. Sturges		
			Barretto Point Station	
	Com	wain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	W. Carlson
	Com	wain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	E. Mulholland
	Of Dead	wain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Edward Carlson
			Barretto Point Station Barretto Point Station	
			Barretto Point Station	
Sept.	2. Coxe	wain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Unknown woman
		swain W. VonSeggern		

ORCHARD BEACH DIVISION

Date		Members rendering		
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
May	26.	Commodore Edward F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Mr. Murphy
	30.	Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	W. Bowde
T		Boatewain P. C. Kneil	Orchard Beach Station	Milton Feinburg
June		Surfman J. Kafka		
	э.	Dr. Osserman, Fordham Hosp	Orchard Beach Station	Wm. Oswald
		Boatswain P. C. Knell Dr. Osserman, Fordham Hosp	Orchard Beach Station	Leonard Hapin
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winams	Orchard Beach Station	William Beck
	17.	Commodore Edward F. Otto		
	18.	Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	G. Coughlin
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	L. Weiss
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Commodore Edward F. Otto		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
	27.	Surfman A. Gonne		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
	•	Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	H. A. Habi
•	29.	Surfman A. Gonne		
		Commodore Edward F. Otto		
		Commodore Edward F. Otto		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Harry Cohen
		Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	Paul Rothberg
		Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	William Spier
		Surfman A. Gonne		
T		Surfman A. Gonne		
July	1.	Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans		
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable Commodore Edward F. Otto		
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Commodore Edward F. Otto		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable	Orchard Beach Station	M. Kirschner
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable	Orchard Beach Station	Lillian Wiederman
		Jr. Lieut. J. R. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	E. Stang
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
		Boatswain P. C. Knell		
		Commodore Edward F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Moses Elisberg
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable	Orchard Beach Station	Jack Comer

Date 1917	Members rendering "first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
July 1.	Boatswain P. C. Knell,	Orehard Beach Station	William Abbensueti	
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable	Orchard Beach Station	Harry Fisherman	
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable	Orchard Beach Station	John Pelot	
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable	Orchard Beach Station	William Thierwig	
	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	Anthony Zaughr	
2.	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	Herman Jacobs	
	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	Joseph Della	
	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	E. Demartina	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Lever Messer	
_	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Dobort Sobrestor	
4.	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	Herman Kute	
	Suriman J. Kaika	Orchard Beach Station	F Rhumbers	
	Suriman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Harry Marcus	
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	M. Golden	
	Surfman J. Kafka			
	Surfman J. Kafka			
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Philip Abbe	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Jack Strisver	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	I. Hayward	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Ptation	E. Jacobs	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Paul Wexler	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	David Levine	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Miss 8. Kashman	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	D. Sterkin	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Morris Horten	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	E. Dougherty	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Sam Bluestein	
7.	Commodore Edw. F. Otto			
	Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	Von Con Mainten	
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Nathan Prossin	
8.	Dr. Janes, Fordham Hospital Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Charles Marcus	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	William Gottesman	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Isadore Malamund	
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Edward Schnabel	
	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	J. Feinberg	
	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	A. Simmons	
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Jacob Klein	
	Captain J. Lamb	Orchard Beach Station	L. Whitestone	
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Edith Betten	
13.	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	Herman Abis	
	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	Milton Frankfort	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Altred Wess	
	Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	G. Picchianti	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Florence Strong	
14.	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	H. Shelaisky	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	o Themsen	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Dobest Feldman	
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Louis Sissel	
1.5	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Herman Mineen	
10.	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Joseph Celmas	
	Capt. J. Lamb	Orchard Beach Station	Otto Grossman	
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Alex Williams	
	Captain J. Lamb	Orchard Beach Station	Joseph Rubenstein	
	Jr. Lieut. I. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	A. Costable	
16.	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Frank Bellino	
17.	Jr Lieut J. Winana	Orchard Beach Station	Alfred Stillman	
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	S. Hammerwitz	
	•	•		

Date 1917		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
• 0.3		Dr. Dexter, Lincoln Hospital		
	18.	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winane		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winane		
	19.	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	20.	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Stanley Thomson
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	J. O'Rourke
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	21.	Dr. Lowenstein, Fordham Hosp.		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kaika		
		Suriman J. Kafka		
		Dr. Janes, Fordham Hospital		
	22.	Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman Goldschmidt		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Dr. Janes, Fordham Hospital	Orchard Beach Station	Belle Troshinsky
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	D. Ascher
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Louis Berkowitz
		Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Charles Richy
		Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Thomas Martin
		Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Paul Robin
		Suriman J. Kafka		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Dr. Lowenstein, Fordham Hosp.		
		Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
		Dr. Lowenstein, Fordham Hosp. Surfman J. Kafka		
		Dr. Janes, Fordham Hospital.		
	-25	Surfman J. Kafka		
	٠,,	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Suriman J. Kafka		
	26.	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Henry Albern
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Commodore Edw. F. Baretl		
	23.	Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Dr. Kierman, Fordham Hosp.		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Dr. Janes, Fordham Hospital		
	90	Surfman A. Gonne		
	ZIJ.	Suriman J. Kaika		
		Smfman J. Kafka		

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 29	. Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	J. Margois
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Arthur Brown
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Z. Scherisky
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Arthur Freeman
	Suriman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Arthur Fallsman
	Suriman J. Kaika		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Dr. Janes, Fordham Hospital		
	Furiman J. Kafka		
	Dr. Lowenstein, Fordham		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Suriman J. Kafka		
30	. Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
•	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
31	. Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Morris Kotick
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	I. Weinstein
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
Aug. 1	. Surfman A. Gonne		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Suriman J. Kaika		
	Suriman J. Kaika		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Ben Epstein
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	C: Gessemunn
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
•	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
•	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Dr. Osserman, Fordham Hosp		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Harold Bergman
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
8	Surfman A. Gonne		
	Surfman A. Gonne		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	Esm Feldman

Date		Members rendering		
1917		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	4.	Boatswain P. Knell	Orchard Beach Station	Charles Block
		Dr. Lowenstein, Fordham Hosp.		
		Dr. Lowenstein, Fordham Hosp.		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Boatswain P. Knell		
		Suriman Hoeftler		
	_	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	5.	Surfman A. Gonne		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Suriman J. Kaika		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Suriman J. Kafka		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans	Orchard Beach Station	I Represent
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winana		
		Suriman J. Kaika		
		Boatswain P. Knell		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	•	Jr. Lieut. J. Winane	Orchard Beach Station	I. Kopleff
		Suriman J. Kaika		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Suriman A. Gonne		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Dr. Kennelley, Fordham Hosp		
		Suriman J. Kaika		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Dr. Kennelley, Fordbam Hosp		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Esther Falk
•		Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Mary Weitman
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orchard Beach Station	Max Weich
		Dr. Kennelley, Fordham Hosp	Orchard Beach Station	Benj. Levenson
		Suriman J. Kaika	Orchard Beach Station	T: O'Hare
		Suriman J. Kaika		
		Dr. Kennelley, Fordham Hosp		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Suriman J. Kafka		
		Suriman J. Kaika		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
	_	Suriman J. Kafka		
	7.	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	8.	Dr. Sullivan, Fordham Hosp		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	y .	Surfman A. Gonne		
		Suriman A. Gonne		
		Suriman A. Gonne		
	2 .	Dr. Sullivan, Fordham Hosp		
		Dr. Kierman, Fordham Hosp	Uredard Beach Statich	Aaron Charin

Date	Members rendering		
1917	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 12,	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Suriman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	M. Levy
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Dorothy Lenon
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Suriman J. Kaika		
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orehard Beach Station	J. Stein
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kaika		
	Suriman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orehard Beach Station	. A. Tierman
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orehard Beach Station	A. Elcott
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable Sr. Lieut. D. Constable	Orchard Beach Station	Louis Tobini
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orehard Beach Station	I. Marke
	Surfman J. Kaika	Orchard Beach Station	Julius Presses
	Dr. Dooling, Fordham Hospital.	Orchard Beach Station	Max Gallers
13.	Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	. W. Selli
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	Commodore Edw. F. Otto Capt. Joseph Lamb	Orehard Beach Station	A Winnerhor
14.	Capt. Joseph Lamb	Orehard Beach Station	A. Crichal
15.	Surfman E. Hoefler	Orehard Beach Station	. Harry Hall
	Surfmen A. Gonne	Orehard Beach Station	G. C. Rassman
	Captain Joseph Lamb	Orehard Beach Station	Edw. Segage
	Surfman A. Gonne Surfman E. Hoefler		
16	Surfman A. Gonne	Orehard Beach Station	B. Andrews
17.	Surfman A. Gonne	Orehard Beach Station	Richard Lewis
	Surfman E. Hoefler	Orchard Beach Station	R. Queveds
18.	Commodore Edw. F. Otto	Orehard Beach Station	Irwin Hogenour
	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
10	Jr. Lieut. J. Winams		
10.	Surfman J. Kafka	Orehard Beach Station	J. Wark
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Lens-Levin
	Surfman J. Kafka		
	Surfman J. Kalka		
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	J. Bigen A. Mehn
	Sr. Lieut. D. Constable		
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Max Botonick
	Surfman J. Kafks	Orchard Beach Station	Harry Stope : 1
	Surfman A. Gonne	Urchard Beach Station	Billigied Bletchister
	Commodore Edw. F. Ott)	Orchard Beach Station	A. Davideon
	Jr. Lieut, J. Winnas	Ordered Beach Station	George Weingarth
	Suriman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	Bracet Mock
	Surfman J. Kulka	Orchard Beach Station	M. Christopher
	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach Station	. E. Haldana

Da		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
191				
Aug.	19.	Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Dr. Janes, Fordham Hosp		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
		Commodore Edw. F. Otto		
	25.	Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Dr. Lowenstein, Fordham Hosp.		
		Dr. Janes, Fordham Hosp		
		Dr. Osserman, Fordham Hosp Dr. Osserman, Fordham Hosp		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
	0.0	Surfman J. Kafka		
	20.	Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Surfman J. Kafka		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Winans		
		Suriman J. Kafka		
	27	Captain Joseph Lamb		
		Captain Joseph Lamb		
		Surfman E. Hoefler		
	29.	Surfman A. Gonne		
		Suriman E. Hoefler		
		Surfman A. Gonne		
		HUNTER	ISLAND DIVISION	
Feb.	25.	Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station	Unknown
		Surfman H. Roof		
A pril	13.	Captain Frank McMurray		
May		Surfman Edward Bennett		
June		Captain Frank McMurray		
	9.	Surfman Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island Station	Charles Burton
		Patrolman Hemingway		
	12.	Surfman Tom Cambell	Hunter Island Station	I. Marks
	17.	Surfman Wm. Cutligan	Hunter Island Station	W. Drilling
		Captain Frank McMurray		
		Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station	Herman Cohn
		Surfman A. Nelson		
	24 .	Mr. Charles Carlson		
		Coxswain E. Ottes		
		Captain Frank McMurray		
		Captain Frank McMurray		
		Sr. Lieut. Mathews		
		Coxswain E. Ottes		
		Surfman John Schlagel		
	_	Captain Frank McMurray		
July	1.	Surfman A. Ottes		
		Surg. Mate Arthur Solomon		
	4.	Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station	Edward O'Brien
	-	Surfman Wm. Culligan		
	7.	Surfman J. E. Smith	nunter island Station	John Titien

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 8.	Surfman H. Roof	Hunter Island Station	Ida Bennett
	Surfman J. Schlagel	Hunter Island Station	T. Esposinto
13.	Patrolman Loughman	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	W. Marony A. Morretti
19.	Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	I. Stier Anna Bellford
	Captain Frank McMurray Surfman J. E. Smith Patrolman Konen Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	John Greibuger James Smith
	Surg. Mate Arthur Solomon Surfman H. Roof Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	I. Geffen Lena Shapiro Thomas Newman
91	Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	Wm. Burke James Deanley
Aug. 1.	Surg. Mate Arthur Solomon Surg. Mate Arthur Solomon Surg. Mate Arthur Solomon	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	F. Hertsberg Harry Holmeister
5.	Surg. Mate Arthur Solomon Surfman H. Roof Surg. Mate Arthur Solomon	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	Hyman Grossman J. Sibiel
12.	Surfman A. Nelson	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	Victor Pickard 8. Adelstein
	Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	E. Wisner F. Gunther
	Jr. Lieut. Chas. M. Johnson Boatswain H. Nelson Surfman Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	James Collins B. Lefrak
15. Nov. 19.	Captain Frank McMurray Captain Frank McMurray Patrolman Konen Patrolman Konen	Hunter Island Station Hunter Island Station	John Aldred M. Lowney
	Captain Frank McMurray Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station	Unknown

RESCUES

PORT MORRIS DIVISION

	2 0242	MOINT DIVIDION	
Da 19	1/ Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	27. Surfman Otto Goehl	Port Morris	Nora Larsen
Aug.	Auxiliary M. Jackowski 4. Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner	Port Morris	Benj. Fraser
	11. Surfman Otto Goehl Surfman George Looschen Surfman John Giles	Port Morris	Unknown Boy

Da 191		Member making rescue	Piace where	Person rescued
Aug. Sept.		Surfman Chas. Schibaum Surfman George Looschen Surfman Herman Dankner		
		BARRETT	O POINT DIVISION	
Aug.	5.	Vice Commodore Franklin Vice Commodore Franklin		
Sept.	15. 2.	Coxswain W. Schupbach Coxswain W. Schupbach Boatswain W. Von Seggern		
		ORCHARD	BEACH DIVISION	
Aug.	5.	Surfman J. Kafka	Orchard Beach	Morris Brown
		HUNTER	ISLAND DIVISION	
June	26 .	Captain Frank McMurray Mr. R. Donker	Hunter Island Station	Arthur Stutsberg
July	28.	Surfman H. Roof	Hunter Island Station	Mrs. Bernstein
Aug.	1.	Surfman J. Smith	Hunter Island Station	Harry Ostovoeff
Oct.	10.	Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station	Unknown Man
		ВОАТ	S ASSISTED	
		PORT M	ORRIS DIVISION	
Dat	te			
101	-	Mamban daine sadatanas	Diago mhono	Danks
191 Morr		Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
191 May			Place where Port Morris Station	
	15.	Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons)
May	15. 26.	Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman George Looschen Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Otto Goehl Surfman Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman George Looschen Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Otto Goehl	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman George Looschen Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5. 6.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Philip Green Surfman Philip Green Surfman John Murray	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5. 6.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman George Looschen Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5. 6.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman George Looschen Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Philip Green Surfman John Murray Surfman John Murray Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Philip Green Surfman Philip Green Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Philip Green Surfman Philip Green Surfman Philip Green Captain H. D. Martens	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Sloop (15 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Philip Green Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Philip Green	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Sloop (15 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Philip Green Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Philip Green Surfman Chas. Schibaum Surfman Chas. Schibaum Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Sloop (15 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons)
May June	15. 26. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Philip Green Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Sloop (15 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons)
May June July	15. 26. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 21.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Chas. Schibaum Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Sloop (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Sloop (15 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (3 persons) 1 Launch (3 persons)
May June July	15. 26. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 21.	Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Chas. Schirbaum Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman George Looschen Surfman Herman Dankner Philip Green Surfman Edward Fisher Surfman Otto Goehl Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Wm. Dankner Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Philip Green Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Philip Green Captain H. D. Martens Surfman Chas. Schibaum. Surfman Edward Fischer Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Philip Green Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner Surfman Herman Dankner	Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station Port Morris Station	1 Launch (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (7 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (8 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat (2 persons) 1 Motor boat 1 Launch (3 persons) 1 Motor boat 1 Launch (3 persons)

BARRETTO POINT DIVISION

Da	4-	BARREIT	O POINT DIVISION	
191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
June		Surfman F. Adams		
		Surfman F. Adams		
July		Surfman F. Adams		
		Surfman F. Adams		
	27.	Boatswain W. Von Seggern }	Barretto Point Station	1 Motor boat
	~	Coxswain W. Schupbach		
	29.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Downsky Dring Station	1 Madan band (2 manus)
		Surfman S. Strisver	Barretto Point Station	1 MOTOL DORT (2 Delagn)
		Surfman F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	1 Motor boat '2 persons)
Aug.	18.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	
_		. Surfman C. Werner	Barretto Point Station	
		Surfman F. Adams		, -
Sept.	2.	. Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	1 Motor boat (4 persons)
		Boatswain W. Von Seggern		
		Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	1 Motor boat
		Boatswain W. Von Seggern S		
		Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	
		Boatswain W. Von Seggern	Daniel D. Ind. Charles	persons)
	9	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station Barretto Point Station	
	ο.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Darretto Foint Station	1 MOOL DORF (9 betsom)
		Surfman F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	1 Motor boat (2 persons)
		Surfman H. Adams		2 2-2-0-02 COM (# p-2-10)
		Surfman F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	1 Sail boat (2 persons)
		Surfman H. Adams		
	12.	Surfman H. Adams	Barretto Point Station	1 Launch (6 persons)
		Surfman C. Werner		
		ORCHARI	BEACH DIVISION	
Aug.	9.	Surfman A. Gonne	Orchard Beach Station	1 Row boat (1 person)
_		Surfman A. Gonne		
		Surfman D. Constable		
		HUNTER	ISLAND DIVISION	
April	1	Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter Island Station	1 Motor boat (3 persons)
/ipiii		Boatswain H. Nelson		
	-	Surfman H. Roof		
	15.	Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter Island Station	1 Motor boat (4 persons)
May	22.	Surfman H. Roof	Hunter Island Station	1 Row boat
		Captain Frank McMurray		
		Surfman G. Yunginger		
_	30.	Surfman E. Bennett	Hunter Island Station	1 Row boat (5 persons)
June	1.	Cpatain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station	I Motor boat
		Surfman H. Roof	Hunter Island Station	1 Motor boat (4 persons)
		Surfman J. Smith	Hunter Island Station	
	٥.	Surfman W. Blicklin		2 20011 2001 (2)
	11.	Surfman Tom Cambell	Hunter Island Station	1 Motor boat (1 person)
		Surfman Wm. Blicklin		
	14.	Surfman Tom Cambell	Hunter Island Station	1 Canoe (4 persons)
		Surfman Wm. Blicklin		
	16.	Surfman Tom Cambell	Hunter Island Station	1 Motor boat (1 person)
		Surfman Wm. Blicklin		
	17.	Surfman Wm. Culligan	Hunter Island Station	I Sail boat (8 persons)
	0.4	Surfman Joseph Juns	Hunter Island Station	1 Dow best
		Surfman Wm. Culligan Captain Frank McMurray		
	۵U.	Coposin Frank Williag	ANGEST ASSESSMENT DESCRIPTION	or a between

Da			Mara sakara	Dooks produced
191		Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
July		Surfman A. Nelson		
	15.	Surfman E. Bennett	Hunter Island Station	1 Motor boat (4 persons)
		Captain Frank McMurray		
Aug.	1.	Surfman H. Nelson		
		Surfman J. Smith	Hunter Island Station	1 Canoe (1 person)
	9	Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter Island Station	4 Persons in storm
		Surfman Schlagel	Hunter Island Station	
		Surfman Ottes		
		Captain Frank McMurray		
		Surfman H. Roof		
		Surfman Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island Station	1 Launch (2 persons)
		Surfman Ottes	Hunter Island Station	1 Canoe (1 person)
		Surfman Johnson	·	
	27.	Surfman H. Roof		
		Surfman Cambell	Hunter Island Station	1 Row boat
		Boatswain H. Nelson		
Sept.	1.	Captain Frank McMurray		
		Surfman H. Roof	Hunter Island Station	1 Launch (0 nersons)
		Surfman Wm. Blicklin	Little Library Control	1 Daunon (5 persons)
		Surfman Ottes	TTA T-1A-CA-A'	
Oct.		Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter laund Station	1 Cance
Oct.	• •	Surfman H. Roof	Hunter Island Station	1 Launch
		Surfman A. Nelson	are and a second a	a Lauren
	10.	Surfman Schlagel	Hunter Island Station	2 Canoes
		Captain Frank McMurray	Hunter Island Station	1 Raft (2 persons)
		Mr. Charles Lunsing		
	28.	Surfman H. Roof	TT - 4	
		Surfman Tom Cambell	Hunter Island Station	1 Motor Dost
		Suriman Ottes		
			S RECOVERED	
Dat	te	PORT M	ORRIS DIVISION	
191	7	Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered
July	3.	Surfman Edward Fisher)		
		Surfman Philip Green	Port Morris Station	Unknown Man
		Surfman P. Drummond		
		W	RECKAGE	
Dat		PORT M	ORRIS DIVISION	
191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
Aug.		Surfman Herman Dankner		
Aug.		Surfman Peter Drummond)	Fort Morris Station	TORIC
		Surfman Philip Green		_
		Surfman James Wynne	Port Morris Station	Log
		Surfman Herman Dankner		
		BARRETT	O POINT DIVISION	
July	9.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Log
		Surfman F. Adams		
		Captain F. Effinger		•

Da	te		
191	17 Members giving assistance	Piace where	Wreckage removed
July	27. Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Log
	28. Surfman F. Adams		
	Surfman H. Adams	Barretto Point Station	Log
	Coxswain W. Schupbach		
	30. Surfman C. Werner	Barretto Point Station	Log
	31. Coxswain W. Schupbach		
	Surfman C. Werner	Barretto Point Station	Log
A	Surfman J. Morrison	D	D-44
Aug.	4. Vice Commodore Franklin	Barretto Point Station	Kait
	7. Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Town.
	11. Surfman C. Werner	Barretto Point Station	
	Surfman G. Westervelt	Darretto I ottit Duation	nog
	12. Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Log
	26. Surfman F. Adams	Barretto Point Station	••
	Surfman C. Werner		
Sept.	3. Coxswain W. Schupbach		
	Surfman W. Mussler	Barretto Point Station	Log
	9. Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point Station	Log
	HUNTER	ISLAND DIVISION	
Aug.	26. Surfman Schlagel	Hunter Island Station	3 Logs
	Surfman Ottes		
	27. Surfman Cambell	Hunter Island Station	2 Logs
	Boatswain H. Nelson		•
	28. Surfman Schlagel	Hunter Island Station	1 Log

BOROUGH OF QUEENS FIRST AID

VIGILANT YACHT CLUB

Da 191		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
June	30.	Captain Herbert Morgan	Vigilant Yacht Club	Edward Cruger
July	20.	Captain Herbert Morgan	Vigilant Yacht Club	H. Bauman
		Captain Herbert Morgan	Vigilant Yacht Club	Captain Dilson
Aug.	23.	Captain Herbert Morgan	Vigilant Yacht Club	W. Hamburger
		OLD MI	LL DIVISION	
May	23.	Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove	Old Mill Station	Arthur Potters
June	3.	Suriman Scott	Old Mill Station	Unknown man
	•	Surfman Kane	OLA MUL SALATILE	A11
	24.	Surfman George Gerhard		
		Superintendent Chas. Raynor	Old Mill Station	Herman Doriman
		Captain J. Wien	011 1619 01 11	
		Captain J. Wien		
July		Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove		
	31.	Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill Station	Unknown boy
Aug.	1.	Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill Station	James Hanrahan
		Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill Station	B. Ruddie
		Captain J. Wien	Old Mill Station	J. Crawford
	3.	Surfman E. Lackenbauer	Old Mill Station	Carl Karweg
		Surfman E. Lackenbauer	Old Mill Station	Henry Fischer
		Surfman E. Lackenbauer	Old Mill Station	Ben Schroeder
	4.	Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove		
		Sr. Licut. F. Scott		

Da		Members rendering	7 11	75
19		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.		Captain J. Wien		
	12.	Captain J. Wien		
	19	Surfman J. Mehan		
		Surfman Matteson		
	10.	Captain J. Wien		
	18	Surfman Matteson		
		Jr. Lieut. Lagarene		
		Sr. Lieut. F. Scott		
		Captain J. Wien		
		Jr. Lieut. Lagarene		
		Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove		
	27.	Suriman Matteson	Old Mill Station	Leo Rambold
	31.	Surfman Matteson	Old Mill Station	James Miller
Sept.	1.	Surfman W. Stevens	Old Mill Station	John Conneily
	2.	Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove	Old Mill Station	Chas. Freiman
		Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove		
	3.	Surfman John Meehan	Old Mill Station	James Ciancey
		Jr. Lieut. Lagarene		
		Surfman Matteson		
		Sr. Lieut. F. Scott		
		Surfman Arthur Plats		
		Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove		
Oct.	8.	Surfman W. Stevens		
		Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove	Old Mill Station	Frank Michalack
			BAY DIVISION	
May		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter		
		Surfman Fred Ritter	-	
June		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
July		Captain Julius Nuceke, Jr Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter		
July	Z.	Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
	Q	Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
		Surfman John P. Edwards		
		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter		
	29.	Suriman John P. Edwards		
		HOWARD	BEACH DIVISION	
July	4.	Boatswain George Knoche	Howard Beach Station	Unknown woman
	-	Captain George Laubendorfer		
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
	8.	Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
		Coxswain R. Adams		
	15.	Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye	Howard Beach Station	Charles Faulkner
	17.	Coxswain George Hofmann	Howard Beach Station	Unknown child
	19.	Coxswain George Hofmann	Howard Beach Station	Unknown boy
		Boatswain George Knoche	Howard Beach Station	Unknown boy
		Boatswain George Knoche	Howard Beach Station	Sidney Pike
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
		Surfman Jack Bates		
	31.	Jr. Lieut. George Knoche	Howard Beach Station	Charles Drake

Da:		Place where	Persons assisted
July	31. Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
Aug.	1. Surfman G. Euchner		
Aug.	2. Surfman G. Buechner	Howard Beach Station	
	Boatswain George Knoche	Howard Deach Stadon	Margaret Comman
	4. Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye	Howard Reach Station	Carl Hoffman
	5. Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
	18. Boatswain George Knoche		
	19. Surfman George Buechner		
Sept.	3. Boatswain George Knoche		
Dop	Captain George Laubendorfer		
July	2. Surfman G. Cravath		
	10. Captain F. Van Schaack		
	Captain F Van Schaack		
	13. Captain F. Van Schaack		
	14. Captain F. Van Schaack		
	17. Captain F. Van Schaack		
	30. Sr. Lieut. Brownley	Whitestone	Mr. Siglow
	31. Surfman F. Galbraith		Charles Regan
Aug.	7. Captain Van Schaack		
	11. Captain Van Schaack	Whitestone	J. Miro
	13. Captain Van Schaack	Whitestone	Teddy Beckart
	14. Captain Van Schaack	Whitestone	9-year-old boy
	16. Doctor Bartos	Whitestone	Frank Riley
	23. Captain Van Schaack		
	26. Sr. Lieut. Brownley	Whitestone	Sadie Burns
	Captain Van Schaack		
	Surfman Connolly		
	27. Captain Van Schaack		
June	5. Surfman M. Frowley		
July	4. Coxswain James Reid		
	29. Jr. Lieut. John Hock		
_	Jr. Lieut. John Hock		
Aug.	3. Surfman Elmer Hirst		
	5. Jr. Lieut. John Hock		
	6. Surfman J. H. Lake		
	7. Surfman J. H. Lake		
	Surfman M. Frowley		
G4	11. Jr. Lieut. John Hock	Hell Gate	Watter Habeck
Sept.	Cavanaugh	Hell Gate	Fred Distances
	J. Connors.	nell Gave	r red Didnameier
Jan.	23. Captain Al. Kahn	Mandammana	Eugene Kreslow
3811.	27. Captain Al. Kahn		
	Captain Al. Kahn		
Feb.	3. Captain Al. Kahn		
2 00.	14. Captain Al. Kahn		
	27. Captain Al. Kahn		
Mar.	2. Captain Al. Kahn		
	14. Captain Al. Kahn		
	15. Captain Al. Kahn		
May	2. Captain Al. Kahn		
	5. Captain Al. Kahn		
	9. Captain Al. Kahn		
	Captain Al. Kahn		
	17. Captain Al. Kahn	Meadowmere	Gertrude Sumner
	Captain Al. Kahn	Meadowmere	John
	Captain Al. Kahn	Meadowmere	S. Aubrey
June	17. Captain Al. Kahn		
	Captain Al. Kahn	Meadowmere	H. Kahn
	Captain Al. Kahn	Meadowmere	J. Munson

Dat	æ	Members rendering		
191	7	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Sept.		Otto Kamper		
Mar.		W. Fishman		
May		Surfman John Pasternak		
		Surfman John Pasternak		
		Surfman John Pasternak		
	20.	Captain Nat Ballard		
		Surg. Mate M. Fishman		
	21.	Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		M. Fishman		
	27.	Suriman Pasternak		
		Surfman Pasternak		
		Surfman Pasternak	Holland	Rose Steinblat
	30 .	Max Fischman		
		Max Fischman		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		8. Rudinsky		
		S. Rudinsky		
June		Max Fischman		
	14.	Max Fischman		
		Max Fischman		
		Max Fischman		
	17.	Max Fischman		
		Max Fischman		
		Dr. Silverman		
	19.	M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
	ZU.	M. Fischman		
	21	M. Fischman		
•	•••	M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman	Holland	B. Klein
2	22.	M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
2	<i>3</i> .	M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman	Holland	G. Bearman
		M. Fischman		
		M. Fischman		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard Captain Nat Ballard		
		W. Fischman		
		Surfman Brown		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudinsky		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudinsky	Holland	S. Shiff
2	4.	W. Fischman	Holland	Miss Pinkins

	ate 17	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	24	Suriman Brown	Holland	E. Jacobs
		W. Fischman		
	95	Boatswain Ed. Rudin		
		M. Fischman		
July		Jr. Lieut. Rudin		
		Jr. Lieut. Rudin		
		M. L. Brown		
		M. Fischman		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Boatswain E. Rudin		
	4	Sr. Lieut, M. Fischman Sr. Lieut, M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut, M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Firchman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Jack Petti
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut, M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut, M. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		William Fischman		
		William Fischman		
		William Fischman	Holland	L. Millhouser
		William Fischman		
		William Fischman		
		William Fischman		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Geo. Rauch
		Captain Nat Ballard		

Date 1917	Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July 4.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Rachael Goldman
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rubin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rubin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rubin Jr. Lieut. S. Rubin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rubin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rubin		
5.	Surfman W. Fischman		
-	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Jennie Weiss
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Sadie Wiener
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
6.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Sam Bernfeld
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	N. Halkern
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Surfman Wm. Fischman		
	Edw. Rubin		
_	Edw. Rubin		
8.	W. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	A. Hanadaft
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	M. Blogis
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
9.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Sr. Lieut. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
10	Surfman W. Fischman		
10.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
11	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
11.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		•
12.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
J	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
13.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Anna Goldstein

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 13.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Mike Brenner
•	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	David Alexander
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
14.	Jr. Lieut. Sam Rudin		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
15.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Jr. Lieut. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. Rudin		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
18	Surfman W. Fischman		
10.	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
17.	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	G. Weidell
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Sam Klein
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	E. Travis
	Surfman W. Fischman		
18.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
10	Surfman W. Fischman Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
10.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
20	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
21.	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
•	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Jr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
22.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	F. Minzerheimer	Holland	I. Schraub
	F. Minserheimer	Holland	A. S. Gotterer
	F. Minserheimer		
· - ·	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman Commodore R. Blogg		
	Commodore R. Blogg		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
23.	Surfman Kommel		
	Surfman Kommel		
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Martin Colman

Da		Members rendering	D	
19		"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	23.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman Captain Nat Ballard		
	24.	Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	25.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Rolf Lubin
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
	26.	Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard Surfman W. Fischman		
	27	Captain Nat Ballard		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Surfman Silverman		
	28.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Rose Kabach
		Captain Nat Bailard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Surfman John Pasternak		
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin Surfman W. Fischman		
	20	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
	25.	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Jr. Lieut. 8. Rudin	Holland	J. Levine
		Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Boatswain Ed. Rudin		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
	20	Sam Rudinsky		
	30.	Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
	31.	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Ruth Goodman
		Surfman W. Fischman		
Aug.	1.	Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Surfman W. Fischman		
		Jr. Lieut. Rulin		
		Jr. Lieut. Rulin	Holland	Abraham Blanck
		Jr. Lieut. Rulm		
		Jr. Lieut. Rudin		
		Surfman Kommel		
		Surfman Kommel		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
	2.	Boatswain El. Ralin		
		Bottswain Ed. Radin		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
		Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Rose Enright

Date	Members rendering	Marankan	Persons assisted
1917	" first aid "	Place where	
Aug. 2.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Baby St. Clair
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman A. Kommell		
_	Surfman W. Fischman		
3.	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Inch Wilson
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Louis Shapiro
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	N. Kurts
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Helen Kline
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	K. Roth
4.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	J. Iax
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	B. Hurtling
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	F. Jali
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	L. Olson
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	K. Levinson
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	M. Schwab
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	Mitchell Labor
	Boatswain Ed. Rudin		
	Barney Schlag		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin	Holland	Wm Loft
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
0.	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin	Holland	J. Lalhs
	Boatswain Ed. Rudin	Holland	O. Weiss
	Boatswain Ed. Rudin	Holland	Miss Unger
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Sam Spritser
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman M. Brown	rioifand	D M Bas
	Surfman M. Brown Surfman John Pastenak	Holland	Indon Reimer
	Surfman John Pastenak Surfman John Pastenak	Holland	May Kurts
	Suriman John Pastenak	Holland	8. Coppler
	Suriman John Pastenak	Holland	Louis Kletz
	Surfman John Pastenak	Holland	Joseph Pasher
	Surfman John Pastenak	Holland	S. Leiserowits
	Surfman John Pastenak	Holland	C. Krondfeld
	Surfm in Sam Rudinsky	Holland	8. Cowan
	Surfman Minserheimer	Holland	Dr. Albert Kreitman

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 5	. Dr. Goldstein	Holland	C. H. Ribble
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Chas. Letrell
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	J. Terfeld, Jr.
	Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
•	3. Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Louis Zicht
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Philip Grusky
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	M. Roser
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman M. Brown		
7	7. Suriman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Louis Raskin
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Morris Blackman
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	3. Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
	Suriman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman	Ualland	William Cilling
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Wm Karstone
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
9	. Surfman W. Fischman		
-	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman William Fischman	Holland	Isidore Greenberg
	Surfman William Fischman		
	Surfman William Fishman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
10	. Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		

Date	Members rendering		
1917	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 19.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	Karl Halman
	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	Phil Wiedstein
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown Surfman Minserheimer	Holland	irving Sindler
	Surfman Minserheimer		
	Surfman Minserheimer		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Jacob Estes
	Surfman McCabe		
	Surfman McCabe		
	Surfman McCabe		
	Surfman Milton Rossa Surfman Sam Ridinski		
	Surfman S. Schenberg		
	Surfman Walter Franklin		
20	Captain Nat Ballard		
20.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman M. Brown Surfman S. Schenberg		
	Suriman W. Fischman		
91	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Suriman M. Brown	Holland	Miss Altmen
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman W. Schur		
	Surfman W. Schur		
	Surfman W. Schur		
	Suriman W. Schur		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Jennie Cohen
(Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Wm. Adams
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Arthur Brown
(Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Leo Grimes
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman Silverman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
•	Control time Contaction		

Date 1917	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 22.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	James Colohan
	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	R. Weinstein
	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	Robert Epstein
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	S. Bernstein
	Surfman S. Schenberg	Holland	Howard Silverman
99	Surfman W. Fischman Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Jean Greenhutt
20.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Wm. Howard
	Surfman Nat Jacobs	Holland '	Merrie Vehler
24.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Tenny Teocheon
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Wm Philling
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Robert Albert
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Luago Isadore
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Ray Conover
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	James Ryserson
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Jacob Gelerinter
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	H. Ruhen
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Nat Clain
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Joe Berman
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	D. Stellan
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Morris Crosin
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	P. Coldforb
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	A Goldbern
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	I. Wainer
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	Musical Dolomeless
	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	Norman Christie
	Sr. Lieut. E. Rudin	Holland	Ior Cabal
25.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	John Raymond
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Abe Jacoba
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Rose Bernstein
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	May Erwin
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	John Johnson
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Rose Rachel
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	James Cohen
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	May Duriand
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	Nat Jacobs
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	D. Pellittive
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	T Laurina
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin	Holland	1 Walk
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin	Holland	Jos Citron
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Sam Dunah
	Surfman James Redmond	Holland	James Redmond
	Surfman Nat Jacobs	Holland	Mamie Kohler
	Surfman Minserheimer	Holland	Charles Spring
	Surfman Milton Rozea	Holland	Abe Goldstein
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Ed. Goller
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Al Davia
•	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Claha Wall- 1
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Roland Sologe
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Chris Tohan
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland .	Doobal Dissass
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Rose Philis
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Took Comment
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	John Cahalan
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Mam. 0:
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Dan Gandi.
	Surfman Silberman	molland	Jack Cooperman

Date 1917	Members rendering " first sid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 25	Surfman W. Fiechman		
	Suriman W. Schur		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman Minserheimer		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Mrs. Finley
	Captain Nat Ballard		
27	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Suriman W. Fischman		
	Surfman S. Schenberg		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
20.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Abe Silverby
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Daisy Goldstein
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman W. Schur	Holland	H. Silverman
	Surfman W. Schur		
	Surfman W. Schur		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
29.	Captain Nat Baliard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Bailard		
	W. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
30.	W. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
31.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat. Ballard		
	W. Fischman		
C-m4 1	Surfman M. Brown		
Sept. 1.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Bertha Blau
2.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Bailard		
	W. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		

Date 1917	Members rendering		Dogwood and
	"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Sept. 2.	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Surfman Schenberg Surfman L. Bloom		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman Dr. Silverman		
	Surfman Schuer		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	May Callan
3.	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Mrs. Mathews
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	May Hollowitz
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown Surfman F. Minzerheimer		
	Surfman F. Minzerheimer		
	Surfman Nat Jacobs		
	Jr. Lieut. S. Rudin		
	Suriman Wm. Haiin		
	Surfman M. Brown		
4.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Balard		
	Surfman M. Amatuer		
5	Surfman M. Amatuer		
٠.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Bailard		
	Wm. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
	W. Fischman		
e	W. Fischman		
0.	W. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Na Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	W. Fischman.		
	W. Fischman		
7.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Roland McCabe
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Sam Feldman
	Surfman W. Fischman	Hoiland	Frank Isabill

Date 1917	Members rendering "first aid".	Place where	Persons assisted
Sept. 7	. Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	K. Barch
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Unknown man
8.	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	S. Trappan
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Suriman W. Fischman		
	Suriman W. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
10.	. Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
11.	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
19	Captain Nat Ballard Surfman W. Fischman		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
	Captain Nat Ballard		
15.	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	May Standford
16.	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
	Surfman M. Brown		
10	Captain Nat Ballard Surfman W. Fischman		
10.	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Suriman M. Brown		
19.	Surfman W. Fischman		
20.	Surfman M. Brown	Holland	Gertrude Weiss
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Lucille Gottlieb
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
27.	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
28	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
29.	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Sadie Schwartz
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Wm. Badullet
	Surfman W. Fischman Surfman W. Fischman		
	Suriman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman		
	Suriman W. Fischman		
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Sam Hurachman
	Surfman W. Fischman	Holland	Ben Schilegburg

	ste	Members rendering		•
	17	"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	1.	Commodore Wright	West Rockaway	. Unknown
A		Commodore Wright		
Aug. Sept.		Commodore Wright		
Sept.		Dr. Daniel Cook		
March		Surg. Mate Victor Wolson		
May		Surg. Mate Victor Wolson		
June		. Jr. Lieut. and Captain Ring and		
		Davies	. Rockaway Point	. Mrs. Carroll
	26	. Surfman Paul Hartel		
		Captain Mergenthaler		
	30.	Vice-Com. Henry Beling		
T3		Vice-Com. Henry Beling		
July	10.	Captain Mergenthaler		
Sept.	30	Jr. Lieut. Ring		
May		Jr. Lieut. Paul Stellman		
July		Capt. Geo. Kraverath		
		Capt. Geo. Kraverath		
	24.	Vice-Com. H. M. Beling		
Aug.		Surg. Mate McLaughlin		
		Surg. Mate McLaughlin		
		Surg. Mate McLaughlin		
		Jr. Lieut. Paul Stellman		
	19.	Surg. Mate McLaughlin		
		Surg. Mate McLaughlin	Rocksway Point	Wm. Higgins
Sept.	9	Surg. Mate McLaughlin Captain Kraverath		
Dept.		Captain Kraverath		
Aug.		Surg. Mate Hartman		
		Dr. Connor		
		Harry Hartman		
	19.	W. Bond	Edgemere	Geo. Weise
		W. Bond		
	26 .	Harry Hartman	Edgemere	Algo Buchheister
•		Harry Hartman		
		Harry Hartman		
		D. Trumpy	Edgemere	W. Dong
		-	NROCTIFIC	
Dat			RESCUES	
191		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
June		Joe Connors		
July		Surfman Kunst		
Aug.		Surfman Joseph Connors		
		Surfman Joseph Connors		
		Surfman Ed. Krolman		
		Surfmen C. Smith, Reid, Con-		
		nors	Hell Gate	John Jenkens
	12.	Surfman Schawachter, Smith,		
		Connors	Hell Gate	Benny Kershinkse
	13.	Kavanaugh, M. Frowley, J.	T. N. G.	•• • • •
		Lake	men Gate	John Casterka
		Lake	Hall Cate	Sadia Isaaba
		Kavanaugh, M. Frowley, J.	Mon Gate	DRILLE JECOUS
		Lake	Hell Gate	Tony Mixon
Aug.	8.	Surfman O. Kamper		
-		Surfman Willie Smith		
		Surfman Jack Cutler		
		•		

Da:		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
		Boatswain Karl Engbrock		
Sept.		Surfman William Smith		
		Boatswain Karl Engbrock		
June		Crew of Holland Station		
July		Surfman William Fischman		
		Surfman William Fischman		
	€.	Surfman Fischman	Holland	Jack Sapero
	_	Dr. Silberman		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
	7.	W. Fischman Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman	Holland	Samuel Municaner
		Pasternack	Holland	Rose oprong
	10.	B. Rudin	Holland	Wm. Chaues
		Brown	ALOMAIG	Will. Carre
	17.	W. Fischman	Holland	Mary Malla
		W. Fischman		
	19.	W. Fischman	Holland	Unknown Man
		Sr. Lieut. M. Fischman		
		Captain Nat Ballard		
Aug.		William Fischman		
		William Fischman		
	11.	Max Fischman		
	15	Captain Nat Ballard		
		Surfman Nat Jacobs		
		Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Ada Schonberger
		Max Fischman		
	21.	Surfman Nat Jacobs	Holland	Bertha Lichtman
		Captain Nat Ballard		
	25.	Captain Nat Ballard	Holland	Unknown
		S. Rudin	TY_11J	Dan Bitchen
		Walter Schur	Holland	Ray Pitcher
Sept.	1	Nat Jacobs	Holland	Mrs Kohler
June	3.	Captain Kraverath	West Rocksway	
		Lieut. Stellmach		
Sept.	3.	Captain Arthur Davis	Rockaway Point	Unknown woman
Aug.	26.	W. Bond		
		G. Weise		
		G. Weise	Edgemere	Mrs. M. Miller
		OLD I	MILL DIVISION	
			DISTRICT 8	
Aug.	1.	Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor	Old Mill	Unknown woman
		HOWAF	RD BEACH DIVISION	
			DISTRICT 8	
July	4.	Boatswain George Knoche		
		Captain George Laubendorfer		
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
		Communic George Hofman		
	19.	Coxswain George Hofman Boatswain George Knoche		
	20	Surfman Jack Bates		
		Boatswain George Knoche		
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye	Howard Beach	R. Ashton
Aug.	2.	Surfman George Buechner	Howard Beach	Margaret Gorman
		Boatswain George Knoche	•	

BOATS ASSISTED

OLD MILL DIVISION

_		OLD N	KIL	L DIVISION	
Da				·	
191	17	Members giving assistance		Place where	Boats assisted
April	29.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor			
		Captain J. Wien	Old	Mill	1 Sailboat
		Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove			
May	13.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old	Mill	1 Row boat (4 persons)
		Captain J. Wien			
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor			
		Captain J. Wien	Old	Mill	1 Row boat (3 persons)
		Vice-Commodore H. Pretlove			
		Surfman W. Lagarenne		3.679	4.7 1.40
	27.	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Ola	Mill	I Launch (6 persons)
		Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	OIA	Mill	1 Par hast (4 parsons)
		Captain J. Wien	Old	MIII	1 Row boat (4 persons)
June	17	Supt. Chas. E. Raynor	Old	Mill	1 Pow host
June	17.	Captain J. Wien	Oiu	***************************************	1 Itow Done
July	4	Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor	Old	Mill	2 Row hosts (2 persons)
July	7.	Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor			
		Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor			
	5.	Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor			
		Captain J. Wien			
		Surfman Lackenbauer			, ,
Aug.	2.	Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor	Old	Mill	1 Launch (10 persons)
_		Superintendent Chas. E. Raynor	Old	Mill	1 Row boat (6 persons)
		Surfman Lackenbauer	Old	Mill	1 Row boat (2 persons)
		Surfman A. Plats			
		Captain J. Wien			
	15.	Captain J. Wien	Old	Mill	1 Launch (7 persons)
		Surfman Cleary			
		Surfman F. Matteson			
		Surfman John Meehan	Old	Mill	1 Motor boat (1 person)
	25.	Sr. Lieut. Scott	~	3.679	
		Surfman Stevens	Ola	Mill	1 Launen (7 persons)
		Non-member F. Kamke			
		Sr. Lieut. Scott	OIA	Mill	1 James (2 message)
		Non-member F. Kamke	Ola	Mill	1 Launen (o persons)
		Sr. Lieut. Scott			
		Surfman Stevens	Old	Mill	1 Launch (4 persons)
		Non-member F. Kamke	٠		
Sept.	2.	Captain J. Wien	Old	Mill	1 Motor boat (5 persons)
		Surfman Lackenbauer			
		Surfman W. Lagarenne	Old	Mill	1 Launch (9 persons)
		Captain J. Wien	Old	Mill	1 Launch (5 persons)
		Surfman Lackenbauer			
		Captain J. Wien	Old	Mill	1 Row boat (2 persons)
		Surfman Lackenbauer			
		Surfman Matty		Mill	
	16.	Captain J. Wien	Old	Mill	1 Ball boat (4 persons)
0-4		Surfman Lackenbauer	OL:	74:11	1 D b
Oct.	8.	Surfman Stevens	Old	мш	T TOM DORE
		. SANDS	BA	Y DIVISION	
May	6.	Captain Julius Nueske, Jr	San	ds Bay Station	1 motor boat (7 persons
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter			
	27.	Coxswain Michael Ritter, Jr	San	ds Bay Station	1 row boat (4 persons)
June		Surfman Fred Ritter		ds Bay Station	
		Cozzwain Michael J, Ritter		•	
		•			

D	ite			
19	17	Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
June	24.	Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (5 persons)
July	4.	Jr. Lieut. Gus Schnupp	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (4 persons
•	29.	Jr. Lieut. Gus Schnupp	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (5 persons
Aug.	19.	Captain Julius Nueske, Jr		
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter}	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (2 persons
		Surg. Mate Clifford Baldwin.		
Sept.	9.	. Captain Julius Nucake, Jr 🕽	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (3 persons
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter		
		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr)		
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (3 persons)
		Surg. Mate Clifford Baldwin.		
		Surg. Mate Clifford Baldwin	Sands Bay Station	
	15.	Captain Julius Nueske, Jr	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (14 per
		Surg. Mate Clifford Baldwin.		eons)
	16.	Jr. Lieut. Gus Schnupp	Sands Bay Station	
		Surfman Fred Ritter	Sands Bay Station	1 row boat (3 persons)
		Surfman John Denig		
		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr	Sands Bay Station	1 motor boat (8 persons)
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter	a	
		Captain Julius Nueske, Jr	Sands Bay Station	1 row boat (4 persons)
•	_	Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter	Goods Don Globias	14 b 4 (4
Oct.	7.	Captain Julius Nueske, Jr	Sands Bay Station	I motor boat (4 persons)
	01	Surfman Fred Ritter S Commodore Otto Nueske	Sands Bay Station	1
	21.	Captain Julius Nueske, Jr	Sanda Day Station	1 mosor coer (2 benow)
		Captam Junus Muesze, Ji)		
		HOWART	BEACH DIVISION	
July	4.	Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
	_	Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
	8.	Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye	Howard Beach Station	1 launch
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye	Howard Beach Station	1 motor boat
		Boatswain George Knoche	Hanned David Station	4 4 4
	14.	Boatswain George Knoche	Howard Beach Station	1 motor poet
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye	Harmad Barah Station	1 mater back
		Boatswain George Knoche		
		Surfman George Buechner		
		Surfman George Buechner		
		Captain George Laubendorfer	noward Descri Station,	I power bost (2 passus)
	20.	Boatswain George Knoche		
		Surfman Dornhurst	Howard Beach Station	1 motor boat
		Surfman Faulkner		
		Surfman Jack Bates	Howard Beach Station	1 motor bost
		Boatswain George Knoche		
		Captain George Laubendorfer		
		Surfman Dornhurst	Howard Beach Station	1 motor boat
		Surfman Knoche		
	31.	Surfman George Buechner	Howard Beach Station	1 motor boat
		Boatswain George Knoche		
Aug.	2.	Surfman Weorge Buechner	Howard Beach Station	1 motor boat
		Boatswain George Knoche		
		Surfman George Buechner		
	5.	Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
		Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye		
	19.	Captain George Laubendorfer	Howard Beach Station	
				sons)
	26.		Howard Beach Station	I motor boat
Tue-		Surfman George Buechner		
June	٥.	Connors, Weisner, Kunst,	Wall Clate	Mater heat /0
		Scharwachter	Tron Cate	manifor Down (9 betsons)

Da:		Place where	Boats assisted
June	3. A. Kunst, E. Kavanaugh, J.		
	Reid		
July	1. Surfmen Conway and Flynn	Hell Gate	Motor boat (6 persons)
	8. Surfmen E .Krolman, W. Gib-	Hall Can	M-4 bask (0
	bons, J. Connors		Motor boat (8 persons)
	Rutenberg		Motor boat (3 persons)
	15. Fred Meyers and Lieut. Hock.		
	20. W. Habeck, Joe Connors, G.		
	Scharwachter	Hell Gate	Motor boat (2 persons)
	22. Sr. Lieut. Woodward and		
	Surfman Habeck		
	Surfman Gus Scharwachter Surfman Elmer Hirst		
	Surfman Elmer Hirst		
	29. Vice - Com. Reid, Captain		
	Groat, Surfman Schar-		
	wacther		Launch (8 persons)
Aug.	11. Surfman Hunter and Chi-		
	chester, Norberg	Hell Gate	Motor boat (5 persons)
	Henry Heidecker, Chas. Wag- ner, Walter Habeck	Hell Gate	Motor host (6 nersons)
	17. Coxswain E. Michaels and	2100 0000	Motor bout (5 parsons)
	Surfman E. Kavanaugh	Hell Gate	Motor boat (3 persons)
	Coxswain Tom Conway and		
_	Surfman H. Flynn	Hell Gate	Motor boat (2 persons)
Sept.	9. Captain Groat, Surfman E.	TI-II CI-A-	M.4 b4 (#
	Michaels and G. Chichester 16. Captain Groat, Surfman F.	Hell Gate	Motor boat (5 persons)
	Meyer and E. Hirst	Hell Gate	Motor bost (4 persons)
June	2. Boatswain R. Smith		
	3. Captain Kahn		
	Captain Kahn		
	Captain Kahn		
	26. Surg. Mate Brunn		
	23. Captain Kahn		
July	1. Captain Kahn		
	Surfman Hofer		
	Surfman Hofer		, ,
	2. Surfman A. Moschle		
	6. Captain A. Kahn	Meadowinere	"Jose" motor boat (4 persons)
	7. Sr. Lieut. T. Martin	Mesadowmera.	
	Sr. Lieut. T. Martin		
	8. Captain A. Kahn		
July	9. Surfman H. Zimmerman		
	10. Surfman W. Smith		
	11. Surfman H. Zimmerman		
	21. Surfman H. Zimmerman 22. Surfman A. N. Cutler		
	23. Surg. Mate Geo. Weber		
	25. Surfman O. Kamper		
	27. Surg. Mate G. Weber and W.	-	
_	Smith		
Aug.	1. Surfman W. Smith		
	6. Surfmen Monahan and Smith 14. Surfmen W. Smith and O.		hoat host
	Kamper		
	16. Surg. Mate Geo. Weber		
		•	

ite 17	Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
3.	Coxswain Weber	Seaside Bay	Motor boat (7 persons)
		•	
	BODIE	S RECOVERED	
	OLD N	MILL DIVISION	
		District 8	
ite			
17	Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered
21.	Vice- Commodore H. Pretlove.	Old Mill Station	J. J. Wurstlen
	SAND	8 BAY DIVISION	
		DISTRICT 8	
	Sr. Lieut. R. Savoye	Sands Bay Station	Stewart Neilson
19.		Holland	Unknown man
24.			
26.			
	W	RECKAGE	
_		794	
			Wreckage removed
6.			
10.	Suriman Kamper	Seamde Bay	Large log
	17 1. 3. 30. 29. 4te 17 21. 17. 19. 24. 26. 10. 12.	1. Surfman H. Zimmerman	1. Surfman H. Zimmerman Seaside Bay Seaside Bay

BOROUGH OF RICHMOND

FIRST AID

Dat	e Members rendering		
191	7 "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	9. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Frank Shiply
	17. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Elmore Austy
	20. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Le Roy Thompson
	28. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	W. Cocho
	Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Ernest Orgsler
	30. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	F. Smith
	Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	J. Wiley
Aug.	20. Robert Overton	Camp Pratt	Mr. Barnits
	22. Robert Overton	Camp Pratt	E. Gropler
	23. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	H. King
	Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Donald Riley
	24. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	T. Aird
	E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	F. Kaufman
	25. E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Frank Smith
	28. Dr. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Francis Quigly
	Robert Overton	Camp Pratt	Ashley Webster

Da	te	Members rendering		
19	17	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	31.	Dr. Ellis	-	
		Dr. Ellis	-	
		F. D. Ellis.	•	
Sept.	1.	F. D. Ellis		
		F. D. Ellis		
		F. D. Ellis		
	2.	F. D. Eilis		
		F. D. Ellis		
		F. D. Ellis		
		F. D. Ellis	Camp Prett	Advice Vierb
		F. D. Ellis.		
		F. D. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Kenneth MacDougal
	3.	F. D. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Robert Kamp
		F. D. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Kenneth Skinner
		F. D. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Albert O'Grady
		F. D. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Magor Bigelow
	4.	F. D. Ellis		
June		F. D. Ellis	Camp Pratt	Howard Sumner
June	9.	H. Carl	Ocean Edge	Peter O'Connor
	17.	H. Welsh		
		Hanson & Anderson		
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	Louis Bressou
July	4.	J. Debris	Ocean Edge	Eienor Reilly
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	Henry Emsthal
		T. Poets		
		J. Debris & N. Welsh	Ocean Edge	Miss Muior
		N. Welsh		
		Arnold Nacht		
	••	C. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	A. De Honnes
		Clifford Anderson	Ocean Edge	Theodore Eberhardt
	12.	P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Sidney Ernstahl
	13.	Horace Sarcott	Ocean Edge	Clifford Anderson
		T. Poets	Ocean Edge	Jos. Breivogel
	14.	C. Peker	Ocean Edge	Jack Flecher
	10.	C. G. Peker	Ocean Edge	Hilda Nordstrom
	18	Clifford Anderson	Ocean Edge	E. Lindberg
	-0.	Arnold Nacht	Ocean Edge	Marry Sylvester
		P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	John Hopper
	21.	J. Brewogel	Ocean Edge	H. Naufman
		Clifford Anderson	Ocean Edge	William Hanson
	22.	Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	G. Walsh
		H. Carl	Ocean Edge	W. A. Murry
		J. Brewogel	Ocean Edge	C. Anderson
	26	Horace Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Albert Greatorez
	29.	Ted Poets	Ocean Edge	Frank Gunther
		Chas. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Walter Stafford
		H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Albert Ahrena
Aug.	1.	P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Jimmy Flynn
		H. Carl	Ocean Edge	E. Dillon
		H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Unknown
		Ed. Dillon	Ocean Edge	Elaine Powers
	2	J. Debris	Ocean Edge	Stevens Charota
	o. 4	Clifford Anderson	Ocean Edge	Uniford Anderson
	7.	VIII OLG ALIGHBOU	Ocean Duge	r. bylvester

	ate 17	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	D
_				Persons assisted
Aug.		Lawton Cavanaugh Norman Welah		
	•	L. Cavanough & Willie Hanson.		
		Norman Welsh		
		Norman Welsh		
		H. Lurcott		
	7.	Clifford Anderson	Ocean Edge	. Joseph Bouvogel
		Albert Greatorex		
	_	W. Hanson		
	9.	William Hopper		
	10	Albert Greatorex		
	10.	Clifford Anderson		
	18.	Chas. O'Connor.		
		Peter O'Connor		
		8. Bellows		
	14.	William Hanson		
	15.	H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Clifford Anderson
		J. Breivogel		
	20.	J. Breivogel		
		Jos. Eligman		
	22.	W. Hopper		
	~-	Charles O'Connor		
	25.	H. Ernsthal		
	96	P. O'Connor		
Sept.		H. Carl		
Sept.	0.	A. Nacht	<u> </u>	
		Arthur Anderson		
	8.	H. Carl		
		C. O'Connor		
		C. G. Peker		
		C. G. Peker	Ocean Edge	Mrs. Muldoon
		C. G. Peker		
June	2.	Chas. Curley		
	_	Chas. Curley		
	3.	Leo Schagrin		
		Leo Schagrin		
		G. Garnett		
		G. Garnett.		
	16.	G. Garnett		
		G. Garnett		
	17.	John Morris	South Beach	New York L. S. Service
		George Garnett		
		John Morris		
		E. Buck		
		E. Buck		
	24.	E. Buck		
		E. Buck		
		E. Buck		
		G. Garnet & Newill		
		G. Garnet & Newill		
		Captain P. Ferrand		
		Captain P. Ferrand		
		Captain P. Ferrand		
		Captain P. Ferrand		
		Captain P. Ferrand		
		John Morris	South Beach	B. Lesner

	te	Members rendering		D
19		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		William Levine		
	17.	George O'Brien		
	10	Charles Curley E. Buck		
	18.	E. Buck	South Beach	Remard Raths
	20.	Charles Curley		
	21	Andrew Newill		
	-1.	John Morris		
	22.	V. Froliek		
		John Morris		
		John Morris	South Beach	E. Mendicino
		John Morris		
		Andrew Newill		
		G. Garnett		
		G. Garnett		
		George O'Brien		
		Albert Reimann		
	24.	John Morris		
		Glenwood Life Guard		
		William Marrow		
		Charles Curley		
		Charles Curley		
	28.	Frank Verbeck		
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
	00	G. Garnett		
	29.	Charles Curley		
		Geo. Kubeth		
		G. Garnett		
		G. Garnett		
		John Morris		
		John Morris	South Beach	John Boggiano
		William Marrow		
		Andrew Newill		
		Andrew Newill		
		Frank Verbeck	South Beach	William Benjamin
		E. Friest	South Beach	Rachel Levy
		E. Friest	South Beach	Clara Knnerts
		Albert Reimann		
	30	Charles Curley		
		Andrew Newill		
		G. Garnett		
		G. Garnett	South Beach	James Casey
		Charles Curley		
		Charles Crane		
		Charles Crane		
		Charles Crane	South Beach	Casper Baumann
		G. Garnett, C. Crane, De	GAb Donah	Mahaan
		Matteo W. De Matteo		
A		B. Ferrand		
Aug.	1.	S. Ferrand		
		W. 2 0400000011111111111111111111111111111		

Date 1917	Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 1,	Paul Ferrand	South Beach	Sam Martella
	P. Verbeck		
	Leo Schagrin	South Beach	M. Angeline
	Leo Schagrin	South Beach	John Delucci
	Leo Schagrin		
	Leo Schagrin	South Beach	Bernard Scagneu
	Leo Schagrin		Gus Moaro
	L. Schagrin, V. Frolick, C.		
	Crane	South Beach	Unknown man
	L. Schagrin, V. Frolick, C.	C. A. D	70 L/- 70
	Crane	South Beach	Frankie Farman
	L. Schagrin, V. Frolick, C. Crane	South Doosh	D Dailes
	L. Schagrin, V. Frolick, C.	South Death	r. Dauy
	Crane	South Reach	Relph Modies
	L. Schagrin, V. Frolick, C.	Doddi Doddi	Impa Mona
	Crane	South Beach	Angelo Caccelet
	G. Garnett		
	G. Garnett		
	G. Garnett		
	G. Garnett		
	Charles Curley		
2.	Victor Frolick		
	G. Garnett		
	Charles Curley		
	Geo. O'Brien	South Beach	George Murphy
3.	Charles Curley		
_	Charles Curely		
. 4 .	John Morris		
	John Morris		
	John Morris.		
	John Morris		
	John Morris		
	John Morris	South Beach	Joe Miller
	John Morris	South Beach	Fannie Lichstein
	Charles Curley		-
	Charles Curley		
	Albert Reimann		
	Leo Schagrin		
5.	John Morris		
	John Morris	South Beach	Edward Castelli
	John Morrie		
	John Morris	South Beach	James Duty

Dat	-	Members rendering		
191		"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	5.	John Morris		
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
		Captain Ferrand	South Beach.	Louis Campanello
		Captain Ferrand	South Beach.	Pauline May
		Captain Ferrand	South Beach	Philip Miano
		Captain Ferrand	South Beach	Othello Agnos
		Captain Ferrand		
		Charles Crane	South Beach	Frank Setero
		Charles Crane	South Beach	. George Fisher Powie Tetakows
		Leo Schagrin		
		Leo Schagrin		
		G. Garnett		
		G. Garnett	South Beach	Charles Abelli
	_	Andrew Newill		
		H. Reynolds		
	7. 2	Leo Schagrin		
		John Morris		
		Charles Crane	South Beach.	Frank Hogan
	12.	J. Kelly, J. Morris, A. Newill		
		J. Murphy	South Beach	Dominick Filoramo
		Charles Curley		
		Albert Reimann.		
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
		John Morris	South Beach	Clement Lerma
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
		F. Kelly		
		F. Kelly		
		Andrew Newill		
		Surfman Chas. Crane		
		8. Ferrand		
		Victor Frolick		
		Charles Curley		
	18.	Charles Crane		
	19.	Charles Crane		
		Charles Crane		
		Charles Crane		
		Charles Crane	South Beach	W. Schuman
		John Morris		-
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
		Andrew Newell		
		Leo Shagrin		
		Victor Frolick		
		William Levine		
		G. Garnett		
	20.	Chas, Curley	South Beach	Frank Clamo

Da		Members rendering	W	
19		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.		Joseph Fricano		
	22.	C. Christ		• •
		Charles Crane		
	24.	Chas. Curley		
		Chas. Curley	South Beach	Emilio De Marks
	26.	Wm. Levine		
		Wm. Levine		
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
	97	John Morris		
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
	28.	Joseph Fricano		
		Dr. Nicolomi & Bill Baker		
		Bill Baker		
_	_	Charles Curley		
Sept.	3.	Andrew Newell		
		John Morris		
		Leo Schagrin		
		Charles Crane		
	Ω.	Surfman De Santo		
May		Charles Herr		-
June		Charles Herr		
		E. F. Hennessey		and the same of th
	10.	E. F. Hennessey	Crescent Beach	Unknown
		Charles Herr		
July		Charles Herr		
		Harry McGillivray		
		Harry McGillivray		
		Frank White & C. Herr		
		Ed. Hennessey & Rudolph		
			Crescent Beach	Isabella Reynolds
Aug.	2.	E. Hedman	Crescent Beach	Unknown
		E. Hedman		
		F. White, Jr		
		C. Siegelhorst		
		R. Rademacher		
	15.	F. White		
	20.	E. Hedman		
		E. Hedman		
		Charles Herr		
Sept.	16.	Charles Herr	Crescent Beach	Harry Wench
		Charles Herr		
June		Coxswain Schuler		
- 1		C. Harris		
July		F. Engel, Jr		
	Z.	F. Squires		
		D. Whittaker		
	5.	D. Whittaker		
	٠.	D. Whittaker		
	8.	C. B. Keffer	•	-
		J. Griffin		
		G. Kurpan		
		G. Whittaker		

Da 19:		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	16.	Captain Gibbs	Raritan Bay	Forbes Morris
	18.	W. Moon	Raritan Bay	A. Morin
		D. Whittaker		
		D. Whittaker	Raritan Bay	M. Close
		E. Griffin		
		E. Griffin		
	10	G. Kayser		
		Surfman Chapman		
		Surfman Chapman		
	20.	D. Whittaker	Raritan Bay	B. Rogers
		W. Moon	Raritan Bay	Wm. Hughes
		E. Griffin		
		D. Whittaker		
	21	D. Whittaker	Rantan Bay	C. Waechter
		taker, Commodore Rausch-		
		kalb and Doctors	Raritan Bay	Frank Prestler
	22.	Charles Keffer		
		Surfman Meyler		
		Geo. Engel		
	09	C. Eatley		
	23.	W. Moon		
		R. Kayser		
		Ray Miller		
	24 .	D. Whittaker		
		Chas. Keffer	Raritan Bay	Fred Blamats
	25.	Surfman Waterson	Raritan Bay	Jack Inderwies
	26.	Surfman T. F. Morris	Raritan Bay	Paul Wasmond
	97	Wm. Hughes D. Whittaker	Raritan Bay	Frances Weich
		George Engel		
		George Engel		
	31.	Paul Wasmund	Raritan Bay	Annabelle Moon
		Wm. Weber	Raritan Bay	Charles Hector
		Wm. Moon		
		E. Griffin	Raritan Bay	William Travor
		Paul Wasmund E. Griffin	Raritan Bay	Marie Tier
Aug.	2.	D. Whittaker	Raritan Bay	E Howard
		Geo. Engel	Raritan Bay	Geo. Kayser
		G. Kayser	Raritan Bay	Miss F. Dunn
	.3.	D. Whittaker,	Raritan Bay	Edward Ryder
		Chas. Keffer	Raritan Bay	Frank Weits
	4	Wm. Moon	Raritan Bay	Andrew Carrel
		D. Whittaker		
		D. Whittaker		
	12.	C. Harris	Raritan Bay	C. Harris
	16.	Frank Wirts	Raritan Bay	K. Golder
		F. Squires, G. Waterson, and		
	01	Webber	Raritan Bay	Mr. Lupton
	21. 22	D. Whittaker	Raritan Bay	W. Chapman
		Geo, Engel		
		F. Squires		
	29.	L. Rauschkolb	Raritan Bay	Wallace Bettle
Sept.	2,	L. Rauschkolb	Raritan Bay	Herman Richter
		L. Rauschkolb	Raritan Bay	J. Sutphen

Da 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Sept.		Geo. Waterson		
Gepe.		L. Rauschkolb		
July	4.	George Rand	Southfield Beach	Julia Contant
		George Rand		
		George Rand	Southfield Beach	Ed. Meyer
	5.	George Rand	Southfield Beach	Howard Keegan
		G. Rand		
		H. Bes		
	0.	H. Bea		
		H. Bea		
		Harry Smith		
	13.	W. Jeffrey	Southfield Beach	M. Flickin
		George Rand		
	22.	Geo. Neefus		
		Harry Smith and Thomas	Dogument Double	
		McCann	Southfield Beach	Joseph Swanson
	25.	George Rand	Southfield Beach	T. Duffey
		George Rand		
	28.	George Rand		
		George Rand		
		George Rand		
	29.	George Rand	Southfield Beach	Horace Sedlow
		Charles Saydam		
	30.	Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied	Southfield Beach	I. Kieraelo
Aug.		Harry Untied		
	2.	Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
	. 0.	Smith & Emerson		
		A. J. Bayan		
		-		tion
		O. Pascal		
		O. Pascal		
		Harry Untied		
	9.	Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		John Baeucker		
	15.	Harry Untied		
	14	Harry Untied		
	10.	Harry Untied		
		Harry Untied		
		Surfman Goodwin	Southfield Beach	John Schapp
		George Rand		
		George Rand		
Q		George Rand		
Sept.		Harry Untied		
	44.		Commence and Comme	

RESCUES

	te			
19	17	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	10.	Captain Kaufman & Surfman	ı	
		Anderson	Camp Pratt	R. Thompson
		Surfman Harold Anderson	Camp Pratt	William Stoddard
	18.	Surfman William Muller	Camp Pratt	John Scott
	19.	Surfman William Muller	Camp Pratt	Chas. Meornam
		Surfman Harold Anderson		
Aug.	13.	Captain Kaufman & Coxswain	•	•
_		Overton	Camp Pratt	Chas. Bailey
		Coxswain Robert Overton		
	17.	Sen. Lieut. E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Talbert McConnel
	19.	Captain Kaufman	Camp Pratt	Henry Hoyer
		Captain Kaufman		
		Captain Kaufman, Sr. Lieut.		
		Gropler, Surfman Anderson	Camp Pratt	H. O. Patton
	28.	Coxswain R. Overton		
July	7.	Peter O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Simon Leenstack
•	29.	Junior Auxiliaries	Ocean Edge	Mike Egan
Aug.	18.	Junior Auxiliaries	Ocean Edge	G. H. Ives
•		C. Peker, Horace Lurcott, Law-		
		ton Cavanagh	Ocean Edge	Wm. Stretcher
Sept.	3.	H. Ernsthal, H. Carl		
June		George Moore		
July		Dr. Pollack		
•	16.	Geo. O'Brien	South Beach	John Hogan and John
				Doe
		Julius Johnson	South Beach	Mr. Pavis
	28.	G. Garnett	South Beach	Unknown Girl
	29.	Wm. Levine	South Beach	Pauline Freidman
		Albert Reimann	South Beach	Unknown man and
				woman
		Albert Reimann	South Beach	Unknown man and
				woman
		G. Garnett, G. O'Brien	South Beach	Unknown man and
		Victor Frolick, J. Morris, A.		woman
		Newell	South Beach	David Johnson
		Crew	South Beach	Catonmic Serafin
		W. Levine, A. Weiss	South Beach	John Doe
Aug.	1.	A. Politi, Leo Schagrin	South Beach	Charles Fobino
		Victor Frolick, G. Garnett, L.		
		Schagrin	South Beach	James Francisco
	7.	Charles Curley	South Beach	Patsy Leonard
	8.	Joseph Fricano	South Beach	Catherine Ripa
	14.	L. Verbeck	South Beach	Harold Meyer
		Joe Giovanniello	South Beach	John Monx
July	2.	Coxswain Schuler and Aux.		
		Harris		
		Charles Keffer		
	31.	C. Harris & P. Wasmund	Raritan Bay	Linda Wasmund
Aug.	2.	Leon Gordon and Edgar		
		Howard		
		Surfman Chapman		
July		George Rand		
		Harry Smith, C. Saydam		
		Harry Nuss		
		T. McCann		
Aug.		Charles Saydam	Southfield Beach	Sam Proetello
	3.	Charles Saydam and Harry		
		Nuss	Southfield Beach	Unknown

Dat	-			
191	7	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
Aug.		T. McCann		
		Bernard Mass		
July		C. Siegelhorst		
		Wm. Egloff		
Aug.		Ed. Meyers and Wm. Egloff		
		Ed. Hedman		
	17.	CHAPTES MELT	Croscone Descri	Mills Swemley
		BOAT	S ASSISTED	
Dat				
191		Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats agaisted
July	15.	Fred Kaufman	Camp Pratt	Row boat and one per-
Aug.	15.	Harold Anderson	Camp Pratt	Two boats
June	17.	Crew of Station	South Beach	Two canoes
July		Crew of Station		_
		Crew of Station		
	31.	Crew of Station	South Beach	Motor boat and three persons
Aug.		Crew cf Station		parties
		Crew of Station		
		Crew of Station		
July		William Moon		now boat and three
Aug.	12.	kouten		•
May	20.	Charles Herr, E. Hennessey,		person ^a
May	97	Benj. Olnhausen and A. Fahner.	Crescent Beach	
May	۵.	Denj. Omnausen and A. Fanner.	Crescent Descu	persons
Aug.	22.	Robert Nelson and John Borkel	Crescent Beach	•
Oct.		Benj. Olnhausen		
		Benj. Olnhausen	Crescent Beach	Motor boat
		Benj. Olnhausen	Crescent Beach	Two rowboats
		Benj. Olnhausen		Rowboat
	14	Benj. Olnhausen and Harry		
		McGillivray	Crescent Beach	Motor boat
		BODIE	S RECOVERED	
Da	te		-	
19	17	Members giving assistance	Place where	Body recovered
Aug.	3	. V. Frolick, H. Raynolds, G	•	
-			. South Beach	. Andrew Karabachi
June	30	G. Garnett, G. O'Biren, A.		
			South Beach	. Unknown man
July	4	. L. Schagrin, J. Morris, S		
		O' Brien, A. Keiler of U. S	s. South Beach	Walten Donner
Aug.		S. Columbia		. Walter Donner
Aug.	•		. Raritan Bay	. Nicholos Bensen
Sept.	24	. Sr. Lieut. Chas. Sickles Eastley	. Raritan Bay	. Theodore Frank
			•	
		REFUSE AND	WRECKAGE REMOVI	BD
D	ate	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = 		
	17	Member giving assistance	Place where	Refuse and wreckage
July	22.	H. Runge	Ocean Edge	Two barrels of glass and log
	29	. H. Runge	. Ocean Edge	

Da				•
191	17	Member giving assistance	Place where	Refuse and wreckage
Aug.	5.	H. Runge	Ocean Edge	Barrel of glass and bottles
		H. Runge	Ocean Edge	Rotten hull of motor boat
	12.	H. Runge	Ocean Edge	Two cases of glass
	19.	C. Peker	Ocean Edge	About 150 pieces of timber
		WRECK	AGE REMOVED	•
Da				
191	17	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
June	3.	G. Garnett, L. Schagrin, A.		
		Newell	South Beach	Several logs and glass
	24 .	G. Garnett, P. Ferrand, W.		
		Levine, A. Weiss, A. Newell.		
		Sr. Lieut. Reimann	South Beach	Log, 30 ft. long.
July	1.	G. Garnett, A. Newell, F.		
		Schwank, W. Levine		4 logs
		Crew		
	29.	G. Garnett, A. Newell, F. Kelly.	South Beach	4 logs and 1 barrel of
Aug.	1.	L. Schagrin, V. Frolick, C.		glass
		Crane	South Beach	1 log 20' long; 1 log 15' long
	19.	C. Crane, F. Ringel, G. Garnett	South Beach	Sunken barrel
	26.	G. Garnett, A. Newell, W.		
		Levine	South Beach	Raft removed
July	8.	W. Boyan	Southfield Beach	Barrel of glass
May	30.	Charles Herr	Crescent Beach	Wreckage from water
June	3 0.	Charles Zceller and Julius		
		Johnson	Crescent Beach	1½ bushels of bottles and glass
July	1.	Albert Andelamnn	Crescent Beach	hushels of glass
	8.	Harry McGillivray	Creecent Beach	Glass
		Charles Herr and Albert Andel-		
		mann	Crescent Beach	Logs from water
		Harry McGillivray		
		Harry McGillivray		
		Ed. Hedman		
Aug.	5.	Charles Herr	Crescent Beach	Log and 1 cabin door from water
	7.	Charles Herr	Crescent Beach	Log from water
	16.	Ed. Hedman	Crescent Beach	Log from water
	17.	Charles Herr	Crescent Beach	Log 18' x 13' from water
	26.	Harry McGillivray, Ed. Hed-	•	
		man	Crescent Beach	Three pieces of wreck- age
Oct.	10.	Crew	Crescent Beach	

STATION ATTENDANCE AS SHOWN BY WEEKLY REPORTS ON FILE AT HEADQUARTERS, NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF THE U.S. VOL. LIFE SAVING CORPS

Manhattan		
1 — Broome Street	168	
2 — Red Wing Boat Club	839	
3 — Allen Point Yacht Club	834	
4 — Queensboro Bridge	4,770	
5 — Cygnet Boat Club	1,338	
6 — Yorkville	1,846	
7 — Harlem	724	
8 — Riverside	373	
9 — Riverdale	173	
10 — Headquarters	1,731	
-		12,796
Brooksyn		
1 — Bay Ridge	1,117	
2 — Gravesend Bay	936	
3 — Washington	379	
4 — Dreamland	693	
5 — Parkway	611	
6 — Sheepshead Bay Point	838	
7 — Thalls	413	
8 — Plum Beach	999	
-		5,986
Bronz		
1 — Port Morris	2,770	
2 — Barretto Point	495	
3 — Orchard Beach	800	
4 — Hunter Island	1,129	
· —		5,1 94
Queena		
1 — Whitestone	261	
2 — Heligate	2,758	
3 - Rockaway Point (Cove)	545	
4 — Rockaway Point (Ocean)	215	
5 — West Rockaway	133	
6 — Sea Side Bay	673	
7 — Tent City	344	
8 — Holland	905	
9 — Edgemere	154	
10 — Meadowmere	229	
11 — Howard Beach	338	
12 — Pleasant Point Old Mill	388	
		6,943
Richmond		
1 — South Beach	1,419	•
2 — Southfield Beach	510	
3 — Princess Bay	86	
4 — Ocean Edge	766	
5 — Raritan Bay Park	914	
	2,651	
6 - Crescent Reach	a, 001	
6 — Crescent Beach		6.348

NEW YORK CITY APPROPRIATION, 1917 UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS

Pen	onal Service:			
1790.	Salaries, regular employees: Superintendent	\$1,300 1,300 1,040	00 00	
	General mechanic	840	00	
	Schedule total			\$4,490 00
Sup	plies:			
1792. 1793. 1794.	Office supplies. Medical and surgical supplies. Other supplies.	\$250 390 183	00	
	Total supplies	\$823	00	
Equ	ipment:			
· 1795. 1796. 1797.	Medical and surgical equipment. Wearing apparel General plant equipment.	\$410 150 1,570	00	
	Total equipment.	\$2,130	00	
1797.	Materials	• • • • • • • • •		400 00
	Contract or open order service:			
1798. 1799.	Repairs and replacements	\$200 200		
	Total contract or open order service	\$400	00	
1800.	Contingencies			250 00
	Departmental total			\$8,483 00

Statement of the Condition as at the Close of Business (Close of Year 1917) of all Appropriation Accounts

	ior the Current rear	int rear				
Code number	TITLE OF ACCOUNT	Appropriation, including transfer (if any) by board of estimate and apportionment	Net funds available	Net vouchers registered based on cancellations and adjustments	Unex- pended balances	Unencum- bered balances
1790-1917 1790-1917 1790-1917 1790-1917 1792-1917 1794-1917 1796-1917 1796-1917 1799-1917	Salaries, regular employees Superintendent, Superintendent, General mechanic Junior typist General mechanic Medical and surgical supplies Office supplies. Medical and surgical equipment Medical and surgical equipment Medical and surgical equipment Medical and surgical equipment Medical and surgical equipment Contract or open order service—repairs and replacements Contract or open order service—transporte tion Contract or open order service—transporte tion Contingencies	\$1,424,985 00 \$1,424,985 1,065,015 00 1,065,015 250 00 250 380 00 183 410 00 140 150 00 150 250 00 250 250 0	\$1,424,985 00 1,005,015 00 375 00 380 00 380 00 11,984 30 200 00 200 00 200 00 2446 30	250 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	90.045 .045 .045 .045 .81	34.0 08 6.4.0 6.4.0 1.6.1 88.



PROFICIENCY TEST

of the

New York City Department of the United States Volunteer Life
Saving Corps

Instruction in Life Saving Methods
Instruction in Buoy Throwing
Instruction in Resuscitation

Use of Lungmotor, Use of Pulmotor, Knot Splicing, Knot Tying. Instruction in these subjects will be given at headquarters.



United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps, 1917	143
TEST	
1 — Under water swim, 35 feet	.05
2 — Show three breaks	•
a. Front strangle	
b. Back strangle	
c. Around both shoulders	
Total	.15
3 — Demonstrate the method of breaking the front strangle hold when rescue is made by the third party. This must be shown in such a way that neither party can	
grasp the rescuer	.05
4 — Swim	
a. Sixty feet, using back stroke with hands	
out of water	
b. Sixty feet, using side stroke, one arm only .04	
c. Sixty feet, using breast stroke	
Total	.10
5 — Swim	
a. Sixty feet, dressed in trousers, coat and	
shoes. Then pick up and carry man	
of equal weight back forty feet (use	
side carry)	
b. Sixty feet, dressed in trousers, coat and	
shoes. Then pick up and carry man	
of equal weight back forty feet (use	
back carry)	
Total	.20
6 — Swim sixty feet, dive from surface to bottom and bring	
up a weight of ten pounds. Swim ten feet, carrying	_
waight	۸ĸ

7 —	Throw a nineteen-inch life ring with sixty-five feet of
	line over a mark and between two uprights six feet
	apart placed forty feet from starting mark. Record
	and make three throws in stated time (for each per-
	fect throw .05).
	´

Total	.15
8 — Resuscitation, Schaefer method	. 15
9 — Splicing and knot-tying	.10

This test is not compulsory and only members are allowed to take same.

Members must show membership card before being admitted to classes.

All tests for water-work must be taken on the same evening.

Each member passing the proficiency test with 75 per cent will receive a proficiency medal.

The record of each man winning a medal will be kept at headquarters.

JOINING THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE-SAVING CORPS.

Department of the City of New York.

The Corps offers facilities for actual Life-Saving and First Aid Work, Swimming, Boat Practice, Medical Instructions, Signalling, and Healthy Life in the Open.

The United States Volunteer Life-Saving Corps is formed to save life from drowning by the following means:

1. Establishing volunteer crews at water front danger points where there is no government life-saving station.

2. Giving instructions in swimming, boat handling, rescuing and resuscitat-

ing the apparently drowned, first aid to the injured, signalling, etc. 3. Providing life-saving apparatus and means to save life with the least

risk on the part of the rescuer.

4. Erecting suitable life-saving and emergency stations.

- 5. Presenting medals and awards for heroic rescues or attempts at rescue.
- 6. Preserving records of heroic acts and faithful service in the Corps.

7. Giving exhibitions of work in rescue, resuscitation, and all sorts of "first aid" and relief work for public instruction. 8. Promoting improvements and inventions of life-saving appliances and

equipment. The Water Test Before Enlistment.

A. Applicants for membership must swim at least 100 yards without the

help of tide or current.

B. In order to facilitate recovering a drowned person quickly the applicant must go down from the surface in seven to ten feet of water and bring up a

given object. Officers must bring up a weight.

C. The candidate is required to carry a person near his own weight, by three of the six carries taught by the Corps (in deep water), while swimming

twenty yards.

D. The candidate must demonstrate in deep water the method of breaking

three of the six death grip holds taught by the Corps.

E. He must inquire into and perfect himself in the Schaefer method of resuscitation of the apparently drowned.

Commissioned officers must hold themselves ready for a quiz on resuscitation at any time, and to protect their commission hold a "first aid" certificate of fitness to render assistance to the injured.

To Join the Corps.

The requirements are for males, 18 years or over, in sound health, who shall apply, pass the water-work test, enlist and be accepted by a recognized station. The enlistment, with the endorsement of the examining board and the station commander, is forwarded to headquarters, when a numbered acknowledgment card and a membership button (celluloid) is issued without charge. The member can then purchase and wear while a member the badge and bathing emblem of his rank on requisition to headquarters of his commander.

Members of all Corps, house or tent stations are required to provide themselves with the white sailor suit and the Corps emblem on the bathing suit to render full efficiency. No dues are required for membership in the United

States Life-Volunteer Saving Corps.

The Corps has a uniform bathing suit of black, with a red band over the right shoulder and under the left arm, which serves to identify members in a crowd. They can be obtained in cotton or wool, and in one or two pieces.

The Duties of a Member of the Corps.

A. Each surfman while on duty, be it shore or boat, drills or parade, meeting or class, must obey the orders of his commanding officers.

B. Must abide by all the rules and regulations of the Corps.

C. Report for duty promptly at the times and places assigned him for compulsory duty and compulsory drill.

D. Must live up to his obligation as a life-saver to the best of his ability.

E. Must serve the full period of his enlistment (two years), unless resigning for good reason (in writing to proper officers).

- F. Keep his commanding officer informed of his address, for station and headquarters.
- G. May exchange stations by means of written request, if acceptable to both commanders.
- H. On all occasions he must yield a ready and cheerful obedience to those placed over him; be attentive to his duties, avoid difficulties with other members, and by his conduct and zeal endeavor to promote the efficiency of the entire Corps and further its humanitarian work.
- N. B.— Compulsory duty assignments come only in free time, Sundays and holidays, or in event of stupendous disaster.

ANNUAL REPORT

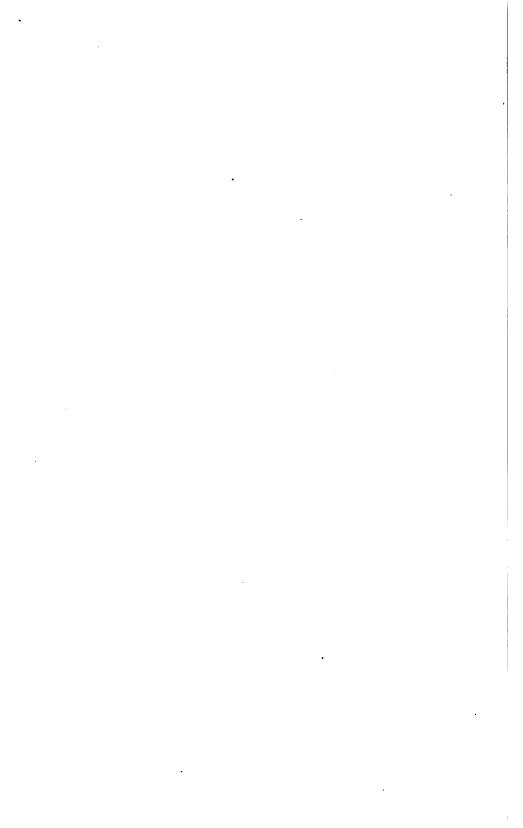
OF THE

UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS

OF THE

STATE OF NEW YORK

For the Year Ending December 31, 1918



ANNUAL REPORT OF THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS FOR THE YEAR END-ING DECEMBER 31, 1918.

HEADQUARTERS, ROOM 351, MUNICIPAL BUILDING, NEW YORK CITY.

To the Legislature of the State of New York:

Gentlemen.— The officers and directors of the United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps for the Department of the State of New York hereby transmit their report of the work of the organization for the year ending December 31, 1918, which they submit for your consideration.

CARLL S. BURR,

President.

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BOARD OF GOVERNORS

Hon. CARLL S. BURRSuffolk Co., I				
Hon. W. W. COCKSSuffolk Co.,	N. Y.			
IVENS SHERRNew York	City			
Hon. MARCUS M. MARKSNew York	City			
HON. WILLIAM WIRT MILLSNew York	City			
•				
OFFICERS				
CARLL S. BURRPre	sident			
IVENS SHERRSec	retary			
CHAS. E. RAYNORSuperinte	ndent			
IDA OSBORNEAssistant Sec	retary			
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RESOLUTIONS ON THE DEATH OF CHARLES H. SCOTT

Whereas, That the Board of Governors of the United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps in annual meeting assembled is informed of the death of Charles H. Scott, for many years Secretary of the Board of Governors; and

Whereas, During his years of service as Secretary of the Board of Governors, his interest and devotion to the work endeared him to all who knew him; and

Whereas, The Board at this time expresses its appreciation of the long and faithful service of the deceased and its profound sorrow at the loss of so valuable a member; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Board of Governors of the United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps extends to the family of the deceased its kindly sympathy.

CARLL S. BURR,

President.

W. W. COCKS.
MARCUS M. MARKS.
WILLIAM WIRT MILLS.
IVENS SHERR.
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REPORT

SOME THINGS THE U.S. LIFE-SAVING CORPS HAS DONE

Lives Saved in Various Ways Up To 1905 Is 6,776.

				•	•	, ,		
		Rescued	First Aid	Assisted	Boats	B odies	Animals	Wrecking
1905 .	• • • • • •	324	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •
1906 .		460	98	111	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •
1907 .		242	128	316	80	• • • •		
1908 .		325	340	305	123			
1909 .		268	847	716	223		11	• • • •
1910 .		283	565	238	135	20	12	
1911 .		1:90	850	483	106	19	20	
1912 .		212	1,978	392	126	12	13	• • • •
1913 .		325	4,267	531	213	17	4	
1914 .	• • • • • •	431	8,441	964	320	30	6	109
1915 .		424	6,027	770	379	13	1	1,122
1916 .		425	5,016	777	385	14	2	1,996
1917 .	•••••	421	6,604	919	315	36	9	3,99
To	otal	4,830	35,168	6,522	2,405	161	78	3,626
IN 2	THE YEA	R 1918 1	THE WO	RK OF 1	THE COR	PS CONS	SISTED	OF
Actual	rescues	from d	rowning	ζ				240
	Aid".							4,373
	assisted							159
Person	s assiste	d from	disable	d boats	3			513
	recovere							11
	ls saved							6
Pieces	of wreck	age, sui	ficiently	large to	o damag	e a boat	taken	
Pieces of wreckage, sufficiently large to damage a boat taken out of harbor						24 0		
Fires extinguished						4		
	9			[152]				,

CLASSIFICATION OF AWARDS

Silver medals are awarded only in cases where there has been actual risk of life in making the rescue.

Bronse medals are awarded for worthy rescues entailing risk, but not necessarily endangering the life of the rescurer.

Certificates of honor are awarded where the true spirit of heroism is shown by the rendering of assistance, but where no risk of life is entailed.

The Presentation of the Medals and Certificates was made by the Honorable Alfred E. Smith on May 15, 1918, at City Hall, New York City.

POLICE DEPARTMENT

	Silver Me	edals			
Name		Place	Date		
Israel Newman		Edgemere, L. I	Aug. 14, 1915		
George J. Lachner		Prospect Park Lake	Jan. 9, 1916		
Cornelius Platt		Prospect Park Lake	Feb. 9, 1916		
John Enright		Harlem River	Mar. 22, 1916		
Arthur Henne		East River	May 1, 1916		
Andrew Frohlin		East River	May 15, 1916		
John J. Leary		Coney Island	July 11, 1916		
August Gillman		East River	Aug. 18, 1916		
Nathaniel E. Heutte		Coney Island	Aug. 28, 1916		
Frank A. Dunn		Hudson River	Aug. 31, 1916		
Joseph T. Weckerser		Pier "A", North River	April 23, 1917		
Gustave Schley		West Brighton, S. I	July 14, 1917		
Adam Ruth		Bronx River	July 17, 1917		
Daniel Mandel		East River	July 18, 1917		
Charles A. McNally	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	East River	Nov. 4 1917		
	Bronse Mo	dale			
John J. Higginson		Ship Canal	Mar. 22, 1917		
Jerome J. Weill		Harlem River	Aug. 14, 1917		
William H. Bischoff, Jr		Newtown Creek	Aug. 16, 1917		
Frank A. J. Graff		Newtown Creek	Aug. 16, 1917		
rianz i. v. Gian		THE STATE OF THE S	Aug. 10, 1911		
	FIRE DEPART	TMENT			
	Silver Med	lale			
Charles J. Devlin		Rockaway Beach	Aug. 19, 1916		
James J. Gully		New York Bay	Aug. 19, 1917		
•		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
1	DEPARTMENT OF DOC	ERS AND FERRIES			
	Silver Bar	•			
John Pellinger		Sheepshead Bay	Nov. 28, 1916		
	Silver M	edal			
Joseph Madden		Pier " A ". North River	Sept. 21, 1917		
o coopii sanadani i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i		1101 11 1101011 111011111	20ps. 21, 1011		
	Bronze M	[edal			
Abram E. Corsan		New York Bay	Dec. 7, 1916		
Members					
Name	Medal	Place	Date		
Arthur Gonne 8	Bilver medal	Long Island sound	July 23, 1916		
	Silver bar	Long Island sound	July 19, 1916		
	Bilver bar	Long Island sound	Aug. 5, 1916		

Arthur Gonne...... Silver bar...... Long Island sound...... July 4, 1916

Name	Medal	Place	Date
Arthur Gonne	Silver bar	Long Island sound	Aug. 5, 1917
Arthur Gonne	Bronse medal	Long Island sound	July 14, 1916
Arthur Gonne	Bronse bar	Long Island sound	July 14, 1916
Edward F. Otto	Silver bar	Long Island sound	Aug. 27, 1916
Edward Otto	Siver bar	Long Island sound	Sept. 14, 1917
Edward F. Otto	Silver bar	Long Island sound	Aug. 2, 1917
Edward F. Otto	Silver bar	Long Island sound	Aug. 2, 1917
Raiph E. Logan	Silver medal	Rockaway	Aug. 20, 1916
Ralph E. Logan	Silver bar	Rockaway	Aug. 20, 1916
Ralph E. Logan	Silver bar	Rockaway	Aug. 20, 1917
Max C. Fischman	Silver bar	Rockaway	July 18, 1917
Max C. Fischman	Silver bar	Rockaway	Aug. 11, 1917
Max C. Fischman	Silver bar	Rockaway	Aug. 11, 1917
Hugo Wittenberg	Silver medal	Coney Island	Aug. 7, 1917
Hugo Wittenberg	Silver bar	Coney Island	Aug. 10, 1917
Philip Knell	Silver medal	Orchard beach	Aug. 1, 1915
Philip Knell	Silver bar	Orchard beach	July 29, 1917
William F. Fischman	Silver bar	Rockaway	Aug. 8, 1917
William F. Fischman	Silver bar	Rockaway	Aug. 9, 1917
Charles Beller	Silver bar	East river	Aug. 8, 1916
Charles Beller	Silver bar	East river	July 30, 1917
Nat M. Jacobs	Silver medal	Rockaway	Aug. 19. 1917
Nat M. Jacobs	Silver bar	Rockaway	Aug. 21, 1917
Joseph P. Nadel	Silver medal	Coney Island	Aug. 19, 1917
Joseph P. Nadel	Silver bar	Coney Island	Aug. 11, 1917
Nathaniel Ballard	Silver bar	Rockaway	July 27, 1917
Nathaniel Ballard	Bronse medal	Rocksway	Aug. 15, 1917
Henry A Brown	Silver medal	Gravesend bay	May 28, 1916
Henry A. Brown Benjamin S. Allison	Bronse bar Bronse medal	Gravesend bay Orchard beach	April 12, 1916 July 29, 1917
Benjamin S. Allison	Bronse bar	Orchard beach	July 29, 1917 July 29, 1917
Benjamin S. Allison	Bronse bar	Orchard beach	July 29, 1916
Thomas McAneny	Bronse medal	East river	Aug. 5, 1917
Thomas McAneny	Bronse bar	East river	Aug. 5, 1917
Herman Rohrbach	Bronse medal	Plum beach	Aug. 6, 1917
Herman Rohrbach	Bronse bar	Plum beach	Aug. 19, 1916
Herbert A. Wharmby	Bronse medal	Sheepshead bay	July 4, 1917
Herbert A. Wharmby	Bronze bar	Sheepshead bay	Aug. 5, 1916
William O'Brien	Bronse medal	East river	Aug. 5, 1916
William O'Brien	Bronse bar	East river	Aug. 5, 1917
Andrew Citarella	Bronse medal	Gravesend bay	Sept. 9, 1917
Andrew Citarella	Bronse bar	Gravesend bay	Sept. 24, 1916
	Silver m		
John R. Chambers		Central Y. M. C. A. pool	
Joseph Carey		New York bay	
Charles Termini		Gravesend bay	
Michael Schulman		South Beach, S. I	
Clarence T. B. Pearson		Sheepshead bay	
William F. Wood		East river	
Paul Stellmach, Jr		Rockaway	
Charles Curley		South beach, S. I	
John P. Connolly		Rockaway	
William E. Culligan		Narrows	
John J. McDermott		Green Lake, N. Y	
Edward M. Bennett		Long Island sound	
Daniel Whalen		East river	
Henry Hammarth William Hartle		Old Mill	
John H. Boyle		Arverne	
Richard Norman Cross		North Beach	Aug. 22, 1916

Name	Place	Date
G 71 G.L	Sanda Dan arash	Aug. 27, 1916
J. C. Le Doux		Aug. 27, 1916
Michael Scansano		Sept. 10, 1916
Charles Jacoby		Nov. 14, 1916
Louis R. Helwig		Mar. 29, 1917
Peter C. O'Connor		July 7, 1917
Horace Lurcott		July 7, 1917
Peter Nelson		July 16, 1917
Jacob Bloomfield		July 17, 1917
William V. Levine		July 29, 1917
Harold J. Anderson		July 30, 1917
George Bernard	Coney Island	Aug. 5, 1917
Bernard Mass	Midland Beach	Aug. 5, 1917
Milton M. Rossa		Aug. 11, 1917
Philip W. Heckelmann		Aug. 12, 1917
Joseph Euler		Aug. 15, 1917
Louis Blum		Aug. 25, 1917
William H. Folmsbee	Long Island sound	Oct. 25, 1917
Silver	Bars	
Harold C. Zulauf	Rockaway	July 23, 1916
Raiph Buonocore		July 23, 1916
Harry G. Solomon		Sept. 5, 1916
•		30pt. 0, 1010
Bronze	Medal	
Harry Roof		Aug. 27, 1915
Gus Monino		April 12, 1916
Thomas F. Casey		April 25, 1916
Charles J. Mauchhausen		July 15, 1916
George P. Hall		July 23, 1916
Lief Tobiasen		Aug. 6, 1916
John McCann		Sept. 2, 1916 July 14, 1917
Charles Etcell		July 15, 1917
Vincent Maguire.		July 30, 1917
Fred C. W. Kaufmann		Aug. 13, 1917
Robert Overton		Aug. 13, 1917
William Shupbach		Sept. 2, 1917
William Von Seggern		Sept. 2, 1917
Bronse i	D	
		G 10 1018
Walter H. Oliver	. Coney Island	Sept. 10, 1916
Non-ME	MBERS	
William N. Loew Silver medal		Aug. 21, 1916
William N. Loew Silver bar	——————————————————————————————————————	Aug. 21, 1916
William N. Loew Silver bar	•	Aug. 21, 1916
Earl W. Mets Silver medal	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	July 4, 1916
Earl W. Metz Silver bar		July 4, 1916
Harry R. Davis Silver medal		Aug. 20, 1916 Aug. 20, 1916
Harry R. Davis Silver bar Eugene Driscoll, Jr Silver medal	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Aug. 14, 1917
Eugene Driscoll, Jr Silver bar		Aug. 14, 1917
Lillian E. Welsh Silver medal		Aug. 14, 1917
Litlian E. Welsh Siver bar	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Aug. 14, 1917
Charles Schaup Bronse medal		June 13, 1916
Charles Schaup Bronze bar		June 18, 1916
Charles Schaup Bronse bar		June 13, 1916
Emil Stalder Bronse medal	. North Beach	Sept. 12, 1916
Emil Stalder Bronse bar		Sept. 12, 1916
Frank J. Coman Bronse medal		May 17, 1916
Frank J. Coman Bronse bar	. Hudson river	Sept. 1, 1917

Silver Medals

Name	Place	Date
Gustav Tollander	Coney Island	Sept. 29, 1915
Walter H. Thompson	Greenwood Lake, N. Y	Jan. 1, 1916
Walter F. Cunningham	Rockaway	July 4, 1916
Timothy J. Buckley		July 6, 1916
Edward J. A. Quinn		July 23, 1916
Rudolph B. Levy		July 23, 1916
Francis J. Mahoney		Aug. 1, 1916
Wm. J. J. Murphy		Aug. 17, 1916
Bernard J. Harrison		Aug. 18, 1916
Bernard Rubin	•	Aug. 19, 1915 Aug. 20, 1916
John Ray Frederick J. Warner		Aug. 23, 1916
Charles Warner		Aug. 22, 1916
Edward P. Keena		Aug. 27, 1916
Robert E. Nethercott		Sept. 1, 1916
Jacobus Jonas		Sept. 4, 1915
Samuel Levy		Sept. 4, 1916
George F. McVay		Sept. 9, 1916
Charles Petersen	East river	Sept. 17, 1916
John P. Baylan	North river	Dec. 4, 1916
Edward J. O Brien	New York Bay	June 11, 1917
Albert Bothner	East river	June 24, 1917
Thomas O Niel		July 22, 1917
Peter Merli		Jucy 26, 1917
Anthony Kish		July 27, 1917
Hyman Mines		Aug. 11. 1917
Alexander X. Quinn	<u> </u>	Aug. 11, 1917
Charles Bruh		Aug. 12, 1917
Raymond T. Glover		Aug. 24, 1917
Michael Brown		Sept. 1, 1917
Michael Leddy	•	Sept. 2, 1917 Sept. 3, 1917
Thomas Hackett	-	Oct. 22, 1917
Patrick A. Connors	_	Nov. 3, 1917
a detroit at Comore.	2245011101111111111111111111111111111111	1101. 0, 101.
Sülver	Bare	
Stephen J. Murray	East river	April 19, 1916
Winiam F Barnett	. Hudson river	Oct. 11, 1916
George Lazarus	_	May 23, 1917
Luke J. Tryon		Aug. 16, 1917
Leonard F. B. Levy		Aug. 23, 1917
Joseph M. Monks	East river	Oct. 26, 1917
Bronze i	Meda!s	
Rose M. Krause	Van Cortlandt Park	Jan. 3, 1916
Charles Lehmkuhl		Mar. 30, 1916
Barron K. Throckmorton	Mohegan Lake, N. Y	July 2, 1916
Harold D. Springmeyer		July 23, 1916
John S. Anderson	. Harlem river	Jan. 13, 1917
John J. Leddy		Mar. 8, 1917
Alvin L. Powell		Mar. 18, 1917
Peter Sorensen		May 13, 1917
Hans Mathiesen		May 13, 1917
Julian I. Marks		June 4, 1917
Elas Sherer		June 7, 1917
Wm. F. Eichols		July 14 1917
Max Freund	. Coney Island	Aug. 11, 1917

LOG REPORTS

NEW YORK CITY

HEADQUARTERS DIVISION

FIRST AID

MUNICIPAL BUILDING HEADQUARTERS

Date	Members rendering		
1918	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Jan. 2	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	I. Hauchrow
-	. Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		J. Hanover
	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	P. J. Ryan
15.	Francis Steinhagen	Municipal Building	Miss Kasowitz
16.	Francie Steinhagen	Municipal Building	Mis Heatherton
	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Heatherton
17.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Schmitberger
18.	. Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Sewell
	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Sullivan
21	. Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Smith
	Ida Osborne		
22	. Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Barnect
	Ida Osborne		
23	. Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	John Smith
	Ida Osborne		
	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Sewell
25	. Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	
29	. Ida Osborne		
	Joseph Mers	Municipal Building	
31	. Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
Feb. 1	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Gillonne
_	Ida Osborne		
2	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Ryan
_	Ida Osborne		
4	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Hugo Wittenberg
	Ida Osborne	M	Miss Doubles
	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Will Dutter
		Municipal Building	Cono Duandia
•	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Cano Duandia
•	Francis Steinhagen	Municipal Building	Donton
-	Joseph Mers	Municipal Building	
	. Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
	. Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
23	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Duking	With Carl
95	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. McDarmott
20	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	
94	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	
20	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	
	Ida Osborne		
	France Steinhagen	Municipal Building	Michael Pearl
	Ida Osborne		
		[157]	
		[101]	

Da 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Feb.	28.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	L. Reynolds
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Joseph Collyer
Mar.	9.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Hauman
	12.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Keslly
	15.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss McCahe
	21.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	John Donovan
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Casidy
	28.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Chas. Chaptone
Apr.	1.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	James Necroto
	4.	Francis Steinhagen	Municipal Building	Cono Brioli
	5.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Sup . Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	S. Stav'nekv
	10	Supr. Chas. E Raynor	Municipal Building	Gussie Rotner
		Sune. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Thos. Vernele
	15.	Francis Steinhagen	Municipal Building	Lillian Collins
	18.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Sam. Bernstein
	20 .	Supr Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Maris Licino
	22.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	N Rhom
	25	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	John Deprospo
	20.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Eugene Prager
		Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Kreier
	29.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Rotner
	30 .	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	R & O Worker
14	9	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Birnbeuer
May	3.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Wasserman
	4.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Anton Bonofath
•		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	J. J. Redley
	6.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	A Victor
	9.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mim Thet
	10.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Andrew Spendler
	13.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mr. Stellner
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mrs. Brower
	18.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Angelina Abbate
	21.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mary Acono
	22.	Maude Osborne	Municipal Building	Mrs. Backer
	31.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Anna Wolter
Jane	5.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Kaiser
	7	Supr Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Thus. Brody
	8.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Porter
	12.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Lucille Lakestresm
	14	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Frank Leurie
	20	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Murphy
	97	Sung Chas E Raynor	Municipal Building	M. Mayer
Juiy	3.	Supe Chas E. Raynor	Municipal Building	J. Bietha
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Will McCocl.
	11.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Elevator man
	13.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss McMahon
	15	Sune Ches E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Martin
	17.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mins Sevell
		Supr Chas E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Geo. Jacobs
	18.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mas Hart
	19.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Duking	THEORE CITY
		Ida Osborne		

Da		Members rendering		_
19	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	19.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. McCaw
	00	Ida Oeborne	Manistral Building	Miss Danah
	23.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Kosen
	24.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss O'Brien
Aug.		Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
	3.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
		Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
		Ida Osborne	Municipal Building Municipal Building	
		Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
	13.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	
		Commissioner Wittenberg		
		Ida Osborne		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Eleanor Date		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
Sept.		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	-	
_	4.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Agnes Snyder
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Ida Osborne		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
Oct.		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
	14.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
	16	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Eleanor Dale		
	28.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	J. Provens
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
Nov.		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor Eleanor Dale		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Ida Osborne		
		Ida Osborne		
	26.	Eieanor Dale		
		Eleanor Dale		
	27	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
Dec.		Eléanor Dale	Municipal Building	
	7.	Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mr. Power
	10.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Ida Oeborne	Municipal Building	John Delegro
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	The Durle
	13.	Supr. Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	. w.s. Durkin
	17	Supr. Chas. E. Rayor	Municipal Building	John Murphy
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		
		Supr. Chas. E. Raynor		

	UPA	DQUARTERS	
Da		DQUARTERS	
191		Place where	Persons assisted
	•		
Jan.	1. Wm. Linderman		Unknown
	5. J. F. Werner		
	6. V. Collora		
	8. V. Collora		
	10. V. Collors.		
	11. V. Collora		•
	V. Collora	-	-
	Louis Rauschkolb		
	14. V. Collora	Haymakers	Chas. Cole
	C. Phoifer	P. S. 19	Mildred Berman
	15. V. Collora		
	16. V. Collora	•	-
	V. Collora		
	Wm. Lindermann		
	17. V. Collora		
	V. Collora		
	V. Collora		
	19. V. Collors.		
	V. Collora		
	20. V. Coilora.		
	22. J. Werner		
	23. V. Coliora		
	V. Collors		
	Lillian Raynor	Headquarters	Unknown girl
	24. Wm. Linderman	Headquarters	Jas. Debraggio
	25. V. Collors		
	Louis Rauschkolb		
	26. V. Collora.		
	27. V. Collors		
	28. J. F. Maher		
Feb.	29. L. Rauschkolb		
- 00.	4. V. Collors.		
	10. V. Collora		
	14. V. Collora		
	15. V. Collors		
	16. V. Collora	Haymakers	Edith Sandstrom
	17. V. Collors		
	18. V. Collors		
	V. Collora		
	20. Louis Rauschkolb		
	23. Louis Rauschkolb		
	25. V. Collora		
	26. V. Collora		
	V. Collora		
	V. Collora		
	27. V. Collora		
Mar.	2. V. Collors		
	3. V. Collors		
	4. V. Collors		
	5. V. Collora	Haymakers	S. Carrano
	11. Teresa Morgan	Headquarters	Bernard Black
	12. V. Collors	Haymakers	H. Brand
	18. T. Morgan	Headquarters	Alfred Koch
	20. V. Collora	Haymakers	Wm. Walts
	22. V. Collors	Haymakers	Lew Degrando

Da 191		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Mar.		V. Collora		
Apr.		V. Collora		
		T. Morgan		
		V. Collora		
	٠.	J. Maher		
		J. Maher		
	8.	V. Coliora		
		V. Collora		
		Louis Rauschkolb	129 Lafayette Street	Herman Schneider
		Louis Rauschkolb		
	15.	Louis Rauschkolb	_	
		V. Collors		
		V. Collora		
	23.	Miss Pallister		
		T. Morgan	-	_
		T. Morgan		
		T. Morgan		
May		V. Collora		
		V. Collora		
		Miss Pallister		
	10.	Louis Rauschkolb		
	••	Louis Rauschkolb	-	
	12.	V. Collora		
	10	C. E. Raynor V. Collora	•	
		V. Coliora		
	17.	L. Rauschkolb		
	97	V. Collora		
		V. Collora		
	20.	V. Collora		
	20	Sylvia Eisenberg		
		Syrvia Eisenberg		
June		J. Herold		
		V. Collora		
	2.	J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
		V. Collora	Haymakers	Frank Burke
	4.	V. Collora	Haymakers	Geo. Schnerbacker
	5.	V. Collora	Haymakers	Jos. Galatz
	6.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Jas. Ridd
	7.	V. Collora		
		J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
	_	J. Herold		
	8.	V. Collora	•	
	_	J. Heroid		
	у.	J. Herold		
	10	C. E. Raynor		
		J. Herold		
	11.	V. Collora		-
	19	J. Herold		
	14.	J. Herold		
	12	J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
	47.	J. Herold		
	15	J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
		V. Collora		

Da 191		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Person a assisted
June	17	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Harry MacKennie
	19.	V. Cotlora	Haymakers	A. Osit
	19.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Jos. Passalaqua
		J. Heroid	Plum Beach	Harold Smith
		J. Herold		
	20.	J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
	21.	Hugh Holmberg		
		V. Collora		
	23.	H. Dobbin	Headquarters	Unknown man
	24.	V. Collora		
	0.5	J. Herold		
		T. Morgan		
		J. Herold		
July		J. Herold		
July		Hugh Holmburg		
	4.	J. Herold		
	2	V. Collora		
	0.	J. Herold		
	4	Hugh Holmburg		
	7.	J. Herold		
		J. Herold.		
		J. Herold		
•		J. Herold.		
		J. Herold.		
		J. Heroki		
	0.	J. Herold.		
	9.	Hugh Holmburg		
	٠.	Hugh Hoimburg		
		J. Herold		
	10.	J. Herold		
		V. Coliora		
		V. Coliora		
		Hugh Holmburg		
		Hugh Holmburg		
		V. Collora		
	15.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	Raymond Schosber
		V. Collora	Haymakers	Frieda Bruman
		J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
		J. Heroid		
		J. Herold		
	19:	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	Arthur Piverotto
		HEADQUART	TERS DISTRICT O	
July	20.	V. Collora	Haymakers	Chas. Wirth
_		J. Herold	Plum Beach	Peter Gregory
	21.	Hugh Holmburg		
		V. Collora		
	22	. J. Heroid	Plum Beach	Henry Fowler
		J. Herold	Plum Beach	Miss Burns
		. V. Collora		
	24	. Hugh Holmburg		
		V. Collora		
		J. Heroid	Plum Beach	Miss Wabash
•		. J. Herold		
	26	L. Rauschkolb	129 Lafayette St	. Jos. Dipple

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Da:		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	26.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Vincent Crowe
• 4.5		J. Herold		
	28.	V. Collora		
		J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
Aug.		J. Herold		
		William Linderman Hugh Holmburg		
	3.	V. Collora		
		J. Herold		
	4	Hugh Holmburg		
		Hugh Holmburg		
	•	V. Collora		
		J. Herold		
	6.	Hugh Holmburg		
		Hugh Holmburg		
		Hugh Holmburg		
		Hugh Holmburg		
		Hugh Holmburg		
	7	J. Herold		
	•	Hugh Holmburg		
	9.	Wm. Linderman		
	10	. V. Collora	. Haymakers	May Hynes
		J. Herold		
	11	. W. Linderman		
		V. Collora		
		J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
	12	Hugh Holmburg		
	12	. J. Herold		
		J. Herold		
	14	. Hugh Holmburg		
		T. Morgan		
		J. Herold		
		. J. Herold		
	16	. V. Collora		
		J. Herold		
	14	J. Herold	Plum Reach	Char Conquient
		Louis Rauschkolb		
	18	3. J. Heroid		
		. Louis Rauschkolb		
	20). V. Collora		
		J. Herold		
		J. Herold	. Plum Beach	. Amil Eggleston
		J. Herold		
		I. J. Herold		
	2	3. Hugh Holmburg		. cylvan zettel
		Hugh Holmburg		Claudia Paralta
		J. Herold		
	2	4. J. Herold		
	2	5. Hugh Holmburg	. Ostend Baths	. Meyer Scheweitser
		7. V. Collora	. Haymakers	. John Halway
		J. Herold		
	_	J. Herold		
		8. J. Heroid		
		9. J. Herold D. V. Collora		
	•	v. v. Conora	· TTWANTIOTELS	Morris Alpert

Da			
191	l8 "first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	31. J. Herold	Plum Beach	Harry Loser
Sept.	1. J. Herold		
	2. J. Herold		
	3. J. Herold		
	J. Herold		
	4. V. Collora		
	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Alger Johnson
	J. Herold		
	5. J. Herold		
	6. V. Coilora		
	6. J. Herold.		
	7. J. Heroid		
	8. J. Herold	. Plum Beach	Frank Horkanchuck
	9. C. Pheifer		
	J. Herold		
	J. Herold		
	11. V. Collora		
	J. Herold		
	12. V. Collora		
	J. Herold		
	13. V. Coliora		
	J. Herold		
	J. Herold		
	15. V. Collora		
	16. C. E. Raynor		
	J. Herold		
	17. J. Herold		
	18. J. Herold		
	19. J. Heroid		
	J. Herold		
	21. J. Heroid		
	22. J. Herold		
	23. J. Herold		
	24. V. Collora		
	J. Herold		
	25. J. Herold		
	26. J. Herold		
	27. V. Collora		
	28. V. Collora		
	30. V. Collora		
Oct.	2. V. Collora		
	3. V. Collora		
	10. Louis Rauschkolb		
	16. Louis Rauschkolb		
	19. Louis Rauschkolb		
	23. H. Stiglin		
Nov.	12. J. W. Dwyer		
7104.	16. J. W. Dwyer		
	20. Louis Rauschkorb		
	22. Louis Rauschkolb		
Dec.	12. Wm. Linderman		
	20. Louis Rauschkolb		
	21. LOUIS INSUSCRINOID	LEG LIBIBYUNG DE	SOMM MOOM

RESCUES

Da 19		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	14.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	3 men and motorboat
	21.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	Ruth Barnott
		J. Herold	Plum Beach	Edward Bell
	29.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Ernest Henter
Aug.	2.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	W. Glacken
	7.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	Margarite Fisher
	11.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	Carolax Epstein
	18.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	Mrs. Luts
	19.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	5 men and row boat
	21.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	2 men and women
	22.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Aibert Laird
	25.	J. Herold	Plum Beach	Martin Smith
Sept.	2.	Hugh Holmburg	Ostend Baths	Albert Groschinsky

FIRST AID

BATH8

Da	te Members rendering		
19	18 " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Mar.	19. J. McLaughlin	Rivington Baths	Samuel Golomb
April	4. J. McLaughlin	Rivington Baths	Henry Waltsman
	8. Elaine Golding	23d St Baths	Mrs. Jucker
	23. Elaine Gording	23d St Baths	Irene Stein
May	29. J. McLaughlin	Rivington Baths	Daniel Thomas
	31. J. McLaughlin	Rivington Baths	Samuel Maslin
June	18. Elaine Golding	23d St. Baths	Jennie Kapolkin
July	22. Elaine Golding	23d St. Baths	Mrs. Hoilends
Aug.	8. Elsine Golding	23d St. Baths	Gertrude Berger
	PLA	Y GROUNDS	

Jan.	17. Dr. Feinstein	McCaren	Mrs. Louise Farka
	21. Dr. Sumper	Bushwick	Leo Schroeder

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN

FIRST AID

QUEENSBORO BRIDGE

Date 1918		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
	26.	Wm. Zieker	. Queensboro Bridge	Chas. Keeler
		Wm. Zieker	. Queensboro Bridge	Chas. Keeler
	27.	Wm. Zieker	. Queensboro Bridge	John Gilrov
		Wm. Zicker	. Queensboro Bridge	John Gilrov
Mar.	2.	Wm. Zieker	. Queensboro Bridge	Louis Dielli
		Wm. Zieker	. Queensboro Bridge	Louis Dielli
June	18.	Charles Beller	. Queensboro Bridge	Wm. Hettinger
July	21.	Wm. Zieker	. Queensboro Bridge	F. Higgins
		F. J. Higgins	-	
Aug.	4.	Peter Nelson	. Queensboro Bridge	Leo Migano
-	7.	F. J. Higgins	. Queensboro Bridge	Mr. De Custera
		Peter Nelson		
	16.	F. J. Higgins	. Queensboro Bridge	Frank Pighimi
	17.	Peter Nelson	. Queensboro Bridge	Florence Graty
		Peter Nelson		
Oct.	3.	Peter Nelson	•	
Nov.		Peter Nelson	-	
		Wm. Zieker		

ASSISTANCE RENDERED

Date 1918		Member giving assistance	Place where	Assistance rendered
May	13.	Charles Beller	Queensboro Bridge	Coal barge recovered
June	8.	Frank Higgins	Queensboro Bridge	. Boat, man and child
Oct.	1.	W. McGuire	Queensboro Bridge'	Harbor craft
	12.	John McGuire Frank Higgins Wm. Zieker. W. McGuire Peter Nelson. W. McGuire W. Zieker.	Queensboro Bridge	. Motor bost

FIRST AID

FIFTY-EIGHTH STREET AUXILIARY CREW

Date 1918		Members rendering	*** 1	
		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		W. O'Brien		
		T. Cusick	58th St. Aux. Crew	Mike Appolls
		W. O'Brien	58th St. Aux. Crew	Mike Armittio
	20.	Tom McAvery	58th St. Aux. Crew	Steve Beicker
	21.	Paul Maguire	58th St. Aux. Crew	Joseph Zawedennji
	22.	Tom McAvery	58th St. Aux. Crew	Harold Kunts
		Paul Maguire	58th St. Aux. Crew	Joe Daly
		W. O'Brien	58th St. Aux. Crew	
Aug.	11.	Mr. Lockwood	58th St. Aux. Crew	F. Peonciaro
		W. Maguire		
		W. O'Brien	58th St. Aux. Crew	Geo. Greer
		W. Maguire		
	12	. W. O'Brien	58th St. Aux Crew	Michael Jerette
		T. Cusick		
		W. O'Brien		
		. W. Maguire		
		. W. Maguire		
	16	. D. Enderly	59th St. Aux. Crew	
	17	. Wm. O'Brien	58th St. Aux. Crew	John Wiel
		T. Cusick		
		Wm. O'Brien		
		. Wm. O'Brien		
		. Wm. O'Brien		
		. P. Maguire		
	22	. Wm. O'Brien		
		. P. Maguire		
		. W. O'Brien	58th St. Aux. Crew	
Sept.	1	. A. Lockhart	58th St. Aux. Crew	F. Pernicia
		V. Maguire		
		. V. Maguire		
	8	. W. O'Brien	58th St. Aux. Crew	Michael Jenetti
		T. Cusick		
		. Wm. O'Brien		
		. V. Maguire		
		Mr. Enderly		
	13	Jerry Karl	58th St. Aux. Crew	Sam Rotheinstein

BOATS ASSISTED

FIFTY-EIGHTH STREET AUXILIARY CREW

Date			
1918	Member giving assistance	Place where	Rescued
	'. Maguire'and T. Cusick '. Cusick. W. O'Brien. P.		Launch
	Maguire	58th St. Auxiliary Crew	
18. V	V. O'Brien	58th St. Auxiliary Crew	E. B. Diamond

1918 Member giving assistance Place	where Rescued
June 19. W. O'Brien and T. Cusick 58th St. Auxi	liary Crew N. J. freight boat
19. A. Lockwood and W. Waring 58th St. Auxi	liary Crew J. Kellev
25. W. Maguire, W. O'Brien 58th St. Auxi	
27. W. Maguire, W. O'Brien 58th St. Auxi	
July 16. W. Maguire, W. O'Brien 58th St. Auxi	
17. W. O'Brien, V. Maguire, Jerry	•
Kral 58th St. Auxi	liary Crew Large raft
18. W. O'Brien, V. Maguire, Jerry	•
Kral 58th St. Auxi	liary Crew B. diamond in boat.
19. W. O'Brien, V. Maguire 58th St. Auxi	
W. O'Brien, Lockhart, T. Cusick 58th St. Auxi	
20. W. Waring, A. Lockhart 58th St. Auxi	liary Crew J. Reilly and dory
25. W. O'Brien, V. Maguire 58th St. Auxi	
Aug. 5. V. Maguire, T. Cusick 58th St. Auxi	
14. W. O'Brien, V. Maguire 58th St. Auxi	
28. A. Lockhart 58th St. Auxi	
A. Lockhart, Jerry Kral, F. J.	
Higgins 58th St. Auxi	liary Crew Two motor boats
Sept. 11. J. Kral, A. Lockhart, W. Zieker 58th St. Auxi	
Oct. 23. V. Maguire, C. Meyers 58th St. Auxi	

WRECKAGE

FIFTY-EIGHTH STREET AUXILIARY CREW

d

ANIMALS SAVED

FIFTY-EIGHTH STREET AUXILIARY CREW

D	ite		
19	18 Member giving assistance	Place where	Animal assisted
May	5. Gerald Kral and J. Maguire	59th St. Auxiliary Crew	Rescued dog
	15. J. Maguire, Wm. O'Brien	53th St. Auxiliary Crew	Rescued dog

FIRST AID

RED WING BOAT CLUB

Da		Members rendering		•
1918		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Feb.	20.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Peter McDonald
	23.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	William Scanlon
April	21.	Joseph Notch	Red Wing Club	John Lyons
	28.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Solomon Reseltiner
May	1.	A. Sinclair	Red Wing Club	Peter McDonald
		A. Sinclair	Red Wing Club	John McPhillips
	13.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Arthur Kauphell
	26.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	John Eherbardt
June	9.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Wm. Staff
		John Murray	Red Wing Club	John Kingsley
	16.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	John Solva

_	ate 918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	24.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	James McCarty
July	5.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Robert Schuhan
	6.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Mike Owens
	8.	Joseph Notch	Red Wing Club	John Noonan
	12.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Thos. Dunn
		Jos. Notch	Red Wing Club	Frank Kehoe
	14.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Thos. Margainal
		John Murray	Red Wing Club	John Towney
	16.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Verino Ricci
		H. Wolesen	Red Wing Club	Natale Bigandi
	19.	Peter Cassnelli		James O'Brien
		H. Wolesen	Red Wing Club	Henry Roth
	27.	Wm. Kingleey		
		Arthur Schnable	Red Wing Club	Peter Petrone
		John Murray		
Aug.	2.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Patrick Scherhan
		H. Wolesen		
	4.	John Murray	Red Wing Club	Patrick Scherhan
		Robert Casmelli	Red Wing Club	Cornelle Spanelli
	7.	John Murray		
		John Murray		
	8.	John Murray		Wm. Kingsley
		John Murray		Unknown
	9.	H. Wollesen	Red Wing Club	
		John Murray		Rich Bulire
		Frank Kinglsey		John De Rose
		Frank Kingsley		Stephen Gottleib
		Frank Kingsley		
		John Murray		
		John Murray	_	
Sept.		John Murray		
	24.	John Murray		
		John Murray		
Oct.	3.	Frank Kingsley	Red Wing Club	Peter Cassnelli

RESCUES

RED WING BOAT CLUB

Date 1918		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
May	25.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Unknown
June	9.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Geo. Casanelli
Aug.	14.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Sam Balamo
		John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Louise Di Muro
	20.	John Sinclair	Red Wing Boat Club	Henry Bemue
	25.	John Sinclair	Red Wing Boat Club	Unknown
Sept.	2.	Frank Kingsley	Red Wing Boat Club	Sarah Quimia

ANIMALS SAVED

RED WING BOAT CLUB

 ate 118 Member making rescue	Place where	Animal rescued
John Murray John Murray and John Sinclair Frank Cassnelli W. Scanion	Red Wing Boat Club Red Wing Boat Club	Dog Dog

BODIES RECOVERED

RED WING BOAT CLUB

Date 1918	Member making rescue	Place where	Body recovered
May 14. John	Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	Unknown man

WRECKAGE

RED WING BOAT CLUB

Date					
191	8	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed	
April	20.	J. McPhillips	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log 45 feet	
May	2.	A. Sinclair	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log 50 feet	
	18.	J. Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log 20 feet	
		J. Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 raft	
June	16.	J. Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 raft	
		A. Sinclair			
July	4.	Peter Diehle	Red Wing Boat Club	1 rait	
	11.	Joseph Notch	Red Wing Boat Club	1 spule 25 feet	
	13.	Joseph Notch	Red Wing Boat Club	1 spile	
		Jacob Cox	Red Wing Boat Club	1 rait	
		J. Sinclair			
	18.	Jacob Cox			
		Jos. Notch			
		Herman Wollesen	Red Wing Book Club	1 rait	
		H. Wollesen			
	24.	R. Cassnelli	Ped Wing Boat Club	1 sunken heet	
	0.5	Peter Cassnelli	Ped Wing Boat Club	1 log	
	20.	Arthur Schnable	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log	
	27.	H. Wollesen	Red Wing Roat Club	1 100	
	23.	Frank Kingsley	Red Wing Boat Club	1 spile	
	20.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 raft	
Aug.	1	A. Schnable	Red Wing Boat Club	1 raft	
Aug.		Frank Casanelli			
		Wm. Kingsley	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log	
	6.	H. Wollesen	Red Wing Boat Club	3 spiles	
		F. Kingsley			
	8.	F. Kingsley		1 log	
		Robert Casanelli		1 log	
	10.	F. Kingsley	Red Wing Boat Club	1 raft	
	11.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 part sunken boat	
	13.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 spile	
	15.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 raft	
	18.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log	
	19.	John Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	3 spiles	
		W. Kingaley	Red Wing Boat Club	1 rait	
		R. Cassnelli			
		J. Murray			
	27.	J. Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	2 log	
	28.	Wm. Kingsley	Ped Wing Boat Club	1 logs	
	30.	J. Murray	Ded Wing Boat Club	1 log	
Sept.	10.	J. Murray	Pad Wing Boat Club	1 mile	
	21.	J. Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	3 aniles	
		J. Murray			
	21.	Wm. Kingaley	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log	
	۷٥.	J, Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log	
Oct.	1	Arthur Schaefer			
Oct.		J. Murray			
Nov.	3.	J. Murray	Red Wing Boat Club	1 log	
4404.	٥.			-	

FIRST AID

YORKVILLE

Date		Members rendering	ORRVILLE		
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
			** * **	Raymond Grub	
Mar.	15.	Victor Sotton	Yorkville	-	
May	5.	Victor Sotton	X OF EVILLE.		
_	29.	Wm. Karsten	Y orkville		
June	1.	Wm. Karsten	I Orkviile	Harm Kramer	
July	3.	Joe Euler	Yorkville	John Ocenany	
	5.	Chas. Goertler	Y OFKVIIIE	Chas Zimmerman	
	6.	Marty Spath	YORKVIIIE	Geo. Kolpass	
	_	F. Fay	I OFKVIIIE	Peter Angelo	
	9.	Chas. Goertler	Y OPKVIUE	Geo Siener	
		Jas. Detman	Y orkville	Horas Weilman	
	14.	Jas. Detman	Y OF KVIDE	Wm Pullman	
	15.	Jas. Detman	Y or kville	Pohoet Kuwaka	
		Jas. Detman	Y orkville	Vincent Kenny	
		Jas. Detman	Y OF KVIIIe	The Colline	
	18.	Jas. Detman	Y orkville	Morrie Tiechler	
	19.	Jas. Detman	Yorkville	Nicholes Corlech	
		Jas. Detman	Y orkville	Fred Muller	
	2 0.	Geo. Sotton	Yorkville	Cuthorine Collins	
	22.	J. Detman	Yorkville	Lauise Emend	
		J. Detman	Yorkville	Daniania Dhilling	
		J. Detman	Yorkville	Denjamin rumps	
		J. Detman	Yorkville	Files Al McCaller	
		J. Detman	Yorkville	Lizabeth McCamum	
	23.	Geo. Sotton	Yorkville	John Domecuits	
		Jos. Euler	Yorkville	Edw. Brundiord	
	24.	Jos. Euler	Yorkville	wm. Suurvan	
	25.	Thos. Fox	Yorkville	John Molmar	
	26 .	Tom Fay	Yorkville	Moe. Shapiro	
		Tom Fay	Yorkville	Howard Callanan	
	27.	G. Sotton	Yorkville	Harry Schwarts	
Aug.	1.	J. Detman	Yorkville	Ed Caricon	
	2.	Jos. Euler	Y orkville	Clarence Engel	
		J. Detman	Yorkville		
	_	J. Detman	Y orkylile	Jacob Schwarts	
	5.	J. Detman	Y OFKVIIIO		
	_	J. Detman	YORKVIIIE	Nicholas Berwauger	
	6,	J. Detman	Y OF KYING		
	_	J. Detman			
	7.	Jos. Euler	Y OFKVIIIO		
	8.	Chas. Coyle	I OFKVING	Otto Kuhue	
		J. Detman	Yorkvine		
		J. Detman	Y-1-211-	Ralph Miller	
	9.	J. Detman	Y Orkville	Phillip Schwarts	
	12.	J. Detman	Y OF KYILLE	Alaz Schnetkowski	
	13.	Joe. Euler	Y OF KVIIIE	Duth Walf	
		J. Detman	Y orkville	Joseph Priven	
	14.	M. Spath	I OFKVILLE	Arthur Murche	
		J. Detman	X OF KVIIIe	Wm. Bistrits	
	15.	J. Detman	I OFKVIIIE		
		J. Detman	I OFKVIIIE	Edward Shoomachee	
	16.	J. Detman	Y OF KYLLE	Che Hamen	
		J. Detman	I OFKVILLE	Dinner Ricom	
		J. Detman	X OFKVIIIE	Fred Watersha	
		J. Detman	Y Orkviie	John Wardt	
	19.	Jos. Euler	X OrkVIIIe	Dudolph Quinnles	
		Chas. Goertler	I OFKVIIIe	Otto Aymenn	
	20.	Geo. Sotton	x orkville	OW AMILINI	

Dat 1918		Place where	Persons assisted
-	23. Jos. Euler	Yorkville. Yorkville. Yorkville. Yorkville. Yorkville. Yorkville.	Levy Palumbo Chas. Drickman Jas. Grady Alexander Riggs Agnes Fox Nathan Imowits

RESCUES

YORKVILLE

Date 1918		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
May		Chas. Coyle		
	7.	Victor Sotton	Yorkvide	Collins Keller
	18.	J. Detman	Yorkville	Harold Jackson
	23.	J. Detman	Yorkville	Frank Holecek
Aug.	8.	J. Detman	Yorkville	Morris Rottener
	9.	Chas. Coyle	Yorkville	May Hein
		Chas. Coyle	Yorkville	Adam Kohlhop
	29.	Jos. Euler	Yorkville	Geo. Rudikoff

ASSISTANCE RENDERED

YORKVILLE

Da 191	 Member giving assistance	Place where	Assistance
Mar.	Victor Sotton		

FIRST AID

HARLEM

Date

Members rendering

19	18 "first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
May	18. Abe. Bloomfield	Harlem	Geo. Meyer	
-	22. Abe. Bloomfield	Harlem	Max Bremmer	
	25. E. O'Connor	Hariem	Samuel Levenkoff	
June	15. E. O'Connor	Harlem	Eve Lenkron	
	17. Abe. Bloomfield	Harlem	Max Friedman	
	18. A. Birnie	Harlem	Max Cohen	
	19. A. Birnie			
	22. E. O'Connor			
	25. A. Birnie			
	28. A. Bloomfield			
	29. E. O'Connor			
	30. E. O'Connor			
	E. O'Connor			

CYGNET YACHT CLUB .

May	23. James Ryan		
June	7. August Gennerich		
July	21. August Gennerich	Cvenet Yacht Club	Henry Ahnemann

RESCUES

CYGNET YACHT CLUB

Da	te			
19	8	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
June	7.	Frank Sandstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Vincent Lachner
Aug.	24.	H. B. Schuls	Cygnet Yacht Club	William Calmbacker
		J. Schmidt		

BOATS ASSISTED

CYGNET YACHT CLUB

191	-	Member giving assistance		Place	where	Boats assisted
May	9.	Capt. Gennerich	Cygnet	Yacht	Club	Scow and barge
Sept.	18.	Capt. Gennerich	Cygnet	Yacht	Club	Motor boat

WRECKAGE

CYGNET YACHT CLUB

D٤	te			
19	18	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
Apr.	16.	Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	7-foot log
	3 0.	Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 18 ft.
May	5.	Friac sinliteon	Cygist Yacht Club	Log 12 ft.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 7 ft.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 9 ft.
	20 .	Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 21 ft.
		Schuls		
June	20	Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 22 ft.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 33 fet.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	20 planks, 17 in. x 14 in
July	2	Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 26 ft.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	8 bottles
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	6 spikes
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	8 bolts, 22 in.
	4	Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 21 ft.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	8 spikes 22 in.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 21 ft.
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 11 x 11 ft.
	10	. Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 19 ft.
	14	Frank Sundstrom		
		Frank Sundstrom	Cygnet Yacht Club	
				28 ft. long.
		. Frank Sundstrom	-,	
Aug.		. Martin McKay		
		. Frank Sundstrom		
		. Captain Gennerich		
		. F. Sundstrom		
	14	.Surfman McGorigel	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 27 ft.
		Geo. Link		
	18	. J. Schmidt	Cygnet Yacht Club	Log 12 x 12 ft.
		Lieutenant Ryan		

FIRES EXTINGUISHED

CYGNET YACHT CLUB

Da 19		Member	Place	Fire extinguished
Apr.	19.	Captain Gennerich	Cygnet Yacht Club	86th St. Pier
May	8.	Captain Gennerich	Cygnet Yacht Club	83d St. water front

PROPERTY RETURNED

CYGNET YACHT CLUB

Da		Member	Place	Property
June	7.	Captain Gennerich Lieutenant Ryan Surfman Shults	Cygnet Yacht Club	N. Y. City park benches
Sept.	21.	Surfman McKay	Cygnet Yacht Club	Park bench

FIRST AID

RIVERDALE

RIVERDALE				
Da	te	Members rendering		
191	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
J ulv	4.	J. Sims	Riverdale	F. Gustavuson
		J. Sims	Riverdale	F Jones
	14.	J. Sims	Riverdale	W. Bennett
		J. Sims	Riverdale	Mrs. Walter Rice
	20.	J. Sims	Riverdale	W. Bryson
		J. Sims	Riverdale	F. Schuab
	22.	J. Sims	Riverdale	H. Schwarts
	27.	J. Sims	Riverdale	John Hall
		J. Sims	Riverdale	Louis Bosch
	28.	J. Sims	Riverdale	Wm. Bryson
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
Aug.	2.	J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
	3.	J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
	5.	J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
	10.	J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
	11.	J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
	17.	J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
		J. Sims		
	24.			
	05	J. Sims		
	20.			
	21	J. Sims		
	31.	J. Sims		
G 4		J. Sims		
Sept.	1.	J. CILIB	IMVERMBLE	George Mackin

BOATS ASSISTED

RIVERDALE

191		Piace where	Boats assisted
July	4. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "Dixie"

Da	ate .			
19	8 Member giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted	
Aug.	6. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat " Ida"	
	10. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "U. No Me"	
	17. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "Swifty"	
	J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "Eva"	
	18. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Upset cance and two persons	
	J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat" Dorothy	
	24. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "Elsie"	
	25. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat " Mona"	
	31. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "Iris"	
Sept.	1. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "Ben"	
•	2. J. Sims and crew	Riverdale	Motor boat "L. & J"	

FIRST AID

RIVERSIDE STATION

Da	te	Members rendering		
191	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
April	19.	O. Valfer	Riverside	Harry Wilson
		Harry Weiss		•
May	5.	J. A. Weiss	Riverside	James Davids
		P. Wilbur		
	12.	P. Wilbur	Riverside	Thos. Morrissey
		P. Healy		
		G. De Mott	Riverside	
	26.	J. A. Weiss & Wm. Corcoran		
June		G. De Mott		
		T. Rood & P. Healy		
		Surfman Gardine		
	16.	Surfman Giebel and P. Healy		
		J. Flood and Wm. Coreoran		
		Thos. O'Rourke		
July		P. Wi bur and J Flood		
		Su fman Gardine		
	9.	P. Wilbur and J. Flood	Riverside	Thos. Dumphy
		P. Healy and J. Flood		
	16.	P. Wilbur	Riverwide	Russell Albertson
		J. Weiss, P. Wilbur		
	21.	T. O'Rourke, Sr., Lieut. Rood	Riverside	John Daly
	22.	M. Arroll and L. Colton	Riverside	Wilbur Parker
		P. Wilbur		
		P. Wilbur and Colton		
		M. Arroll		
		L. Colton		
Aug.		P. Mahn		
	4.	P. Healy		
		J. Weiss		
		J. Weiss, P. Wilbur		
		P. Mahn, L. Colton		
		P. Wilbur		
		P. Mahn and M. Arroll		
		J. Weiss		
		P. Wilbur		
		Wm. Corcoran		
		Thos. Rood		
		. J. Weiss		
	25.	Wm. Corcoran	Riverside	. Geo. Maloney

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Da 19:		Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	28. P. Wilbur	Riverside:	John Keefe
	31. P. Wilbur	Riverside	James Meade
Sept.	1. M. Arroll	Riverside	Wm. Leroy
	2. P. Wilbur	Riverside	Wm. Healy
	4. Surfman Graham	Riverside	Tony Roscio.
	5. D. Gardine	Riverside	Wm. Cross
	6. P. Mahn	Riverside	Raymond King
	12. P. Mahn	Riverside	Albert Irving
	13. Leo Giebel	Riverside	James Galone
	16. P. Mahn	Riverside	John Maranto
	19. L. Colton	Riverside	Wm. Shino
	21. P. Healy	Riverside	Geo. Blake
	22. P. Wilbur	Riverside	Geo. Duffy
	23. M. Arroll	Riverside	Thos. Malby
	Wm. Corcoran	Riverside	Geo. McCune
Oct.	3. Wm. Corcoran	Riverside	Daniel O'Leary

BOATS ASSISTED

RIVERSIDE

	ate 118 Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats rescued
May	26. J. Weiss	Riverside	Launch "Dolphin"
Aug.	12. P. Mahn, L. Coiton, P. Wilbur	Riverside	Motor boat "Ruffles"
	14. W. Graham, M. Arroll, P. Wilbur	Riverside	Motor boat "Mary T"
	17. P. Mahn, L. Colton, M. Arroll,		
	P. Wilbur	Riverside	Motor boat "Anna A"
	21. P. Mahn, L. Colton, M. Arroll,		
	P. Wilbur	Riverside	Motor boat
Sept.	2. M. Arroll, P. Wilbur, W. Cor-		
	coran	Riverside	Motor boat

WRECKAGE

RIVERSIDE STATION

_			
	ate 218 Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
April	14. Suriman Maas	Riverside	Soaked log
May	19. Surfman Mass, J. Weiss, Wilbur. 19. J. Wilbur, Healey, De Mott,		Raft 25 x 50
	Corcoran	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25
June July	2. T. Rood, P. Healy, Wilbur, Flood 4. J. Weiss, Graham, Mass.		Soaked log
	O'Rourke	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25
	7. J. Weiss, Wilbur	Riverside	Soaked log
	11. J. Flood, Wilbur	Riverside	Soaked log
	14. H. Weiss, Mass, G. Flood	Riverside	Soaked log
	21. W. Corcoran, Wilbur	Riverside	9 x 25 log
	W. Corcoran, P. Mahn and		
	Suriman Mass	Riverside	15 x 25 raft
	24. B. Mass, L. Colton	Riverside	8 x 15 x 18 ft. door
	28. B. Mass, Graham, Healy, Arroll.	Riverside	Log
Aug.	3. J. Flood, Wilbur	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25
	4. Surfman Arroll, Wilbur	Riverside	Log, 15 ft.
	ö. P. Mahn	Riverside	Soaked log
	6. G. Flood, M. Arroll	Riverside	Raft 10 x 15
	7. P. Mahn	Riverside	Log, 25 ft.
	11. P. Healy, B. Maas	Riverside	Raft 10 x 25 ft.
	12. M. Arrolt, L. Colton	Riverside	Soaked oz

Dat		n	D
191	8 Member giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
	13. P. Mahn		Raft, 10 x 15 ft.
	P. Wilbur		
	14. M. Arroll, P. Wilbur		
	19. P. Wilbur, M. Arroll	Riverside	Log 10 ft.
:	20. P. Mahn	Riverside	Raft, 10 x 20 ft.
	22. J. Weise, P. Wilbur	Riverside	Soaked log 15 ft.
	23. P. Mahn	Riverside	Soaked log 15 ft.
	L. Colton, P. Wilbur	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25 ft.
	24. L. Colton	Riverside	Soaked log 15 ft.
	25. P. Healy, J. Flood, J. Weiss	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25 ft.
	P. Mahn	Riverside	Soaked log 15 ft.
	26. P. Mahn	Riverside	Soaked log 12 x 24 ft.
	27. L. Giebel	Riverside	Raft 10 x 18 ft.
	28. P. Mahn	Riverside	Soaked log 18 ft.
	31. P. Wilbur, P. Mahn	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25 ft.
Sept.	1. P. Mahn	Riverside	Log 10 ft.
	P. Mahn	Riverside	Sacked log 24 ft.
	3. P. Mahn	Riverside	Soaked log 15 ft.
	5. M. Arroll, P. Mahn	Riverside	Soaked log 20 ft.
	7. P. Mahn, J. Weise	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25 ft.
	9. M. Arrod, L. Colton		
	10. P. Mahn	Riverside	Log 15 ft.
	11. M. Arroll	Riverside	Log 30 ft.
	14. P. Mahn	Riverside	Log 15 ft.
	15. M. Arroll, P. Wilbur	Riverside	Log 18 ft.
	M. Arroll, P. Wilbur, P. Healy,		
	L. Colton	Riverside	Raft 25 x 30 ft.
	J. Flood, P. Mahn	Riverside	Log 15 ft.
	17. M. Arroll, P. Mahn, Wm. Cor-		
	coran	Riverside	Raft 15 x 25 ft.
	M. Arroll, P. Mahn, Wm. Cor-		
	coran		
	18. P. Mahn		
	19. M. Arroll		
	20. H. Giebel		
	23. P. Mahn		
	24. P. Healy		
	P. Mahn		
	25. M. Arroll		Log 20 ft.
	26. P. Mahn, M. Arroll, Wm. Cor-		
	coran		
	27. P. Mahn		-
	28. P. Healy		Log 25 ft.
	29. P. Healy, M. Arroll, P. Wilbur,		
	Wm. Corcoran		
	30. P. Mahn		
Oct.	2. M. Arroll		
	9. P. Mahn		
	13. H. Grebel & Zemock	Kıverside	Log 18 ft.

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN

FIRST AID

DREAMLAND

		Tenantant	
Dat	e Members rendering		
191	8 "first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	2. H. Moeller	. Dreamland	Samuel Block
	W. J. Hotte	. Dreamland	Wm. Solodoff
	M. Farrell	Dreamland	I. Ross

Date 1918		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	2.	M. Farrell		
		M. Farrell		
		M. Farrell		
		M. Farrell		
	_	Geo. Gerhardt		
	3.	W. J. Hotte		
	_	J. Medero		
		W. J. Hotte		
	v .	F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell		
		Ed. Howe		
		Ed. Howe.		
		W. Christopherson		
		W. Christopherson		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	M. Kries
		W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	Sam Macino
	15.	J. Medero	Dreamland	. Jennie Woogin
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
	16.	H. Moeller		
		S. Herklotz		
		F. M. Farrell		
		W. J. Hotte		
		M. Farrell		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
	22	F. M. Farrell.		
	20,	W. J. Hotte		
	26.	Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		Jos. Merz		
	30.	Geo. Gerhardt		
		F. M. Farreli		
		Ed. Howe		
		F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell.		
		F. M. Farreli		
		F. M. Farrell		
		Geo. Gerhardt	Dreamland	Wm. Baker
		F. M. Farrell	Dreamland	. Miss Leonard
		F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell		
July	4.	F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell		
		W. J. Hotte		
		Surfman Herklots		•
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	. Mary Gebr
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		•
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Jr. Lieut, Miles		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 4.	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrelt		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
6.	Geo. Gerhardt		
_	Geo. Gerhardt		
7.	H. Moeller		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell.		
	F. M. Farrell.		
	A. Newmark		
	H. Moeller		
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	W. Nedevello
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Ben Siskind
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	A. Kats
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Harry Benmore
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	E. Broidy
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Mrs. R. Fisher
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Samuel Keller
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
_	Jr. Lieut. Miles		
	Peter Mallon		
10.	Jr. Lieut. Miles		
	Geo. Miles		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	Geo. Gerhardt.		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
12	Geo. Gerhardt.		•
	A. Newmark		
13.	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	Surfman Herlots	Dreamland	Fay Dennin
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Harry Rossman
14.	. A. Newmark	Dreamland	Richard Kahn
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Mack Wolf
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Emil Roth
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark	. Dreamland	Louis Alexander

Da 19		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		A. Newmark		•
July	17.	A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	A. Lieber
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		W. J. Hotte		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		A. Newmark		
	15.	Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles	Dreamland	Ralph Kisberg
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
	16.	Ed. Howe		
		Ed. Howe		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
	18	A. Newmark F. M. Farrell		
	10.	F. M. Farreil		
		A. Newark		
		F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell		
	19.	F. M. Farrell		
		F. M. Farrell		
		A. Newmark		
	20.	Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		H. Moeller		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
	•	Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		Wm. Christopherson		
		A. Newmark		

Date 1918	Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July 20). A. Newmark	Dreamland	Sadie Wienraff
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	S. Herklots F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
2	I. F. M. Farrell		
	W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte		
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	L. Gavurin
	A. Newmark		
	F. M. Farrell		
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Sam Midstein
	A. Newmark		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		-
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell	Dreamland	Morrie Kenn
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell	Dreamland	Al. Davidson
	Vice Com. Miller		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Jr. Lieut. Miles		
	Wm. Christophersen Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		
	Wm. Christophersen		L. CHIKIL

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 21	. A. Newmark	Dreamland	Joe Baumal
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		•
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
00	A. Newmark		
20	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Adele Brath
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Sylvia Goldman
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Alice Robertson
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Ida Glatin
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Morris Chanin
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
24	. W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte		
	F. M. Farrell		•
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Sarah Tubor
	W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	Sam Zucker
	W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	Emanuel Bernstein
	W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	Geo. Gerhardt		
	Surfman Herklots		
	Surfman Herklots		
	Surfman Herklots		
20.	Geo. Gerhardt		
04	Geo. Gerhardt		
20.	Geo. Gerhardt	Dreamiand	J. Storngin

Da:		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	26.	Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Abraham Udalamiteh
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Arthur Schwab
		A. Newmark		
	27.	A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Jack Nadle
		A. Newmark		
		Surfman Herklots		
		H. Moeller		
		Surfman Herklots		
		Surfman Herklots		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		Jr. Lieut. Miles		
		H. Moeller	Dreamland	Mollie Stearnshehein
		H. Moeller	Dreamland	I. Sopenkiff
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Jennie Rudin
		Wm. Christopherson		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
	28.	A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Anna Sharr
		A. Newmark		
		A. 415 WHIME A	a-:	······································

Da	te	Members rendering		
19	18	" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
July	28.	A. Newmark		•
		A. Newmark		•
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Michel Jacobs
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Sarah Moskowits
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		•
		A. Newmark		
		S. Herklotz		
		S. Herklots	Dreamland	H. Beilin
		S. Herklots	Dreamland	H. Fenit
		S. Herklots		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		W. J. Hotte		
		Geo. Gerhardt		
		Captain Poggi		
		Captain Lord		
Aug.	2.	A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
	3.	A. Newmark		•
		A. Newmark		•
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		
		S. Herklots		
		S. Herklots	Dreamland	Israel Kohn
	4.	A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		_
		A. Newmark		
		A. Newmark		•

Date	Members rendering		
1918	"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Ang. 4.	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark		-
	W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte		
	W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	Sam Rudinsky
4.	H. Moeller		
	H. Moeller		
	C. Mackin		
	A. Newmark		
	F. M. Farrell.		
	F. M. Farrell		
6.	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell	Dreamland	Daniel Polack
7.	. F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	S. Herklots		
	S. Herklots	Dreamland	A. Lipson
8.	. S. Herklotz		
	W. J. Hotte		
	H. Moeller		
	F. M. Farrell		
	F. M. Farrell		
	W. J. Hotte		
	C. E. Earl		
	C. E. Earl		_
	C. E. Earl		
	C. E. Earl.		
	C. E. Earl.		
	C. E. Earl		
	C. E. Earl		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin.		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	Felix Levy
	C Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin		

STATE OF NEW YORK

Date 1918	Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	C. Mackin	Dreamland	
	C. Mackin		
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	. Ida Paskow
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	. Samuel Pilpel
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	. D. Timkin
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	. Murray Nan
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	. Gussy Berg
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	. Arthur Gordon
	C. Mackin	Dreamland	. Sarah Cohen
10.	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. John Ladimas
11.	W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	Norms Abrams
	E. Gross	Dreamland	. Louis Popkin
	. A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	. Albert Gaal
17.	A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	. Benny Marks
10	W. O. Hotte	Dreamland	. Jennie Freeman
10.	Wm. Christopherson H. Moeller		
	Wm. Christopherson	Dreamland	. Joe Brownfield
	W. O. Hotte	Dreamland	. M. Siegelman
	H. Moeller		
	H. Moeller		
	H. Moeller	Dreamland	. O. Fishbach
	W. J. Hotte.	Dreamland	. E. Diertrich
	W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	. C. Wolfe
	W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	. Lewis Ragusi
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Jack Basken
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Neil Schwarts
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Philip Kaplan
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Harry Schambaum
	A. Newmark		
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Isidore Greenberg
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Jack Director
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Sam Krystle
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Mesur Lallah
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Isidore Jacobi
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Michael Diamond
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Isidore Thaw
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Jack Weiss
24.	A. Newmark	Dreamiand	. Louis Litvin
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Willie Ehrlich
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Asson Edelson
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Julius Reich
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Isidor Abstgarten
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Isidore Tavail
	H. Moeller	Dreamland	. Benjamin Brighthen
25.	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Gertie Kohn
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Salvatore Corrao
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. J. Polakoff
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. H. Zlinsky
	A. Newmark	Dresmland	Nathan Formacky
	A. Newmark	Dreamland	. Sam Rosensining

Da 191		Memders rendering		
		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	25	A. Newmark	Dreamland	A. Schwarts
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Joseph Pollack
		A. Newmark.	Dreamland	Sam Cordess
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Lillian Tusner
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	A. Liebman
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Alfred Rosenberg
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	D. Kligman
		H. Moeller	Dreamland	Frida Klieman
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Harry Schambaum
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Beni, Schnapper
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Robt. Tirotta
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Bessie Stern
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Max Riener
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Isidore Baskin
G4		A. Newmark	Dreamland	B. Moss
Sept.	1.	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Otto Schurberg
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Joseph Vecchinone
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Arth or Conklin
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Abraham Kushner
	2.	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Fred Hedegard
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Frank Letenspick
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Frank Treechman
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Philip Cohen
		A. Newmark	Dreamland	Leo Cankoin
	15.	A. Newmark	Dreamland	Harry Klein
		₩ A ©'	HINGTON ·	
June				
June	25.	E. Kraus	Washington	Dave Garfuvkel
July		A. Goldstein.		G Greenspan
-		A. Goldstein	Washington	L. Kaminetaky
	5.	Captain Licciardi	Washington	Dora Slobodin
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	David Perles
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	Mr. Silvers
		E. Kraus	Washington	Mar Rabie
	7.	R. Rothenberg	Washington	Joseph Hass
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	S. Robinson
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	J. Prolinck
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	Hyman Hirsev
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	Isidore Livnes
		E. Kraus	Washington	B. Babie
		E. Kraus	Washington	Mr. Morganson
		E. Kraus		Essie Grossman
		E. Kraus	washington	J. Goldstein
		Dr. Frank	Washington	J. Cohen
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Ruby Pickus
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Meyer Kotoron
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Jack Gordon
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Nathan Brooks
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Louis Flerman
				PARTIE A DESCRIPTION

Date 1918		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
J uly	7.	Dr. Frank	Washington	David Stelver
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Aron Zwickel
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
	8.	Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
	14	Dr. Frank		
	. . .	Dr. Frank		-
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	_	• •
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	-	
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
;	15.	Dr. Frank		
		Chas. Multer		
	17	Anthony Licciardi	-	
		Dr. Frank		
	-0.	Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		S. Kramer
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
	۰.	Dr. Frank		
	ZI.	Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
				TO WHEN

Da 191		Place where	Persons assisted
July	20. Dr. Frank	Washington	J. M. Kaufman
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	_	
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	Washington	Peter Levy
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	_	-
	Dr. Frank	-	
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	Washington	Meyer Bernstein
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	_	
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	Washington	Sol. Silver
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	-	
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	_	
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank		
	R. Rothenberg		
	R. Rothenberg		
	R. Rothenberg		
	R. R. thenberg		
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	A. Rothman
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	L. Laiken
	R. Rothenberg		
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	J. Steinberg

Date 1918	Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July 21.	R. Rothenberg	Washington	Ben Cohen
-	R. Rothenberg	Washington	A. Albing
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	_
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	R. Rothenberg.	Washington	
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	A. Goldstein	Washington	M. Burnofsky
	A. Goldstein	Washington	J. Landau
	A. Goldstein	Washington	Mrs. Fredricks
	A. Goldstein	Washington	Joseph Levin
	A. Goldstein	Washington	Sadie Cohen
	A. Goldstein	Washington	8. Cohen
	A. Goldstein	Washington	
	Wm. Haynia		
	Wm. Haynia	Washington	
	A. Licciardi	Washington	Samuel Berger
	A. Licciardi	Washington	David Klein
	A. Liociardi	Washington	Dave Klein
	Benj. Goldfarb	Washington	M. Servel
	Benj. Goldfarb	Washington	
	Sydney Nusebaum		
	8. Multer E. Kraus	. •	
	E. Kraus	Washington	
	A. Licciardi		
22	A. Liociardi		
<i></i>	A. Liociardi		
	Captain Licciardi		

Dat		Members rendering		D
191		" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
July	22.	Captain Liceiardi		
		Captain Licciardi		
		Captain Licciardi		
		S. Multer		
		S. Multer	Washington	Max Black
		8. Multer		
		S. Multer		
		E. Riemer		
		E. Riemer		
		A. Licciardi		
	23.	Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Abe Rothman
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		E. Kraus		
		E. Kraus.		
		E. Kraus		
		8. Multer		
		S. Multer		
		S. Multer	-	_
		8. Multer		
		Captain Liceiardi		
		Captain Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		R. Rothenberg		
		R. Rothenberg		
		B. Goldfarb		
		B. Goldfarb		
		E. Riemer		
	24	A. Licciardi		
		S. Nussbaum	_	
		8. Multer		
		S. Multer		
	25	. A. Licciardi		
		A. Licciardi		
		R. Rothenberg		
	26	S. Multer		
		8. Multer		

Da 19		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Petsons amisted
July	26	S. Multer	Washington	Mr. Masine
July	20.	Louis Lefcourt		
		A. Licciardi		
		S. Multer	Washington	J. Taub
		S. Multer		
	27.	Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Harry Beecher
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		A. Goldstein		
		A. Goldstein		
		R. Rothenberg		
		L. Lefcourt		
		A. Licciardi		
	28.	Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Sam Berger
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Harry Guller
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Pauline Lament
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Herman Dratch

De	. _	Manakana ana Janina		
Dat 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	28. I	Or. Frank	Washington	Sam Kats
-		Dr. Frank		
		Or. Frank		
		r. Frank		
		Or. Frank		
		Or. Frank Or. Frank		
		or. Frank	_	
	_	Or. Frank		
	_	Or. Frayk		
	I	Or. Frank		
	I	Or. Frank	Washington	Herman Tishler
		Or. Frank		
		Or. Frank		
		Or. Frank Or. Frank	_	
		or. Frank		
		or. Frank		
		Or. Frank		
	1	or. Frank	Washington	Herman Rusch
	1	Dr. Frank	Washignton	Frank Cohn
	Ι	or. Frank		
		Pr. Frank		
		or. Frank		
		or. Frank		
		or. Frankor. Frank		
		r. Frank		
		r. Frank	_	
		r. Frank		
	E	r. Frank	Washington	Max Weber
		r. Frank	Washington	-
		r. Frank	_	
		or. Frank	_	
		r. Frank		
		r. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frank		
	_	r. Frank	Washington	
	D	r. Frank	Washington	S. Breaktson
	D	r. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frankr. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frank		
		r. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frank	Washington	
	D	r. Frank	Washington	Jack Kroshinaky
	D	r. Frank		
		r. Frank	Washington	
		r. Frank		
		r. Frank		
		m Multer	Washington	
			Washington	
		m Multer		
		am Multer		
		am Multer	Washington	

Da 19		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	28.	Sam Multer	Washington	
		Sam Multer	Washington	
		Sam Multer	Washington	
		A. Licciardi		
		A. Liociardi	Washington	-
		A. Licciardi		
		A. Liociardi		
		A. Goldstein	Washington	
	29.	8. Multer	Washington	Mr. Ashen
		R. Rothenberg		
		R. Rothenberg	-	
		S. Multer	_	
	20	A. Licciardi		
	20.	Captain Licciardi		
	30	A. Goldstein		
		R. Rothenberg	<u>-</u>	
Aug.	1.	A. Licciardi		•
_		A. Licciardi	Washington	Meyer Sherhon
	2.	8. Multer	Washington	Dave Klein
		A. Liociardi		- ·
		A. Licciardi	_	
	3.	A. Licciardi		
		A. Licciardi		
		A. Licciardi	_	•
		A. Licciardi	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	~ ·	
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank	Washington	K. Weiner
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	-	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	I. Rinkin
	4.	Dr. Frank	Washington	Louis Smith
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank		-
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Louis Schnitzer
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank	_	•
		Dr. Frank	_	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		

Dat 191	-	Members tendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	4.	Dr. Frank	Washington	Max Plougn
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		Captain Licciardi	_	
		Captain Licciardi		
		A. Goldstein	Washington	
	5.	Captain Licciardi	Washington	
		Captain Liociardi	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg		
	6.	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg		
		R. Rothenberg		
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	Joe Accorch
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	•
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	•
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		Captain Licolardi	Washington	
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	
			Washington	
	6.	A. Licciardi	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		A. Liociardi	Washington	•••
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		C. Multer	Washington	Irving Teiger
			Washington	
		C. Multer	Washington	
			Washington	
			Washington	
		L. Lefcourt	Washington	
			Washington	
			Washington	
	7.		Washington	
			Washington	
			Washington	
			Washington	
			Washington	
			Washington	
			Washington	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	wasnington	A. Bruno

Date		Members rendering		
1918		" first aid "	Place where	Persona assisted
Aug.	7.	Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Weshington	Ioe Ruche
		Dr. Frank	Washington	D. Abrahamaon
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	-	
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank	=	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Washington	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		H. Hankin
		Dr. Frank	Washington	M. Levine
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		R. Rothenberg		
		R. Rothenberg		
		R. Rothenberg	- ·	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	F. Feinman
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	W. Perlman
		R. Rothenberg		
		R. Rothenberg		
		Capt. Licciardi		
		Capt. Liceiardi		
		Capt. Liociardi		
		A. Licciardi		
		A. Licciardi		
		A. Licciardi		
		S. Multer		
		S. Multer E. Reimer		
		E. Reimer		
		J. Venezino		
	8.	Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	-	
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank		

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 8	. Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank		
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	Louis Lumberger
	Dr. Frank	Washington	Anna Daniels
	Dr. Frank	Washington	Joe Weiss
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	E. Kraus	Washington	
	E. Kraus	Washington	
0	. Capt. Licciardi	Washington	
•	Capr. Licciardi	Washington	
	Capt. Licciardi	Washington	
	Capt. Licciardi	Washington	
	Capt. Licciardi	Washington	
	Capt. Licciardi		
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	A. Licciardi	Washington	
	Joe Charet	Washington	
	R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	M. Riemer	Washington	
10	Dr. Frank	Washington	Anna Radeam
	Dr. Frank	Washington	
	J. Cohen	Washington	
	S. Multer	Washington	
	S. Multer	Washington	
	Capt. Licciardi	Washington	
	E. Reimer	Washington	
11	Dr. Frank	Washington	Jessie Wood
	Dr. Frank	Washington	Philip Kiever
	A. Goldstein	Washington	
13	. A. Licciardi	Washington	
	A. Licciardi		
	R Rothenhers	Washington	Tillie Schwarts
	S. Multer	Washington	Mr. Ackerman
	S. Multer	Washington	Isaac Nepo

Da:		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	13.	8. Multer	Washington	Sam Pragneto
		8. Multer	Washington	Sam Fach
		8. Multer	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	•
		S. Multer	Washington	
		Capt. Licciardi	Washington	
	14.	8. Multer	Washington	- · · · -
		8. Multer	Washington	
		8. Multer	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	
	14.	S. Multer	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	Ben Blossner
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	
	1 6	Captain Licciardi	Washington	
	10.	S. Multer	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	Dave Podheiser
		8. Multer	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
	16.	Ray Kerchan	Washington	
	17	L. Lefcourt	Washington	
	•••	Captain Liociardi	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	I. Mueller
		A. Liociardi	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	
	18.	A. Liociardi	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	James Hoept
		8. Multer	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	
		S. Multer	Washington	_
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	
		Captain Licciardi	Washington	
		Surfman Goldstein	Washington	
		R. Rothenberg	Washington	-
	10	L. Lefcourt	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		L. Lefcourt	Washington	
		L. Lefcourt	Washington	Adolph Bouger
		L. Lefcourt	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	•
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	
	21.	A. Licciardi		
		A. Licciardi	- ·	
		A. Licciardi	Washington	Hyman Rochefsky
		A. Licciardi		
		L. Lefcourt	washington	B. Sheiner

De 19:		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	22.	A. Lieciardi	Washington	A. Feldman
		A. Licciardi	Washington	Sam Choe
	23.	8. Multer	Washington	Anna Venatse
		S. Multer		Sam Melinck
		S. Multer		
		S. Multer		
		S. Multer	Washington	Jacob Bobel
	24.	Dr. Frank	Washington	F Fishman
		Dr. Frank	Washington	M. Bauer
		Dr. Frank	Washington	H. Jaulow
		Dr. Frank	Washington	S. Gottlieb
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Sid Reich
		Dr. Frank	Washington	J. Bush
		Dr. Frank	Washington	C. Kiowits
	25	Dr. Frank	Washington	S. Kemler
	20.	Dr. Frank	Washington	B. Weiner
		Dr. Frank		M Friedberr
		Dr. Frank	Washington	B. Alneowits
		Dr. Crawford	Washington	N. Nathanson
		A. Goldstein	Washington	L. Nugeo
		S. Multer	Washington	Sidney Zuher
		L. Lefcourt		Leon Hyman
		L. Lefcourt		
	07	L. Lefcourt	Washington	Anna Wenesia
	21.	Dr. Frank	Washington	M. Mound
	01.	Dr. Frank	Washington	John McDovin
		Dr. Frank		
Sept.	1.	Dr. Frank	Washington	Wm. Ronnerfort
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Walter Revnolds
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Harry Soolbin
		A. Goldstein	Washington	M. Elkins
		A. Goldstein		
		A. Liociardi	Washington	Richard Snedeker
	9	A. Licciardi	Washington	Dave Salewitz
	٥.	Dr. Frank	Washington	M. Dean Harry Biografi
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Hy Tucker
		Dr. Frank	Washington	Silvia Friedland
		A. Licciardi	Washington	Morris Peppes
•		I	PARKWAY	
June	8.	Geo. Marks		
	_	Louis Levinson		
	9.	Louis Levinson		
		Louis Borden		
		John Sherman		
		Louis Levinson	Parkway	R. METEOWSKY
		Harry Sabine	Parkway	L. Bodinger
		Al Alperin		
		Al Alperin	Parkway	H. Siben
	15.	J. Nadel	Parkway	Mrs. Levine
		J. Nadel	Parkway	Mr. Kleeman
		Jerry Borden		
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Mr. Shanks

Da 191		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
June	15.	Louis Borden	Parkway	L. Wolson
•		Dr. Frank	Parkway	L. Cohen
	16.	J. Newman	Parkway	H. Goldstein
		Al Alperin	Parkway	Abe Herts
		Louis Borden	Parkway	Max Bessner
		Louis Borden	Parkway	L. Sigall
		Louis Borden	Parkway	Abraham Herts
		Louis Borden	Parkway	Louis Sussman
		Louis Borden	Parkway	Alfred Rader
		Captain Feldman	Parkway	Max Backer
	17.	Dr. Frank	Parkway	Ray remie
	18.	Geo. Pallas	Parkway	Leo Gordon
	10.	L. Levinson		
		H. Colon	Parkway	Isadore Swirnow
		H. Colon	Parkway	M. Herring
		H. Colon	Parkway	Harry Bodman
		Jerry Borden	Parkway	Harry Conen
	20.	L. Levinson	Parkway	Phil Wheistone
	22.	Dr. Frank	Parkway	Irving Gold
	23.	L. Levinson	Parkway	M. Braustein
	24.	Doctor from Coney Island Hosp.	Parkway	Geo. Palwas
	26.	Dr. Frank	Parkway	Mrs. Fridman
	30.	Boatswain Bruml	Parkway	Sophia Ader
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Geo. Patiey
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Harry Bilson
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Irving Herta
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Murray Rodin
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Max Katı
July	2.	L. Levinson	Parkway	M. Misei
	3.	L. Levinson	Parkway	E Stark
	4	Dr. Frank	Parkway	Mr. Zuin
	7.	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	S. Rakowitz
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Charles Greenhouse
		S. J. Hausman	Parkway	O. Friedman
		S. J. Hausman		
		S. J. Hausman	Parkway	Howard Steenberg
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	M. Becker
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Phil Strauss
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Jacob Wasserman
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Portney Miller
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Louis Kirschenbluth
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	H. Kravatz
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	W. Vogel
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Louis Ginsberg
		Dr. Frank		
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Minar Markowts
		Dr. Frank	Parkway	Edith Horowarth
	5.	Geo. Marks	Parkway	Anna Kass
		Dr. E. M. Somers		

Date 1918		Members rendering	Place where	Persons assisted
July 1	10.	L. Levinson		
		Burfman Gaus		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson	-	
	6.	Suriman Gaus		
	٠.	Dr. Marks		
		Dr. Marks		
		L. Sherman	Parkway	Nathan Witkow
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Mrs. Greenberg
		L. Levinson		
		Al. Alperin		
	_	Surfman Bruml		
	7.	L. Levinson		
		Dr. Goldberg	•	
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Ed. Jacob
		B. Blogg		
		Louis Boden		
		Louis Borden		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
	Q	Dr. Goldberg		
1		Louis Borden		
•	٠٠.	G. Pollas		
		G. Pollas	•	
		L. Levinson		•
		L. Levinson	Parkway	Peter McCann
		Louis Borden	Parkway	Harold Robins
1	13.	W. Reiss		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		J. Gaux		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson	-	
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gaus		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Herman Bremman
		Dr. Goldberg	-	
		Dr. Goldberg	-	
		Dr. Goldberg		
		J. Gaus.		
1	14.	Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 14	i, Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Geo. Shaget
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Mrs. Smith
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Harry Rappaport
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	W. Reiss.		
1,5	i. W. Reiss		
•	Geo. Marks	_	
	Dr. Schwarts		
16	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
18	. W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Joseph Lynch
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Joseph Stadtman
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Geo. Kopelwoits
	J. Gaus	Parkway	Jermon Herts
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	Al. Alperin		
20	W. Reiss		
	W. Reise		
	W. Reiss		
	Al. Alperin	-	
	Al. Alperin		
	A. Levine		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
•	W. Reiss	Parkway	L. Gilbert
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Joseph Bloom
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Sam Benson
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Sam Eisman
	W. Reiss	Parkway	N. Bonsel
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	W. Reiss		
	J. Gaus		
	G. Pollas		
	G. Polias		
	W. Reiss		
21	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	z aszway	A CORD INTERISTOR

Dat 191		Place where	Persons assisted
July	21 Dr. Goldberg Dr. Goldberg		
	John Sherman		
	John Sherman		
	John Sherman		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	W. Reiss		
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	S. Beckerman
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	May Seigler
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Frank Brungh
	Dr. Goldberg		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Sidney Robert
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reim	•	
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss	-	
	W. Reiss		
	Dr. Goldberg	•	
	Dr. Goldberg Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	~ ~		

PARKWAY

D	ate	Members rendering	IAMA	
19	18	" first aid "	Place where	Per one assisted
July	21.	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Irving Angul
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	-	
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Godlberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
	23.	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Mark Pinner
		Louis Borden		
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gauz		
		J. Gaus		
		Surfman Reder	-	
		Surfman Reder		
		Surfman Reder	Parkway	Mr. Blum
		Surfman Reder		
		Surfman Reder	-	
		Murray Kreiss		
	9.1	George Marks		
	24.	George Marks		
		George Marks		
		Louis Baruden	-	
		Al Alperin		
		J. Sherman		
		Louis Borden		
		Louis Borden		
		J. Sherman		
		Louis Baruden		
		Louis Baruden		
		W. Reiss		
	25 .	W. Reisa		
		W. Reiss		
	26.	. J. Gaus		
		N. Nathan D. D. S	. Parkway	Dr. Nathanson
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gaus	. Parkway	M. Grob
	27.	. W. Reiss	. Parkway	M. Levine

	ate 18	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	21.	J. Gaus	Parkway	J. Olshin
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss	Parkway	Francis Ehlirch
		Al Alperin	Parkway	Ruth Raymond
		Dr. Goldberg		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
•		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss	Parkway	D. Coceman
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Alberta Miller
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Morris Fine
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Irving Sobel
	27.	W. Reiss.	Parkway	Irving Sobel
		W. Reiss		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Sarah Hyman
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Frank Marston
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Nathan Goldsand
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	L. Piker
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	M. Perlman
	2 8.	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Samuel Coplessey
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Jacob Schwarts
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Jack Romaine
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Affact Smith
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Herbert Lindenbaum
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Harry Passy
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Sam Riesner
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Jack Lyeine
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	David Schaefer
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Наггу Саго
•		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	V. I.atimer
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	M. Simmons
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Julia Emanuel
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Israel Goldstein

_	ate	Members rendering		
19	918	"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	28.	Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg.		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg.	Parkway	8. Chadwick
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Irving Goldstein
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Momie Schobit
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Wm. Reiss		
		Wm. Reiss		
		Wm. Reiss.		
		Wm. Reiss	Parkway	Nat Newman
		Wm. Reiss		
		Wm. Reiss		
		Wm. Reiss		
		Wm. Reiss.		
		Wm. Rices		
		Wm. Reiss		
		Wm. Reiss		
		Wm. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		Jerry Borden		
	•	Jerry Borden		
		Jerry Borden	Parkway	Dora Glassman
		Surfman Reder		
	00	Surfman Reder		
	29	Capt. Sherman		
		H. Sabine		
		S. Hausman		
		S. Hausman		
		J. Gaus	Parkway	J. Schomberg

Da 19		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	28	L. Levinson		M Kamle
July	20.	H. Sabine.		
	30.	J. Gaus.		
		J. Gaus.		
		J. Gaus		
	31.	Geo. Pallas	Parkway	Leo Dwyer
		J. Gauz		
Aug.	1.	Geo. Pallas		
		Geo. Pallas		
		J. Gaus		
	9	W. Reise	-	
	2.	W. Raiss		
		W. Reiss	Parkway	Geo. Swetlow
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
	_	W. Reiss		
	8.	Dr. Goldberg		-
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Al. Alperin	Parkway	Harry Byers
		Al. Alperin		
		Al. Alperin		
		Geo. Marks		
	4.	Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	_	
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Sylvia Haver
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Israel Yates
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Louis Rosenberg
		Commodore Blogg		
		Commodore Blogg		
		Commodore Blogg		
		Commodore Blogg	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
		J. Nadel		
		H. Sabine		
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	-

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 5	. Commodore Blogg	Parkway	Irvy Baron
	Commodore Blogg		
	Commodore Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Murray Romer		
	Jerry Barudin		
	Jerry Barudin		
	Jerry Barudin		
•	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	•	
	L. Levinson	-	•
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	Parkway	Walter Feind
	Robert Blogg	Parkway	Henry Oshin
	Robert Blogg	Parkway	Mrs. A. Snyder
	Robert Blogg	Parkway	Walter Jacobson
	Robert Blogg	Parkway	Rose Berkowitz
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	W. Reiss		
	J. Gaus		
	J. Gaus		
	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	J. Nadel		
	Sigmund Brumel		
	S. F. Hausman		
7	. Wm. Reiss		
•	Wm. Reiss		
	Wm. Reiss	Parkway	Frances Credel
	Wm. Reise	Parkway	Herman Pedolsky
	Wm. Reiss	Parkway	Frances Termunello
	Wm. Reiss		•
	Wm. Reiss		
	W. Reiss	Parkway	B. Feingold

Date	Members rendering		
1918	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 7.	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss	Parkway	J. Levine
	W. Reiss		
	Robert Blogg		
	Jack Gaus		
	Al. Alperin		
	J. Nadel.		
	J. Nadel		
	John Sherman		
8.	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg	Parkway	Hortense Kallman
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg	Parkway	Al. Feldman
	Robert Blogg		
	Robert Blogg		
	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks	•	_
	Geo. Marks		
	Geo. Marks		
	J. Nadel		
	L. Levinson	Parkway	Alex Tempchin
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	Parkway	H. Robins
	L. Levinson	•	
	W. Reise		
	W. Reiss.		
	W. Reies		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	Talaway	roms obouing

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 8.	J. Gaus		
9.	R. Blogg		
•	R. Blogg	_	
	R. Blogg	Parkway	Mrs. A. Wallack
	R. Blogg.		
	R. Blogg		
	R. Blogg		
	Moe Stuart		
	Moe Stuart		
	Moe Stuart	Parkway	Ben Berband
	Moe Stuart		
	Moe Stuart		
	Moe Stuart		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss	Parkway	Dr. A. Goldstein
	W. Reiss		
	W. Reiss		
	J. Nadel		
	S. Brumel		
	S. Brumel		
	H. Sabin		
	Al. Alperin		
10.	Dr. Goldberg		
11	Dr. Goldberg		
*1.	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Nettie Herkowits
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Eva Cohen
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	•	
	Dr. Goldberg	•	
	Dr. Goldberg	_	
	Dr. Goldberg		
	L. Levinson		
12.	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	•	-
	L. Levinson		
13.	L. Levinson	-	
	L. Levinson		
	Moe Staub		
	Moe Staub	Parkway	Mona Delaphore
	Moe Staub	Parkway	William Hallander

Da		Members rendering	TO 1	.
19	19	"first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	13.	Moe Staub		
		Moe Staub		
		S. Hausman		
	14.	L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson	•	
		L. Levinson		
		S. Hausman		
		S. Hausman		
		J. Guas		
		J. Gaus		
		Harry Schneider		
		Leo Kudish		
		Leo Kudish		
	15.	L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson	Parkway	H. Lubin
		L. Levinson	Parkway	J. Friedlander
		L. Levinson	Parkway	I. Ruhinson
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		Moe Staub		
		Moe Staub		
		J. Gaus		
		J. Gaus		
	16.	L. Levinson		
	•	L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		L. Levinson		
		J. Nadel		
		J. Nadel		
		W. Reiss		
	17.	W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss	Parkway	L. Willinger
		W. Reiss	Parkway	Mildred Petroman
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss	Parkway	A. Jacobson
		W. Reiss		
		W. Reiss		
		8. Brumel		
		L. Levinson		
	18.	Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	rarkway	Dertha Gillman

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 18.	Dr. Goldberg	•	
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg.		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Grace Levine
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Benj. Dorskind
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	•	
	Dr. Goldberg		
20.	L. Levinson	•	
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	W. Reiss		
	J. Sherman		
21.	J. Sherman	Parkway	Edith Fidler
	J. Gaus		
23.	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson	•	_
	L. Levinson		•
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	J. Sherman	•	
	H. Model		
24.	J. Sherman	Parkway	Paul Phillips
	J. Sherman		
	J. Sherman		
	L. Levinson		
	L. Levinson		
	C. Murray L. Levinson		
	Geo. Marks		
	J. Sherman		
	L. Levinson		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Tini Ritis
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Fertinand Rage
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Rose Baer
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	=	
	L. Levinson		
95	Dr. Goldberg	•	
20.	Dr. Goldberg		
	Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Elsie Nick

Da		Members rendering		
191	18	" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	35.	Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg.		
		Dr. Goldberg	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	L. Kroll
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Leon Schelfsky
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	F. Flynn
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	Myer Degofcoft
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	Parkway	N. B. Magida
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
		Dr. Goldberg		
			2 012 Way	Times Weingerven
		TWENTY-	SEVENTH STREET	
June	30.	Wm. Haynia	27th Street	Frank Schelse
July	3.	Wm. Haynia	27th Street	H. Fenstehein
	7.	Wm. Coogan	27th Street	Not known
		Wm. Coogan	27th Street	Frank Smith
		Wm. Coogen	· 27th Street	Not known
		Wm. Coogan		
		Wm. Coogan		
		Wm. Coogan		
	21.	W. Haynia		
		W. Haynia		
	~~	Wm. Coogan		
	22.	Wm. Haynia		
		Wm. Haynia Wm. Coogan		
	93	John Delgasin		
	20.	John Delgasin		
		William Coogan		
		William Coogan		
		William Coogan		-
	24	William Haynia		
		William Haynia		
	26.	William Haynia		
		William Haynia		
	28.	John Delgasin		
			27th Street	

William Coogan 27th Street James Woods
William Coogan 27th Street Charles Brooks

Dat 191		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	28.	William Coogan	27th Street	Fred Johnson
		William Coogan	27th Street	Frank Kramer
		William Coogan	27th Street	Charles Smith
		William Haynia	27th Street	Ruth Rosenburg
		William Haynia		
	29.	John Delgasin		
		William Coogan		
Aug.	4	William Haynia		
Aug.		William Coogan		
	٠.	Lew Levy	27th Street	B. Boyorton
		William Haynia	27th Street	J. Weber.
		William Haynia		
		William.Coogan		
		Lew Levy		
	٥.	Lew Levy		
		Lew Levy		
	9.	William Coogan		
	•	William Haynia		
		William Haynia		
		William Haynia	27th Street	Tillie Klepper
		William Haynia	27th Street	Joseph Rockowits
	10.	William Coogan		
		William Haynia		
	11.	William Haynia	27th Street	N. Solomou Tomes Height
	12.	William Haynia	27th Street	James neight
	12	William Haynia	27th Street	M. Fisher
	10.	William Haynia		
		William Haynia		
		William Haynia		
	14.	William Haynia		
		William Haynia		
		William Coogan		
		William Coogan		
		William Coogan		
	1 =	William Coogan		
	10.	William Haynia		
	18	William Coogan		
		William Haynia		
		William Haynia		
		William Haynia	27th Street	George Delganin
		William Haynia	27th Street	William Gerlang
		William Haynia	27th Street	T. Brelow
		William Haynia	27th Street	Unknown
	22 .	William Haynia	27th Street	William Rhoder
		William Haynia	27th Street	ram Conen
	23.	William Haynia	27th Street	Irving Bloom
	24.	William Coogan		
	25	Wm. Haynia		
	. رب	Wm. Haynia		
	28.	Wm. Haynia		
				•

D	ate	Members rendering		
19	918	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	38.	Wm. Haynia	27th Street	Wm. Brown
		Wm. Coogan		Unknown
		Wm. Coogan	27th Street	Unknown
Sept.	1.	Wm. Haynia	27th Street	Lew Levine
	2.	Wm. Haynia	27th Street	Lew Simon
		Wm. Haynia	27th Street	Wm. Silver
			THALLS	
July	4.	J. Bates	Thalls	Fred Thall
		R. Melville	Thalls	F. Webb
	7.	R. Melville	Thalls	Wm. Hall
		J. Bates		
		J. Bates		
		C. Schaumann		
	14.	J. Bates		
		R. Novarine		•
		R. Melville		
		R. Melville		
		R. Novarine		
	20.	C. Schaumann		
		L. Helwig		
	21.	J. Bates.		
		L. Helwig		
	23.	R. Novarine		
		C. Schaumann		
		H. Shenton		
		I. Helwig	Thalis	Joseph Cull
		R. Novarine	Thails	James Corliss
	28.	R. Melville	Thalls	Joseph Glass
		L. Helwig	Thails	Henry Oschmann
		R. Novarine		
		R. Novarine		
		R. Novarine		
Aug.		R. Melville		
		R. Meville		
	٠.	R. Melville		
	12	R. Melville		
		R. Melville		
	17.	R. Melville		
	18.	L. Helwig	Thalls	J. G. Webb
		R. Melville		
		R. Melville	Thalis	Alma Zittlan
	25 .	H. Christensen		
		C. Rasmussen		
		C. Schaumann		
Sept.	1.	C. Schaumann	Thalls	Vincent Adamsk

RESCUES

THALLS

Da 19:		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	13. (C. Schaumann	Thalls	Jack Thompson
	27. 1	R. Novarine	Thalls	Mrs. Bauer
Aug.	7. (C. Schaumann	Thalls	John Moran

FIRST AID

SHEEPSHEAD BAY POINT

	ate	Members rendering	Place where		Persons assisted
18	10	nrst aid	riace	where	Lethoup suppose
May	26.	Billy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Joseph Montuth
June		C. Scully			
	2.	C. Scully			
		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
	9.	L. Siems	•	-	
		Billy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	T. Hoag
		B. Harris	Sheepshead	Bay Point	T. H. Geshubi
		B. Harris			
		C. Scully	-	•	-
	13.	Billy Acker	•	_	
		Jr. Lieut. Carney	•	•	•
	15.	Billy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	F. O. Porter
	16.	L. Siems	-	•	
		L. Siems	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Geo. Allen
		Billy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	John Tufts
		C. Scully	-	•	
		Teddy Acker	-	•	
	29.	J. T. Albert			
		Teddy Acker	-		
	30.	J. T. Albert	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Arthur Helwig
		C. Scully	Sheepshead	Bay Point	William Burns
July		Teddy Aoker	-	•	
	4.	C. Scully	_	•	
		C. Soully	•	•	•
		J. T. Albert			
		B. Harris			
	14.	B. Harris	-	•	
		Jr. Lieut. Carney	-	•	-
	15.	J. T. Albert			
		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
•		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
		W. Valentine			
		Jr. Lieut. Carney			
		B. Harris			
		B. Harris	-	•	
	18.	Jr. Lieut. Carney			-
		Teddy Acker			
		Teddy Acker			
	21.	L. Siems			
		Jr. Lieut. Canrey		•	
		Jr. Lieut. Carney	-	•	
		Jr. Lieut. Carney		•	
		Jr. Fieut. Carney		•	•
		Jr. Lieut. Carney	•	•	
		W. Valentine		•	
		Teddy Acker			
		Teddy Acker	precheuerq	Day Point	ATURE INSCIOCE

Date		Members rendering	oers rendering		
19	18	" first aid "	Place	where	Persons assisted
July	31.	Teddy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Charles Ward
		James Albert	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Walter Keenan
	22.	B. Harris	Sheepshead	Bay Point	E. Lynch
	27.	C. Scully	Sheepshead	Bay Point	B. J. Baldwin
		Jr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Helen Bonkwick
	28.	Jr. Lieut Carney	Sheepshead	Bay Point	August Morris
	20	B. Harria	Sheepshead	Bay Pont	William Pankalo
Aug.	3.	W. Valentine	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Wm. Veimeister
		T. Siems.	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Geneive Swords
	4.	C Scully	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Chris. Reid
	5.	F. H. Alcott	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Doris Lindroth
		Teddy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	E. Thurber
	6.	Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Pete Sheppard
		C. Scully	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Natalie Fleichman
		J. Magill	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Albert Hosek
		C. Scully	Sheenshead	Bay Point	Albert Wenkler
		C. Soully	Sheepshead	Bay Point	C. Taylor
		Teddy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Edwin Leahy
		Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Tony Marino
		Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Arthur Visia
		Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Joe Turno
		F. H. Alcott	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Edmund Foresand
		Teddy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	John Green
		James Albert	Sheepshead	Bay Point	wm. Reynous
		B. Harris	Sheepshead	Bay Point	James Marrone
	7.	B. Harris	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Irank Vola
		C. Scully	Sheepshead	Bay Point	James Dobbey
		Paul Hogan	Sheepshead	Day Point	Ed Morren
		Teddy Acker	Sheepeneso	Day Point	Michael Welsh
	8.	Teddy Acker	Sheepshead	Day Pont	Chas Decker
	18.	Elmer Bakewell	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Raymond Cook
		Surfman Helfrich	Sheepenesu	Bay Point	Anna Kenney
_	20.	Suriman Heirrich	Sheepenead	Bay Point	Ruth Lanike
Aug.	20	2. F. E. Lindermann	Shoonshoad	Bay Point	Nettie Dovle
	22	P. Horgan	Sheenshead	Bay Point	Frank Matrango
		F. E. Lindermann	Sheenshead	Bay Point	Victor Lukurts
		C. Scully	Sheenshead	Bay Point	Unknown
	01	B. W. Helfrich	Sheenshead	Bay Point	Alice Zimmerman
	20	Frank Alcott	Sheenshead	Bay Point	Frank Miller
	24	F. McCormick	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Wm. Bandeler
		Jas. Albert	Sheepshead	Bay Point	John Hogan
		C. Scully	Sheepshead	Bay Point	T. Ramish
	21	Sr Lieut Carney	Sheepshead	l Bay Point	Margarite Maggro
	-	Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepsbead	Bay Point	John Goggins
	25	Paul Horgan	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Sherwood Beynon
	20	Paul Horgan	Sheepshead	Bay Point	John Mattutak
Sept.	9	Teddy Acker	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Michael Werdow
Sept.	-	C Smilly	Sheepshead	Bay Point	James Harris
		E. Bakewelt.	Sheepshead	Bay Point	V. N. Nicolson
	4	F McCormick	Sheepshead	Bay Point	W. Bartens
		Jan Albert	Sheepshead	Bay Point	G. Fulds
		P Horest	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Gilbert Leyden
		P. Horgan	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Carl Nelson
		-			

RESCUES

SHEEPSHEAD BAY POINT

		SHEEPSE	LEAD BAI POINT	
Da				
19	18	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
June	2	C. Souli	Sheepshead Bay Point	Frank Murray
• uno		L. Siems	Sheepshead Bay Point	
		V. Reppa	Sheepshead Bay Point	
	10.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sneepanead Day Point	Unknown
		E. Steimer	at 1 15 51.	
		C. Soully		
		C. Scully		•
July	8.	Teddy Acker		
	14.	C. Scully	Sheepshead Bay Point	Unknown
		Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead Bay Point	Augusta Sauber
		L. Siems		
	15.	Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead Bay Point	Jas. Buckley
		Sr. Lieut. Carney		
	19.	J. Albert	Sheepshead Bay Point	David Kache
		J. Albert	Sheepshead Bay Point	
		T. Aoker	5-00pt	
		J. Albert		
		J. Green.	Sheepshead Bay Point	Ben Kadin
			Sheepshead Day Pomt	Den Kaun
		L. Siema	Chambard Day Dated	Michael Weller
		Billy Acker		
		Billy Acker		• •
		L. Siema		
		L. Siems		
		L. Siema		
		L. Siems		
		J. Albert		
		C. Scully		
	28.	*C. Scully		
	900	C. Scully	Sheepshead Bay Point	Unknown
Aug.	2.	C. Scully		
	4.	Teddy Acker	Sheepshead Bay Point	Jane Mulligan
	5.	J. Albert		
		J. Albert	Sheepshead Bay Point	A. Pustarino
	6.	Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead Bay Point	Jennie Gambino
		Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead Bay Point	Tony Louise
		C. Scully	Sheepshead Bay Point	James Jarnoes
		Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead Bay Point	Mike Polito
		Horgan	•	
	7.	Crew and Doctor	Sheepshead Bay Point	Tony Dirrigales
	8.	Crew		
	٠.	Dr. Morris Levine of C. I. H	Sheepshead Bay Point	
		J. Albert	onceptional say I ome	
		Carney		
		Teddy Acker	Sheepshead Bay Point	Auto and 3 persons
		Scully		
	01	•	Champhand Box Baint	Time Oaklin and find
		Crew		
		F. McCormick		
	24.	E. Stymer		
		E. Stymer	Sheepshead Bay Point	John Kerr
	26.	F. Alcott		
		Teddy Acker	Sherpshead Bay Point	John Paynter
		Frank McCormick		

BOATS AND PERSONS ASSISTED

SHEEPSHEAD BAY POINT

Date 1918		Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats and persons assisted	
July	15.	Carney	Sheepshead Bay Point	Louis Forger and canoe	
	21.	Teddy Acker	Sheepshead Bay Point	May Keenan and cance	
Aug.	4.	James Albert	Sheepshead Bay Point	Mildred Tonaling and sailboat	
	25.	Crew	. Sheepshead Bay Point	D. Maloney	
		C. Scully			

FIRST AID

PLUMB BEACH

Da	te	Members rendering		
191	8	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
May	30.	C. Meeker	Plumb Beach	Fred Scheubert
June	4.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Edward Bellos
	10.	Geo. Scallon	Plumb Beach	Frank Mitchell
	12.	Geo. Scallon	Plumb Beach	Frank Mitchell
		Herman Rohrbach	Plumb Beach	Blanch Gobel
	16.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Mary O'Brien
July	1.	C. Meeker	Plumb Beach	Marquiett Schubert
		J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Wm. Stemple
	6.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Lucille Krebs
	8.	Surfman Rohrbach and Brad-		
		bury	Plumb Beach	Leon Prince
		J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Lucille Krebs
	13.	C. Meeker	Plumb Beach	Mildred Perry
	15.	C. Meeker	Plumb Be vch	Geo. Schultz
	18.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Sadie Tully
	22.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Fred Suttenberg
	28.	H. Rohrbach	Plumb Beach	John Barry
Aug.	4.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Minnie Daniels
		J. Le Doux		Alice Noga
	5.	C. Christensen	Plumb Beach	David Lehti
		J. Le Doux		Chas. Ageling
	11.	C. Meeker	Plumb Beach	John Simons
		J. Le Doux		Jos. Mers
		J. Le Doux		Geo. Haderer
		J. Le Doux		
		C. Meeker		
		J. Le Doux		
Sept.		J. Le Doux		
		H. Rohrbach		
		C. Christensen		
	14.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Mr. Arer

RESCUES

PLUMB BEACH

Da	te			
191	8	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	4.	H. Rohrbach	Plumb Beach	Charlotte Wilcox
	14.	J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Unknown man and
				woman
		J. Le Doux	Plumb Beach	Jos. Thompson
	19.	H. Rohrbach	Plumb Beach	Rene Berlemant

FIRST AID

DYKER BEACH

D	ate	Members renderina			
1	918	" first aid "		Place wher	Persons assisted
June		P. Andreoli			
	9.	P. Andreoli	•		
		Jack Perry			
		Peter McGreal			
		Peter McGreal			
July	4.	John McCann			
	_	P. Andresli	Dyke	r Beach	V. Dearing
	7.	P. Andreoli			
		P. Andreoli			
		Frank Baron			
		P. McGreal			
		S. Lang			
	20.	P. Andreoli			
		P. Andreoli			
	21.	8. Lang			
		P. Andreoli			
		E. Catarai			
	23.	E. Hart			
		E. Hart			
		E. Hart			
		E. Hart			
		E. Catarsi	-		
	27.	E. Catarei			
		Frank Baron			
		S. Lang			
	28.	P. Andreoli			
•		John McCann			
		F. Mason			
_		John McCann			
Aug.	1.	John McCann	-		
		John McCann			
	_	John McCann			
	2.	Thos. Perry			
	-	S. Lang			
	6.	F. Mason			
		Jos. McCann			
		F. Baron	-		
		J. E. McCann			
	0.	F. Mason			
	~	E. Cartarsi and E. Hart	-		_
	7.	Neil Rorke			
			•		
		P. McGreal			
		P. McGreal			
		P. McGreal			
			-		
		P. McGreal			
		P. McGreal			
			-		
		P. McGreal Neil Rorke			
		Neil Rorke			
	٥.	F. Mason	-		
		F. Mason			
		S. Lang			
		E. Hart			
					

D	ate	Members rendering		
1	918	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	. 8	8. Lang	Dyker Beach	Rose Kornbloom
		John McCann	Dyker Beach	Frank Corro
		F. Mason	Dyker Beach	M. Sembler
	9.	F. Mason	Dyker Beach	Neil Rorke
		F. Baron	Dyker Beach	Arthur Rorke
		W. Hart	Dyker Beach	Wm. Jones
		E. Hart	Dyker Beach	Morris Bedell
		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Mike Trofni
		E. Hart	Dyker Beach	A. Mitachinone
	10.	P. McGreal	Dyker Beach	Kenneth Kuby
		E. Hart	Dyker Beach	E. Catarsi
	11.	Neil Rorke	Dyker Beach	Monroe Wall
	12.	Neil Rorke	Dyker Beach	Arthur Rorke
		Neil Rorke	Dyker Beach	Bernath Rober
	14.	E. Hart	Dyker Beach	N. T. Charmin
		Frank Baron	Dyker Beach	Edgar Hart
		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Frank Hoey
		E. Catarai	Dyker Beach	Arthur Shostick
	15.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Geneve Conway
		F. Mason	Dyker Beach	John McCann
	16.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	John Kennedy
		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Dominic Genova
	17.	Frank Baron	Dyker Beach	Arthur Rorke
		Frank Baron	Dyker Beach	Emil Quane
		Neil Rorke	Dyker Beach	Edward Catarsi
		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Neil Rorke
	18.	Frank Baron	Dyker Beach	Lewis Barton
		E. Catarei	Dyker Beach	H. Mistrell
		E. Catarsi		
	22.	N. Rorke		
		N. Rorke	•	•
	23.	E. Catarsi	•	
		E. Catarsi		
_	24.	Jos. McCann		
•		E. Catarsi		
	25.	P. Mason	•	
		F. Mason		
		F. Baron	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
		Neil Rorke	-	
		Frank Cross		
		8. Lang		•
iept.		Tom McGreal	•	
	2.	Neil Rorke		
	_	Frank Baron		
	8.	F. Mason	•	
	•	Neil Rorke		
		S. Lang.		
	IU.	Neil Rorke	Dyker Beach	Mr. Cornbioom

BOATS ASSISTED

DYKER BEACH

	ate 18	Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
July		John McCann		

WRECKAGE

DYKER BEACH

te			
18	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
30.	8. Lang	Dycker Beach	Piece of piling
2.	P. Andreoli	Dyker Beach	Piece of piling
6.	. John McCann	Dyker Beach	Piece of piling
16.	. John McCann	Dyker Beach	Two pieces of piling
	P. Andreoli	Dyker Beach	Old spile
23.	P. Andreoli	Dyker Beach	Piece of old piling
7.	P. Andreoli	Dyker Beach	One spile
21.		Dyker Beach	Two spiles
27.			
	E. Catarni	Dyker Beach	Six pieces of piling and rafting
	Joe McCann	Dyker Beach	Large raft
28.	F. Baron)	•	-
	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Piece of timber
	P. Andreoli	Dyker Beach	One pile
	18 30. 2. 6. 16. 23. 7. 21.	Member giving assistance	Member giving assistance

FIRST AID

SEA BEACH

			SEA BEACH	
D	ate	Members rendering		
19	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	8	H. Ennen	Sea Beach	Milton Sherer
	9	Elmer Sherer	Sea Beach	Donald Smaill
		Elmer Sherer	Sea Beach	Vincent Vasensi
July	10	H. Ennen	Sea Beach	E. From
•	12	Elias Scherer	Sea Beach	John Truglio
	14.	Henry Ennen	Sea Beach	J. Cole
		Henry Ennen	Sea Beach	Miss Crabb
	16.	Elias Sherer	Sea Beach	Harry Nevine
	20.	Elias Sherer	. Sea Beach	Donald Small
	25.	Elias Sherer	Sea Beach	Howard Hines
		Elias Sherer	. Sea Beach	Milton Scherer
	28.	H. Ennen	. Sea Bea h	Paul Schwarts
		Elias Scherer	Sea Beach	H. McLeod
	30.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Bennie Edwards
Aug.	1.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Mrs. Edwards
_	3.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Michael Truglio
		Elias Scherer	, Sea Beach	James Millet
	4.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Edw. Quinn
	8.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Wilbur Keating
	9.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Jimmie Malatcho
	10.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Marty Murdock
		Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Robert Colbert
	12.	Elias Scherer	. Sea Beach	Fallie Mallet
	13.	H. Ennen	. Sea Beach	Paul Sherian
	14.	H. Ennen	. Sea Beach	John Egan
	17.	E. Scherer	. Sea Beach	. Donald Small
		E. Scherer	. Sea Beach	Charles Bishoff
	18.	H. Quackenbush	. Sea Beach	Winifred Pollock
	26.	E. Scherer	. Sea Beach	Sal Dautrone
		E. Scherer	. Sea Beach	. John Mallat
		E. Scherer	. Sea Beach	E. Scherer
		H. Ennen	. Sea Beach	. Mrs. McCabe
Sept.	1.	H. Ennen	. Sea Beach	. Arthur Mazon
-	4.	E. Scherer	. Sea Be .h	. Nellie Sentiella

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MUNICIPAL FERRY

Da: 191		Place where	Persons assisted
Mar.	3. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	Thomas Broduck
	4. H, Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	John Devany
	30. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	John Laffey
	H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	John Ryan
April	10. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	James Rice
-	23. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	Catherine Corr
May	15. H. Stigla	Municipal Ferry	John O'Neil
June	30. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	M. Reating
	H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	Edward McDonvugh
July	10. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	John Watts
July	16. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	James Leddy
	H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	James O'Shea
	H. Stiglin		
Sept.	9. H. Stiglin		
Aug.	2. H. Stiglin		
	6. H. Stiglin		
	20. H. Stiglin	Municipal Ferry	William Connors
	. 84	NDS BAY	
June	23. Wm. Brecht and Al Brecht	Sands Bay	M. Vitacke
	25. Julius Nueske	Sands Bay	Jos. Emy
July	2. John Edwards	Sands Bay	Edward Tise
Aug.	23. John Edwards		
Sept.	5. Frank Ritter		
Nov.	5. Julius Nuceke		
Dec.	17. Frank Ritter	Sands Bay	Miss Rec

RESCUES

SANDS BAY

Dat					- On	1120	DAI		
191		Me	mber giving	accist	ance		Piace where	Boats assisted	
May	19.		Schnupp				_		
								Rowboat and 3 person	
								Rowboat and 3 person	
								Rowboat and 4 person	
								Rowboat and 8 person	8
							Bay		
June	17.	Micha	el Ritter and	d Fred	Ritter.	Sands	Bay	Firemen and boat	
	23.	John I	Edwards			Sands	Bay	Rowboat and 4 person	8
		Julius	Nueske and	Frank	Ritter.	Sands	Bay	Rowboat and 3 person	
		Augus	t Schnupp	and	Fred				
		Sch	nupp			Sands	Bay	Rowboat and 2 person	3
		Julius	Nueske and	Frank	Ritter.	Sanda	Bay	Rowboat and 3 person	
	3 0.	Julius	Nueske and	Frank	Ritter.	Sands	Bay	Launch "Raymond"	
	7.	Frank	Ritter a	and I	Michael				
		Ritt	er			Sands	Bay	Launch "Clara E " and	d
		Frank	Ritter s	and I	Michael			3 persons	
		Ritt	ter			Sands	Bay	Sloop "Sea Bird"	
	14.	Julius	Nueske, Fra	ank Rit	tter and		•	-	
		Free	d Ritter			Sands	Bay	Power boat "Geo. II"	•
Aug.	4.	Julius	Nueske, Fra	ank Ri	tter and		-	and 16 persons	
		Free	d Ritter			Sands	Bay	Motor boat "Helen W	•
							•	and 4 persons	
	18.	Geo. S	chnupp and	Gua S	chnupp.	Sands	Bay	Launch "Joke" and	đ
							=	3 persons	
N ov.	24.	Julius	Nueske and	Frank	Ritter.	Sands	Bay	Dory "Elsie" and persons	4

FIRST AID

DRIFTER BOAT CLUB

Da		Members rendering	·	B
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
April	3.	J. Williams	Drifter Club	F. Carr
		J. Williams		
	25.	L. Weiss	Drifter Club	R Shoules
37		L. Weiss		
May June	10	J. Williams	Drifter Club	Oleno Cuorilo
June	23	I. Weiss and J. Williams	Drifter Club	Pasquale Polumbo
July		L. Weiss		
• •	٠.	L. Weiss	Drifter Club	John Wanza
	7.	Hans Cassner	Drifter Club	Unknown
	8.	L. Weiss	Drifter Club	F. Linderberger
	10.	I. Weiss	Drifter Club	Thos. Carr
	11.	8. Redmond	Drifter Club	Ray Sullivan
		I. Weiss	Drifter Club	Irving Barnett
	14.	Hans Gassner	Drifter Club	Emily Schneider
		L. Renaldi	Drifter Club	B. Heiser
		J. Williams	Dritter Club	L. John Dublon
	16.	L. Harms	Drifter Club	Toe Cennon
	~~	I. Weiss	Deifter Club	Wilhur Herts
	20.	I. Weiss	Drifter Club	Fred Hade
	01	A. Bendrick	Drifter Club	Tom Powderly
	21.	L. Renaldi	Drifter Club	Jim Loscalso
		H. Hirschmann	Drifter Club	Tim Sullivan
	27.	H. Seligman	Drifter Club	Harry Ahlers
		H. Gasener	Drifter Club	Fred Pittman
		A. Bendrick	Drifter Club	Joe White
		W. Harms	Drifter Club	F. McArdle
		W. Novak	Drifter Club	Thos. Mallby
	28.	L. Weiss	Drifter Club	John Gherken
		A. Bendrick	Drifter Club	John Sweeney
		A. Dean	Drifter Club	Frank Spanniake
_		S. Redmond S. Weiss	Drifter Club	Frank Morrow
Aug.	4.	S. Redmond	Drifter Club	Jacob Evans
		H. Hirschmann	Drifter Club	John Mc Donough
		I. Weiss	Drifter Club	Ed Rousch
		Chas. Eisner	Drifter Club	Al. Penn
		S. Redmond	Drifter Club	A. Gleonno
		H Seligman	Drifter Club	Geo. Elliot
		H. Hirschman	Drifter Club	Harry Stadtmiller
		W. Harms	Drifter Club	Harry Smith
		C. Eisner	Drifter Club	W. Bullivan
		Lester Weiss	Drifter Club	John White
		Lester Weiss	Drifter Club	J. Draustreu
		W. Novak	Dritter Club	Geo McCormack
		W. Novak	Drifter Club	I. Schneider
	11.	H. Seligman	Drifter Club	Jimmy Cashier
		L. Renaldi	Drifter Club	D. Meyer
		I. Weiss	Drifter Club	Jack Watson
	18	H Gasaner	Drifter Club	James Hassen
	10.	8 Redmond	Drifter Club	J. Stern
		F. Voss	Drifter Club	Miss Winter
		J. Williams	Drifter Club	Harris Roth
		W Harms	Drifter Club	Joe Levy
		H. Hirschmann	Drifter Club	F. Delmonte

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Da	ta	Members rendering		
1918		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	25.	Hans Gassner	Drifter Club	Wm. Cornad
		H. Harms	Drifter Club	Alired Millort
		S. Redmond	Drifter Club	Philip Neuson
		A. Dern	Drifter Club	Miss Plumber
		A. Bendrick	Drifter Club	Con Schneiden
_		L. Tesar	Drifter Club	Uener Ventree
Sept.	1.	W. Novak	Dritter Club	Coo Cres
		H. O'Neil	Dritter Club	Albert Human
		S. Weiss	Drifter Club	Iohn Buore
		H. Gassper	Drifter Club	Ches Herold
		H. Gassner	Drifter Club	Chas. McGlinn
		8. Barnett	Deifter Club	Chas. Morris
		L.Weiss.	Drifter Club	Walter Hogan
		S. Weiss	Drifter Club	Arthur McDonald
	0.	A. Bendrick	Drifter Club	K. Smith
		8 Redmond	Drifter Club	C. Herter
		I. Weiss and S. Redmond	Drifter Club	B. Jordan.
	15	Chas. Gassner and W. Harms.	Drifter Club	M. Mathews
		I. Weier	Drifter Club	Joe Farrell
	22.	8. Weiss	Drifter Club	John Thomas
		C General	Drifter Club	Helen Chauncey
		S. Redmond and I. Weiss	Drifter Club	Anna Weil
	23.	I. Weign	Drifter Club	Ray Jackson
		I. Weiss	Drifter Club	Edna Burke
	29.	I. Weies and S. Weiss	Drifter Club	J. Meyer
		I. Weiss and S. Weiss	Drifter Club	Francis Dorsa
		L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	G. Kimball
Oct.	5.	L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	E. Block
		I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	J. Wagner
	6.	C. Gaesner	Drifter Boat Club	A. Gloss
		H. Seligman	Drifter Boat Club	C. Harley
		I. Weise	Dr.fter Boat Club	H. Sandquat
	12.	L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	L. Pelletea
	13.	S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	Ches Thurmbesher
		W. Novak	Drifter Boat Club	John Ramer
	19.	H. Hirsehman	Drifter Boat Club	A Bretton
		A. Dern	Drifter Boat Club	A. Frank
	•	S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	J. McKee
	20.	W. Harms	Drifter Bost Club	P. White
		S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	Geo. O'Neil
		S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Frank Wilson
	26	I. Barnett	Drifter Boat Club	M. Greenwald
	27.	L. Weiss and S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	E. Harlon
		C. Gassner and S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	Fred Hart
Nov.	8.	H. Gassner and J. Williams	Drifter Boat Club	Frank Reardon
2.0		S. Weiss.	Drifter Boat Club	Joseph Leroy
	5.	I. Weiss.	Drifter Boat Club	Arthur Muldon
	10.	I Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Max Zigas
		A Dern	Drifter Boat Club	Unknown
	17.	S. Weiss.	Drifter Boat Club	Joe Morrison
	2 5.	H. Gassner	Drifter Boat Club	Geo. Hade
		BOAT	S ASSISTED	

BOATS ASSISTED DRIFTER BOAT CLUB

Da 191		Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assistance
May Sept.	19. 1.	J. Williams	Drifter Club	Boat and 1 man Motor boat and men

Da 19		Place where	Persons assisted
Nov.	2. L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Row boat
	3. I. Weiss and H. Gassner	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat
	5. L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat
	10. L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat
	I. Weise, L. Weise, H. Gassner.	Drifter Bost Club	Row boat and 4 men
	17. I. Weiss, W. Novals	Drifter Boat Club	Row boat
	H. Gassner	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat and 4 men
	24. I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat and 4 men
	L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Row boat and 2 people
Dec.	1. L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Row boat and 3 people

WRECKAGE

DRIFTER BOAT CLUB

Dat	e			
191	8	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
Nov.	3.	H. Seligman	Drifter Boat Club	3 logs
	17.	I. Weiss and W. Novals	Drifter Boat Club	6 logs

BOROUGH OF BRONX

FIRST AID

PORT MORRIS

		PO	RT MORRIS	
Da		Members rendering		
19	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	7.	P. Greene	Port Morris	Elizabeth Ralph
	26.	E. Fischer	Port Morris	Thos. Mulhem
	3 0.	E. Fischer	Port Morris	John Sheridan
		J. Giles	Port Morris	M. Allen
July	4.	M. Jackowski	Port Morris	J. Rosinsky
		J. Giles	Port Morris	L. Callahan
	15.	E. Fischer	Port Morris	Blanche Rossenburg
	21.	J. Giles and P. Greene	Port Morris	Wm. Conroy
		H. Harris, M. Jackowski	Port Morris	J. Schrang
	22.	W. Dankner	Port Morris	L. Perry
		F. Giles and W. Dankner	Port Morris	K. Kirk
		J. Giles and P. Greene		
		P. Greene	Port Morris	Florence Mather
		H. Dankner, P. Greene,		
			Port Morris	
	23	. P. Greene		
		P. Greene		
		. F. Giles		
	25	R. Frederickson and F. Giles		
		F. Giles		
	27	P. Greene, H. Harris		
		P. Greene, J. Giles		
	28	. M. Jackowski		
		P. Greene		
		. J. Giles		
Aug.		. H. Harris		
	_	. J. Giles		
	_	. M. Jackowski		
	5	. P. Greene, J. Giles		
		J. Giles, R. Frederickson		
		W. Dankner		
	7	. J. Giles		
		P. Greene	Port Morris	Anthony Geasonigge

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 7	P. Greene	Port Morrie	Morris Colles
	J. Giles		
	M. Jackowski		
8	B. P. Greene	. Port Morris	. Morris Cohen
	J. Giles, P. Greene	. Port Morris	. Alex Sundberg
	P. Greene		
	J. Giles		
8). J. Giles		
	J. Giles		
18	B. W. Dankner		
	P. Greene & H. Harris		
	P. Greens		
	P. Greene		
14	. W. Dankner		
	P. Greene		
	P. Greene		
	P. Greens		
	P. Greene		
	J. Giles & P. Greene		
15	. J. Giles & P. Greene	Port Morris	Daniel Manchinea
16	. J. Giles & P. Greene	Port Morris	Andrew Bloom
	H. Harris		
	P. Greens		
	P. Greene & H. Harris		
	H. Harris		
	. H. Diets		
24.	. H. Diets		
	H. Diets		
29.	J. Giles Ed. Fischer		
	1	RESCUES	
Date	· РО	RT MORRIS	
1918	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July 29.	H. Brown, J. Giles, W. Dank-		
	ner		Isidore Shatkin and
			Raphael De Rosa
Aug. 24.	H. Harris & P. Greene	Port Morris	James Colie
	w	RECKAGE	
	PO	RT MORRIS	
Date			
1918	Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
March 24.	M. Jackowski, G. Loochen	Port Morris	Two large logs
	BOAT	rs assisted	
	PO	RT MORRIS	
Date			
1918	Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
March 18.	H. Harris, M. Jackowski, P.		
	Greene		40 ft. launch
24.	H. Harris, M. Jackowski, P.		
	Greene		
May 24.	P. Greene, M. Jackowski	Port Morris	80 ft. launch

Da 191		Place where	Persons assisted
July	4. W. Dankner, M. Jackowski	Port Morris	20 ft. motor bost
Aug.	16. H. Harris	Port Morris	

FIRST AID

BARRETTO POINT

Da	te	Members rendering		
19	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	4.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	H. Franklin
-		W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	H. Franklin
	8.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	John Daly
	18.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Caroline Brown
	22.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Albin Beshorr
	28.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Jeanette Krautheimer
Aug.	3.	F. Adams	Barretto Point	8. Fincht
	5.	F. Adams & W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Joseph Marchese
	6.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Wm. Estreicher
		W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	S. Kerner
		W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Meyer Siegel
	7.	W. Schupbach & F. Adams	Barretto Point	Gerald Davhausoff
		W. Schupbach	Battetto Point	Bernard Weise
		F. Adams	Barretto Point	Harry Ehlich
		F. Adams	Barretto Point	Fannie Metager
		F. Adams	Barretto Point	Albert Krutheimer
	8.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Margaret Nugent
	11.	W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Leo Lauer
	13.	F. Adams	Barretto Point	Jake Rosenberg
		F. Adams	Barretto Point	Ruth Holbin
	15.	W. Schupbach, F. Adams	Barretto Point	Lillie Lenser
		W. Schupbach, F. Adams	Barretto Point	Wm. Graham
	24.	F. Adams		
Sept.	10.	Henry Jegle	Barretto Point	Joe Mulholland
Oct.	19.	Henry Jegle	Barretto Point	Eddie Reiss

BOATS ASSISTED

BARRETTO POINT

191		Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
June	9. F.	Adams	Barretto Point	Rupert Stein and 25 ft- cabin boat
July	14. F.	Adams and I. Strisver	Barretto Point	"Swan" with passen- gers
Aug.	9. W	. Schupbach	Barretto Point	16 ft. skiff
Sept.	28. F.	Adams	Barretto Point	" Madeline M." with 1

FIRST AID

HUNTER ISLAND

Da 191		Place where	Persons assisted
Jan.	27. Lieut. Konen	Hunter Island	Robt. Downey
Feb.	9. Lieut. Konen	Hunter Island	James Smith
	16. Lieut. Konen	Hunter Island	Gus Suppos
May	11. John Schegel	Hunter Island	Vicor Sotton
June	23. Wm. Culligan	Hunter Island	L. Livant
	30. Wm. Culligan	Hunter Island	Unknown men

Date 1918		Members rendering		Persons assisted
		" first aid "	Place where	
June	30.	H. Nelson	Hunter Island	Chas. Finglu
		Frank McMurray	Hunter Island	Max Shapiro
July	1.	Frank McMurray	Hunter Island	Maurice Robinson
-	2.	Joseph Kuheider	Hunter Island	Lillian Finsterheim
		Wm. Blicklen	Hunter Island	Albert Stutsenberg
		Wm. Blicklen	Hunter Island	Arthur Schrank
	4.	H. Nelson	Hunter Island	Irene Gordon
		H. Nelson and F. Murray	Hunter Island	Edward Williamson
	7.	Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island	Herman Busch
	14.	F. Murray	Hunter Island	Celia Riedero
		W. Culligan	Hunrer Island	Mr. Alberts
	21.	Ed. Bennett	Hunter Island	Jacob Samuels
		T. Campbell	Hunter Island	Theo. Schwarts
	28.	J. Schegel	Hunter Island	Gabriel Steinberg
		H. Nelson	Hunter Island	Wm. Blair
Aug.	4.	T. Campbell	Hunter Island	John Collman
	6.	C. Goertler	Hunter Island	Ferdie Golden
	11.	W. Blicklin	Hunter Island	Mary Cumberset
	25 .	Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island	Arthur Salomon
Sept.	1.	F. Murray	Hunter Island	Alice Malbin
		Ed. Bennett	Hunter Island	Mr. Klinghoefer
	5.	H. Nelson		
		H. Nelson	Hunter Island	John Hoefer

ASSISTANCE RENDERED

HUNTER ISLAND

	ate 18	Member giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
May	19.	F. McMurray, Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island	Mrs. Diete rle
June	22.	Frank Hartingel	Hunter Island	Mr. Segel
	28.	F. McMurray	Hunter Island	Assisted at arrest
July	14.	Crew under F. McMurray	. Hunter Island	46 persons from storm
Aug.	4.	Crew under F. McMurray	Hunter Island	34 persons from storm
		Crew under F. McMurray	Hunter Island	12 persons from storm
		Ed. Bennett and F. McMurray	Hunter Island	G. Broonstern

BOATS ASSISTED

HUNTER ISLAND

D∎	te			
19	18	Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
May	19.	Wm. Blieklin	Hunter Island	Leaky boat, 1 person
	26.	J. Schagel	Hunter Island	Smith boat house
		J. Schlagel	Hunter Island	Motor boat
June	15.	Ardie and Ed. Spath	Hunter Island	Unknown skiff and man
		John Ryan and Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island	Geo. Mankelstein and boat
		F. Murray	Hunter Island	Albert Robertson and boat
	23.	E. Bennett, J. Kuheider, M.		
		Spath, J. Ryan	Hunter Island	Launch and 5 persons
	30.	Wm. Culligan, M. Spade	Hunter Island	Small tender and man
July	4.	T. Campbell	Hunter Island	Canoe, 2 girls, 1 man
•		J. Ryan, M. Spade	Hunter Island	Old canoe
	7.	Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island	Chas. Becky and boat
	14.	Wm. Culligan	Hunter Island	Row boat and 5 persons
		F. McMurray, E. Bennett	Hunter Island	Row boat and 4 persons
		Ed. Ottes		-

_				
Ds 19		Member giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered
July		Ed. Ottes, F. McMurray Ed. Ottes, E. Bennett		
Aug.	4.	Ed. Bennett, F. McMurray Wm. Culligan		
	11.	Wm. Blicklin	Hunter Island	Arthur Rosenberg
		W	RECKAGE	
Da		CLA	880N POINT	
191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
July	4.	M. Spade and F. McMurray	Hunter Island	Drifting lumber
		FI	RST AID	
		CLA	SSON POINT	
Da 191		Member rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Jan.		Otto Bach		
	10	Chas. Metcher		
May		Herman Bartech		
June		W. Folmsbee		
June		Otto Bach		
Aug.		Otto Bach		
Aug.		Wm. Hyde		
		Otto Bach		
Sept.		Wm. Hyde		
Oct. Nov.		Captain Nalen & Crew Otto Bach		
			ESCUES	
		_	SON POINT	
Da		16	794	
191 Oct.		Member making rescue P. F. Boye and Jos. Kaiser	Place where Classon Point	Person rescued James Foley
		-	CE RENDERED	
			SSON POINT	
Dat				
191	_	Member giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	4.	Otto Bach	Classon Point	Joseph Kaiser and motor boat with 13 persons on board.
		Lifeboat crew	Classon Point	Motor boat with seven persons
Sept.	8.	Otto Bach and Chas. Gilfirch		persons
		H. S. Gamp	Ummion Point	Motor boat with 8 persons
		BODIES	RECOVERED	
Da	ta	CL	ASSON POINT	
191		Member making rescue	Place where	Body recovered

BOROUGH OF QUEENS

FIRST AID

ROCKAWAY BEACH

Date 1918		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where		Persons assisted
June		Henry Beling			
	15.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Mrs. Lang
July	4.	C. Kraversth	Rockaway	Beach	Edward Seebeck
		Wm. Kraverath	Rockaway	Beach	C. H. Twamley
		G. Kraverath	Rockaway	Beach	E. J. Luif
	6.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Mr. Howard
	14.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Wm. Hrath
	21.	Chas. Lehmaund	Rockaway	Beach	Mr. E. J. Lief
		Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Mrs. E. J. Lief
	27.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Fred Philmer
Aug.	25.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Mr. Mide
Sept.	2.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Unknown man
	11.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Mr. Linge
	14.	Wm. Kraverath	Rockaway	Beach	Unknown boy
	2 8.	Henry Beling	Rockaway	Beach	Miss Fuller

RESCUES

ROCKAWAY BEACH

19	18 Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
Aug.	21. Henry Beling, Arthur Davies, Arni Meyer, Conrad Engel		Four cances and forty persons

Date

BOATS ASSISTED

ROCKAWAY BEACH

Dat	8		
191	8 Member giving assistance	Place where	Boat rescued
July	7. H. Schirmer and H. Beling	Rockaway Beach	Row boat

WRECKAGE

ROCKAWAY BEACH

Da				
191	8	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
Sept.	19.	Henry Beling	Rocksway Beach	Four logs

FIRST AID

ROCKAWAY BEACH COVE

Da 191		Place where	Persons assisted
June	9. A. Mergenthaler	. Rockaway Cove	Unknown
	16. C. Wright	. Rockaway Cove	Geo. Kraverath
July	14. A. Davies	. Rockaway Cove	Arthur Davies
_	28. John Frensel	. Rockaway Cove	Chas. Frenzel
Aug.	1. Chas. Frenzel	. Rockaway Cove	John Frensel
	4. A. Davies	. Rockaway Cove	Harry Wheller
	31. Henry Beling	. Rockaway Beach	Miss Moore
	Henry Beling	. Rockaway Cove	Mr. Leed
Sept.	1. Henry Beling	. Rockaway Cove	Mrs. Reed
-	2. Henry Beling	. Rockaway Cove	Mr. Moore

	_			
Date 1918	Members rendering "first aid	Place where	Persons assisted	
22.	Henry Beling Henry Beling Henry Beling Henry Beling Henry Beling Henry Beling	Rockaway Cove	Mr. Larson, Jr. Mr. Lewis Mr. Olson	
	_	ESCUES		
Date	ROCKAW	AY BEACH COVE		
1918	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued	
June 30.	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.Kraverath H. SchirmerC. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.	Rockaway, Point Breeze	Fred Popke	
	Kraverath H. Schirmer C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.			
	Kraverath, H. Schirmer C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.	-		
	Kraverath, H. Schirmer C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.			
	Kraverath, H. Schirme C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer		-	
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer			
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer			
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer			
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer	Rockaway, Point Breeze	A. Herman	
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer	Rockaway, Point Breeze	George Kleers	
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer	Rockaway, Point Breeze	F. Brown	
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm. Kraverath, H. Schirmer	Rockaway, Point Breese	James Keenan	
	C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.Kraverath, H. SchirmerC. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.	Rockaway, Point Breese	Franz Bruce	
	Kraverath, H. Schirmer C. Wright, Henry Beling, Wm.	Rockaway, Point Breese	Gus Albert	
	Kraverath, H. Schirmer	Rockiway, Point Breese	Daniel Popke	
BOATS ASSISTED				
Date	ROCK	AWAY COVE		
1918	Member giving assistance	Place where	Boat rescued	
Aug. 28.	Henry Beling 1	Rockaway Cove 1	Mr. Leidland and motor boat	
WRECKAGE				
ROCKAWAY COVE				
Date 1918	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed	
Sept. 29.	Henry Beling	Rockaway Cove	One barrell of glass	

RESCUES

HOLLAND BEACH

Da	te			
1918		Members making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	5.	Nathaniel Ballard	Holland Beach	Bernard Dowler
	14.	Nathaniel Ballard	Holland Beach	Girl
	15.	Robert Johnson	Holland Beach	Mrs. A. Ritchie
	17.	Samuel Rudon	Holland Beach	Four men
Aug.	2.	Nathaniel Ballard and Robert		
_		Johnson	Holland Beach	Martin Joyce
	6.	Nathaniel Ballard	Holland Beach	Irving Wolf
		Nathaniel Ballard	Holland Beach	Unknown woman
	7.	Officer Paterson	Holland Beach	Man
		Officer Paterson	Holland Beach	Man
	22.	Nathaniel Ballard and Robert		
		Johnson	Holland Beach	Mrs. Johnson
		Nathaniel Ballard and F.		
		Roberts	Holland Beach	Unknown woman
	25.	Jack Schrade	Holland Beach	Walter McCormack
	30.	Robert Johnson	Holland Beach	Harry Pollack
Sept.	7.	Fireman Mitchell, N. Ballard,		•
_		Whitney, Jr	Holland Beach	Three unknown girls

FIRST AID

PLEASANT POINT

Date 1918		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
Mar.	23.	Wm. Stevens	Pleasant Point	Edmond Buchler
April	14.	Commodore Raynor	Pleasant Point	Frank Perkins
May	12	Commodore Raynor	Pleasant Point	Young man
June	16.	Captain Lagarenne	Pleasant Point	Geo. Lang
	22.	Captain Lagarenne	Pleasant Point	M. Lang
July	5.	E. Lackenbauer	Pleasant Point	Harry Mulholland
	16.	R. McCarthy	Pleasant Point	Elsie Kumpel
	21.	Surfman Cleary	Pleasant Point	James Boyle
		Captain Lagarenne	Pleasant Point	David Cline
		Surfman Cleary	Pleasant Point	Wm. Staak
	28.	Surfman Neubert	Pleasant Point	Louis Gloss
		Surfman Neubert	Pleasant Point	Wm. Renner
Aug.	13.	Wm. Stevens and R. McCarthy	Pleasant Point	C. Donlin
	18.	John Meehan	Pleasant Point	Harold Haynes
	19.	John Meehan	Pleasant Point	Frank Sciame
	25.	Captain Lagarenne	Pleasant Point	John Curvey
		John Meehan	Pleasant Point	Alfred Kieser
		Captain Lagarenne	Pleasant Point	J. Sciame
Sept.	2.	Captain Lagarenne	Pleasant Point	C. Curry
•		C. F. Cleary		•

ASSISTANCE RENDERED

PLEASANT POINT

Date 1918		Member giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
May	12.	Supervisor Raynor Lackenbauer	Pleasant Point	Unknown girl with boat
		Supervisor Raynor Lackenbauer		7 persons and boat
	18.	Wm Stevens Lieut, Lagarenne. Surfman Neubert	Pleasant Point	Motor boat and 2 persons

Date 1918		Member giving assistance	Plade where MM	Persons assisted		
May	26.	Wm. Stevens				
June	2.	Captain Lagarenne		6 persons		
		Stevens	Pleasant Point	Unknown sunken boat		
		Lackenbauer				
		Captain Lagarenne				
		Stevens	Pleasant Point	Unknown men and boat		
	۰	E. Lackenbauer	Pleasant Point	Unkawa man and hast		
		Captain Lagarenne)	Pleasant Point	OHEOWH HISH SHE DOST		
	10.	Stevens	Pleasant Point	Unknown man and host		
		Neubert	2 3000000 2 00000			
		Captain Lagarenne				
		Stevens	Pleasant Point	Boat and 3 persons		
		Neubert				
		Suriman Stevens	Pleasant Point	2 persons and boat		
		Captain Lagarenne				
	23.	Captain Lagarenne				
	_	Captain Lagarenne				
July	3.	W. Stevens		ignace Feth and boat		
	10	E. Lackenbauer		Taunah and O man		
		Captain Lagarenne				
May		Commodore Raynor				
	10.	Commodore Raynor and H.		radica, o persons		
			Pleasant Point	Twenty-one foot launch.		
			2 2222	8 persons		
July	4.	Commodore Raynor	Pleasant Point			
-		Commodore Raynor				
	21.	Commodore Raynor and Ethel		5 persons		
		Raynor and Gertrude Klein	Pleasant Point			
				and Florence Clark-		
				son, Catherine Langer		
				and Josephine Lester		
A		G	DI . D	and Catherine Lester		
Aug.	а.	Commodore Raynor	Pleasant Point	-		
	19	Captain Lagarenne	Pleasant Point	persons		
		Captain Lagarenne and Surfman	I leasant I olde	and 1 woman and		
		Cleary, Meehan, Specht and		baby		
		McCarthy (Aux.)	Pleasant Point			
Sept.	1.	Commodore Raynor				
		Commodore Raynor	Pleasant Point	Eighteen foot launch.		
				5 persons		
	9.	Commodore Raynor	Pleasant Point	Row boat and 1 man		
		. w	RECKAGE			
		PLEA	SANT POINT			
Da	te					
191	18	Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed		
April		Commodore Raynor				
May	12.	Commodore Raynor	Pleasant Point	Two logs 10 c 15 lees		
	FIRST AID					
	BROAD CHANNEL					
Da	te	Members rendering				
19	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted		
June		Chas. Scheiber	Broad Channel	O. C. Birnbrauer		

23. O. Birnbrauer..... Broad Channel..... Chas. Scheiber

D:	ate 18	Members rendering	Place where	Persons assisted
June		O. Birnbrauer		
July		Chas. Scheiber		
	21.	O. Birnbrauer		
		Chas. Scheiber		
		Chas. Scheiber		
		O. Birnbrauer		
	22	O. Birnbrauer		
		O. Birabrauer		
Aug.		O. Birnbrauer		
mug.	41.	O. Birnbrauer		
		O. Birnbrauer		
	81.	Chas. Scheiber		
			IELL GATE	
			IRLL GAIE	
June		Jos. Bossler		
July		Jas. Reid		
		Jas. Reid		
		Jas. Reid		
		Geo. Chichester		
Aug.		J. Connors		
	6.	J. Bossler		
	-	Jas. Reid		
	7.	G. Chichester		
		G. Chichester		
	0.5	G. Chichester		
	20.	Jas. Reid		
		Jas. Reid	neu Gate	FIRECES CORVES
Da	te.	1	RESCUES	
19		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
June		Edward Wiesner and Wm.	2 3330 112010	
4 000	10.	Denem	Wall Clate	Marshall MaMann
July	90	Jos. Connors		
Aug.		John Hoch		
Aug.	••	John Hoch		
		22002	2202 (2200)	
BOATS ASSISTED				
19		Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats rescued
July	7.	H. Flynn	Hell Gate	Motor boat and 2 men
	••	Jos. Bossler and T. Hennessy		
		Jos. Bossler		
	29.	G. Schwanochter, J. Van Hassel		
Aug.	3.	J. Bossler	Hell Gate	Motor boat and 2 men
	4.	Edwin Krolman	Hell Gate	Power boat "Marie" and owner
BOROUGH OF RICHMOND				
FIRST AID				
			MAIN DEVOIR	
-			UTH BEACH	
Da		Members rendering	Disease makes	D
191	10	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted

May 19. Andrew Newill...... South Beach..... Wm. Littell
 June
 2. J. Morris
 South Beach
 James Hassyn

 G. Garnett
 South Beach
 Chas. Risso

Dat	. e	Members rendering		
191	8	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	3.	J. Morris		
		J. Morris		
	8	J. Morris		
		J. Morris.		
	٠.	Charlie Crane		
		Wm. Levine	South Beach	John Petronelli
		Joe Curley		
		Joe Curely		
		Dr. Wright		
		Dr. Wright		
		Chas. Curley		
		andrew Newill		
		J. Morris	South Beach	Agnes Donohue
		J. Morris		
		Jean Duchemin		_
		Andrew Newill		
	30.	Andrew Newill		
	31.	Andrew Newill		
		W. D. Matteo		
		Geo. O'Brien	South Beach	Robert Draghi
July		Jean Duchemin		
	4.	John Morris		
		John Morris		•
		John Morris		
		John Morris		
		Andrew Newill		
	6.	Chas. Crane		
	7.	Chas. Crane		
		W. Newill		
		W. Newill		
		Leo Schagrin		
		Leo Schagrin		
		Andrew Newill		
		C. Crane	South Beach	Henry Pellino
		W. Newill		
		G. Garnett		
		Leo Schagrin		
		Station crew		
	9.	Jean Duchemin		
	•	Jean Duchemin		
	10.	Jean Duchemin		
		Vincent Romeo		
		Jean Duchemin		
	13.	L. Verbeck		
		Wm. Marrow		
	14.	Dr. Shea and John Morris		
		John Morris		
		Andrew Newill		
		Andrew Newill		
		Wm. Levine		
		Wm. Levine		
		Wm. Levine		

Charles Crane..... South Beach..... Tom O'Reilly

Dat	te Members rendering		
191	8 "first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
July	21. Charles Crane		
	Charles Crane		
	Geo. O'Brien		
	23. Victor Frolick		
	J. Dickson	South Beach	R. Lawless
	24. F. Murphy		
	26. Victor Frolick		
	27. Andrew Newill		
	John Morris		
	Joe Curley		
	Joe Curley		
	Chas. Crane		-
	John Morris		
	John Morris		
	John Morris	South Beach	Michael Rubino
	John Morris	South Beach	Wm. King
	Leo Schagrin	South Beach	Joseph Cali
	Chas. Crane		
	Andrew Newill		
	Andrew Newill		
	G. Garnett		
	V. Romeo Wm. Levine		
	John Morris		
	Dr. Wright		
	G. Garnett		
	J. Morris		
	J. Morris	South Beach	Paul Monteleon
	30. G. Garnett	South Beach	Miss Doe
Aug.	1. Mrs. Newill		
	2. Joe Curley		
	Joe Dickson		
A	3. John Morris		
Aug.	3. A. Newill		
	John Morris		
	John Morris		
	Geo. Newill		
	Joe Curley	South Beach	Joe Curanto
	4. Joe Curley	South Beach	Gorgeo Paolossi
	Charles Crane		
	E. Fiest		
	Billie De Matteo		
	J. Conway		
	J. Morris		
	Ed. Cordani		
	J. Morris.		
	J. Morris		
	J. Morris	South Beach	Alex Procurat
	J. Morris		
	Billie De Matteo		
	Joe Curley		
	Victor Frolick		
	7. Victor Frolick	South Beach	D. DATE

Date	Members rendering		
1918	" first aid"	Place where	Persons as sisted
Aug. 7	Joe Curley		
	W. De Matteo		
	W. De Matteo		
	W. De Matteo		
	G. Garnett		
	W. De Matteo		
	W. De Matteo	South Beach	Paul Lagier
	W. De Matteo		
	G. Garnett		
	G. Garnett		
	G. Garnett		
	Victor Frolick		•
\$	Geo. Evans.		
	W. De Matteo		
	W. De Matteo		•
	W. De Matteo	South Beach	G. Guaranto
	W. De Matteo		
	W. De Matteo		
•	. W. De Matteo		
	Ed. Cordini		
	Ed Cordini		
	Chas. Crane		
10	Geo. Newill		
	Vincent Romeo	South Beach	E. Cerino
11	. Wm. Levine		
	A. Newill		
	Wm. Levine		
	Wm. Levine		
13	E. Feist		
	E. Feist		
	E. Feist	South Beach	Anna Petina
	Benj. Smith		
	E. Feist		
10	H. M. Conway		_
	Chae. Crane		
16	J. Dickson		
	J. Diekson		
	H. M. Conway		
	H. M. Conway		
	E. Feist		
16	W. Newill		
10	W. Newill		
21	. J. Conway		
	. W. Newill		
24	. W. Newill	South Beach	Marlo Pellegrini
	W. Newill		
	W. Newill		
	J. Conway		
20	J. Conway		
	Chas. Crane		

Da	te	Members rendering		
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Au6. Sept.		Emil Kuhn		
Sept.	1.	J. Conway	South Beach	Kate Granda
		J. Conway	South Beach	Leo Halburda
		3	RESCUES	
		801	UTH BEACH	
Da 191		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
June		Leo Schagrin	-	
July		Crew	South Beach	
		G. Garnett, Wm. Levine L. Verbeck		The Debuteen
		G. Garnet, Wm. Levine, J.	bouta beaca	Thus. Novertaut
		Morris, A. Newill, S. O'Brien,		
	6.	L. Schagrin		
		Victor Frolick	South Beach	Harry De Sautes
		Victor Frolick		
		W. Newill		
	21.	L. Schagrin, M. Levine, F. Verbeck, S. O'Brien	South Darch	Jan Dan
		Charles Curley		
		G. Murphy	South Beach	Pongiatis Patrinos
		Victor Frolick		
		George Evans		
		G. Garnett, M. Levine, G. Murphy		Pau Mallona
Aug.	3.	V. Frolick		
	4.	G. Murphy		
		G. Murphy and Geo. Knockle G. Garnett		
	10.	J. Conway		
	11.	Victor Frolick		
	12.	Victor Frolick	South Beach	Miss Schaube
		Geo. Evans		
		Joe Curley		
		DOAT	rs assisted	
			UTH BEACH	
Da				
191		Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
July Aug.		Crew		
	28.	Crew	South Beach	Launch " Maine "
		BODIE	S RECOVERED	
		SOI	UTH BEACH	
Da 191		Member giving assistance	Place where	Body recovered
July		Crew		· ·
		G. Garnett, W. Levine, L. Ver-		
		bech, A. Newill, C. Crane, G. Murphy	South Beach	Pob Colemen
		G. Murphy	OUGH DORCH	NOO COMMIN

FIRST AID

CAMP PRATT

Date	Members rendering		
1918	" firet aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 2	. Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	James Brown
•	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Robert Eldredge
	Robert Juretie		
2	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
2	Robert Juretie		
. ~	Robert Juretie		
2	3. Robert Juretie		
_	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Robert Juretie
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Chas. Fernald
	Robert Juretie	-	
	Robert Juretie		
. 2	. E. Studhalter		
	K. Skinner		
	K. Skinner		
	Harold Weeks		
2:	B. W. Cacho		
	W. Cacho		
	Robert Juretie		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks	Camp Pratt	Arthur Gillis
	Harold Weeks	Camp Pratt	John Steinberg
	Harold Weeks		
	W. Caeho		
	H. Weeks		
	Robert Juretie		
	H. Weeks		
2	. Robert Juretie		
-	Robert Jureti	Camp Pratt	Richard Higgs
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Andrew Hildemann
	Chas. Krohn		
	Robert Juretie		
	Chas. Krohn		
3). Chas, Krohn		
	Chas. Krohn		
	Chas. Krohn		
	Chas. Krohn		
	Chas. Krohn		
	Cha , Krohn		
	Chas. Krohn		
3	. Chas. Krohn		
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Joseph Carey
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Chas. Krohn		
	Chas. Krohn		
	Chas. Krohn	Camp Pratt	Lari Crowley

Date	Members rendering		
1918	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	1. Robert Juretie		David Wylie
	Robert Juretie		•
	Robert Juretie		
	Chas. Krohn		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Chas. Krohn	_	
	2. Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Chas. Krohn		
- 1	3. E. Studhalter	•	
	E. Gropler		
	Robert Juretie		
	4. Harold Weeks	-	_
	Harold Weeks		
	E. Studhalter	Camp Pratt	Adrian Kimber
	Harold Weeks	=	-
	Harold Weeks	•	
	E. Studhalter		
	E. Studhalter E. Studhalter		
	K. W. Skinner		
	5. R. Overton		
June 2	7. Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Irving Henry
3	0. E. Gropler	_	
	E. Gropler		
	Robert Juretie		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks	-	-
	Robert Juretie		
July	1. E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	2. Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Robert Senise
	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler	-	
	E. Gropler		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie	-	
	Robert Juretie		
	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	3. R. Overton		
	E. Gropler	-	
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Royal Beaudine
	E. Gropler		
	R. Juretie		
•	4. Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	5. E. Gropler		

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
	Robert Juretie		
0.	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
7.	Robert Overton		
	Robert Juretie		
	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	E. Gropler		
	H. Weeks		
	E. Studhalter		
	Robert Juretie		
	H. Weeks		
	E. Studhalter		
	E. Studhalter		
	E. Gropler		
	Robert Overton		
	Robert Overton		
8.	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Overton		
10.	Robert Juretie		
20.	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Overton		
	Robert Overton		
	Robert Juretie		
11.	Robert Overton	-	
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
12.	Robert Juretie		
	G. De Costered	Camp Pratt	James Brown
	G. Costered	Camp Pratt	James Brown
	Robert Overton		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
10	Robert Juretie		
10.	E. Studhalter		
	H. Weeks		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie	_	
	E. Gropler		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
14.	H. Weeks	Camp Pratt	Chas. Krohn

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 14.	H. Weeks	Camp Pratt	Chas. Krohn
	Robert Overton		
	Robert Overton	Camp Pratt	Robert Senise
	H. Weeks		
	E. Gropler		
	E. Studhalter	-	
	E. Studhalter		
	E. Studhalter		
	E. Studbalter		
15.	W. Cacho		
	W. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Ned Woldman
	W. Cacho		
	Robert Juretie		
	W. Cacho		
	W. Cacho		
	W. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Jas. Watson
	W. Cacho		
16.	W. Cacho		
	W. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Arthur Gluck
	W. Cacho		
	W. Cacho		
17.	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Walter Mickiewics
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Edward Orrell
18.	W. Cacho	Camp Pratt	T. Helmstedt
	W. Cacho		
	G. De Costered		
	Robert Juretie		
	Robert Juretie		
	W. Cacho		
	Robert Juretie	Camp Pratt	Adrian Kimber
19.	Robert Overton	Camp Pratt	Keith Wylie
	W. Cacho		
an.	G. De Costered		
20.	E. Gropier	Oamp Fram	aemde niam

Date 1918	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 1	5. Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Robert Overton		
	Robert Overton	-	
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
18	5. Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
16	B. Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
17	Harold Weeks		
1.	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks	Camp Pratt	Kieth Wylie
	Harold Weeks		
	E. Gropler		
18	3. Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	E. Gropler		
	W. Cacho		
19	. Harold Weeks		
-	Harold Weeks	-	•
	Harold Weeks	Camp Pratt	Chas. Fernald
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
20	. Robert Overton		
	M. Kemfner		
	M. Kempfner	Camp Pratt	David Wylie
	Harold Weeks		
0.	Harold Weeks		
2.	Robert Overton		
25	B. Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks	Camp Pratt	Erle Canniff
	Harold Weeks		
	Harold Weeks		
	Robert Overton		
	Harold Weeks		

De		Members rendering		
19	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	26.	E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	J. Mayer
_		E. Gropler		
	27.	M. Kemfner	Camp Pratt	M. Kemfner
		M. Kemfner		
		M. Kemfner		
		M. Kemfner	Camp Pratt	John Sullivan
		M. Kemfner		
		E. Gropler		
	29.	E. Gropler		
		E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Arthur Padgets
		E. Gropler		
		E. Gropler		
		E. Gropler		
		E. Gropler		
		E. Gropler		
	30.	E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	A. Sices
		E. Gropler		
		W. Cacho		
	31.	Harold Weeks		
		E. Gropler		
94		E. Gropler		
Sept.	1.	Harold Weeks		
		Harold Weeks		
		R. Novarine		
		Harold Weeks		
		Harold Weeks		
		Harold Weeks		
		E. Gropler		
		K. Skinner		
		R. Novarine		
		K. Skinner		
	2.	R. Novarine		
		W. Cacho		
		Chas. Krohn		
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. •
		I	RESCUES	
		CA	MP PRATT	
Da				
191	18	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	3.	E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Irving Winters
-		E. Gropler		
	14.	E. Gropler, R. Juretie, G. De		
		Costered	Camp Pratt	Harry Heller
		E. Gropler, R. Juretie, G. De		
		Coetered	Camp Pratt	H. Mead
	16.	Robert Juretie		
		Robert Juretie, G. DeCostered		
		Robert Juretie		
Aug.	12.	Harold Weeks	Camp Pratt	Keith Wylie

BOATS ASSISTED

CAMP PRATT

Da 191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
June	3 0.	R. Juretie, H. Weeks, E. Gropler Entire crew		
July	1.	R. Juretie, E. Gropler R. Overton	Camp Pratt	1 row boat
		E. Gropler. R. Overton,	Camp Pratt	1 row boat
		R. Juretie, H. Weeks R. Juretie, R. Overton,		Moran "
Aug.		E. Gropler		
		H. Weeks.		

WRECKAGE REMOVED

CAMP PRATT

Da 19		Place where	Wreckage removed	
19	10 Member given assistance	rince where	w reckage removed	
July	1. R. Juretie, E. Gropler	-	1 spile	
		Camp Pratt	4 logs	
	3. R. Overton, E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	1 log	
	6. R. Juretie, E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	1 log	
	8. R. Juretie, R. Overton	Camp Pratt	1 log	
	14. H. Weeks	Camp Pratt	25 feet logs	
	20. H. Weeks and E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	1 log	
	21. H. Weeks and Chas. Krohn	. Camp Pratt	Wreskage from small boat	
	26. R. Overton, R. Juretie, R. Senis	e Camp Pratt	2 barrels	
	28. Harold Weeks	Camp Pratt	Log	
Aug.	15. Harold Weeks			

FIRST AID

OCEAN EDGE

Date 1918		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	8.	Henry Carl	Ocean Edge	. Peter O'Connor
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	Jasper Freidman
July	8.	T. Poets	. Ocean Edge	Isadore Illitaky
		S. Ernsthal	. Ocean Edge	Will Shreifer
	9.	Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	G. Heckt
	10.	C. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Adele Peterson
	13.	T. Poets	Ocean Edge	L. Paulter
	14.	Sam Bellows	Ocean Edge	H. Morris
		H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	J. Breivogel
	15.		Ocean Edge	
		H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Charles Morris
		H. Luroott	Ocean Edge	Unknown
		H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Ronnie Sheedy
	16.		Ocean Edge	_
			Ocean Edge	
			Ocean Edge	
	12.		Ocean Edge	
•			Ocean Edge	

Da 19:		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
	01	Sam Bellows	Ocean Edge	S. Lutosky
fuly	31.	C. Peker	Ocean Edge	Ida Hanson
	99	Sam Bellows.	Ocean Edge	Helen Smith
	2 0.	Bill Ahrens	Ocean Edge	Alfred Scrafton
		H. Lurcott, P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Joe Mele
		H. Larcott	Ocean Edge	Hilds Nordstrom
	27	C. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	James Conley
	28.	Chas. Durlach	Ocean Edge	Wm. Durlach
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	S. Ernsthal
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	Geo. Krass
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	Rose Murphy
	29	Joe Breivogel	Ocean Edge	Henry Earl
		Peter O'Connor	Ocean Edge	John Hopper
	30.	J. Breivogel	Ocean Edge	Hilda Nordstrom
		A. Greatorex	Ocean Edge	8. Ernsthal
		P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	P. O'Connor
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	B. Kelly
	31.	S. Bellows	Ocean Edge	A. Greatorex
Aug.	2.	S. Bellows	Ocean Edge	P. O'Connor
	3.	Charles O'Connor	Ocean Edge	S. Dalessio
		Norman Welsh	Ocean Edge	Ralph Joseph
	4.	W. Hopper	Ocean Edge	Peter O'Connor
		P O'Connor	Ocean Edge	H. Karl
	5.	P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Wm. Garry
		J. Breivogel	Ocean Edge	Jack Eaton
	6.	T. Poets	Ocean Edge	H. Lurcott
		Sam Bellows	Ocean Edge	Irma Peyton
	7.	Sam Bellows	Ocean Edge	H. Debus
	8.	J. Breivogel	Ocean Edge	J. Hopper
		H. Carl	Ocean Edge	А. Норре
		Sam Bellows, C. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Unknown woman
		C. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Charles Wood
	9.	P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Joe Breivogel
		Joe Breivogel	Ocean Edge	Madeline Schmenl
		Sam Bellows	Ocean Edge	Victor Busman
		Sam Bellows	Ocean Edge	Thomas Masterson
		J. Breivogel	Ocean Edge	P. U'Connor
	12.	P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	Al Cilian
	19.	T. Poets	Ocean Edge	Al. Suver
	22.	Joe Breivogel	Ocean Edge	A. Denan
		J. Breivogel	Ocean Edge	John Hopper
	24.	W. Ahrens	Ocean Edge	Adele Schulken
	25.	Wm. Ahrens	Ocean Edge	Al Silver
Sept.	1.	T. Poets	Ocean Edge	M. Schiche
	2.	T. Poets	Ocean Edge	Mr. Scher
	_	T. Poets	Occasional Edge	D O'Copper
	6.	H. Carl	Uccan Edge	r. O Countr
	9.	C. Anderson	Ucesh Edge	J. Durgess
		_	RESCUES TEAN EDGE	
Da	ta			
101		Mamhas making resons	Place where	Persons rescued

Da 19		Member making rescue	Place where	Persons rescued
July	22.	S. Ernsthal	. Ocean Edge	. Mr. Mecklowits
Aug.	5.	S. Ernsthal	Ocean Edge	. John Wood
	8.	S. Ernethal	. Ocean Edge	Unknown man
	27.	S. Ernethal	. Ocean Edge	Peter Stuyvesant

BOATS ASSISTED

OCEAN EDGE

Date		OCEAN EDGE			
Da 191	-	Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats rescued	
Aug.		C. Peker			
Sept.	5.	P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge		
			RECKAGE		
		••	CEAN EDGE		
Da	te	· ·	EAN EIGE		
19	18	Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed	
July	27.	Joe Breivogel	Ocean Edge	Water soaked log	
Aug.		H. Carl	Ocean Edge	Bottom of old boat	
	7.	T. Poets	Ocean Edge	Drift wood	
	12.	P. O'Connor	Ocean Edge	One barrell of glass	
		· P	IRST AID		
		MOL	INT LORETTA		
Da	ıte.	Members rendering			
19		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
Sept.	2.	Charles Banett	Mount Loretta	Joseph Smith	
			RESCUE		
		мот	INT LORETTA		
Da					
19		Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued	
Aug.	26.	Ralph Lill	Mount Loretta	Jos, Walnderp	
		ASSISTA	NCE RENDERED		
		MOU	INT LORETTA		
	ste	Manchana ann daoine ann ataman	Masshans	A!	
Sept.		Members rendering assistance Chas. Banett	Place where Mount Loretta	Assisted 6 Unknown persons in launch	
		,			
		F	IRST AID		

FIRST AID

CRESCENT BEACH

Date		Members rendering		
19:	18	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	9.	Chas. Herr	Crescent Beach	Chas. Bosh
-	14.	Chas. Herr	Crescent Beach	Unknown man
	29.	Al Andelmann	Crescent Beach	Unknown man

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RESCUES

~~	PACENT	DEL	
ı.ĸ		DEA	

Date 1918	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July 28.	Ed. Hedman	Crescent Beach	2 Unknown persons

BOATS ASSISTED

CRESCENT BEACH

1918	Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
	Al Andelmann		

FIRES EXTINGUISHED

CRESCENT BEACH

Dat	te			
191	8	Member giving assistance	Place where	Fire extinguished
May	24.	Chas. Herr	Crescent Beach	Three bungalows
June	2.	Chas. Herr	Crescent Beach	Gides Hotel, Great Kills

WRECKAGE

CRESCENT BEACH

191		Place where	Wreckage removed
July	12. Chas. Herr	Crescent Beach	Logs and glass

BODY RECOVERED

CRESCENT BEACH

<i>D</i> .	4 0		
191	8 Member giving assistance	Place where	Body recovered
July	30. Crew	Crescent Beach	Marie Davine

FIRST AID

SOUTHFIELD BEACH

Dı	ate Members rendering		
19	18 "first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	21. George C. Rand	Southfield	A. Babet
	George C. Rand	Southfield	Walter Parsons
	27. George C. Rand	Southfield	Beatrice Bedvil
	28. George C. Rand	Southfield	Mrs. Buerfield
	George C. Rand	Southfield	Gertrude Nollins
	George C. Rand	Southfield	James Breman
	George C. Rand	Southfield	Helen Sommers
Aug.	4. George C. Rand	Southfield	Gertrude Nollins
_	George C. Rand	Southfield	James Brennan
	George C. Rand	Southfield	Helen Somers
	George C. Rand	Southfield	R. Kilby
	S. R. Ferguson	Southfield	Mrs. Johnston
	George Rand	Southfield	Thomas Norton
	11. George Rand		
	George Rand		
	George Rand	Southfield	James Aroher

Da 19		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.		George Rand		
	18.	George Rand	Southfield	R. C. Coventry
		R. Ferguson		
		William Kitler		
	20.	George Rand		
	91	Charles Krohm		
	-1.		ORGE DIVISION	
Da		Members rendering	Olde Division	
19		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Jan.	2.	C. Hall	St. Cleans Ferry	Joseph Duggan John Smith
	12.	C. Hall	St Cleaner Ferry	John Simpline
Feb.		Wm. Bruns.		
FOJ.		J. Martin		
Mar.		C. Hall		
		C. Hall		
	26.	W. Bruns	St. George Ferry	Frank Mackey
Apr.		Thomas Casey		
		C. Hall		
		C. Hall		
		C. Hall		
May	4.	C. Hall	St. George Ferry	Ionarh Diamall
	10.	C. Hali	St George Ferry	Manuel Cavoriv
	12	Joseph Smith	St. George Ferry	Lasarus Silverman
		C. Hall		
June		C. Hall		
		Joseph Smith		
		C. Hall		
	17.	C. Hall		
		C. Hall		
		Harry Glinn		
		Joseph Smith		
July		Henry Track		
July		C. Hall		
		C. Hall		
		C. Hall		
	22 .	Joseph Smith	St. George Ferry	Alex Hanley
Aug.		Harry McGrath		
		C. Hall		
	7.	C. Hall		
		H. Track		
	10.	C. Hall	St. George Ferry	Thomas Brown
	21	C. Hall	St George Ferry	Tony Gilsvine
		C. Hall		
	27.	C. Hall		
		C. Hall		
Sept.	2.	C. Hall	St. George Ferry	John Martin
-		Joseph Smith		
		Joseph Smith		
		Arthur Foley		
		Henry Track		
O		J. Smith		
Oct.		H. Track		
	41.	U. 13811	De. Gouge Perry	AAM NAMES

Da: 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Oct.		C. Hall	St. George Ferry	Carson Bergh
Nov.	1. 5.	C. Hall	St. George Ferry	John McMahon John Carmichael

RESCUES

ST. GEORGE DIVISION

Da 19		Member making rescue	Place where	Persons rescued	
Jạn.		George Frits	St. George Ferry	Michael Reilly	
May		H. Stiglin	St. George Ferry	Terance McCarthy	
	11. (C. Hall	St. George Ferry	Louis Galli	
		J. Paterson	St. George Ferry	William Boling	
Aug.		L. Moser	St. George Ferry	Ignats Sakloff	
Oct.	14.	C. Hall	St. George Ferry	Joseph Cody	
		C. Hall	St. George Ferry	Joseph Cody	

BODY RECOVERED

ST. GEORGE DIVISION

Date	-		·	
1918	5	Member giving assistance	Place where	Body recovered
May 3	30. C.	H. Hall	St. George Division	Unknown man

FIRST AID

RARITAN BAY PARK

D:	ite	Members rendering			
1918		' first aid ''	Place where	Persons assisted	
Juuy Aug.		P. Wasmund			
Aug.		George Kayser	Raritan Bay	W. Stouklex	
	25.	R. Kayser	Raritan Bay	Arnold Worfolk	
		Surfman Kayser	Raritan Bay	Laura Palmer	
		Surfman Chapman			
	31.	С. Наттів	Raritan Bay	E. Derastro	
Sept.	2.	L. Rauschkolb	Raritan Bay	W. Branth	

STATE OF NEW YORK

RESCUES

RARITAN BAY PARK

	ste 18	Member making rescue	Place where	Persons rescued
July	14.	G. Kayser Chapman Hiems Stricklin Engel Weber Combs	Raritan Bay R.	Thompson and W. Stanton

BODY RECOVERED

RARITAN BAY PARK

Da 191	.8	Member giving assistance	Place where	Body recovered
July	21. C. G.	Harris	Raritan Bay	Leon Lubr

STATION ATTENDANCE AS SHOWN BY WEEKLY REPORTS ON FILE AT HEADQUARTERS, NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF THE U.S. VOL. LIFE SAVING CORPS.

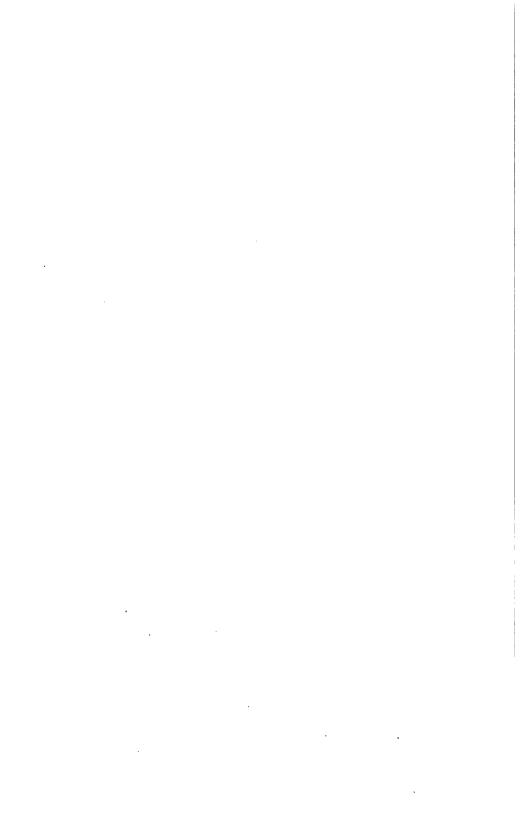
Manhattan: 1 Red Wing Boat Club 1,681 2 Allen Point Yacht Club 501 3 Queensboro Bridge 2,517 4 Cygnet Boat Club 4,182 5 Harlem 319	
2 Allen Point Yacht Club 501 3 Queensboro Bridge 2,517 4 Cygnet Boat Club 4,182 5 Hariem 319	
3 Queensboro Bridge 2,517 4 Cygnet Boat Club 4,182 5 Harlem 319	
4 Cygnet Boat Club	
5 Harlem	
6 Riverside	
7 Headquarters	
8 Riverdale	
9 Yorkville Division	
10 Grand Central Palace	
Total	3,282
1 Gravesend	
2 Washington. 249	
3 Dreamland 421	
·	
5 Sheepehead Bay Point	
6 Thalls 281	
7 Plum Beach 702	
8 Drifter Boat Club	
9 Dyker Beach	
10 Central Y. M. C. A	
11 Sands Bay	
12 Steeplechase	
	3,482
Broax:	
1 Port Morris	
2 Barretto Point	
3 Hunters Island	
Total	4,332
Queens;	
1 Hell Gate	
2 Rockaway Point 7	
3 Rockaway Beach	
4 Rockaway Bay Station. 314	
5 Pleasant Point Old Mill 290	
7 Tent City	
Total	1,318
Richmond:	
1 South Beach	
2 Southfield Beach	
3 Ocean Edge	
3 Ocean Edge	
3 Ocean Edge. 1,284 4 Raritan Bay Park 321 5 Woodland Beach 257	
3 Ocean Edge. 1,284 4 Raritan Bay Park 321 5 Woodland Beach 257 6 Crescent Beach 2,611	
3 Ocean Edge 1,284 4 Raritan Bay Park 321 5 Woodland Beach 257 6 Crescent Beach 2,611 7 Camp Pratt 287	
3 Ocean Edge. 1,284 4 Raritan Bay Park 321 5 Woodland Beach 257 6 Crescent Beach 2,611	
3 Ocean Edge 1,284 4 Raritan Bay Park 321 5 Woodland Beach 257 6 Crescent Beach 2,611 7 Camp Pratt 287	7,311

NEW YORK CITY APPROPRIATION 1918 UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS.

Salaries regular employees: 1790.		Personal service:			
Secretary		Salaries regular employees:			
Junior typist	1790.	Supervisor (Volunteer Life Saving Corps)	\$1,500	00	
Schedule total		Secretary	1,440 (00	
Schedule total		Junior typist	660 (00	
Total personal service \$4,680 00		General mechanic	1,080 (X 0	
Supplies: \$230 00 1792. Office supplies		Schedule total	\$4,680 (10	
1792. Office supplies \$230 00 1793. Medical and surgical supplies 390 00 1794. Other supplies 183 00 Total supplies 803 00 Equipment: 1795. Medical and surgical equipment \$375 00 1796. Wearing apparel 62 00 1797. General plant equipment 1,570 00 Total equipment 2,007 00 1797A. Materials 550 00 Contract or open order service: 1798. Repairs and replacements \$200 00 1799. Transportation 200 00 Total contract or open order service 400 00 1800. Contingencies 200 00		Total personal service	· · · · · · · · · · · ·	. \$4,680	00
1793. Medical and surgical supplies. 390 00 1794. Other supplies. 183 00 Total supplies. 803 00 Equipment: 1795. Medical and surgical equipment. \$375 00 1796. Wearing apparel 62 00 1797. General plant equipment. 1,570 00 Total equipment. 2,007 00 1797A. Materials. 550 00 Contract or open order service: 1798. Repairs and replacements \$200 00 1799. Transportation 200 00 Total contract or open order service. 400 00 1800. Contingencies 200 00		Supplies:			
Total supplies 183 00 Total supplies 803 00 Equipment: 1 795. Medical and surgical equipment \$375 00 1796. Wearing apparel 62 00 1797. General plant equipment 1,570 00 Total equipment 2,007 00 1797A. Materials 550 00 Contract or open order service: 1798. Repairs and replacements \$200 00 1799. Transportation 300 00 Total contract or open order service 400 00 1800. Contingencies 200 00	1792.	Office supplies	\$230 (10	
Total supplies	1793.	Medical and surgical supplies	390 (10	
Equipment: 1 795. Medical and surgical equipment \$375 00 1796. Wearing apparel 62 00 1797. General plant equipment. 1,570 00 Total equipment. 2,007 00 1797A. Materials 550 00 Contract or open order service: 1798. Repairs and replacements \$200 00 1799. Transportation 200 00 Total contract or open order service. 400 00 1800. Contingencies 200 00	1794.	Other supplies	183 0	10	
1 795. Medical and surgical equipment \$375 00 1796. Wearing apparel 62 00 1797. General plant equipment 1,570 00 Total equipment 2,007 00 1797A. Materials 550 00 Contract or open order service: 1798. Repairs and replacements \$200 00 1799. Transportation 300 00 Total contract or open order service 400 00 1800. Contingencies 200 00		Total supplies	• • • • • • • • • •	 . 803	00
1796. Wearing apparel 62 00 1797. General plant equipment 1,570 00 Total equipment 2,007 00 1797A. Materials 550 00 Contract or open order service: 1798. Repairs and replacements \$200 00 1799. Transportation 200 00 Total contract or open order service 400 00 1800. Contingencies 200 00		Equipment:			
Total equipment. 1,570 00	1 795.	Medical and surgical equipment	8375 0	0	
Total equipment. 2,007 00 1797A. Materials 550 00 Contract or open order service: 1798. Repairs and replacements \$200 00 1799. Transportation 200 00 Total contract or open order service 400 00 1800. Contingencies 200 00	1796.	Wearing apparel	62 0	0	
1797A. Materials	1797.	General plant equipment	1,570 0	0	
Contract or open order service:		Total equipment		- . 2,007	00
1798. Repairs and replacements. \$200 00 1799. Transportation. 200 00 Total contract or open order service. 400 00 1800. Contingencies. 200 00	1797A.	Materials	• • • • • • • • •	. 550	00
Transportation		Contract or open order service:			
Transportation	1798	Repairs and replacements	\$200 0	D	
1800. Contingencies	1799.	•	200 0	Ō	
		Total contract or open order service		- . 400	00
Departmental total	1800.	Contingencies		. 200	00
		Departmental total		. \$8,640	00

Statement of the Condition as at the Close of Business (Close of the Year 1918) of all Appropriation Accounts for the Current Year.

Code number	TITLE OF ACCOUNT	Appropriation, including transfer (if any) by board of estimate and apportionment	New funds available	Net vouchers registered based on cancellations and adjustments	Unex- pended balances	Unencum- bered balances
7790-1918 7790-1918 7790-1918 7790-1918	Salaries, regular employees: Supervisor Supervisor Serretaxy Junior typist General mechanic	1,40 00 1,440 00 632 50	#1,500 00 1,440 00 632 50 630 00	\$1,500 00 1,440 00 632 50 630 00		
1702–1918 1793–1918 1794–1918	Supplies: Office supplies Medical and surgical supplies Other supplies	230 00 390 00 183 00	230 390 183 00 183 00	226 74 374 11 182 89	\$3 15 89 11	\$3 26 15 89 11
1795–1918 1796–1918 1787–1918	ឝ	375 00 62 00 1,570 00	875 00 62 00 1,570 00	277 17 62 00 1,567 70	97 83	97 83
1798–1918.	Materials	. 550 00	250 00	549 95	8	90
1799–1918 1800–1918	Contract or open order service: Repairs and replacements Transportation.	200 00 200 00 300 00	800 00 800 00 800 00	200 00	12	12
1801–1918.	Contingencies	200 00	200 00	199 60	40	9
	Total	. \$8,162.50	\$8,162 50	\$8,042 54	\$119 96	\$119 96



PROFICIENCY TEST

of the

New York City Department of the United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps

Instruction in Life Saving Methods
Instruction in Buoy Throwing
Instruction in Resuscitation

Use of Lungmotor, Use of Pulmotor, Knot Splicing, Knot Tying. Instruction in these subjects will be given at headquarters.

	•		
•			
	•		
		•	

TEST
— Under water swim, 35 feet
- Show three breaks
a. Front strangle
b. Back strangle
c. Around both shoulders
Total
— Demonstrate the method of breaking the front strangle
hold when rescue is made by the third party. This
must be shown in such a way that neither party can
grasp the rescuer
a .
— Swim
a. Sixty feet, using back stroke with hands
out of water
b. Sixty feet, using side stroke, one arm only .04 c. Sixty feet, using breast stroke
c. Sixty leet, using preast stroke
Total
Swim
a. Sixty feet, dressed in trousers, coat and
shoes. Then pick up and carry man
of equal weight back forty feet (use
side carry)
b. Sixty feet, dressed in trousers, coat and
shoes. Then pick up and carry man
of equal weight back forty feet (use
back carry)
Total
- Swim sixty feet, dive from surface to bottom and bring
up a weight of ten pounds. Swim ten feet, carrying
weight
weight

7 — Throw a nineteen-inch life ring with sixty-five feet of line over a mark and between two uprights six feet apart placed forty feet from starting mark. Record and make three throws in stated time (for each per-	
fect throw .05). Total	.15
I Utal	.1.
8 — Resuscitation, Schaefer method	. 15
9 — Splicing and knot-tying	.10

This test is not compulsory and only members are allowed to take same.

Members must show membership card before being admitted to classes.

All tests for water-work must be taken on the same evening.

Each member passing the proficiency test with 75 per cent will receive a proficiency medal.

The record of each man winning a medal will be kept at headquarters.

JOINING THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE-SAVING CORPS.

Department of the City of New York.

The Corps offers facilities for actual Life-Saving and First Aid Work, Swimming, Boat Practice, Medical Instructions, Signalling, and Healthy Life in the Open.

The United States Volunteer Life-Saving Corps is formed to save life from drowning by the following means:

1. Establishing volunteer crews at water front danger points where there is no government life-saving station.

2. Giving instructions in swimming, boat handling, rescuing and resuscitating the apparently drowned, first aid to the injured, signalling, etc.

3. Providing life-saving apparatus and means to save life with the least risk on the part of the rescuer.

4. Erecting suitable life-saving and emergency stations.

- 5. Presenting medals and awards for heroic rescues or attempts at rescue. 6. Preserving records of heroic acts and faithful service in the Corps.
- 7. Giving exhibitions of work in rescue, resuscitation, and all sorts of "first aid" and relief work for public instruction.

8. Promoting improvements and inventions of life-saving appliances and equipment.

The Water Test Before Enlistment.

A. Applicants for membership must swim at least 100 yards without the help of tide or current.

B. In order to facilitate recovering a drowned person quickly the applicant must go down from the surface in seven to ten feet of water and bring up a given object. Officers must bring up a weight.

C. The candidate is required to carry a person near his own weight, by three of the six carries taught by the Corps (in deep water), while swimming twenty yards.

D. The candidate must demonstrate in deep water the method of breaking three of the six death grip holds taught by the Corps.

E. He must inquire into and perfect himself in the Schaefer method of

resuscitation of the apparently drowned.

Commissioned officers must hold themselves ready for a quiz on resuscitation at any time, and to protect their commission hold a "first aid" certificate of fitness to render assistance to the injured.

To Join the Corps.

The requirements are for males, 18 years or over, in sound health, who shall apply, pass the water-work test, enlist and be accepted by a recognized station. The enlistment, with the endorsement of the examining board and the station commander, is forwarded to headquarters, when a numbered acknowledgment card and a membership button (celluloid) is issued without The member can then purchase and wear while a member the badge and bathing emblem of his rank on requisition to headquarters of his commander.

Members of all Corps, house or tent stations are required to provide themselves with the white sailor suit and the Corps emblem on the bathing suit to render full efficiency. No dues are required for membership in the United States Life-Volunteer Saving Corps.

The Corps has a uniform bathing suit of black, with a red band over the right shoulder and under the left arm, which serves to identify members in a crowd. They can be obtained in cotton or wool, and in one or two pieces.

The Duties of a Member of the Corps.

A. Each surfman while on duty, be it shore or boat, drills or parade, meeting or class, must obey the orders of his commanding officers.

B. Must abide by all the rules and regulations of the Corps.

C. Report for duty promptly at the times and places assigned him for compulsory duty and compulsory drill.

D. Must live up to his obligation as a life-saver to the best of his ability.

E. Must serve the full period of his enlistment (two years), unless resigning

- for good reason (in writing to proper officers).

 F. Keep his commanding officer informed of his address, for station and headquarters.
- G. May exchange stations by means of written request, if acceptable to both commanders.
- H. On all occasions he must yield a ready and cheerful obedience to those placed over him; be attentive to his duties, avoid difficulties with other members, and by his conduct and zeal endeavor to promote the efficiency of the entire Corps and further its humanitarian work.
- N. B .- Compulsory duty assignments come only in free time, Sundays and holidays, or in event of stupendous disaster.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS

OF THE

STATE OF NEW YORK

For the Year Ending December 31, 1919

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS FOR THE YEAR END-ING DECEMBER 31, 1919.

HEADQUARTERS, ROOM 336, MUNICIPAL BUILDING, NEW YORK CITY.

To the Legislature of the State of New York:

Gentlemen.— The officers and directors of the United States Volunteer Life Saving Corps for the Department of the State of New York hereby transmit their report of the work of the organization for the year ending December 31, 1919, which they submit for your consideration.

CARLL S. BURR,

President.

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BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

Hon. CARLL S. BURR	Suffolk Co., N. Y.			
Hon. W. W. COCKS	Suffolk Co., N. Y.			
Hon. IVENS SHERR	New York City			
Hon. MAJOR PHILIP E. REVILLE	New York City			
Hon. WILLIAM WIRT MILLS	New York City			
OFFICERS.				
CARLL S. BURR	President			
IVENS SHERR	Secretary			
CHAS. E. RAYNOR	Superintendent			
IDA OSBORNE	Assistant Secretary			
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REPORT.

SOME THINGS THE U.S. LIFE-SAVING CORPS HAS DONE.

Lives Saved in Various Ways Up To 1905 Is 6,776.

			•	-			
•	Rescued	First Aid	Assisted	Boats	Bodies	Animals	Wreckage
1905	324	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •
1906	460	98	111	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	
1907	242	128	316	80	• • • •		
1908	325	34 0	305	123			
1909	268	847	716	223	• • • •	11	
1910	283	565	238	135	20	12	
1911	190	850	483	106	19	20	
1912	212	1,978	392	126	12	13	
1913	325	4,267	531	213	17	4	
1914	431	8,441	964	320	30	6	109
1915	424	6,027	770	379	13	1	1,122
1916	425	5,016	777	385	14	2	1,996
1917	421	6,604	919	315	36	9	399
1918	240	4,373	513	159	11	6	240
Total	4,570	39,536	7,035	2,564	172	84	3,866
IN THE YEAR	R 1919 I	HE WO	RK OF	THE COR	RPS CON	SISTED	OF
Actual rescues	from d	rowning	 .				222
"First Aid".							3,641
Boats assisted 2							
Persons assisted from disabled boats							
Bodies recovered							
Animals saved							
Pieces of wreckage, sufficiently large to damage a boat							
taken out of harbor							194
Fire extinguished							1

LOG REPORTS.

NEW YORK CITY

HEADQUARTERS DIVISION.

FIRST AID

MUNICIPAL BUILDING HEADQUARTERS

Da	te Members rendering		
191	9 "first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Jan.	4. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.	. Municipal Building	. Florence Dittman
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.	. Municipal Building	Engineer
	6. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.	. Municipal Building	Casino Restel
	8. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.		
	Mies Ida Osborne		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	11. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	14. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	15. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	
	20. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Granfield
	22. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	23. Miss Ida Osborne		
	24. Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Alfred Charbonnear
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Miss Ida Osborne		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	29. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
Feb.	3. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	6. Miss Ida Osborne		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	7. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	10. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	13. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
Mar.	18. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	19. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	21. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	25. Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	Miss S. Eisenberg	Nunicipal Building	Mr. Guiuvei
	Miss S. Eisenberg	Municipal Duilding	Inmes Kenny
	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
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Da		Members rendering	M	Barrama assisted
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Mar		Miss Ida Osborne		
	8.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	M. L. Gibson
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
April	5.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Morris Godstein
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborn		
	14.	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Miss Minharles
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	20.	Mise Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Plie R Collins
May	30.	Miss Eleanor Dale	Municipal Building	Miss J. Koth
MIN	I.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Helen MoShane
	U.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Martin Constantine
	14	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	M. McDermott
	10	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Donato Groucesa
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	22.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	24.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Harris
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Miss Eisenberg		
		Miss Eisenberg	Municipal Building	H. Silverman
June	1.	Miss Eisenberg	Municipal Building	Mrs. J. R. Shaw
		Miss Eisenberg	Municipal Building	Unknown
	15.	Miss Eisenberg	Municipal Building	Unknown
		Miss Eisenberg	Municipal Building	Unknown
		Miss Eisenberg	Municipal Building	Unknown
	5.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	James Murphy
	6.	Commodore Chas, E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Jane Nagleson
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	11.	Mrs. Eleanor Dale	Municipal Building	Miss Goldman
	17.	Mrs. Eleanor Dale	Municipal Building	H. Blum
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Martia Gubert
	24.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Weyn
		Miss Ida Osborn	Municipal Building	Miss M McKenne
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	John B. Welhe
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	A T Reynolds
	95	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	John McHugh
	20.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.	Municipal Building	Mary Brown
July		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Margaret Rafferty
•	10.	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Sussessing	
	11.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Unknown
		Miss Ida Osborne		
Aug.	6.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Canaitine
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	30.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Anna R. O'Toole
Sept.	2.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mary C. Finn
-		Commodore Chas, E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Anna I. Connors
	3.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mrs. Laura C. Cogswell
	12.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Pat. McLaughlin
	15.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Annie Mets
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Unknown woman
	. 16.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Vass
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Victor McVay
	19.	Miss Ida Osborne	Municipal Building	Mr. Cavanaugh
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mrs. Geo. G. Nishet

Da 101		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Same.	0.6	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Manneyt Rannon
Sept.		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
Oct.		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
Oct.	10.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	18.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. McCormack
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
Nov.	11.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Dundrear
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Marion Smith
	13.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	O. Boerks
	14.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Francis Gordon
		Helen C. Case		
	17.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	John Delegro
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	20.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Edward Doyle
Nov.		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
	24.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Young lady
		Miss McKensie		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	~~	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	28.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Miss Weinstein
Dee		Ida Osborne	Montal and D. Dallan	Tal Tallla
Dec.		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		·
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Miss Ida Osborne		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	23.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Mr. Konopp
	26.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Unknown man
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
	29.	Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
_		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor		
Jan.		Miss Elizabeth Glassford		
		Miss Elisabeth Glassford		
	_	Miss Elisabeth Glassford		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Elizabeth Glassford		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
	44.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	wanterbut printering	A newark II

Da 19:		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Feb.	18.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Unknown
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Elisabeth Glassford		
Mar.		Miss Elisabeth Glassford		
		Miss Elisabeth Glassford Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Elisabeth Glassford		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
	30 .	Miss Elisabeth Glassford	Municipal Building	B. Porocosky
		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
April		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
		Commodore L. Rauschkolb Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
May		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
	2.	Miss Lillian E. Raynor	Municipal Building	Hermer
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
June		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
		Commodore C. E. Raynor		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
July		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
		Miss Lillian E. Raynor		
		Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
		Surg. Mate A. F. Brand Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
		Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
		Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	6.	Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Fred Zink
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
		Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
	10.	Captain Arthur H. Wehle	Camp Matinecock	John Linkfield
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
		Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	11,	Captain Arthur H. Wehle	Camp Matinecock	Martin Bassitt

Day 191		Place where	Persons assisted
July	11. Captain Arthur H. Wehle	Camp Matinecock	Fred Dean
	12. Captain Arthur H. Wehle	Camp Matinecock	S. Snell
	12. Captain Arthur H. Wehle		
	13. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	14. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	15. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand15. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Douglas Parker
	15. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matineoook	Gilbert Sandholser
	15. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	William Kienash
	16. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Theo. Tiersch
July	16. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Theo. Dean
	18. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Archie Pleasanton
	18. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Frank Smith
	18. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	19. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	20. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	20. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	 Surg. Mate A. F. Brand Surg. Mate F. A. Brand 		
	22. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	William Gulich
	23. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecook	F. Ermy
	24. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	25. Surg, Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Wm. McMurray
	25. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Stewart Fletcher
	25. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Leslie Sandholser
	25. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Chas. Davis
	27. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	28. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand		
	31. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Utiliam Droud
Aug.	1. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Comp Matinecock	Stewart Flotcher
	 Surg. Mate A. F. Brand Surg. Mate A. F. Brand 	Camp Matinecock	Chas. Jeckel
	3. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matine ock	Wm. Weisheimer
	3. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Albert Thorn
	5. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Stuart Zusing
	5. Surg. Mate F. A. Brand	Camp Matinecock	John Standish
	9. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Alfred Mueller
	11. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Wil iam Heimar
	11. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Homer Harris
	12. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	William Miller
	13. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Comp Matinecock	Herman Harris
	 Surg. Mate A. F. Brand Surg. Mate A. F. Brand 	Camp Matinecock	Stewart Fletcher
	14. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Henry Bassen
	14. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Fred Zink
	14. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Jack Mitchell
	17. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Carl Fernstron
	18. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Enoch Johnson
Aug.	19. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Ernest Wagar
	19. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Otto Balser
	19. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	Welter Schwerer
	22. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand 22. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Comp Matinecock	Arabit Roraba
	22. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecok	Mount Robb
	 Surg. Mate A. F. Brand Surg. Mate A. F. Brand 	Camp Matinessek	Wm. Hotine
	22. Surg. Mate A. F. Brand	Camp Matinecock	John Sewin
Jan.	1. Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36, Brooklyn	W. Corbin
	1. Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36, Brooklyn	W. Kenny
	1. Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36, Brooklyn	John Deturn
	1. Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36, Brooklyn	J. D. Dohm

Da 19:	-	Place where	Persons assisted
Feb.	1. Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36, Brooklyn	Jim Wood
Mar.	6. Captain J. H. Dwyer		
April	12. Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 86. Brooklyn	Jas. Wood
220.11	25. Captain J. H. Dwyer	Pier 36. Brooklyn	John Donohue, Jr.
May	1. Captain J. H. Dwyer		
July	5. Commodore C. E. Raynor		
	5. Commodore C. E. Raynor	Old Mill	Anna Osing
Aug.	24. Commodore C. E. Raynor		
Sept.	1. Commodore C. E. Raynor		
_	1. Commodore C. E. Raynor		
Jan.	13. Dr. A. J. Primrose		
May	15. Miss Mildred M. Bosman		
July	15. Jr. Lieut. L. A. Sutton		
	20. Jr. Lieut. L. A. Sutton		
	25. Jr. Lieut. L. A. Sutton		
	25. Jr. Lieut. L. A. Sutton		
	30. Jr. Lieut. L. A. Sutton		
	31. Jr. Lieut. L. A. Sutton		
	31. Jr. Lieut. L. A. Sutton		
Jan.	6. Commodore H. Stiglin		
	24. Commodore H. Stiglin		
	BOROUGH	OF MANHATTAN	
June	1. Surfman Morris Bloomfield	Harlem	Harry Neuman
	2. Coxswain A. Binne		
	4. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	8. Lieutenant A. Gams		
	9. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	Surfman A. Bloomfield Surfman E. J. O'Connor		
	Lieutenant A. Gans		
	24. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	25. Coxswain Nick Conway		
	Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	26. Coxswain Mike McGlous		
	28. Surfman Fred Borges		
	Coxswain Mick Conway		
	29. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
July	1. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	Captain Jas. Glernon		
	Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	2. Surfman Abe Bloomfield	Harlem	Abe Bloomneid
	Surg. Mate E, J. O'Connor Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	4. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	Surfman Fred Borges		
	Surfman Morris Bloomfield		
	Surfman Fred Borges		
	Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	Coxswain M. F. McGlous	Harlem	Joseph Chesich
	5. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	10. Surfman Abe Bloomfield		
	11. Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
	12. Lieutenant A. Gaus		
	Boatswain Fred Hasselback		
	13. Coxswain M. McGlous	mariem	Unas, Excell

Da 191		Members rendering " first aid '	Place where	Persons assisted
July	14.	Surfman Jack Bloomfield	Harlem	Max Bremer
		Surfman Jack Bloomfield		
	15.	Captain Jas. Glennon		
		Lieutenant R. Conway Coxswain M. McGloin		
	10.	Coxswain Wm. Woods		
	19.	Surfman A. Bloomfield		
		Surg. Mate E. J. O'Connor		
		Surfman Alex Marnchi		
		Surfman Abe Bloomfield		
		Coxswain A. Birnie		
Aug.		Captain Jas. Glennon		
	12.	Boatswain Fred Hasselback		
		Coxswain Wm. Woods Captain James Glennon		
	10	Surfman Mick Conway		
	10.	Surfman Mick Conway		
	20.	Surfman Jack Bloomfield		
		Boatswain F. Hasselback		
		Surfman A. Bloomfield	Harlem	Sam Cglits
May	5.	Sr. Lieut. Peter McDonald	Redwing Boat Club	Paul Silagi
		Coxswain A. Schwable		
June		Surfman Rob. Cassnelli		
		Captain John J. Murray		
		Sr. Lieut. Peter McDonald		
		Coxswain Arthur Schwable Surfman Wolleson		
		Sr. Lieut. Peter McDonald	-	
July		Surfman A. Ruppert		
• u.y	٠.	Surfman M. F. Finn		
		Surfman M. F. Finn		
	7.	Sr. Lieut. McDonald	Redwing Boat Club	John Fudely
	18.	Surfman B. McDonald		
		Surfman B. McDonald		
		Surfman B. McDonald	_	
		Surfman B. McDonald Sr. Lieut. P. McDonald		
	24.	F. Morganroth		
	16	Surfman B. McDonald		
		Surfman A. Schwable		
	29.	Captain John Murray	Redwing Boat Club	John Hynes
	31.	Surfman Jos. Notch		
		Surfman M. Murray		
Aug.	1.	Surfman Joseph Notch		
		Surfman Joseph Notch		
		Sr. Lieut. P. McDonald Surfman Arthur Schaffer		
		Sr. Lieut. P. McDonald		
Sept.		Jr. Lieut. Arthur Schnable		
Oct.		Captain John Murray		
		Captain John Murray		
	19.	Surfman Ed. Grassison	Redwing Boat Club	John Linley
Nov.	1.	Captain John Murray	Redwing Boat Club	William Kramer
	15.	Captain John Murray	Redwing Boat Club	Louis Herm
_		Captain John Murray		
Dec.		Captain John Murray		
Feb.		Boatswain M. Oswald James McCarthy		
May	31.	Al. Clifton		
June	12	Boatswain M. Oswald		

Da	te Members rendering		
19:	19 " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	23. William Kelly	Allen Point Boat Club	William Kelly
July	3. Crew Ruppert		
	Crew Ruppert		
	27. Crew Schmidt		
Aug.	4. Crew		
Sept.	8. Jr. Lieut. Schnable		
	Jr. Lieut. Schnable		
Dec.	18. Coxswain H. Sinclair		
	25. Sr. Lieut. P. McDonald		
	28. Captain John J. Murray		
	31. Captain John J. Murray		
Mar.	25. Surg. Mate Higgins	58th Street, East River	
	Boatswain Zeiher		
May	30. Surfman Paul Maguire	58th Street, East River	Guido Tibaidi
June	2. Surfman Thomas Cueack	58th Street, East River	Joseph Goldman
	3. Surfman D. Enderly	58th Street, East River	Thomas Parsons
	4. Surfman Alex Lockhard	58th Street, East River	Jack Francisovich
	11. J. Maguire	58th Street, East River	Ed. Eckhard
	15. Jr. Lieut. Charles Mahanken	58th Street, East River	John Quinn
	Surfman Vincent Maguire		
	16. Surfman J. Kral		
	22. Surfman Thomas Cusack		
	27. Surfman Thomas Cusack		
	30. J. Maguire		
July	5. Boatswain Wm. Zeicher		
	7. Boatswain Wm. Zeicher	58th Street, East River	L. Van Drein
	7. Surfman Maguire	58th Street, East River	John Meyers
	8. Surfman D. Enderly	59th Street Fast Diver	Hugh Dale
	12. Surfman Vincent Maguire		
	25. Suriman J. Kral		
	26. Surfman J. Kral		
	27. Captain Peter Nelson		
	Surfman Hall	58th Street, East River	George rianagan
	28. Surfman Newriter		
	30. Surfman Vincent Maguire		
	Surfman Vincent Maguire		
	Surfman J. Kral		
A	81. Surfman J. Nelson		
Aug.	3. Surg. Mate T. Higgins		
	7. Surfman J. Nelson Surfman J. Nelson		
	8. Surfman J. Nelson		
	9. Surfman J. Nelson		
	10. Jr. Lieut. Charles Mahanken		
	31. Surfman V. Maguire		
	Captain Corcoran		
May	8. Surfman J. Lynsky		
	Captain Coreoran		
	4. Surfman M. Anott	Riverside	James Kaplan
	5. Boatswain P. Wilbur		
	6. Surfman J. Lynsky		
	Boatswain P. Wilbur		
	7. Surfman M. Anott		
	9. Boatswain P. Wilbur		_
	9. Surfman Thomas Hennely		
	20. Surfman J. A. Weis		
	22. Surfman Joe Lynsky		
June	Surfman M. Anott Surfman B. Maas		
-	~W.I.HOM &. M.BOD	Aus 7 Cl #MdT	* ARMINIT COMM

Da	te Members rendering		
19		Place where	Persons assisted
June	7. Captain Corcoran	Riverside	James C. Crow
	9. Surfman Lew Colton		
	12. Captain Corcoran		
	16. Surfman M. Anott		
	19. Boatswain P. Wilbur		
	20. Surfman Gardeni		
	25. Surfman L. Colton	Riverside	Richard Kirby
	28. Surfman J. A. Weis	Riverside	John Quinn
	M. Arroll		•
	Surfman E. Hennelly	Riverside	Frank Severice
July	3. Surfman J. A. Weis	Riverside	William Cumings
	8. Surfman L. Colton	Riverside	William Mornissy
	10. Captain William Corooran		-
	12. Surfman Garchini		
	13. Surfman Maas		
	20. Surfman Gardini		
	23. Surfman L. Colton		
	27. Surfman P. Healy	Riverside	Philip Snyder
	29. Surfman L. Colton		•
Aug.	2. Boatswain P. Wilbur		
	2. Captain William Corcoran		
	3. Suriman Gardini		
•	Captain Corcoran		
	Boatswain P. Wilbur		
	Surfman J. A. Weis		
April	4. Surfman M. Anoll	Riverside	William Lamb
	Captain Corcoran		
Aug.	9. Surfman George Flood 10. Surfman M. Anott		
	11. Surfman M. Anott		•
	13. Surfman F. Reidel		
	16. Surfman P. Healy		
	Surfman J. A. Weis		
June	28. Commodore J. Sims		
	Commodore J. Sims		
July	4. Commodore J. Sims Commodore J. Sims		
	Commodore J. Sims		
	Commodore J. Sims		
	Commodore J. Sims		
	Commodore J. Sizns		
	Commodore J. Sims		
	5. Commodore J. Sims		
	6. Commodore J. Sims		
	Commodore J. Sims		
	20. Commodore J. Sims		
	Commodore J. Sims		
Aug.	2. Commodore J. Sims		
	3. Commodore J. Sims	Riverdale	A. Lott
	ı	RESCUES	
Da			
191		Place where	Person rescued
July	4. Surfman A. Bloomfield	Harlem	

Boatswain Fred Hasselback... Harlem..... Ella Keller

De	te			
19:	19	Members making rescue	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	3	. Boatswain Fred Hasselback	Harlem	Ceclie Warehouser
_		Boatswain Fred Hasselback	Harlem	Harry McCarty
		Boatswain Fred Hasselback	Harlem	Ella Kellen
	5.	Coxswain M. McGlain	Harlem	Harry Best
		Surfman Nick Conway	Harlem	Harry Best
	7.	Surfman Abe Bloomfield	Harlem	Hyman Wolf
Aug.	9.	Surfman Abe Bloomfield	Harlem	David Klein
		Joseph Conner	Harlem	Andrew Hasel
July	7.	Sr. Lieut. P. McDonald	Redwing Boat Club	Thomas Mulganon
Aug.	8.	Surfman H. Wolleren	Redwing Boat Club	Anthony Gulotta
	12.	Surfman A. Schaffer	Redwing Boat Club	Arthur Eagan
	20.	Surfman H. Sinclair	Redwing Boat Club	Abe Weissman
	27.	Surfman Michael Murray	Redwing Boat Club	George Barry
Sept.		Surfman Schaffer		
Oct.	13.	Sr. Lieut. P. McDonald,.	Redwing Boat Club	Rudolf Olsen
Sept.	13.	Surfman Schaefer		
Oct.		Sr. Lieut. P. McDonald		
May		Jr. Lieut. H. B. Shuls		
		Surfman Aubrey Drummond		
Aug.	20.	Surfman Henry Martin		
		Surfman Henry Martin		
		Surfman Henry Martin		
Oct.		Sr. Lieut. Peter McDonald		
Nov.		Dr. Booseo	Cygnet Boat Club	J. E. Mikulas
June	1.	Crew McCarthy	Allen Point	Mr Fitznetrick
		Kelly		
		Boatswain W. Kelly	Allen Point	Gus Wiley
Aug.	9.	Crew Kelly	Allen Point	William Shuak
		McCarthy		
May	18.	Captain William Corcoran	Riverside	
		Coxswain P. Wilbur		W. Rudolph, C
				Schreiber and H. A'
_	_			Brummer
June	5.	Boatswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	Benjamin Rosenthal

BOATS ASSISTED

	ate 19	Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
Aug.	10.	Jr. Lieut. H. B. Schulz	Cygnet Boat Club	Launch
May	30.	T. S. Hoey	Allen Point Boat Club	Motorboat "Gem"
		J. Clabby		
		F. Finn		
		F. Hefnre	Allen Point Boat Club	Launch
		J. McCarthy		
		Al. Clifton		
June	1.	Crew McCarthy	Allen Point Boat Club	Powhoat
		W. Kelly∫	Anen I blue Done Oldb	100WDORE
		Doran		
		Clifton	Allen Point Boat Club	Lennah
		Hoey	men rome boat Oub	1. Square
		McCarthy		
May	30 .	Surfman Cusack		
		Surfman Hettinger	Queensborough Bridge	Launch " Thos. Mann "
		Surfman Maguire		•
Oct.	12.	W. Zeiher	Queensborough Bridge	•
		J. Nelson		Hooteh "
Apr.	3 0.	Boatswain Charles Cyler	Riverside	Cutter

Da 191		Members making rescue	Place where	Boats assisted		
Apr.	30.	Captain Coreoran	Riverside	Cutter		
May	9.	Surfman Joe Syskny				
		P. Wilbur	Riverside			
June		Captain Corcoran	Riverside			
	16.	Surfman Arroll				
		Surfman Mass	Riverside	Motor boat		
	17.	Surfman Colton	Riverside	Motor boat (Birdie II)		
	19.	Surfman H. Flood	Riverside	Motor boat		
	30.	Surfman P. Healy				
Aug.	30.	Boatswain P. Wilbur				
	BODIES RECOVERED					
Da 191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered		
May						
May		Captain T. S. Hoey	Allen Point Boat Club	No name		
	٠.	John Zimock				
		L. Geibel. P. Wilbur M. Arroll.	Riverside	Tony Leisether		
	7.	Coxswain P. Mahn	Riverside	John Mattolita		
	28.	Surfman Arroll	Riverside	William Fitzgerald		
July	1.	Surfman M. Arroll	Riverside	Phillip J. Burgess		
		Boatswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	Unknown		
	14.	Surfman William Graham	Riverside	John Cain		
		ANI	MALS SAVED			
Da		Marakan alaina assistana	Diana sakana	Animala assed		
19)		Members giving assistance	Place where	Animals saved		
July		Surfman B. McDonald Captain John Murray				
Dec.		Jr. Lieut. A. Schnable				
_	_	V	VRECKAGE			
Da 19		Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed		
June		McGlain and Binnie		•		
July June	1.	Glemon and Hasselback Captain John Murray	Harlem	One log		

Da 191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
Sept.		Captain John Murray		
Nov.		Captain John Murray Captain John Murray	Redwing Boat Club	
Dec.		Captain John Murray	51st St., E. R	-
Feb.		Captain Gennerich	Cygnet Boat Club	
April	3.	Boatswain Wilbur	Riverside	Tog
		Surfman Anoll	IN CLORUS	206
		Boatswain P. Wilbur	Discoulds	7
		Surfman Anoll	Riverside	rog
	30.	Coxswain P. Mahn	Riverside	Log
May	5.	P. Mahn		-
		Boatswain Wilbur	Riverside	Tog
		Surfman Anoll	2470234077777	208
		Surfman Lynsky	Riverside	Ton
	o.	Surfman Lynsky		
	6.	Surfman Lynsky		
	7.	Surfman J. Lynsky	Riverside	Ton
		Surfman M. Anoll	Miverside	LOG
	8.	Captain Corcoran	Riverside	Raft
		Surfman J. Lynsky	Riverside	Tom
	10.	Surfman M. Anoll		•
		Boatswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	
	19.	Boatswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	Toe
		Surfman J. A. Weis	Itivetolue	Tiog
	20.	Boatswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	Log
	21.	Coxswain P. Mahn	Riverside	Tog
		Surfman Healy		206
		Surfman Geibe}	Riverside	Logged rowboat
_		Surfman Garden		
June	1.	Surfman B. Maas	Riverside	Old most band
		Surfman Anoll	TELVET SIGNET.	Old mast need
		Surfman Colton		
		Surfman Reidel	Riverside	D-#
		Surfman Graham	THE CLOSURE	TUBLU
		Surfman Lynsky		
	Z.	Surfman J. Lynsky	Riverside	Oil barrel
	3.	Surfman Reidel		
		Surfman J. Flood	Riverside	To-
		Surfman H. Geibel	Adverside	Tog
	-	Surfman C. Zemmock		
	7.	Surfman G. Flood	Riverside	Log
	11.	Surfman B. Maas		
		Surfman T. Hennelly	Riverside	Raft
	13.	Surfman B. Graham	Riverside	Old motorhos
		Surfman Geo. Flood		O'14 TRANCEDON
	14.	Surfman Leo Geibel	Riverside	Old hamper
	17	Surfman Colton		
		Surfman Flood	Riverside	Old ship stair:
	20.	Surfman Reidel		
		Surfman Marchy	Riverside	Raft
		Surfman Colton		
		Bostswain P. Wilbur		

Da	te			
19	19	Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
June	22.	Surfman Lynsky	Riverside	Log
July		Boatswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	
	4.	Boatswain P. Wilbur	Riverside	
Aug.		Surfman Anoll	Riverside	Log
		Surfman P. Healy	Riverside	
	9.	Surfman M. Anoll	Riverside Queensborough Bridge	
		Surfman J. Kral	Queensborough Bridge	•
		Surfman Rosenblum	Queensborough Bridge	Barge sunk
May	31.	Jack O'Connor	Allen Point	Log
June		Kelly Doran		
July	9.	Louis Zaminer		
	24.	Surfman Jos. J. Garrison Crew Kelly and Maloney		

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN

FIRST AID

	FIRST ALD				
Da 19		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted	
May	30.	Captain Licciardi	_		
June	2.	Captain F. Licciardi	Washington Station	Marty Green	
	3.	Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	8. Cohen	
	5.	Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Mr. Mooney	
		Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Joe Goldstein	
	6.	Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Mrs. Kaplits	
		Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Miss Pilnil	
	6.	Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Mrs. Schmolowitz	
		Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Miss Noble	
	9.	Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Joe Wolf	
	15.	Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Mrs. A. Deutsch	
		Surfman C. Multer	Washington Station	Mr. Prouse	
	16.	Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	Lewis Greenberg	
		Captain Liceiardi	Washington Station	Tessie Solts	
	16.	Captain Licciardi	Washington Station	Jane Cornburg	
	20.	Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	Mrs. S. Deutsch	
	24.	Captain Licciardi	Washington Station	Anna Mayer	
		Sam Everb	_		
		Captain Liceiardi	-		

Date 1919		Members rendering " first aid s	Place where	Persons assisted
June	28.	Captain Licciardi	Washington Station	Elsie Seifert
July	3.	Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	Wm. Sprague
	4.	Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer	_	
		Surfman Chas. Multer	-	
		Surfman Chas. Multer Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Anthony Licciardi		
	6.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	Samuel Phillips
	6.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	Rose Singer
July	6.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	_	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	7.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer Surfman R. Rottenberg		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
	R.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	٠.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	9.	Surfman R. Rottenberg		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg	Washington Station	Annie Cohen
		Captain Liceiardi		
		Captain Liceiardi		
		Anthony Licolardi		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	••	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
•	10.	Surfman R. Rottenberg Surfman R. Rottenberg		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
,	11.	Surfman R. Rottenberg		
•		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
1	13.	Captain Licciardi		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
1	14.	Surfman R. Rottenberg		
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
,	1 %	Captain Liceiardi		
	10.	Sam Egert	Washington Station	Warment Torres
		Surfman R. Rottenberg		
1	16.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Captain Licciardi,		
				-

Da. 191		Members rendering " first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
		— 		
July	17.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	18.	Anthony Licciardi		
	10.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	19.	Captain Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	Mae Campbell
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	20.	Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	Man A Ward
		Captain Licciardi		
	21	Captain F. Licciardi		
		Captain F. Liociardi		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	25.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	26.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	Lena Fireerhood
		Captain Licciardi	Washington Station	Wm. DeLeur
	27.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	Abraham Fingerhood
		Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	Paul Greco
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	28.	Anthony Licciardi		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Captain Licciardi		
	30.	Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	R. J. Rosenhlati
	21	Anthony Liceiardi	Washington Station	Max Goldstein
	01.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	Mrs. Yartosky
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	Mrs. Wolfe
Aug.	1.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	J. Silverman
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	2.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Surfman W. Egert		
	3.	Captain Liceiardi		
	٠.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
	4.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
	0.	Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Sam Egert		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer		
		Jr. Lieut. Samuel Multer	Washington Station	Joseph Ziverdling
		Anthony Licciard		
		Surfman Chas. Multer		
	10.	Sam Egert		
	11	Anthony Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		Sam Egert.		
		Sam Egert	Washington Station	Lillian Graves
		Sam Egert	Washington Station	Jack Wilson
		Anthony Licolardi		

Da		Members rendering		
191	19	" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	17.	Captain Licciardi	Washington Station	R. O'Rouke
	19.	Captain Licciardi	Washington Station	E. Wase
		Captain Licciardi		
	24 .	Anthony Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi		
	25.	Captain Licciardi	Washington Station	Sam. Egert
	na.	Captain Liceiardi		
		Captain Liceiardi		
		Anthony Liceiardi		
		Anthony Licciardi		
		Anthony Liceiardi	Washington Station	G. Champagne
	30.	Anthony Licciardi		
Sept.		Anthony Licciardi		
•		Captain Licciardi		
		Captain Licciardi		
		Anthony Licciardi	Washington Station	Jeanie Greenberg
		Anthony Licciardi		
June	1.	Aug. S. Newmark		
	_	Aug. S. Newmark		
	6.	Jr. Lieut. Clarkson		
		Jr. Lieut. Clarkson	Dreamland	Joe Vietri
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	10.	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	19.	Surfman G. Gerhard		
		Surfman G. Gerhard		
		H. Hageman		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Josef Price
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	22.	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	S. Bailin
		A't S'g Mate H. H. Hageman		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	23.	Captain Walter Hotto		
	~	Captain Walter Hotto		
	29.	Surfman Gerhard		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
July	4.	Surfman G. Gerhard		
-		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
		Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		

Date	Members rendering		
1919	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 4.	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
•	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland,	Sam. Goldberg
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surfman Gerhard		
	Aset, Surg. Mate Hegerman		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
5.	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surfman Hageman		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	W. Coddington
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
÷	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark. Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Mildred Buman
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	A. Bialtuary

			•
Date 1919	Members rendering " first aid	Place where	Persona amiatad
			Persons assisted
July 5.	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Harold Angel
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Louis Weisenstein
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.		
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Isidore Bunstein
	Surfman Gerhard	Dreamland	Philipp White
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Becky Schencker
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	December d	Beatrice Peries
	Surfman L. Emerson Surfman L. Emerson	Dreamland	L. Adier
	Captain Muller	Dreamland	W. Dengther
	Surfman Harry Meyer	Dreamland	Vette Cottlick
	Surfman C. E. Earl	Dreamland	Sigmund Tullman
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Ruben Rettner
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Philip Branesmar
	Captain H. Maller	Dreamland	D. Leney
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Bertha Ignatonesky
	Surgeon Mate Aug S. Newmark.	Dreamland	Lew Rieghers
	Surfman L. Emerson	Dreamland	Hyman Kassel
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Chas. Aninch
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Isidor Kuldkow
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Philip Schwarts
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Benj. Davis
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Shaw Bugler
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Samuel Spat
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Joe Mascawits
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Lally Levine
	Surfman L. Emerson, Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	A. Rubin
6.	Surfman H. H. Hageman	Dreamland	A. Sendler
-	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	D. Cooper
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Max Sussman
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	S. Ruben
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Sigmund Fullman
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Chas. Reich
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Marx Klinsky
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Doris Heyman
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	David Montifore
•	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Anthony Zaller
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreemland	M. Darnett.
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Mary Rudin
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Eugene Folk
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Becky Tahack
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Harry Goldberg
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	John Rudeck
	Surfman E. Emerson	Dreamland	Harry Kasaffsky
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dresmland	Jack Leibawits
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Wm Kaiser
	Surfman L. Emerson	Dreamland	B. Gefaud
	Surfman L. Emerson	Dreamland	B. Gepand
	Surfman L. Emerson		
•	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		

Date	Members rendering	M. comban	D
1919	" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
July 6.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Suriman L. Emerson		
	Surfman L. Emerson Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman H. Hageman		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman H. Hageman Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Capt. H. Moeller		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
7.	Surfman Hoffman		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman Herklats		
	Surfman Herklats		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Nicholas Martucci
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
-	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
7.	Surfman Hoffman		
9.	Captain H. Moeller, Jr		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	George Wolin
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	TRIGOLG SIEGI

De		Members rendering	These whom	Persons assisted
19	19	" first aid ,	Place where	
July	12.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	D. Joffe
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	14.	Surfman Miles		
		Surfman Miles		
	18	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	10.	Surfman L. Emerson		
	19.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Getsy Sirola
		Captain W. J. Hotte		
		J. S. Hageman		
	26.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
July	20.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Jack Gary
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Captain H. Moeller Jr		
		Surgeon at Coney Island Hosp.		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Ida Hurwitz
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Josef Fieberman
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Ethel Williams
		Captain W. J. Hotte		
		Surfman C. K. S hwartslopf		
	27.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Jacob Gelb
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Harold Rens
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Louis Karaban
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Isidore Markowits
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Jane Sinder
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		40		

Date 1919	Members rendering " first aid ;	Place where	Persons ass sted
July 27.	Surfman L. Emerson	Dreamland	E. Kraus
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	H. Herberg
	L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson Coxswain Strasburg		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Louis Gaidel
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Harry Zimmerman
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Suriman L. Emerson		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Coxswain E. H. Strasburg	Dreamland	Morria Jasper
	Suriman L. Emerson	Dreamland	J. Hegstetter
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Coxswain E. A. Strasburg		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Jack Gellman
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	J. Brenner
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Herman Bennawits
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Schwarts
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Sam Green

Da		Members rendering " first aid '	Place where	Persons assisted.
191				
July	27.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	28	Surfman E. Gross		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Joseph Milkman
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A S. Newmark		
		J. A. Hageman Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	30.	J. A. Hageman		
	٠	J. A. Hageman		
		J. A. Hageman		
		J. A. Hageman		
		Surfman Ed. Gross		
		Surfman Ed. Gross		
		J. Hageman		
	31.	Suriman Hoffman		
	٠	Suriman Hoffman		
		Surfman Hoffman		
		Suriman Hoffman		
	_	Surfman E. Gross	Dreamland	W. Wendell
Aug.	2.	Surfman E. Gross		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Captain W. J. Hotte		
	٥.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Sol. Brams
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Hose Saperstein
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Lina Silver
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	F. Fuccinardi

Date 1919	Members rendering	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 3.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Leo Malonia
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Mrs. Jelkes
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
4.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Jr. Lieut. E. Gross		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
_	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surfman Gerard		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
10.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	William Johnson
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	August Cadanese
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Rosie Bosemski
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	J. Busstein
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Louis Russo
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
12.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
16.	Surfman G. Gerhard	Dreamland	H. Schierloh
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
17.	Jr. Lieut. John Gross		
	Surfman H. Hageman		
	Surfman H. Hageman	Dreamland	Willie Dempeey
	Surfman Ed. Gross		
	Surfman Gerhard		
	Captain W. J. Hotte		
	Surfman E. De Bres		
20.	Surfman Gerhard		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		

Da 19:		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Per-ons assisted
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Decemberd	Abraham Shanira
Aug.	23.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	24.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	M. Russell
		Surfman L. Emerson	Dreamland	L. Ampel
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg, Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	S. Berger
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surfman Gerhard		
		Surfman E. DeBois	Dreamland	Gertrude Twinn
		Surfman Madon		
		Surfman Emerson		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surfman L. Emerson		
		Surg. Mate A S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
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Date 1919	Members rendering " first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 24	. Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Henry Horowits
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Henry Hochhauser
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surfman L. Emerson	Dreamland	N. Schunbaun
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Joe Graber
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Wm. Engelman
	Surfman L. Emereon		
	Surfman L. Emerson		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	L. Novack
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Morris Moses
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Alexander Itkin
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
27	. C. Schilling	Dreamland	Unknown
31	. Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Jack Teitelbaum
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Samuel Goldstein
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Captain H. Moller, Jr		
	Surfman Gerhard Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Samuel Ackerson
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Edward Fountain
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Solomon Hatkin
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Celia Suslac
Sept. 1	. Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
_	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	 Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark 		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Captain H. Moeller, Jr		
2	. Suriman H. H. Hageman		
	Surfman Wm. Hotte		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Solomon Wittner
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	camuel Fliegelman

Da 191		Members rendering "first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Sept.	7.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Al. Helmen
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Louis Rosenberg
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surfman Wm. Christopher		
	10.	Suriman J. Hageman		
		Surfman E. DeBois		
		Surfman E. DeBois		
	13	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
		Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark		
Aug.		A. Gans		
		Dr. P. Lehman		
		J. Gans		
		Louis Barndis		
		A. Gans		
		A. Gans		
		A. Gans		
		Dr. P. Lehman	Parkway	Jos. Leibowits
	24.	Dr. P. Lehman	Parkway	H. Spenrad
		Louis Bomotor	Parkway	Meyer Jonas
		Louis Bomotor	Parkway	Martin Walch
		Louis Bomotor		
		Dr. Lehman		
		Jerry Borde		
		M. F. Staub		
	28.	A. Gans		
		J. Gans	•	
	31.	Bourden		
		W. F. Bourden		
		W. F. Bourden		
		Dr. Lehmon		
		L. Bourden		
		J. Borden.	-	_
Sept.	1.	Louis Levinson		
		Surfman Sam Slatkon		
	6.	Surfman Tom Reder		
		Suriman J. Gans		
		Surgeon Mate Jerry Borden		
		Surfman J. Gans	Parkway	Jacob Cohen
		Surfman Murray Romer	Parkway	Paul Broderick
		Jr. Lieut. H. Sabine	Parkway	Joe Eisenberg
		Surfman Sam Slatkur		
		Dr. Lehman		
		Surfman S. J. Hanson		
		Dr. Lehman		
	8.	J. Sherman		
		J. Sherman		
		M. Staub		
Tomas	,	M. Staub		
June		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
		Surfman Wm. Coogan		
		Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan		
	10.	DI. LIIOUL. WIII. COOREII	** ***********************************	O. W CLESTOCK

Da. 191		Members rendering " first aid '	Place where	Persons assisted
June	15	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Al Levy
June	16	Centein Wm. A. Havnis	Washington Baths	N. Herbert
	22.	Centein Wm. A. Havnia	Washington Baths	Robert Kanseo
		Centein Wm. A. Havnis	Washington Baths	Gus Heischer 🚜
	23.	Centein Wm. A. Havnia	Washington Baths	James Brown
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Moe Rosenthal
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Herman Schueiter
	24.	Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan	Washington Baths	Joe Brown
	24.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Geo. Gar
	25.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Dates	A. Goldberg
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Daths	Mrs. Riddle
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Herman Wolkowits
	90	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Agnes Rooney
T	80.	Captain Wm. A. Hayma	Washington Baths	Sam Licht
July	1.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Isador Feldman
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Meyer Matersow
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	S. Pollack
	2	Centain Wm. A. Havnia	Washington Baths	I. Hochesser
	7	Centain Wm A Havnia	Washington Baths	William Cohen
	_	Centein Wm A Havnia	Washington Baths	Frank Machenser
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Eddie Wells
		Cantain Wm. A. Havnia	Washington Baths	H. Rubin
		Centein Wm A Havnis	Washington Baths	Herbert Farber
	5.	Cantain Wm. A. Havnia	Washington Baths	Frank Bottimi
		Captain Wm. A. Havnis	Washington Baths	John Faldon
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Nathan Strauss
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Benjamin Stark
	6,	Captain Wm. A. Stark	Washington Baths	r. smith
	_	Surfman Wm. Coogan	Washington Baths	Morris ouversus
	7.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Daths	Mrs. Rossk
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	A Fishman
	8.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	John Lewison
	υ. 10	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Chas. Johnston
	12	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Stanley Friedman
	15.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Nellie Rogers
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Frank Nelson
	16.	Surfman John Dalgrasie	Washington Baths	John Henry
	20	Cantain Wm. A. Havnis	Washington Baths	E. Goldman
	24.	Captain Wm. A. Haynis	Washington Baths	Abe Fissman
	26.	Surfman John Dalgrazie	Washington Baths	Louis Dilliwits
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Max. Gold
		Cantain Wm. A. Havnia	Washington Baths	profe wither
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Harry Goldstein
		Surfman Wm. Coogan	Washington Dates	Signand Dellie
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Daths	Geo Solomon
	07	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Fred Sandre
	27.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	James Smith
	∡ō. 90	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Wm. Carr
	20.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Chas. Rooney
	20.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Chas. Brown
	50.	Surfman Wm. Coogan	Washington Baths	Ike Cohen
Aug	1.	Surfman John Delgrasie	Washington Baths	Joe Bohen
	2.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	Geo. Wagner
		Wm. Coogan	Washington Baths	James Snyder
	3.	Surfman M. Fannocho	Washington Baths	F. Russo
		Surfman Ed Lee		
		Surfman Ed Lee	Washington Baths	F. Friechman

Date 1919		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	3.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	A. Solomon
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
		Surfman Adam Bossett	Washington Baths	Alioe Hagerman
		Surfman James Homes	Washington Baths	Thos. Cooper
		Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan	Washington Baths	M. Coloman
		Surfman C. Herman		
		Surfman John Delagrasio		
		Surfman Chas. Kats		
		Surfman Chas. Kats		
	4	Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
	-	Surfman John Delgrasie		
	12.	Surfman Wm. Coogan		
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
		Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan		
		Surfman John Delagrazio	Washington Baths	Thos. Woods
		Surfman John Delagrasio		
		Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan		
		Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan		
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
	20.	Surfman John Delagrasio Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan	Washington Baths	Wm O'Brien
	<i>2</i> 7.	Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	F. Kaplin
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia	Washington Baths	R. Rubenberg
		Surfman John Delagrasio	Washington Baths	Wm. Kinslow
	25 .	Surfman John Delagrasio		
		Sr. Lieut. Wm. Coogan		
		Captain Wm. A. Haynia		
May	00	Captain Wm. A. Haynia Surfman Billy Acker		
BLAY		Surfman J. M. Costello		
		Surfman E. Bakewell		
		Surfman E. Bakewell		
		Sr. Lieut. Carney		
	31.	Surfman Billy Acker	Sheepshead Bay Point	S. Parsons
June		Surg. Mate E. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet		
	29.	Sr. Lieut. Carney		
		Surfman Helbrich Surfman Jas. Albert		
July	1	Sr. Lieut. Jas. Carney		
July	٠.	Sr. Lieut. Jas. Carney		
		Surg. Mate Edw. Guillet		
	4.	Surfman Helfrich		
		Surfman J. Albert		
		Surfman Helfrich		
		Surfman E. J. Pearson		
	6.	Surg. Mate Edw. Guillet		
		Surfman Helfrich		
		Surfman Geo. P. Hall Surg. Mate Edw. Guillet		
		Surfman Billy Acker		
	18.	Surfman Billy Acker		
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet		
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet		-
	17.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet		

De 19	ate 19	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where		Persons assisted
July	25.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Jas. Sullivan
		Captain Soully			
	27.	Surfman Jas. Albert		Bay Point	Louise Busch
		Sr. Lieut. Carney	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Joe Sandig
		Surfman Billy Acker	Sheensheed	Bay Point	Alma Lauder
		Surfman C. J. Pearson			
	30.	Surg. Mate Edw. Guillet			
		Surg. Mate Edw. Guillet			
Aug.		Surfman A. Beck			
		Boatswain Thos. Acker Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
	0.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
•	7.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
		Surfman Hoagan			
	10.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
		Surfman C. J. Pearson			
		Surfman C. J. Pearson			
	12.	Surfman Billy Acker			
		Sr. Lieut. Carney			
		Sr. Lieut. Carney			
	24.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
Sept.	1.	Surg. Mate E. Guillet	Sheepshead	Bay Point	Seymour Brown
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
		J. Cunningham			
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet			
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet Sr. Lieut. Carney			
	<i>2</i> 4.	Sr. Lieut. Carney			
		Sr. Lieut. Carney			
		Captain Scully			
		Surfman Berk			
	25.	Surfman Helbrich			
		J. Cunningham			
		Captain Scully			
June		Surfman Frank McLoughlin			
-		Surfman Alvin B. Lakin			
		Surfman Alvin B. Lakin	Thalls		Unknown
		Surg. Mate Robt. M. Melville			
		Captain Robt. M. Melville			
	30.	Conswain F. McLoughlin			
July	4	Coxswain F. McLoughlin Coxswain F. McLoughlin			
- Lay	₩.	Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse			
		Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse			
		Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse			
	5.	Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse			
		Captina Robert M. Melville			
		Captain Robert M. Melville Captain Robert M. Melville			
	6	Captain Robert M. Melville			
	u.	Surfman H. Shenton			
	7.	Surfman Wm. F. Nilsson			
		Surfman Wm. F. Nilsson			
		Surfman Wm. F. Nilsson	Thalls		Chas. Buckley
		Surfman Wm. F. Nilsson			
		Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse	Thalls	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Wm. Finnegan

Ds 19		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted.
July	11.	Captain Robert M. Melville	Thalls	Miriam Gray
•	12.	Surfman L. Schaumann	Thalls	C. Christian
	13.	Captain Robert M. Melville	Thalls	Joseph Slehlin
		Captain Robert M. Melville		
	26.	Surfman W. F. Nilsson	Thalls	John Clark
	27.	Jr. Lieut. C. Schaumann	Thalls	Jack Sievers
		Surfman Wm. Nilsson	Thalls	Frank Talbot
		Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse	Thalls	Beatrice Thall
Aug.		Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse		
		Jr. Lieut. C. Schaumann		
		H. A. Wharmby		
		Capain Robert M. Melville		
		H. A. Wharmby		
		Surg. Mate L. Herrera		
		Surg. Mate L. Herrera		
	23.	Captain Robert M. Melville		
		Surg. Mate A. J. Woodhouse		
	24.	Captain Robert M. Melville		
		Surg. Mate L. Herera		
		Captain Robert M. Melville		
		Captain Robert M. Melville		
		Captain Robert M. Melville		
		Captain Robert M. Melville		
	81.	Surfman L. Schaumann Captain Robert M. Melville		
		Captain Robert M. Melville		
Sept.		W. Nilsson		
cope.		Captain Robert M. Melville	Thelle	Charles Labr
		Captain Robert M. Melville		
		Boatswain Lingold		
		Boatswain Lingold		
		Boatswain Lingold		
	17.	Surg. Mate Herrera	Goulds Station	J. Wedsley
	20.	Boatswain Lingold	Goulds Station	Wm. F. Myers
April	15.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	17.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	20.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	21.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	04	Surfman Chas. Termini		
	44.	Surfman Chas. Termini		
		Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	26	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	20.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Surfman Chas. Termini		
	27.	Surfman Chas. Termini		
		Surfman Chas. Termini		
	28.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Surfman Chas. Termini		
	29.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	30.	Surfman Chas. Termini		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich	Gravesend	Hans Hass
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Fred. Williams
		Surfman Chas. Termini	Gravesend	Ralph Balsano

Dat	te.	Members rendering		
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
May		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	4.	Surfman Joe Lasrich		
	_	Surfman Joe Lasrich		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich		
	10.	Suriman Joe Lasrich		
	19	Surfman Joe Lasrich		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	17.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	18.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Tom Randasso
	19.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Olaf Lindberg
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Sam. Rosinky
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Al. Levinsky
	2 0.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	23 .	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Surfman Joe Lasrich		
	24.	Surfman Geo. Miller		
		Surfman Geo. Miller		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	O.E.	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	20.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Louis Olson
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Wm. Hansler
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	00	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	28.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	30	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	ю.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	31.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
June	2.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Adam Morris
	3.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	John Lessmann
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	4.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	,	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	o.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	6.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	٠.	~	G.a. Cocha	TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL

Date			
1919	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	6. Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	7. Surfman Jas. Lasrich		•
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Suriman Jas. Lasrich		
	8. Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	John Crossing
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Tony Famlard
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Ed. Hogan
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	9. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Joe Mark
	10. Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Louis Rassa
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	12. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Sam Cardinale		
	4. Surfman Sam Cardinale	Gravesend	Jas. Cafiero
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Wm. Kenney
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
-	5. Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surg. Mate Hans Haas	Gravesend	Harry Ames
	Surg. Mate Hans. Hass	Gravesend	M. Assanti
	Surg. Mate Hans Haas		
	Surg. Mate Hans. Hass		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Surfman Geo. Miller		
	5. Surfman Geo. Miller		
-	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
1	6. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
1	7. Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
_	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	S. Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
1	B. Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Cohom nem's v. Dioan		TAKE THE PROPERTY.

Date 1919	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June 18	. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Henry Page
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Martin Hurd
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
20	. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Benno Welch
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
21	. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Graverend	Albert Kenwinkei
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Capta n Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Cantain Henry A. Brown		
	Capta n Henry A . Brown		
	Capta'n Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Graverend	Wm. Ludlow
	Surfman Gec. Miller		
22	. Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Ed. Bowen
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Chan Bandan
	Surfman Geo. Miller Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Miss Jane Lenten
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Victor Sheridan

Dat 191	9	Members rendering " first aid "		where	Persons assisted
June	22.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Sam Bercawits
		Centain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Jim Currey
		Cantain Hanry A Brown	Gravesend.		Chas. Schauer
		Surfmen Jee Learich	Gravesend.	. 	Harry Lanza
		Cantain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Otto Geler
		Cantain Hansy A Brown	Gravesend.		Henry Mock
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend.		Allen Harbart
		Surfman Con Miller	Gravesend.		Kay Smith
		Suriman Geo. Miller	Gravesend.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Oscar Watkins
	23.	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend.	••••••	Gus Hansen
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Theo. Wolff
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	P Warren
	24 .	Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Chee Peick
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass	,Gravesend		Con Cortanhacher
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas	Gravesend.	••••••	Ford Hortz
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend.	••••••	Inline Hettinger
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Wm Downie
	25.	Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas	Gravesend.		John Durbin
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend.	•••••	Louis Crawley
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend.		Conrad Clanser
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Geo. Fuller
	26.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend		Bert Warren
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesand		Geo. Marks
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Wm. Horn
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend.		Chas. Bard
		Conference Too Toorigh	Gravesend.		William Boekel
	00	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend.		Harry Sherman
	20.	Quelman Tag Tagrich	Gravesend.		Adon viennisu
		Surfman Geo Miller	Gravesend.		Kurt Niemer
		Surfman Goo Miller	Gravesend.		Ernest Strattman
		Surfman Con Miller	Gravesend.		Walter Koch
		Surmon's Mete Hans Hass	Gravesend.		Leon Moore
		Suppose's Mata Hone Hees	Gravesend.		Harry Liebman
		Gunnania Mata Hans Hass	Gravesend.		John Vaugnan
		Centein Henry A Brown	Gravesend.		Oscar Schwigerary
		Centain Henry A Brown	Gravesend.		Fred Flasiam
	29.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Aug. Weitser
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.	•••••	Frank Hayuen
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Thomas Dittmer
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesena.	•••••	Inline Stringuiller
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Sam Feener
		Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Gua Wallrich
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Wm. Dohle
•		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Walter Edmands
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesand		Michael Ostbey
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Chas. Turner
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Wm. Schneider
		Contain Wanser A Brown	Gravesend.		MINICHT AN CIRE
		Centain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Wiles trums as ones
		Cambain Wanny A Roown	Gravesend.		Gustave Gass
		Cantain Hanry A Brown	Gravesend.		Chas. Marshall
		Curron's Mote Here Hees	Gravesend.		Wilder James
		Cartain Honor A Brown	Gravesend.		Altred Littaner
		Cantain Hanry A Brown	Gravesend.		Richard Fents
		Cantain Honey A Brown	Gravesend.		wm. Langiein
		Contain Honey A Brown	Gravesend.		Geo. Snell
		C 's Moto Ware Week	Gravesend		EG. Schneiger
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend		Edward McClure

Da	te	Members rendering			
191	19	" first aid "	Place	where	Persons assisted
June	29.	Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			-
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surfman Geo. Miller			
		Surfman Geo. Miller			
		Surfman Geo. Miller			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
	30	Captain Henry A. Brown			
	00.	Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Surgeor's Mate Hans Hass			
		Suriman Jas. Lasrich			
July	1.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich			
-		Surfman Jas. Lasrich			
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich			
	3.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend.		John Lessman
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich			
	4.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich			
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich			
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Nettie Jordan
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Wm. Hallings
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
	5.	Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Rodney Fiske
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass			
		Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas			
	6	Captain Henry A. Brown			
	٠.	Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown			
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		John Hammet
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Marimes Dominik
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.		Wm. Appel
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Henry Corwin

Date 1919	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 6.	Captain Henry Brown	Gravesend	Geo. Colley
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Abraham Erlanger
7.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
8.	Captain Henry A. Brown Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas		
٥	Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas		
٥.	Surgeon's Mate Hans Haas		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
10.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Charles Mocroes
11.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
12.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Sam Cardinale		
	Surfman Sam Cardinale		
	Surfman Sam Cardinale	Gravesend	Catherine Thompson
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
13.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Sam Cardinale		
	Surfman Sam Cardinale		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass		
	Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	John Dallgran
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Jas. Creelman
15	Captain Henry A. Brown Surgeon's Mate Hans Hass		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
10.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Harry Powers
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
20.	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Chas. Phillips
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Martin Smith

D	ate Members rendering		
19	19 " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	20. Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	. Peter Starr
•	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	. Ed. Fielding
	20. Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	. Raymond Flemming
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	21. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	26. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Ichn Stevens
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surg. Mate Hans Haas		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend	. Wilbur Keating
	27. Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	. Garfield Janes
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		-
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown		
	31. Captain Henry A Brown		
Aug.	2. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	3. Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Harry McKesson
	Surg. Mate Hans. Hass	Gravesend	Chas. Sherring
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	4. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	5. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown 7. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	8. Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	9. Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Wm. Stacker
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Geo. Rusk

Date 1919	Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug. 9.	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Louis Mohr
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Richard Hashurst
	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Bernhard Lehman
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Al. Cushney
	Surg. Mate Hans Haas		
	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Sam Martlin
	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Chas. Steinbach
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Henry Stickney
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Adolf Wheeler
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	John Mazer
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Martin Janes
16.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Theodore Harris
	Surg. Mate Hans Haas	Gravesend	I). Bradley
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
.=	Captain Henry A. Brown Captain Henry A. Brown	Creverend	Conned Comenter
17.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Ches Lindhors
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Gus. Roseman
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman Geo. Miller,		
	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Herm. Bracken
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Martin Biggs
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman L. Bondé		
18.	Surfman L. Bondé		
10	Surfman Geo. Miller		
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
20.	Surfman Jas, Lasrich		
21	Surfman L.Bondé		
	Surfman L. Bondé		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
23.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Ed. Smith
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Thomas Carter
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
24.	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Surfman L. Bondé		
	Surfman L. Bondé Surfman L. Bondé		
28	Suriman L. Bondé		
20.	Surfman L. Bondé		
	Captain Henry A. Brown		
	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	John Andrew
	Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
	Surfman L. Bondé		
	Surfman L. Bondé		
	Surfman Hans Hass	Gravesend	Henry Ost

Date		Members rendering		
1919		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	25.	Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Wm. Menke
_		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Andrew Burkhardt
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Julius Sommerhoff
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Fred Kraemer
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Gustave Roeber
		Suriman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	Louis Stachie
		Surfman L. Bondé	Gravesend	Herbert Raldwin
		Suriman Geo. Miller Suriman Hans Haas	Gravesand	Henry Weidig
		Surg. Mate Hans Hass		
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Fred Richter
		Surg. Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend	Matthew Remsen
		Surg. Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend	Chas. Breuninger
		Surfman L. Bondé	Gravesend	Louis Hagney
		Surfman L. Bondé	Gravesend	Willard Dowell
		Cantain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Geo. Foster
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	William Kent
	24.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Paul Sandbarn
		Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Jas. Pascoll
	25.	Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Geo. Hawkey
		Captain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	Ben Davis
	26.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Facil Buchler
		Surfman Geo. Miller Surg. Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend	Albert Schwermen
		Surg. Mate Hans Haas	Gravesand	Jes Hildner
	00	Surg. Mate Hans Haas	Gravesend	Patrick Garrigan
	28.	Surfman L. Bondé	Gravesend	Harvey de Hart
		Surfman L. Bondé	Gravesend	John Saunier
	30	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Chas. Westlein
	5 0.	Surfman Jas. Lasrich	Gravesend	Al. Sykes
		Surfman I. Bondé	Gravesend	Jacob Kohen
		Centain Henry A. Brown	Gravesend	William Rupp
		Surfman Geo. Miller	Gravesend	John Martin
May	29.	Captain H. F. Ennen	Sea Beach	Chas. Kieble
		Captain H. F. Ennen	Sea Beach	Paul Schwarts
		Captain H. F. Ennen	Sea Beach	N. J. Cole
	31.	Captain H. F. Ennen	Sea Beach	Mrs. H. McCabe
_		Surfman Elias E. Scherer Captain Henry F. Enner	See Beach	May Scheick
June	22.	Surfman E. Scherer	See Beach	Bernard Scherer
July	5.	Suriman E. Scherer	See Beach	E. Hennessey
	12	Sr. Lieut. O. Quackenbush	Sea Beach	Otto Tieman
	10. 18	Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	Edw. Lee
	17	Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	John Healey
		Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	Michael Truglin
	20.	Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	George Edwards
	28	Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	Frank Bryan
	29.	Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	R. Hennessey
		Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	John Boylen
	30 .	Sr. Lieut. H. Quackenbush	Sea Beach	Ethal Painless
Aug.	2.	Surfman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	lohn Reder
	3.	Captain H. F. Ennen Surfman E. Scherer	See Reach	Edw. Van Ingen
		Surfman E. Scherer	See Beach	John Robinson
	4.	Suriman E. Scherer	Sea Beach	Marion Hennessey
	A	Surfman E Scherer	Sea Beach	Mrs. S. Hillis
	10	Surfman Elias E. Scherer	Sea Beach	Marian Hennessey
	OF	Gurfman Flies E. Scherer	Sea Beach	Con. Callahan
	0.0	Surfman Fling E. Scherer	Sea Beach	Anna McClasky
	29.	Captain H. F. Ennen	Sea Beach	M. Martin

Date		Members rendering	Place where	Persons assisted
19 19		" first aid "	Place where	
Mar.	25.	Sr. Lieut. Jack McCann	Dyker Beach	James Devine
April	4.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Vincent Pinone
30.	6.	Surfman A. Anderson Niel Rorke	Duker Beach	Robert O'Leary
May	D.	Frank Baran	Duker Beach	E. Catarsi
	21.	F. Baran	Dyker Beach	C. Levine
	30	Lieut. Jack McCann	Dyker Beach	Mike Demperil
		Neil Rorke		
June		Frank Baran		
-		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	E. Catarsi
		Frank Baran	Dyker Beach	John Ferrare
	4.	E. Catarri	Dyker Beach	George Hald
		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	George Farrel
	15.	Jr. Lieut. Wm. J. Fitsgerald	Dyker Beach	Fred, Asis
	22.	E. W. Hart	Dyker Beach	NTAIL CIOSS
		F. Mason	Dyker Beach	Florers Lund
		Surfman Jack Perry	·Dyker Beach	Elenoie Dana
		Jr. Lieut. Wm. Fitsgerald Surfman J. Perry	Dyker Beach	Angelo Gomets
		Frank Baran	Duker Reach	Edwin Lindh
		Suriman Jack Perry	Dyker Beach	Carl Hansen
	24	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	George Farrell
	25.	Frank Baran	Dyker Beach	Neil Rorke
	29.	Jr. Lieut. W. Fitzgerald	Dyker Beach	W. Fitsgerald
July	1.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Siquad Hansen
-	2.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Arthur Roarks
		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Unknown
	4.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Joseph Speem
		C. Madden	Dyker Beach	Arnold Aness
		C. Madden		
		Captain Jack McCann	Dyker Beach	Paul Grassi
		C. Madden	Duker Beach	Cooree Kelly
		E. W. Hart	Duker Beech	John Farialla
	ĸ	Neil Rorke	Dyker Beach	A. Kornbloom
	υ.	Neil Rorke	Dyker Beach	Charles Beady
		F. Cross	Dyker Beach	Leo L. Merila
		Jr. Lieut. Jake Strahs	Dyker Beach	Arthur Rorke
	6.	Surfman H. Simms	Dyker Beach	Stanley Dessan
		Captain J. McCann	Dyker Beach	Tony Pano
		Surfman E. Catarei	Dyker Beach	Harold Kampe
		Surfman Chas. Madden	Dyker Beach,	Anthony Cantale
	7	Frank Baran	Dyker Beach	Fred Barry
		F. Cross	Dyker Beach	Viole Devis
		F. Cross and E. Hart Frank Cross	Duker Beach	Vincent Ruggelo
		Surfman E. Catarsi	Duker Beach	Anthony Mancipelli
	19	Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	George Jacklitach
	10.	Surfman E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Fred Tellefson
	14.	Surfman John P. Squire	Dyker Beach	Alexander Vincheso
	19.	Frank Baran	D. L. D. S.	Frank Kronholm
		Edward Catarsi	Dyker Beach	LIBUK WIGHTOM
	20.	Surfman E. Catarai	Dyker Beach	Tony Spanro
		Surfman J. Squire	Dyker Beach	Alfred Morvillo
	24.	Suriman J. Squire	Dyker Beach	Arthur Lollo
		Surfman E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Arthur Rohlfs
	2 5.	Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surfman John P. Squire	Dyker Beach	Leonard Witsil
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
	26.	Captain J. McCann	Dyger Beach	Thomas A Normell

Da	te	Members rendering		
19	19	" first aid '	Place where	Persons assisted
July	26.	Surg. Mate John J. Perry	Dyker Beach	Peter Guardino
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
	97	Surg. Mate John J. Perry Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
	21	Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surfman A. Anderson		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
	28	Surfman J. Squire E. Catarsi		
		Surfman E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Fred. Williams
		Surfman E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Alfred Erickson
		Surfman John P. Squire		
	28	Surfman E. Catarsi		
		Surfman E. Catarsi		
	29	. Jr. Lieut J. Strahs		
		Surfman E. Catarsi		
		Surfman E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	James Mannie
		J. Squire	Dyker Beach	George Leambrum
	20	Surfman E. Catarsi	Dukan Basah	Dobert Reunner
		Surfman John P. Squire		
	U 1.	Surfman John P. Squire		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
Aug.	1.	Suriman E. Catarsi		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	Agnes Thorwald
		Surg. Mate J. Perry	Dyker Beach	Thomacello Jasper
	3.	Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	Frank Hawkins
		Sr. Lieut. S. Lang		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Sr. Lieut. S. Lang		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
	_	Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
	6.	Surfman A. Anderson		
		Frank Baran		
	υ.	Jr. Lieut. J. Straha		
	10	F. Mason		
	10.	Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
	11.	E. Catarsi		
	12.	Surfman J. Squire	Dyker Beach	Leo Brown
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	James J. Duggan
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	Henry Lavine
	18.	Surfman A. Anderson	Dyker Beach	Walter Anstusen
	15.	Surfman A. Anderson	Dyker Beach	Harold Carass
		Surfman A. Anderson		
	18	E. Catarsi		
	10.	Surg. Mate J. Perry Surfman John P. Squire	Duker Beech	Adem Joshus
	19.	Surfman John P. Squire	Dyker Beach	D Ahrene
			-, 	~. All view

Date 1919		Members rendering	Maria Lan	December 1 - 1 - 1	
191		" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted	
Aug.	2 0.	E. Catarsi			
		N. Rorke			
		N. Rorks			
		Surfman John P. Squire E. Catarsi			
		Frank Baran			
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs			
	20.	Surg. Mate John J. Perry	Dyker Beach	Frank DiGiovanna	
		Frank Baran			
	24.	Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs			
		Surfman M. Arena			
		Captain John McCann			
		Captain John McCann	Dyker Beach	James O'Connor	
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry			
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry	Dyker Beach	Jerry Alfno	
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry	Dyker Beach	Geo. Rogers	
		Captain J. McCann			
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry			
		Neil Rorke			
	27.	Suriman John P. Squire			
		Surfman John P. Squire			
	29.	Surfman Chas. Fetscher			
		Frank Baran	Dyker Beach	Frank Smith	
	31.	Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	Chas. Eggers	
		Surg. Mate John J. Perry			
Sept.		Surfman C. Madden Surfman C. Madden			
oept.		Surg. Mate John J. Perry			
		Frank Baran			
		Surfman H, B. Simmons			
	A-E-	Surfman H. B. Simmons			
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs			
	21.	Surfman J. P. Squire			
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs			
		Jr. Lieut, J. Strahs			
Aug.		Captain J. C. LeDoux			
	7.	Captain J. C. LeDoux	Plum Beach	Frank Twaite	
		Captain J. C. LeDoux			
April		Surfman S. Weiss			
	13.	Surfman S. Weiss		Harry Jacobs	
		Captain I. Weiss & Surg. Mate			
			Drifter Boat Club		
		Surg. Mate Sid Redmond			
	14	Sr. Lieut. L. Weis		Lied Martela	
	10.	Mate S. Redmond		Frank McCuail	
		Surg. Mate Sidney Redmond			
	20	Surg. Mate Sidney Redmond &	Differ Dost Club	John Walen	
	2 0.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Fred Warren	
		Captain I. Weiss			
		Coxswain H. Seligman			
	26.	Captain I. Weiss			
		Coxswain H. Seligman			
	27.	Surg. Mate S. Redmond & Surf-	. =		
		man F. Vass	Drifter Boat Club	Alfred Nelson	
	27.	Surfman S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Fred Sanders	
		Captain I. Weiss & Surfman J.			
		Schneider	Drifter Boat Club	Stephen Mall y	
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter Boat Club	Louis Kramer	
May	3.	Captain I. Weiss			

Date 1919		Members rendering "first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Ma6	-	Surfman W. Harms & Surg.	I MOO WACIO	1 (150) 2505,000
		Mate S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	Frank Stern
		man L. Tesar		Jack Leffler
	4.	Surg. Mate S. Redmond and Captain I. Weiss		Min M. Coost
	29.	Surg. Mate S. Redmond and		
	29.	Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner Captain I. Weiss and Surfman		Max Livery
		W. Novats	Drifter Boat Club	
	30.	Surfman William Harnes		
		Surg. Mate Sidney Redman, Jr.		
		Surfman Arthur Dern		
	31.	Surfman J. Williams		
		Surfman E. Thompson		
		Surg. Mate Sidney Redman		
		Surfman H. Hirschman	Drifter Boat Club	Dan Mahoney
		Captain I. Weiss and Surg.	D. 11. D. 1 CT 1	
_	_	Mate S. Redmond		
June	1.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Helen Fordom
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner and Surg.	D-M - D Cl 1	A 43 - 35' A
		Mate S. Redmond Captain I. Weiss and Surfman	Drifter Boat Club	Arthur Minton
		F. Vass	Drifter Boat Club	Joseph Decaffett
		Coxswain H. Seligman and Surf-		
		man L. Lesar	Drifter Boat Club	Jim Lennon
		Surfman J. Schneider and Surf-		
		man F. Vass		
	7.	Surg. Mate S. Redman, Jr		
		Surg. Mate S. Redman, Jr		
	8.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss		
		Surfman W. Harms		
		Surfman Hershman		
		Surfman S. Weiss		
		Captain Irving Weiss		
	14	Captain Irving Weiss Captain Irving Weiss		
		Boatsman Sidney Weiss		
	10.	Captain I. Weise		
	15.	Captain I. Weiss		
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss		
		Surfman W. Harms		
		Boatsman S. Weiss and Surfman		
		H. O'Neal	Drifter Boat Club	Herbert Garddoes
		Surg. Mate S. Redmond and		
		Captain I. Weiss		
	22 .	Surfman Wm. Henke, Jr		
		Surg. Mate Sidney Redmond		
		Coxswain Sidney N. Weiss		
		Sr. Lieut. Lester Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Walter Jacobson
	22.	Surfman Steve Smith and Surf-	D.W. D. 4 67.1	
	-	man H. O'Neal		
	28.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss		
		Surfman A. Cardinale	Druter Dost Club	J. Dacne
		Surfman S. Redmond and Surf-	Drifton Book Chil	M Prodlem
		man H. Henke	Druter Dost Chib	M. Dradiey
		Surfman J. Schneider and Surfman J. Williams	Drifter Boat Club	Arthur Kerr
	29.	Captain I. Weiss and Boatswain		THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS
		H. Seligman		Francis Murtha

De 19		Members rendering " first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
June	25	Surfman A. Dern	Drifter Boat Club	G. Harris
		Surfman W. Harms and Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner		
		Surg. Mate S. Redmond and Surfman E. Thompson		Joseph Walker
July	4	Boatsman H. Seligman Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner and Surf-		·
		man Smith Surg. Mate S. Redman	Drifter Boat Club	Daisy Slest
		Surfman Harry O'Neill Sr. Lieut. Lester Weiss		
		Coxswain S. Weiss		
		Surfman Ed. G. Shepard		
		Surfman J. Williams		
	0.	Captain I. Weiss		I nos. Tierney
		H. Gassn r	Drifter Boat Club	
		Surfman S. Smith		
		Captain Irving Weiss Surfman L. Tesar and Surfman		John Barry
		W. Norak		H. Fullerton
		Surfman W. Harms		
	6.	Surfman C. Stralucke and Boat-	Deitter Book Club	Miss Wainsman
		swain H. Seligman Surfman W. Henke		
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss		
		Captain I. Weiss and 2d Lieut.		
		H. Gassner		
	12.	Surfman L. Lesar		
		Surfman E. Thompson and Jr.		-
	10	Lieut. H. Gassner		
		Surfman H. O'Neal		
		Captain I. Weiss		
		Coxswain H. Seligman		
		Surg. Mate Sidney Redmond Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner and	Drifter Boat Club	Jack Fork
		Coxswain S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Alice Malloy
	2 0.	Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner and		
	20	Coxswain S. Weiss		
		Coxswain S. Weiss and Surfman	Direct Doub Club	VOC X TORUMAN
		H. Novak	Drifter Boat Club	Arthur Walsh
	26 .	Surfman S. Smith and Surfman E. Thompson	Drifter Boat Club	A Susaman
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Anna Campbell
		Surfman A. Dern		
		Comwain S. Weiss and Surfman	D. 16 D. 16 CT. 1	TT 11 A . 1
		J. Williams		
	27.	Surg. Mate S. Redmond and		
		Captain I. Weiss		
	27	Boatswain H. Seligman Surfman S. Smith		
		Captain I. Weiss		
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Arthur Sacks
		Jr. Lieut H. Gassner		
		Coxswain S. Weiss	Uniter Boat Club	n. Prendergast

Da	-	Members rendering		
191	19	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July	27.	Captain I. Weiss		Miss Greenberg
Aug.	2.	Surfman A. Bendrich and		
		Surfman H. O'Neal	Drifter Boat Club	James Hayden
		Surg. Mate S. Redmond and	Date - Dank Clark	D O-1
		Surfman L. Tesar		
	2	Coxswain S. Weiss, Surfman		LIBRE ASSE
	υ.	J. Williard		John Hunt
		Coxswain S. Weise, Surfman		
		A. Bendrich	Drifter Boat Club	Sadie Harber
		Surfman C. Stralucke and		
		Captain I. Weiss		Charles Ross
		Boatswain H. Seligman and		
		Surfman H. Novak		
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss		Morris Kaplin
		Boatswain H. Seligman and		W-14 D
		Surfman L. Tesar Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Driften Boat Club	Walter Brown
		Captain I. Weiss and A. Deen.		
	10.	Captain I. Weiss		
	10.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner		
	16.	Coxswain Harry Seligman	Drifter Boat Club	Jack Wayne
		Coxswain Harry Seligman	Drifter Boat Club	John Wass
		Coxswain Harry Seligman		
		Coxswain Harry Seligman		
		Surfman Will Harmon		
	17.	Surfman Carl Stralucke Boatswain S. Weiss		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner		
		Surg. Mate S. Redmond		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner		
	24.	Captain I. Weiss		
		Coxswain H. Seligman and		
		Surg. Mate S. Redmond		
		Boatswain S. Weiss		
		Surfman Wm. Harms		
		Surfman Wm. Harms Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss and Surfman		Ted LaDasky
		F. Vass		Sidney Cohen
Sept.	6	Captain I. Weiss		
Doys.	0.	Surfman C. Stralucke		
	7.	Surfman C. Stralucke		
		Boatswain S. Weise	Drifter Boat Club	Samuel Bertsche
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Robert Brown
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	M. Schatsberg
		Surfman H. Hirschman and	- · · - · · · ·	
		Surfman W. Novak		
	13.	Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner		
		Surfman C. H. Stralucke		
	14.	Surfman W. Novak		
		Surfman W. Novak		
		Surfman W. Harms		
		Lieut. L. Weiss		
	2 0.	Coxswain H. Seligman		
	_	Surg. Mate Sidney Redmond		Nathan Spiers
	21.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss and Surfman		a . b
		H. O'Neal		
		OUTIMAL L. Tesar	Driver Boat Club	J. Larsen

Date 1919		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
Sept.	21.	Captain I, Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	W. Droschin	
-		Surfman C. Stralucke	Drifter Boat Club	Louis Smith	
		Captin I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Harry Silverman	
Oct.	24.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Jim Ireland	
	27.	Boatswain S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	W. Ahearn	
		Coxswain H. Seligman	Drifter Boat Club	Daniel Bihler	
	28.	Surfman C. Stralucke	Drifter Boat Club	J. Peet	
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	B. Weimer	
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter Boat Club	W. Harris	
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Jerome Piake	
		Surfman Novak			
	29.	Boatswain S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Frank Greimel	
		Surfman Tesar	Drifter Boat Club	J. Doyle	
		Captain I. Weiss and Surg.			
		Mate S. Redmond			
		Captain I. Weiss			
		Sr. Lieut. I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Walter Morrow	
		Captain I. Weiss and Surfman			
		W. Henle	Drifter Boat Club	John Flemish	
		Surfman S. Redmond and			
	_	Boatswain S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Arthur Coburn	
Nov.	2.	Captain I. Weiss and Surg.			
	_	Mate S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	Jim Murray	
	9.	Captain I. Weissand Surfman	D.W. D. (o 101	
		C. Stralucke			
		Surfman C. Stralucke Captain I. Weiss and Surg.	Dritter Boat Club	rred Deigen	
	10.	Mate S. Redmond	Deliter Bert Clark	W:II: O-b	
	02	Boatswain S. Weiss			
		Captain I. Weiss			
Dec.		Boatswain S. Weiss and Surf-		John A. Weinberg	
₽ 00.	•	man H. Novak		Alfred Brown	
	14	Captain I. Weiss and Surg.		AMIOU DIVWE	
	17.	Mate 8. Redmond		L. Wolfield	

RESCUES

SANDS BAY

Da	te			
191	9	Member making rescue	Place where	Person rescued
July	10.	Captain Julius Mueske, Jr	Sands Bay	Jos. Erney
-	12.	Surfman Fred Ritter	Sands Bay	Paul Speigel
	14.	Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter	Sands Bay	Unknown
April	4.	Captain W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	John Kennedy
July	4.	Surfman Gerhard	Dreamland	Jos. Wiener
-	6.	Surg. Mate A. Newark	Dreamland	Isidor Zeharshaky
Aug.	3.	Surfman Hogimin	Dreamland	Herman Dwoertsh
	10.	Captain J. Schilling	Dreamland	Unknown woman
	10.	Captain W. J. Hotte	Dreamland	Fred Gross
	14.	Surg. Mate A. Newmark	Dreamland	Two girls
	14.	Surg. Mate A. Newmark	Dreamland	Marion Tamplia
	14.	Surg. Mate A. Newmark	Dreamland	Catherine Tamplia
	23.	Surfman Hoffman	Dreamland	Mrs. B. Dryer
	24.	Surg. Mate A. Newmark	Dreamland	Mrs. Dora Rothstein
	24.	Surfman Earl	Dreamland	San Epstein
Sept.	7.	Surg. Mate A. S. Newmark	Dreamland	Hilda Tiedemann
June	3.	Surfman Wm. Coogan	Washington Baths	Unknown
July	3.	Captain Wm. Hayma	Washington Baths	Pauline Stettner
Tealer	2	Centein Wm Harren	Washington Baths	Nicholes Doss

	ate			
19	19	Member giving assistance	Place where	Persons rescued
July		Surfman John Delgrasie		
Aug.		Surfman John Delgrasie		
May		Surfman Billy Acker		
June		Surg. Mate Guillet		
July		Surg. Mate Guillet Surfman Berk		
эшу		Surfman Billy Acker		
		Captain C. B. Scully, Surfman		. 13ther Priodition
	20.		Sheepshead Bay Point	Henry Warso
	26.	Captain C. B. Scully, Surfman		
			Sheepshead Bay Point	Aaron Cohen
	26.	Captain C. B. Scully, Surfman	•	
			Sheepshead Bay Point	
		Surg. Mate E. Guillet		
Aug.		B. Berk		
		Captain Chas. Scully		
		Captain Chas. Scully		
		P. Greene		
			•	Toms Vimmer
	20.	Captain Scully and Surfman	Sheepshead Bay Point	Unknown siel
	26.	Surfman E. Stymer		
		Surfman Acker		
		Surfman E. Stymer		
		Surfman Jas. Albert		
	27.	Captain Scully	Sheepshead Bay Point	Frank Bedyke
		Captain Scully		
June		Surfman Milford Ahrens		
July		Surfman W. Nilsson		
~ .		Coxswain F. McLoughlin		
Sept.		Sr. Lieut. H. Wharmby		
July Sept.		A. F. Faine		
Bept.		Captain J. C. Stehlin		
July		Captain Henry A. Brown		
Aug.		Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
_		Surfman Jas. Lasrich		
June	22 .	F. Mason	Dyker Beach	Louis Guttilla
		Jr. Licut. W. Fitsgerald	Dyker Beach	Edwin Farrell
		F. Mason		
July		Capt. J. McCann	Dyker Beach	Jas. Harrigan
	27.	Surg. Mate Jack Perry	Dyker Beach	Antonio Bondansa
June	96	Captain J. McCann	Sea Beach	Nich Conon
a min		Boatswain S. Weins		-
		Surg. Mate S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	William Coughland
		Lieutenant L. Weiss		
		Lieutenant H. Gasner	Drifter Boat Club	Walter Johnson
	15.	Coxswain H. Seligman	Delta- Book Clab	A
		Boatswain S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Aug. Netson
July		Captain J. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Julius Warner
		Boatswain S. Weiss		
		Coxswain H. Lelegnas	Drifter Boat Club	Jack Hilton
Sept.		Surfman A. Dern		
Oct.		Surfman W. Harms	Drifter Boat Club	
V 06.		Surfman S. Redmond	Drifter Boat Club	Tim Hopkins
July		Captain Julius Meske, Jr	Sands Bay	Wm. Kammerdiner
•		Sr. Lieut. Frank Ritter		
Aug.		Captain Julius Meske, Jr		

PERSONS ASSISTED

D	ate			-
19	19	Members giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	23.	Surfman J. Gans	Parkway	Lest Feldman
July	21.	Surfman Ed. Cody	Steeplechase	Unknown
	28.	Surfman P. Urlin	Steeplechase	R. J. Waring
Aug.	25.	Surfman Sam Loomis	Steeplechase	Unknown
	25.	Surfman Ed. Cody	Steeplechase	W. A. Sullivan
Sept.	1.	Captain Ralph Bnonocoe	Steeplechase	Irving Cohen
May	31.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Frank Scaglione
June	21.	Surfman H. B. Simmons	Dyker Beach	John Caverelera
	28.	E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Scott Spences
July	1.	Surfman E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	Unknown
Aug.	17.	Surg. Mate J. Perry		
		E. Catarsi	Dyker Beach	B W Warren
		Surfman C. Madden	Dyker Descii	D. II. Hausen
		F. Mason		
	21.	Captain J. McCann	Dyker Beach	Unknown
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs, Jr	•	
		Surfman E. Fletcher	Dyker Beach	
	3 0.	Captain J. McCann	Dyker Beach	Edw. Steinbuchler
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	Geo. McKigney & wife
		Lieutenant Lang		
		Surfman John L. Squire		
Aug.		Captain Henry A. Brown		
		Captain Henry A. Brown		
	24.	Surg. Mate Hans Hass	Gravesend	D. T. May & A. Blank

BOATS ASSISTED

Ds 19		Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
Nov.	11.	Surfman J. Gans	Parkway	J. E. Edwell
Aug.	9.	Sr. Lieut. A. F. Lowe	Goulds No. 10	Canoe
	29.	Police and doctor	Goulds No. 10	Motorboat
April	27.	Captain Schroder	Dyker Beach	Motorboat
	12.	F. Mason	Dyker Beach	Motorboat
		Surfman Chas. Eggers		
Oct.	21.	Captain McCann		
		Sr. Lieut. Lang	Dyker Beach	Motorboat (2 men)
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Beach	Launch
		Captain McCann	Dyker Beach	Sailboat
		Surfman Simmon		
		Captain McCann	Dyker Beach	Canoe
July	6.	Sr. Lieut. F. S. Ritter	Sands Bay	Canoe
		Captain Julius Meske, Jr		
		Captain Julius Meske, Jr	Sands Bay	
		Jr. Lieut. A. Schmupp	Sands Bay	Rowboat (2 persons)
		Surfman Frank Schapper	Sands Bay	
Aug.	17.	Surfman John P. Edwards	Sands Bay	
		Surfman Geo. Schmupp	Sands Bay	Rowboat
		Surfman John Schmupp		
	30.	Captain Julius Meske, Jr	Sands Bay	Motorboat "Happy"
		Sr. Lieut. Frank S. Ritter		
Sept.	7.	Surfman Fred Ritter	Sands Bay	Motorboat "Gus de
July	5.	H. Gassner	Drifter Boat Club	Motorboat
•		Surfman E. Thompson		
	13.	Surfman C. Stralucke	Drifter Boat Club	Rowboat
		Surfman H. Hirschman	Drifter Boat Club	Canoe

_	ate	N 1 - 11 - 1					
)19	Member giving assistance			e where		assisted
July	13	. Surfman W. Harms	Drifte	r Bos	t Club	Motorbos	it
	14.	Jr. Lieut. H. Gasaner	Drifte	r Boa	t Club	Motor bo	at " Tuna "
	15.	Coxswain H. Seligman	Drifte	r Boa	t Club	Motor bo	at " Anna M "
		Boatwain S. Weiss					
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifte	r Boa	t Club	Sailboat	" Acorn " (2
		Surfman W. Novak				men)	_
		Surfman H. Tesar	Duide	- B	4 Club	Dam bass	(0
		Surfman A. Dern	Dille	L DOR	t Club	ROW DORL	(2 people)
		Captain I. Weiss					
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifte	r Bos	t Club		
		Surfman H. Hirshman Surfman E. Thompson				(5 peopl	le)
	17.	Surfman L. Lesar	Drifte	Boat	Club	. Row boat	(3 people)
	20.	Boatswain H. Seligman)			tClub		
		Captain I. Weiss	Daide	. D	. CIL	M-4 b	-4 (01)
	22.	Surfman W. Harms			Club Club		
		Surfman A. Dern					e (1 puopio)
		Captain I. Weiss					
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gasener	Drifter	Boat	Club	. Motor bo	oat "Grena-
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter	Boat	Club		
		Surfman H. Novak		_			
	26.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	. Motor boa	t "Rose"
	27	Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter	Boat	Club	. Motor boa	t " Betty R "
		Captain I. Weiss			Club		
	_	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	D :=:		~ .		
Aug.		Surfman H. Hirschman Surfman W. Harms					(2 neonle)
	٥.	Captain I. Weiss			Club		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner					
		Captain I. Weiss					oat "King-
		-				fisher "	
	10.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	. Motor bo	et "Larry"
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club		•
		Surfman W. Henle					
		Coxewain S. Weiss					
	16.	Surfman Schneider	Dritter	DOST	Club	. Motor box	•
Mar.	23.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	. Row boat	(3 people)
	81.	Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter	Boat	Club	. Motor boa	t (3 people)
April		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss					
	0.	Surfman L. Tesar	Dillog	Dogu	Ciub	. MUUUL DOE	(o people)
		Captain I. Weiss					(4 people)
		Surfman S. Weiss					(0 manuals)
	13.	Captain I. Weiss Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner					
	18.	Captain I. Weiss					
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss					
	19.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Row boat (2 people)
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	. Motor boat	.

De	te					
19	L 9	Member giving assistance		Place	where	Boats assisted
May	3.	Coxswain H. Seligman	Drifter	Boat	Club	Row boat (2 people)
		Boatswain S. Weiss			Club	
		Surfman A. Dern			0.00	112002 5000
	11	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Rost	Club	Motor boat (4 people)
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	~	2000	Oldo	142001 DORE (4 People)
	10	Boatswain H. Seligman	Drifton	Boot	Chris	Motor boot "Venker"
		H. Gasener				Row boat (3 people)
	20.	S. Weiss	Dinter	DOM	Ciub	row boat (a people)
	04	Boatswain J. William	T	Dank	Chub	Mater heat (0 months)
		Surfman W. Harms				
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss				
	30.	,	Drifter	DOST	Club	How boat
		Surfman William Norak	D 144		~ .	
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Dritter	Bost	Club	Powerboat (3 people)
		Surfman S. Smith			~ .	
	31.	Surfman W. Norak				
_	_	Surg. Mate Sidney Redman				
June	1.	Coxswain H. Seligman			Club	
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat
		Surfman H. O'Neal		_		
	8.	Captain Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat (2 men)
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner		_		
		Surfman H. Hirschman			Chub	
	29.	Coxswain S. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Rowboat
		Surfman S. Smith				
July	4.	Sr. Lieut. Lester Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Viking
		Captain 1. Wiess				
	4.	Jr. Lieut. Gassner	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Alice D."
		Surfman Vass				
		Surfman L. Leaar	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat" Blue Star"
		Surfman Novack				
	5.	Captain I. Weiss				
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Merry
		Surfman Teasar				Angler ''
Aug.	16.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Aline"
	17.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Tillies 8."
		Captain I. Weiss				
		Surfman H. Hirschman	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Jane B."
	23.	Surfman W. Novak	Drifter	Boat	Club	Boat " Mary B."
		Surfman R. Gregory				
	24.	Surfman William Novak	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Eagle"
Sept.	6.	Coxswain H. Seligman	Drifter	Boat	Club	Row boat
		Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Ham Dunn
		Surfman J. Williams				
	14.	Surfman H. Hirschman	Drifter	Boat	Club	Launch " Hawk "
	21.	Captain I. Weiss				
		Surfman C. Strahucke	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat " Mack "
		Surfman W. Novak				
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Rambler '.
		Surfman Novak				•
	27.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Motor boat "Oak"
		Boatswain S. Weiss				
	28.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Launch " Viola "
		Surfman Novak				
		Surfman Novak	Drifter	Boat	Club	Row boat
Oct.	5.	Captain I. Weiss				
	J.	Surfman Novak		_		
		Surfman Teear	Drifter	Boat	Club	Launch " Matilda "
		Surfman Hirshman				
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Rost	Club	Row host
				~~~		

De	ate			
19	19	Member giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
Oct.	5	. Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Launch " Babe "
		Sr. Licut. L. Weiss		
		Coxswain H. Seligman		
	12.	Surgeon Mate S. Redman		
		Captain I. Weiss	Dritter Boat Club	Row post
		Boatswain S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Launch " Peggy B."
		Surfman Henle		
	18.	I. Barnett	Drifter Boat Club	Row boat
		H. O'Neal		
	19.	Surfman W. Harms	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat
	10	Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter Boat Club	Dam best
	19.	Surfman F. Voss	Drifter Boat Club	YOM DORE
		Surfman W. Novak	Drifter Boat Club	Raft
		8. Smith		
	25.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat
		Sr. Lieut. Lester Weiss		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner		
	26.	Surfman C. Stralucke		
		Sr. Lieut. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	WIOTOL DOST
Nov.	2.	Boatswain Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Sailboat
		Surfman Novak	<b>3.1.1.1. 2.1.1. 3.1.1.</b>	
	16.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Motor boat
		Sr. Lieut. Lester Weiss		
	<b>3</b> 0.	Boatswain S. Weiss		
<b>D</b>		Boatswain S. Weiss		
Dec.	28.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	How Doat
		5. Wells		
Da	••	BODIE	S RECOVERED	
191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered
July		Surfman J. Delgrasie		
Aug.		Boatswain Theo. Acker	Sheepshead Bay Point	
		Surfman P. Horgan	oncoponicae -ay 1 cm	· ·
		,		
		w	RECKAGE	
Da	te			
191	9	Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
June	1.	Jr. Lieut. W. Clarkson		_
		Surfman Hotte	Dreamland	Logs
T1	~	A't S'g Mate H. Hegerman)	December	Darrel of class
July Aug.		Aset. Surg. Mate H. Hegerman		
June		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
July		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Surgeon Mate J. Perry		
		Captain J. McCann	Dyker Beach	Raft
		Captain J. McCann	Dyker Beach	Glass
A		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	n. n.	m 1 1
Aug.	3.	Surgeon Mate J. J. Perry		
		Captain J. McCann		
	10.	Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs		
		Jr. Lieut. J. Strahs	Dyker Descu	TOR
	20.	Surgeon Mate J. J. Perry		
	20.			

Da.	te						
191		Member giving assistance		Place	where	Wreckage removed	
Aug.		Surfman John Squire	-		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	_	
G4		Frank Baron					
Sept. Mar.		Captain I. Weiss			Club	-	
MINI.	31.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	DILLOC	Dogu	0140	1 IIIIDGI B	
April	6.	Surfman S. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Logs	
p		Jr. Lieut. H. Gasener			Club		
		Surfman J. Williams					
June	3.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Logs	
		Surfman I. Barnett		_			
		Lieut. H. Gasener	Drifter	Boat	Club	Two logs	
		1st Lieut. L. Weiss					
	4.	Captain I. Weiss	Deifter	Done	Club	Timbor	
		Surfman E. Thompson	Driivei	DUST	Ciub	1 imper	
	7.	Sr. Lieut. L. Weiss	Drifter	Bost	Club	Log	
		Sr. L. Weiss				Three logs, four timb	oers
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner					
	21.	Surfman Harry O'Neil	Drifter	Boat	Club	Four logs	
		Surfman I. Barnett			_		
	29.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Four logs	
	_	Surfman L. Tesar	D-104	D	Cl1	Mhara lasa and d	
July	٥.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	DOST	Club	Three logs and timbers	two
		Surfman J. Williams	Drifter	Rost	Club	Glass and tin cans	
		Surfman E. Thompson					
	27.	Surfman S. Smith	Drifter	Boat	Club	Glass and tin cans	
		Surfman W. Harms	Drifter	Boat	Club	Glass and tin cans	
		Surfman L. Tesar					
	29.	Surfman I. Barnett	Drifter	Boat	Club	Glass and tin cans	
A		Surfman A. Bendrick	Deifter	Root	Club	Glass and tin cans	
Aug.	1.	Surfman E. Thompson	Dines	Dogu	Olub	China min dir carm	
		Surfman L. Tesar					
		Surfman H. O'Neil	Drifter	Boat	Club	Glass and tin cans	
		Surfman J. Williams					
	27.	Surfman W. Novak	Drifter	Boat	Club	Glass and tin cans	
		Surfman L. Tesar	D. 14	D 4	Ol-A	4 11	
	31.	Surfman A. Cardinale			Club	Tin cans and glass	
		Surfman E. Shepard	Dinter	DORL	Ciub	THE CRITE STATE STATE	
Sept.	3.	Surfman W. Henle	Drifter	Boat	Club	Glass	
	-	Surfman F. Voss					
	9.	Captain I. Weise	Drifter	Boat	Club	Three logs	
	17.	Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Timber	
		Surfman Stralucke	D 14.		<i>α</i>	-	
	23.	Surfman A. Dern	Druter	BOST	Club	Log	
	24	Surfman W. Henle	Drifter	Boat	Club	Glass	
	21.	Surfman A. Dern			Club		
		F. Voss				_	
		Surfman L. Tesar			Club	_	
		Jr. Lieut. H. Gassner	Drifter	Boat	Club	Box of glass	
		Surfman C. Stralucke	D :#	D	OI. I	(Ti-lan	
	27.	Surfman S. Smith	Druter	DOST	Club	1 ndoel	
	28	Surfman Henle	Drifter	Bost	Club	Raft	
	<b>2</b> 0.	Surfman S. Smith		~ 500			
		Captain I. Weiss	Drifter	Boat	Club	Old barrel	
Oct.	26.	Surfman C. Werthmuller					
		44					

Date 1919		Member giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage reme ved
Nov.	2.	Surfman W. Harms	Drifter Boat Club	Logs
	9.	Boatswain S. Weiss	Drifter Boat Club	Old row boat
2	23.	Surfman L. Lesar	Drifter Boat Club	Old log

# BOROUGH OF BRONX

# FIRST AID

Da	te	Members rendering		
19:	19	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
May	27.	Bostswain W. Dankner	Port Morris	Harry Hearn
June		Sr. Lieut. J. Giles		
	4.	Captain E. Fischer	Port Morris	Arthur Paulson
	5.	Surfman S. Jackowski	Port Morris	Isador Tiller
	7.	Boatswain M. Jackowski	Port Morris	David Adler
		Boatswain M. Jackowski	Port Morris	David Miller
		Surfman H. Thieband	Port Morris	Paul Smith
		Surfman J. Gilhooley		
	10.	Surfman J. Gilhooley	Port Morris	Harry Weissner
		Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Barney Sirarter
	14.	Captain E. Fischer	Port Morris	Wilton Randall
	18.	Surfman P. Greene		•
		Surfman Fred Giles	Port Morris	John Guin
		Surfman P. Greene		
	21.	Sr. Lieut. J. Giles	Port Morris	John Fabinsky
		Surfman P. Greene		
July		Surfman Chas. Sherbaum		
		Surfman P. Greene		
	3.	Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Henry Haugh
		Surfman Jackowsky		
	4.	Jr. Lieut. H. Danber		
		G. Goebl		
	5.	Surfman H. Harris		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Danber		
	_	Surfman H. Harris		
	7.	Captain E. Fischer		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Dankner		
		Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	John Harding
		Jr. Lieut. F. Dankner		
		Jr. Lieut. H. Dankker	Port Morris	David Liebowits
		Phil Greene	D 436 5	
		Surfman P. Greene		
	17.	Otto Goebl		
	00	Surfman John Foley		
		Surfman R. Dunn		
	24.	Boatswain M. Jackowski		
		Boatswain M. Jackowski		
	05	Surfman John Foley		
	20.	Captain E. Fischer		
		Captain E. Fischer		
		Captain E. Fischer		
		Captain E. Fischer		
	27	Boatswain M. Jackowski		
		Surfman Royal Denn		
	20,	Surfman John Foley		
		Surfman P. Greene		
				a was arrang

Da		Members rendering		<b>D</b>
191		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		Surfman John Foley		
		Surfman John Foley		
		Surfman Jack Giles		
	31.	Surfman John Foley		
		Surfman John Foley		
		Surfman John Foley		
Aug.		Surfman John Foley		
	7.	Surfman Stephen A. Jackowski.		
	_	Surfman Phillip Greene	Port Morris	Welter Mermede
	9.	Surfman Phillip Greene	Port Morris	Watter Merwede
	11.	Surfman H. Harris	Port Morris	Marun Chourope
	10	Surfman J. Gilhooley	Part Marris	William Conrow
	12.	Surfman P. Greene	FOR MOTIS	Whitshi Confoy
		Surfman John Foley	Port Morris	Sidney Goldstein
		Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Alex Freeman
	19	Surfman John Foley	Port Morris	Veranacia McGuinness
	10.	Surfman John Foley	Port Morris	Herman Reischbach
	15	Surfman John Foley	Port Morris	Louis Fito
	16	Surfman John Foley	Port Morris	Isaac Lavine
	18	Surfman John Foley	Port Morris	James Kastowitz
	20.	Sr. Lieut. J. Giles	Port Morris	Walter Laine
		Surfman John Foley		
		Surfman Geo. Nooscher		
		Surfman P. Greene		
		Boatswain M. Jackowski	Port Morris	Herman Brandt
	23.	Surfman William Danker	Port Morris	J. Bogert
	24.	William Danber	Port Morris	D. Hottes
	31.	William Danber	Port Morris	William Goss
		E. Fischer		
Sept.		Surfman P. Greene		
	5.	Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Stephen McDermott
May	3.	Surfman Henry Jegle	Barretto Point	William Semnett
	80.	Surfman H. Adams	Paratta Paint	L. Carmen
Y	31.	Surfman H. Adams	Parretto Point	Miss I. O'Connor
June	10.	Coxswain W. Schupbach		
	00	Surfman H. Jegle	Re-retto Point	W Bailey
	20.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Jos. Harber
July	<b>3</b> 0.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	K. Enderle
July	-	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	Unknown
	ĸ	Surfman F. H. Adams		
	•	Coxswain W. Schupbach		
		Coxswain W. Schupbach		
	6.	Surfman F. H. Adams	Barretto Point	Benj. Radawsky
		Surfman C. Westervelt	Barretto Point	J. Mulholland .
		Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	S. Strizver
		Surfman Henry Jagle	Barretto Point	George Habn
		Surfman C. Westervelt	Barretto Point	Sylvie Libert
		Surfman H. Jagle		
		Coxewain W. Schupbach		
Sept.	2.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	8. Horn
	8.	Surfman F. Adams	Barretto Point	Alex. Kovoric
	9.	Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	E. Schupbach
		Sr. Lieut. W. Von Reggern	Barretto Point	W. Mussier
		Coxswain W. Schupbach		
		Coxswain W. Schupbach	Barretto Point	W. Mencher
	10.	Surfman H. Jegle	Parretto Point	I.o. Laner
	10.	Captain F. Adams	Darretto Point	W Schunbach
	24.	Surfman E. Schupbach	DEFFECO FULL	TT. DOLLEPORCE

Da		Members rendering " first aid "	Managhan	Persons assisted
19			Place where	
Sept.	31.	Boatswain C. Westervelt		
		Surfman H. Jegle		
		Boatswain C. Westervelt		
		Boatswain C. Westervelt Surfman J. Morrison		
		Coxswain W. Schupbach		
		Coxswain W. Schupbach	Berretto Point	Joe Mulholland
		Surfman E. Schupbach		
Jan.	9.	Coxswain Otto Bach		
		Coxswain Otto Bach		
Mar.	31.	Coxswain Otto Bach	Clason Point	Edward Bissinger
		Coxswain Chas. Gilfrich		•
May	26.	Coxswain Otto Bach	Clason Point	Louis Seskin
July	4.	Surfman Gilfrich	Clason Point	Emma Wagner
		Nalen, Jr 5		
		Coxswain Otto Bach		
	_	Surfman Caspar Kaiser		
		Surfman Caspar Kaiser		
-		Surfman Caspar Kaiser		
June	3.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Prope Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Louis Gazah
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	4.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Thomas McConnell
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Emanuel Roth
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	C. Gillinsky
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	_	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Julius Steinberg
	5.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Frank Dauon
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	6.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Harry Jackson
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	John Wigeand
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	10.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Mar Mitchell
		Surfman Lombardi		
	13.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman Joseph M. Russo		
		Surfman Joseph M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Walter Scott
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Salvatore Lucci
	14.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Lewis Hornikel
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman Joseph M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	George Magnuson

Date	Members rendering		
1919	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	14. Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Joseph Delia
	5. Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Arthur Thornton
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Harry Abraham
	Surfman Joseph M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Arthur Deutsch
	Surfman Joseph M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Charles Sabults
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	6. Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	George White
	7. Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Julius Brado
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Alexander Brodi
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	18. Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	19. Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Vont Dugge
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Sam Solmeider
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec Club	Joseph Kaufman
	20. Captain O. H. Ahrens		
•	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman Frank Lombardi		
:	21. Surfman J. M. Russo		
•	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	David Michels
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Helen Geisler
:	21. Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
:	22. Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo  Captain O. H. Ahrens	Brong Aquatic & Rec Club	William Kayduch
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Mabel P. White
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman Frank Lombardi		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Harry Merran
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Sl. Altman
:	23. Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Fred Forman
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	William Thompson
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	24. Surfman J. M. Russo 25. Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Tooteie Mardon
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	27. Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	28. Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	C. W. Hutton
:	29. Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Tootsie Marden
;	30. Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Max Eisner
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Sidney Locks
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Michael Lemittio

Date	Members rendering		
1919	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 1.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Suriman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Harry Schwarts
2.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens Surfman J. M. Russo	Brong Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Sam Kauman
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
3.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Thomas Wilson
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Victor Coagnoth
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
4.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Suriman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Lissie Lambert
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	A. Paul Berman
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Suriman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
5.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Unknown
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Louis Fox
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club,	Al Ross

Date	Members rendering		
191 <b>9</b>	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July 5.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	John Heartnett
	Captain O. H. Ahrens Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Sam Rittersburn
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	William Luftig
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Daniel Henneally
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Harry Leitman
	Captain O. H. Ahrens Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Silvia Cohn
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Ben Erenstoft
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Michael Cirniginal
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
ь.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Maxwell Sheer
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo	Brong Aquatic & Rec. Club.	George Rowley
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec Club	Irring Foldman
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Walter Kastedt
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	David Wisotaky
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Arthur Sachs
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Katherine Peters
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Louis Sager
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Michael D. Perrin
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec Club	Al Massa
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Issac Davidson
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Abe Phillips
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Mike Stakaka
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman Joseph Russo  Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
7.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	William Smith
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Ben Gubitos
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Nathan Cohen
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Stanley Lefkowits
8.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Enso Gagliarsi
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
10.	Suriman J. M. Russo Captain O. H. Ahrens		
11.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Jack Murray
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Jules Furst
13.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	G. Hyman
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	1		

Date	Members rendering		
191 <b>9</b>	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Julo 13.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	August Keller
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
14.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
19.	Captain O. H. Ahrens Captain O. H. Ahrens		
20.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Walter Miller
21.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Matthew Attinello
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
24.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
25.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Mrs. Dunn
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Daniel Antes
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Morris Kuben
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
27.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Abe Weber
	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
•	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	John Blair
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Sam Grudin
	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Moe Winter

Da	-	Members rendering		
19:	19	" first aid '	Place where	Persons assisted
July.	27.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	00	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	20.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens Surfman J. M. Russo	Brong Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Henry Impken
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	30.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	31.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
Aug.	1.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Dobell Norton
	2.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Rita Askinasi
		Surfman Frank Lombardi		
	3.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	4.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Mary Fila
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Isadore Kandel
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	7.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	George Pinno
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	_	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	8.	Captain O. H. Aherns		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	Q	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	٠.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	10.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	John McNamara
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	J. Rosenberg
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	12.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	10.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	George Natt
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Dronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Aidert Southwell

Da		Members rendering	70	D
191		" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	20.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	21	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Brony Aquatic & Rec Club	Ernest Samley
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	22.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Charles Lyons
	23.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	~4	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	24.	Captain O. H. Ahrens Surfman Jule Hirsch		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	26.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	00	Captain O. H. Ahrens Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Angelo Orso
		Surfman Bellantono		
	٠.	Surfman Bellantono		
		Surfman Bellantono		
Jan,	1.	Private Hemingway		
		Private Hemingway		
		Private Louchman and Booth		
	19	Private Kennedy	Huntors Island	Percival Durch
	12.	W. Culligan	Truncers Island	Dan Watson.
April	13.	Lieut. C. M. Johnson	Hunters Island	Arthur Burns
		Captain M. Murray		
		Act. Surg. Mate Wm. Blicklin		
May		Private Farrell		
June		Act. Surg. Mate Blicklin Surfman Tim Bergen		
	٥.	Surfman Carl Masett	II unters Island	WIII. IICI SCIIISI
	22.		Hunters Island	John Waltson
		Captain Murray	Hunters Island	P. Jergensen
		Surg. Mate Blicklin		
	23.	Captain Murray	Hunters Island	Patsy Malano
		Surfman Tim Bergen	Truntana Iulan J	Micheles Diskin
July	4	Surfman Thos. Campbell		
<b>-</b> -		Surfman H. Roof	11411010 101414111111111111111111111111	
		Private Hemingway	Hunters Island	Frank Elaino
		Private H. I. Booth		
		Corporal Downes		
		Private Farrell		
		Captain E. M. Johnson Surfman John Schligel		
	10.	Coxswain Edw. H. Ottes		
	14.	Act. Captain E. M. Johnson		
		Act. Captain E. M. Johnson		
	<b>26</b> .	Boatswain H. Nilson		
		Boatswain H. Nilson		
		Boatswain H. Nilson		
		Boatswain H. Nilson		
		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	ACTUAL VOLD ASSESSED	A T. THE CIDACITI

Da 19:		Members rendering " first aid '	Place where	Persons assisted
		Coxswain E. Ottes		
July		Act. Captain E. M. Johnson		
	27.	Act. Captain E. M. Johnson		
		Act. Captain E. M. Johnson		
	21	Act. Captain E. M. Johnson		
A		Surg. Arthur Salomon		
Aug.		Surg. Arthur Salomon		
	10.	Surfman Wm. Culligan		
		Surg. Arthur Salomon		
		Act. Captain E. M. Johnson		
		Corporal Von Bartheld		
	15	James Smith		
		Private Hemmingway		
	10.	Surfman H. Roof		
		Surfman S. Campbell	Tunivers Island	Libit Deck
	20	Private Homan	Hunters Island	Michael Dawner
		Surfman H. Roof	Hunters Island	
		Surfman S. Campbell		Tom I agonom
	22.	Surfman S. Campbell	Hunters Island	Leo Wimple
		Surfman H. Roof		
	24.	Jr. Lieut. H. Roof	Hunters Island	Max Rainer
	27.	Jr. Lieut. H. Roof	Hunters Island	Alice Anderson
	31.	Captain W. Murray	Hunters Island	
		Surfman Solomon		
Sept.	1.	Surg. Mate A. Solomon	Hunters Island	Sam Cohen
	5.	Boatswain H. Nilson	Hunters Island	Marie Caterright
	7.	Surfman A. Nilson	Hunters Island	Joseph Rosenburg
	8.	Act. Captain E. M. Johnson	Hunters Island	Helen Ball
		Surg. A. Solomon	Hunters Island	Benj. Levitas
		Surg. A. Solomon	Hunters Island	J. Warmflask
	9.	Surg. A. Solomon	Hunters Island	Sol Cohen
Nov.	23.	Boatswain H. Nilson		
		Captain McMurray	Hunters Island	John Allenson
		Captain McMurray	Hunters Island	
		Boatswain Nilson	}	Pell
Dec.	12.	Boatswain Nilson	Hunters Island	Unknown

RESCUES

Da	te			
191	17	Member mading rescue	Place where	Person rescued
May	5.	Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Morris Fox
July	5.	Surfman J. Foley	Port Morris	Carmine Marino
	6.	Surfman H. Harris	Port Morris	William Goodbody
Aug.	11.	Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Frank Fuch
	27.	Sr. Lieut. J. Giles	Port Morris	Florence Cedar
		Boatswain M. Jackowski		
Sept.	4.	Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Manuel Goodweber
June	1.	Surfman Stephen Gamp	Clason Point, Bronx	John Daggett
		Surfman Henry S. Gamp		
July	4.	Captain Chas. Metscher	Clason Point, Bronx	Pasquale Derasmo
		Captain C. F. Nalen, Jr	Clason Point, Bronx	R. Scrott
		Surfman Stephen H. Gamp		
		Surfman Stephen H. Gamp	Clason Point, Bronx	C. Taylor
	20.	Surfman Wm. Bing	Clason Point, Bronx	Benjamin Hamil and
				others
	27 .	Surfman R. Martin	Clason Point, Bronx	E. Rosenbaum
		Surfman H. Bartsch	Clason Point, Bronx	Mary Smith
June	3.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Morris Unger
	4.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Unknown

Da				
191		Member mading rescue	Place where	Person rescued
June		Surfman Joseph M. Russo Surfman Joseph M. Russo Surfman Frank Lombardi		
	16.	Surfman Joseph M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	James Le Clair
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Frank Gordon
	18.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronz Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Unknown
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
July		Captain O. H. Ahrens Surfman J. M. Russo		
July	1.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	3	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	٥.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	4.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Harry Amster
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Lewis Misrahi
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Lodis Court
	5.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Unknown
	_	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	в.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	7	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	٠.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Brong Aquatic & Rec Club	Samuel Hoffman
	8	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	14.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	17.	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Gertrude Rolland
	18.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Hilda Frank
	24.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
	07	Surfman J. M. Russo		
	27.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	90	Surfman J. M. Russo Surfman J. M. Russo		
	29.	Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
Aug.	2.	Captain O. H. Ahrens		
_		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	3.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Evelyn Marks
		Captain O. H. Ahrens	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Mamie Ryan
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	10.	Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Leroy Morits
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
	13.	Surfman Hirsch	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	OHKDOMU
	16	Captain O. H. Ahrens	Brong Aquatic & Rec Club	Frank Maviglia
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo		
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Alice McDonald
		Surfman J. M. Russo	Bronx Aquatic & Rec. Club.	Elsie Moore

Da 19:		Member mading rescue	Place where	Person rescued
		_		
Aug. July Mar.	27.	Captain O. H. Ahrens Boatswain H. Nilson Boatswain H. Nilson	Hunter Island	Mary Merkin
		2000	ZZUMOW ZBIBNO	Trugi I mostro
		PERSO	NS ASSISTED	
Da	te	2 - 2 - 1 - 0		
191	19	Members giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
May	30.	Surfman W. Schupbach)		
			Barretto Point	F. B. Russell, M. Rolfe
		Surfman H. Gegle		2. 2. 10000, 72. 10000
June	1.	Surfman H. B. Adams	Barretto Point	Unknown
Aug.	10.	P. McMurray	Hunter Island	18 persons sheltered from storm
	24.	P. McMurray	Hunter Island	
		ROAT	S ASSISTED	
Da	ta	DONI		
191	19	Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
Jan.		Surfman J. Foley		
Feb.	9.	Jr. Lieut. H. Danker	Port Morris	
		Captain E. Fischer		D 3
June	4.	Captain E. Fischer	Deat Mente	Don't St. de .de .de
		Surfman G. Looschen	Port Morris	Dept. St. cleaning scow
	23	Surfman J. Foley	Port Morris	Launch " Deene "
July		Surfman F. Giles		
	•	Sr. Lieut. W. Danker		Addition Lyono
	22 .	Surfman J. Foley	Port Morris	Eteamer "Common- wealth"
	31.	Surfman J. Foley	Port Morris	
Aug.		Surfman J. Foley		
	26 .	Captain E. Fischer		
		Boatswain M. Jackowski Surfman J. Murray	Port Morris	Vacht." Movemette
			2000 1200120000000000000000000000000000	1 della 1120 della 1120
G		Surfman P. Greene	D . 34 .	
Sept.	14.	Surfman P. Greene	Port Morris	Launch "Revol"
	17	Captain E. Fischer	Post Mossia	Tue book " Deptless "
Oct.	15	Surfman Philip Greene	Port Morris	Cruiser "Rambler"
		Surfman M. Jackowski	2014 11201220111111111111111111111111111	Craiser Tables
		Surfman Philip Greene	Port Morris	Cruiser " Crescent "
		Surfman M. Jackowski		
Aug.		Surfman F. Adams		
June	22.	Captain C. F. Nalen	Clason Point, Bronx	Row boat (8 boys)
	_	Boatswain W. M. Browne		
July		Sr. Lieut. Charles Nalen, Jr		•
	13.	Sr. Lieut. Charles Nalen, Jr	Clason Point, Bronx	
		Captain Charles Metscher	Clason Point Brony	gers)
	14.	Captain Charles Metscher		
		Surg. Mate Wm. H. Felmbee		
Aug.		Coxswain Otto Bash		
_	25.	Coxswain Otto Bash	Clason Point, Bronx	Unknown motor boat
April	20.	Captain McMurray		
		Captain McMurray		
May	30.	Nelson Blicklin		
		Captain Murray		
T		Surfman J. Kuheider		
June	1.	Surfman Schlagel	nunver island	Canoe

Da 191		Member giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
July	1.	Johnson and Culligan	Hunter Island	Motor boat (4 men)
	22.	Johnson and Ottis		
		Johnson and Ottis		
		Jr. Lieut. Wm. Culligan	Hunter Island	Motor boat
	23	Jr. Surfman E. Spade	Hun er Island	Row host
	2 0.	Boatswain H. Nilson	nun et Island	TOW DOEL
July	26.	Surfman Campbell	Hunter Island	Motor boat "Berbain"
		Surfman Campbell	Hunter Island	Row boat (2 people)
		Surfman A. M. Nilson		
		Coxswain Jas. Smith		
		Surfman H. Campbell		
Aug.		Surfman H. Campbell		
Aug.	10.	Surfman H. Roof	II unver asigna	LORY
		Surfman Campbell	Hunter Island	Metalic shell
	18.	Surfman H. Roof	Hunter Island	Row host
		Surfman H. Roof		
Sept.	9.	Surfman Nagett	Hunter Island	Catamaran
_	29.	Surfman A. J. Ottis	Hunter Island	Row boat
		BODIES	S RECOVERED	
Da	te			
191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered
June	1.	Surfman H. B. Adams	Barretto Point	Unknown man
		Surfman H. Gegle		
Aug.		Captain O. H. Ahrens		
Sept.	8. 90	Boatswain H. Nelson	Hunter Island	Daniel McGrath
	<i>4</i> 2.	Surfman Ryan	Truncer Island	Arthur Torra
			DECK A CE	
Da	te	W	RECKAGE	
191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
		Captain E. Fischer	Book Mousic	
May July		Surfman P. Greene		
July		Surfman C. Shirban		
		Surfman J. Foley		
		Captain E. Fischer		
		Surfman R. Dunn		
	24.	Surfman J. Foley		
	_	Surfman J. Foley		
Aug.	1.	Surfman J. Foley		
	7	Surfman J. Foley		
		Surfman J. Foley		
Sept.		Surfman P. Greene		
-			Port Morris	Log
		Surfman R. Dunn		
		Surfman P. Greene		
		Surfman J. Foley		
Dee		Surfman R. Dunn		
Dec.	0.	Surfman John Foley		
Aug.	4	Surfman H. Gegle	Barretto Point	Log
	10.	Surfman H. Gegle	Barretto Point	Log
		Capt. F. Adams	•	-

BOROUGH OF QUEENS

FIRST AID

Da		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
191				
June		Commodore H. W. Beling Surfman Henry H. Loeber		
July		Surfman Henry H. Loeber		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
Aug.		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Captain Geo. Kraverath		
		Jr. Lieut. Kraverath		
		Jr. Lieut. Kraverath		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
94		Commodore H. W. Beling Commodore H. W. Beling		
Sept.		Commodore H. W. Beling		
	28.	Captain W. A. Haufman		
May	25.	Commodore H. W. Beling	Rockaway Point Cove	Miss H. Lard
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Captain W. A. Haufman		
June		Commodore H. W. Beling		
	15.	Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
	29.	Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
Tanles	10	Commodore H. W. Beling Sr. Lieut. Norman F. Dahl		
July		Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Surgeon's Mate Chyde Claus		
Aug.		Commodore H. W. Beling		
	4.	Commodore H. W. Beling		
	-	Commodore H. W. Beling		
	ð.	Commodore H. W. Beling Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus.		
		Sr. Lieut. Dahl		
	7.	Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus.	Rockaway Point Cove	Miss R. Johnson
		Sr. Lieut. Dahl		
	8.	Coxswain Leo Martenson	Rockaway Point Cove	Leo W. Mortenson
Sept.		Captain W. A. Haufman		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Act. Captain W. A. Haufman Act. Captain W. A. Haufman		
		Act. Captain W. A. Haufman.		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling	Rockaway Point Cove	Mr. Howard
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
	24.	Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling Act. Captain W. A. Haufman		
	25	Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
	29.	Commodore H. W. Beling	Rockaway Point Cove	H. W. Beling

Da		Members rendering	.	
19		"first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Sept.		Captain W. A. Haufman		
		Captain W. W. Haufman		
	31.	Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
	1	Surgeon's MateClyde Claus Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
	1.	Captain W. A. Haufman		
		Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
		Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
	9.	Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus.		
		Sr. Lieut. Dahl	•	
	14.	Captain W. A. Haufman		
		Commodore H. W. Beling		
Aug.		Surgeon's Mate Clyde Claus		
		Surfman A. Humphreys Surfman A. Humphreys		
Sept.		Surfman O. Bulow		
July		Life Guard E. Luc		
- 1.5	• • •	Life Guard E. Luc		
	16.	Life Guard E. Luc		
		Life Guard E. Luc		
	26.	Captain James Redmond		
		Captain James Redmond		
	27.	Captain James Redmond		
		Captain James Redmond Captain James Redmond		
	29.	Captain James Redmond		
Jan.	1.	Surfman Charles Schieber	Broad Channel	Mrs. Woodhouse
		Surfman Charles Schieber		
		Surfman Charles Schieber		
,		Surfman Charles Schieber		
April May		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
May		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C.Birnbrauer		
	28.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
June		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	14.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	15.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
July		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
July		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	11.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer	Broad Channel	Alice Hennessy
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	14.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer	Broad Channel	Dorothy Rohev
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer	Broad Channel	Edward Hickey
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	17. (Captain O. C. Birnbrauer	Broad Channel	Willaim Loefler

Da		Members rendering		
19		" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
July	19.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		CaptainO. C. Birnbrauer		
	20.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	23.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	04	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Lieut. R. S. Schurad		
	21.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
Aug.	3.	Cpatain O. C. Birnbrauer		
Aug.		Captain G. H. Morgan		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	12.	Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	17.	Captain Herbert Morgan		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
	29.	Lieut. R. Schurad	Broad Channel	G. H. Morgan
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		Captain G. H. Morgan	Broad Channel	Bill Philip
Sept.	1.	Captain G. H. Morgan	Broad Channel	Miss Swan
		Captain G. H. Morgan		
	7.	Captain G. H. Morgan	Broad Channel	Myrtle Johnson
		Boatswain Bill Forman		
	14.	Boatswain Bill Forman	Broad Channel	G. Herbert Morgan
		Captain G. H. Morgan		
		Lieut. Robert Schurad		
May		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
June		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
	15.	Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
July		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
Aug.	3.	Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
	_	Captain Geo. F. Laubendorfer		
		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
Sept.		Captain Geo. F. Laubendorfer		
June		Commodore C. E. Raynor Sr. Lieut. S. A. Plats		
July		Sr. Lieut. S. A. Platz		
		Su fman Geo. Norton		
		Surfman Geo. Norton		
		R. McCarthy		
		Commodore Chas. E. Raynor.		
	21.	Captain J. Wien		
	31	Surfman Geo. Norton		
Aug.		Coxswain E. Lackenbauer		
mug.	٥.	Coxswain E. Lackenbauer		
		Coxswain E. Lackenbauer		
	23	Surfman Geo. Norton		
	0.	Surfman Geo. Norton		
		Surfman Geo. Norton		

Da:		Members rendering "first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	24	Surfman Ed. J. Carlin	Pleasant Point	E Lackenhauer
mug.	~	Coxswain E. Lackenbauer		
	25.	Surfman Norton		
		Surfman Norton		
		Surfman Norton and William		
		Lackenbauer	Pleasant Point	Harry Weber
		Surfman Geo. Norton	Pleasant Point	Fritz Birkenfeld
Sept.	3.	Surfman Geo. Norton	Pleasant Point	Chas. Schumacher
	2.	Sr. Lieut. A. Plats	Pleasant Point	Miss Jess Hesenel
June	12.	Surfman J. Connors	Hell Gate	William James
Sept.		Surfman W. Gibbons		
July		Surfman F. Galbraith		
		Acting Captain A. F. Brownley.		
		Jr. Lieut. A. Schweeman		
Aug.		Captain A. F. Brownley	-	
		Captain A. F. Brownley	•	
		Captain A. F. Brownley		
	21.	Captain A. F. Brownley		
		Captain A. F. Brownley		
	29.	Captain A. F. Brownley		
		Jr. Lieut. A. Schweeman	• · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Capt. A. F. Brownley	•	
g		Jr. Lieut. A. Schweeman	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Sept.		Captain A. F. Brownley Captain A. F. Brownley	•	
		Captain A. F. Brownley	Whitestone, district 12	
	••	Captain A. F. Brownley	Whitestone, district 12	
	10	Sr. Lieut. H. E. Henke	Whitestone, district 12	
	10.	Jr. Lieut. A. Schweeman		
	11.	Captain A. F. Brownley		
		Jr. Lieut. A. Schweeman		
	17.	Sr. Lieut. H. E. Henke		
	19.	Captain A. F. Brownley	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Jr. Lieut. A. Schweeman		
	28.	Captain A. F. Brownley	Whitestone, district 12	John Sheldon
Oct.	5.	Captain A. F. Brownley	Whitestone, district 12	F. McDonald
	15.	Sr. Lieut. H. E. Henke	Whitestone, district 12	Marie DeCulty

RESCUES

ROCKAWAY POINT BEACH

Da		Member making rescue	Place where	Denom arranged
19	IA	Member making rescue	riace where	Person rescued
June	15.	Commodore Henry Beling	Rockaway Point Beach	Man and woman
Sept.	7.	Commodore Henry Beling	Rockaway Point Beach	Miss N. Nickel
	9.	Surfman Burke	Rockaway Point Beach	Young girl
	31.	Commodore Henry Beling	Rockaway Point Beach	C. Camman S. P. Kellaher Hugh Kellsher H. Lambert
		T.	ENT CITY	
July		Life Guard Luc		
		ном	ARD BEACH	
July		Jr. Lieut. Geo. F. Knoche Jr. Lieut. Geo. F. Knoche Sr. Lieut. Ralph C. Savove		

WHITESTONE

DISTRICT No. 12

Dat	8			
191	9	Member mading rescue	Place where	Person rescued
Sept.	1.	Sr. Lieut H. E. Henke Surfman Fred'k W. Galbraith Surfman Fred'k W. Galbraith	Whitestone, district No. 12 Whitestone, district No. 12	Kenneth Wensler John Sinclair
		H	ELL GATE	
May	24.	Suriman Fred C. Meyers Jr. Lieut. John Hock	Hell Gate	Schell, Nick Provo and son
		PERSO	NS ASSISTED	
		w	HITESTONE	
D-4		Dr	strict No. 2	
Dat		Mamban alaina sasistanas	Place where	Domono ossistad
191 July	19.	Member giving assistance 2d Lieut. H. E. Henke 2d Lieut. H. E. Henke 2d Lieut. H. E. Henke	Whitestone, district No. 2 Whitestone, district No. 2 Whitestone, district No. 2	Unknown Unknown
Aug.	17.	2d Lieut. H. E. Henke	Whitestone, district No. 2	Mrs. Mitchel and child
		HOW	VARD BEACH	
Aug.	26.	Surfman C. W. Townsend Surfman C. W. Townsend Surfman Harold Garrison Jr. Lieut. Knoche Jr. Lieut. Knoche	Howard Beach	Miss G. Dulfer J. A. Ross John P. Halloran
		BOAT	rs assisted	
_		PLEASANT	POINT, OLD MILL	
Dat 191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted
March	25.	Commodore C. E. Raynor	Pleasant Point, Old Mill	Row boat (3 persons)
June	1.	Commodore C. E. Raynor Commodore C. E. Raynor Commodore C. E. Raynor	Pleasant Point, Old Mill	Row boat (7 people)
	22.	Commodore C. E. Raynor Commodore C. E. Raynor	Pleasant Point, Old Mill Pleasant Point, Old Mill	Row boat (5 people) Launch (4 people)
July	19.	Commodore C. E. Raynor Captain Wien, Sr. Lieut. A. Platz, Surfman J. Specht		
	21.	Surfman E. Lackenbauer Surfman J. Specht Captain Wien and Surfman	Pleasant Point, Old Mill	Motor boat
	26	Commodore C. E. Raynor		
		Commodore C. E. Raynor		
A	17	Contain Wise In Lieut Smacht		

man T. Norton...... Pleasant Point, Old Mill.... Tender " Mary 8"

man T. Norton...... Pleasant Point, Old Mill.... Row boat

man T. Norton...... Pleasant Point,Od Mill.... Sail boat

Aug. 17. Captain Wien, Jr. Lieut. Specht,

Coxswain Lackenbauer, Surf-

Captain Wien, Jr. Lieut. Specht, Coxswain Lackenbauer, Surf-

Captain Wien, Jr. Lieut. Specht, Coxswain Lackenbauer, Surf-

Da 191		Mamban sining assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
		Member giving assistance Commodore C. E. Raynor		
Aug.		H. Janes		
g _{am} .		Surfman Geo. Norton Commodore C. E. Raynor		
Sept.	Z.	Commodore C. E. Raynor		
		DDO.	AD CHANNEL	
g4	17			Come
Sept.		Captain O. C. Birnbrauer Captain O. C. Birnbrauer		
		HOW	VARD BEACH	
May	31.	Jr. Lieut. Knoche	Howard Beach	Boat
		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		
June		Jr. Lieut. Knoche Surfman E. Hirst and Boat-		Motor boat (4 people)
		swain Fred C. Meyer		
July	6.	Surfman E. Flood	Hell Gate	men) Launch " Rose "
		and Jr. Lieut. John Hock	•	
		Surfman J. Hunter Jr. Lieut. John Hock		
	27.	Sr. Lieut. W. Wooditt		
		Surfman J. Bossler		
		Surfman E. Flood	Hell Gate	Yacht "Daysoose"
		Jr. Lieut. John Hock		
Sept.	1.	Surfman G. Schanwachter Jr. Lieut John Hock and	Hell Gate	Launch " Rose "
		Surfman E. Flood		
Oct.	26.	Surfman Elmer Hirst	Hell Gate	Launch "Grace"
		BODIE	S RECOVERED	
Da 191		Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies recovered
May		Jr. Lieut. John Hock		
11149	10.	Surfman Fred C. Meyer		
		Jr. Lieut. John Hocke	Hell Gate	A. Nelson
			(Will. Golden
		w:	RECKAGE	
Da	te			
191	19	Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
May June		Commodore C. E. Raynor		
o and		Jr. Lieut. Knoche		age
July	5.	Jr. Lieut. Knoche	Howard Beach	Cleaned beach of wreck- age
		ROCKAW	AY POINT COVE	
Aug.	23.	Commodore H. Beling	Rocksway Point Reach	Log
	0.	Commodore H. M. Beling		

BOROUGH OF RICHMOND

FIRST AID

ST. GEORGE DIVISION

Date 1919		Members rendering		
		" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Jan.		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
	19.	Surfman Jas. Smith		
		Surfman Wm. Bruns		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		F. F. Williams		
		Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey		
		Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
Feb.		Captain C. H. Hall	_	•
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
Mar.		Surfman Jas. Smith		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
April		Surfman Jas. Smith		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Surfman E. Newell		
		Surfman Joseph Carey		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
May		Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey		
		Surfman Wm. Bruns		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
	22.	Captain C. H. Hall		
June		Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey Surfman Jas. Smith		
June		Surfman Jas. Smith		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
		Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
July		Captain C. H. Hall		
July		Captain C. H. Hall		
	٥.	Surfman Joseph Carey		
	5.	Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey	-	-
	٠.	Captain C. H. Hall		
	8.	Captain C. H. Hall		
		Surfman Wm. Barry		
		Surfman Jas. Smith	_	-
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
Aug.		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
	12.	Surfman Jas. Smith	St. George Division	Joseph Aprussese
		Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey		
	13.	Surfman Jas. Smith	St. George Division	James Kenney
	14.	Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey	St. George Division	John J. Farrell
	16.	Captain C. H. Hall	St. George Division	J. Bissiggar

Date		Members rendering		
1919		" first aid	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.		Captain C. H. Hall		
Sept.		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
Oct.		Captain C. H. Hall		
OC.		Sr. Lieut. Thos. Casey		
		Surfman Jas. Smith		
	10.	Surfman Jas. Smith	St. George Division	Frank Corasco
		Surfman James Ritchie		
Nov.		Captein C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
		Captain C. H. Hall		
Dec.		Surfman Wm. H. Bruns Captain C. H. Hall		
May		Boatswain J. E. Dickson		
May		Boatwain J. E. Dickson		
	31.	J. Conway		
		J. Conway		
		J. Conway	South Beach	Billy Troxsi
		J. Conway and J. Morris	South Beach	F. Sutera
		Commodore Garnett and H. M.		
_		Conway	South Beach	C. Curley
June		Captain Nevill		
		Commodore G. Garnett J. Dickson		
	7.	Surfman J. Dickson		
		Surfman J. Dickson		
	11.	J. Conway		
	•••	J. Conway		
	12.	J. Conway	South Beach	J. G. Cory
		J. Conway		
		J. Conway	South Beach	Tom Smith
		J. Conway	South Beach	J. Dickson
	15.	Commodore G. Garnett Joe Cury		
	10	J. Conway		
	10.	Surg. Mate J. Morris	South Beach	Joseph H. Moschetto
		Surg. Mate J. Morris	South Beach	Salvatore Saratoni
	17.	J. Conway		
		Commodore G. Garnett	South Beach	R. Hellier
		J. Conway		
		J. Conway		
	2 0.	Joe Dickson		
		J. Conway		
	01	Surfman J. Dickson Surfman J. Dickson		
	21.	Harold LeFourneur		
		E. Feist	South Beach	Elmer Shonander
		Surfman J. Dickson		
	22.	Surfman Joe Dickson		
		Chas. Curley	South Beach	Paul Matthes
	22.	W. B. Stephens	South Beach	L. Mersolla
		Chas. Crane	South Beach	Jos. A. Forregeossa
		Wm. E. Levine		
		Chas. Crane		
		Surfman F. Hubeck		
	26.	Surfman L. Verbeck		
		J. Conway, Dickson Stevens,	Double Double	Active sardines
		Carley and B. Simpson	South Beach	Dan Hanom

Da 19	-	Members rendering	Place where	Persons assisted
June	28.	Commodore G. Garnett and J.		
0440		Conway	South Beach	May Atkinson
		J. Conway		
	29.	Boatswain Wm, V. Levine		
		J. Conway	South Beach	Leo Small
		Captain Andrew Newill		
		Surfman J. Dickson		
		Surfman J. Dickson		
		Surfman Charles Lane		
V1.		Surfman J. Conway		
July	3.	Surfman J. Dickson		
	4	Surfman M. Marrow Boatswain Wm. Levine		
	7.	J. Conway		
		Surg. Mate J. Morris		
		Boatswain Wm. Levine		
		Boatswain Wm. Levine		
		Surfman George O'Brein		
		Surfman Richard Walsh		
		Surfman C. Crane		
		J. Carley		
		Boatswain J. Dickson	South Beach	John Doe
		Boatswain J. Dickson	South Beach	Bruno Marriello
		Boatswain J. Dickson	South Beach	Thos. Fangredi
		Surfman George O'Brien		
		Sr. Lieut. Al Ruman		
	5.	Commodore G. Garnett		
		Surfman F. W. Simpson		
		Coxswain W. DeMattlo		
		J. Conway		
		Surfman Jameson		_
		Surfman T. Smith		
		Sr. Lieut. Albert Rumann		
	6.	Sr. Lieut. Albert Rumann		
		J. Curley		
		Commodore G. Garnett		
		Surfman T. Smith		
		Coxswain W. DeMatteo	South Beach	Joe Raymond
		Coxswain W. DeMatteo	South Beach	D. Pensinni
		R. Walsh		
		Coxswain C. Crane		
	_	Coxswain C. Crane		-
	9.	Surg. Mate Charlie Crane		
	10	J. Conway		
	13.	M. Feist		
		Chas. Crane		
		Surfman T. Smith		
		Coxswain C. Crane		
	18.	J. Conway		
		Coxswain M. G. DeMatteo		
		Coxswain M. G. DeMatteo		
		Coxswain Joe Curley		
	27.	Jr. Lieut. C. Curley		
		Jr. Lieut. Chas. Curley	South Beach	John Burke
		Jr. Lieut. Chas. Curley		
		G. Newill		
		Sr. Lieut. Albert Rumann		
		Surg. Mate J. Morris	South Beach	William Filgm

Da 191		Members rendering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	27.	Surfman W. Stephens	South Beach	J. Spineki
		Boatswain Wm. V. Levine	South Beach	V. Fiore
		Boatswain Wm. V. Levine	South Beach	A. Rill
		J. Conway	South Beach	Theo. Miller
		G. Newill	South Beach	Frank Miceli
		Surfman M. Stephens		
		Coxswain Chas. Crane		
		Surg. Mate John Morris		
		Coxswain Chas. Crane		
		Boatswain Wm. V. Levine		
		Coxswain Joe Curley	South Beach	Collny
		Surfman Joe Curley and Geo.		
		Moore		
		J. Conway		
		J. Curley		
		J. Conway		
		Boatswain Wm. V. Levine		
		Boatswain Wm. V. Levine		
		Coxswain William Levine		
		Boatswain Wm. V. Levine		
		Surfman T. Smith		
Aug.	3.	Boatswain Wm. V. Levine		
		Surfman R. Jamison		
		Sr. Lieut. Albert Reiman		
		William Levine	South Beach	Thomas Gallagher
		Boatswain Wm. V. Levine	South Beach	Alfred Paduch
	10.	Chas. Curley	South Beach	Edward Depaola
		Surfman Vincent Romeo		
		Surfman Vincent Romeo	South Beach	Caterino Curci
		Surfman W. LeTourneur and C.		
		Carme		
		Assistant Surg. Mate C. Crane.		
		Commodore G. Garnett		
		Assistant Surg. Mate C. Crane.		
		Assistant Surg. Mate C. Crane.		
		Surfman W. Stephens Surfman John Conway		
	11.	J. Conway		
		Surfman J. Conway		
		Surfman H. LeTourneur and		MICHEL MEN WOCC
		Surfman Joe Dickson		James Catrillo
	12.	Coxswain C. Crane		
		Surfman W. Stephens		
		Cozswain G. B. Moore		
	23.	Sr. Lieut. A. Reiman and J. M.		
		Frost	South Beach	Louis Gatto
	24.	Surfman George F. O'Brien	South Beach	Mary Zito
May	24.	H. Carl	Ocean Edge	Walter Zahn
		Captain Heifen		
		Peter O'Connor		
	31.	Surfman Bill Carl		
		Captain W. Ahrens		
		Captain W. Ahrens		
		Captain W. Ahrens		
		Louton Canaway	Ucean Edge	Harry Fisher

Date		Members rendering			
1919		" first aid "]	Place where	Persons assisted
June	1.	P. O'Connor			
		Sr. Lieut Ted Poets			
		H. Carl	Ocean	Edge	Jake Mall
		H. Carl.	Ocean	Edge	Sam Bellows
	2.	Surfman S. Bellows			
		Surfman S. Bellows	Ocean	Edge	Harvey Murrel
		Surfman S. Bellows			
	4.	H. Carl	Ocean	Edge	Wilbur Siebert
		Surfman S. Bellows			
	17.	P. O'Connor Surfman Lincoln Cavanagh			
	18	Surfman Lincoln Cavanagh			
		H. Carl			
		Surfman S. Ernsthall			
		P. O'Connor			
		Sr. Lieut. Ted Poets			
	25 .	W. Hanson			
	~	Surfman Sidney Ernsthall Surfman Sidney Ernsthall			
July		P. O'Connor			
July	0.	P. O'Connor			
		P. O'Connor			
	4.	Surfman L. Cavanagh	Ocean	Edge	C. M. Fisher
		Surfman S. Ernesthall	Ocean	Edge	V. Heonida
		Surfman S. Ernesthall			
	6.	Surfman L. Cavanagh			
		Surfman Sam Bellows P. O'Connor			
	8.	P. O'Connor			
		P. O'Connor			
	14.	Surfman H. V. Lurcott			
	16.	Sr. Lieut. Ted Poets			
		P. O'Connor	Ocean	Edge	Wm. Frederick
	2 5.	Surfman C. O'Connor			
		Sr. Lieut. Ted Poets			
	26.	Surfman P. O'Connor Surg. Mate Ed. Lurcott	Ocean	Edge	Bob McCue
	27	H. Carl			
	۵	Surfman C. O'Connor			
		Surfman Francis Foley			
		H. Carl			
	28.	Surfman A. Nacht	Ocean	Edge	Joe Laning
		Sr. Lieut. Ted Poets			
		Captain W. H. Ahrens	Ocean	Edge	Phil Albert
		Sr. Lieut. Ted Poets	Ocean	Edge	I. Swanson
		Captain William H. Ahrens			
	30.	P. O'Connor			
		P. O'Connor	Ocean	Edge	Horace Turcott
		H. Carl			
lug.	2.	Captain W. Ahrens			
	_	Surfman C. O'Connor			
		Surfman S. Bellows			
	. 4.	Charles Winsch			
	10.	Surfman H. Ernsthal			
		Frank Foley			
	14.	Horace Lurcott	Ocean		
	21.	Jr. Lieut. C. O'Connor and Surf-			
		man W, Carl	Ocean	Edge,	Unknown

Da 191		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug.	23.	Surfman S. Bellows	Ocean Edge	Harry Muller
		Jr. Lieut. C. O'Connor		
Sept.		Jr. Lieut. C. O'Connor		
•		Captain William Ahrens		
		P. O'Connor		
June	10.	Commodore George C. Rand	Southfield Beach	G. Plasch
		Surfman Charles Krone		
		Surfman Charles Krone		
		Surfman Charles Krone		
	28.	Surfman Charles Krone		
		Surfman Charles Krone	Southfield Beach	Charles Lognoto
		Surfman Charles Krone		
	39.	Surfman Charles Krone		
T1		Surfman Charles Krone		
July		Surfman Charles Krone Surfman Edward Waterson		
		Commodore G. C. Rand		
	21.	Commodore G. C. Rand		
	28	Surfman Edward Waterson		
	20.	Surfman Edward Waterson		
		Surfman Edward Waterson		
	31.	Commodore George C. Rand		
Aug.		Surfman Otto Morath		
		Surfman Otto Morath	Southfield Beach	George Howe
		Surfman Joseph McCarthy		
		Surfman Joseph McCarthy		
		Surfman Joseph McCarthy		
		Surfman Frank Barankow		
		Surfman Frank Barankow		
		Surfman Frank Barankow		
		Commodore George C. Rand		
	10.	Surfman Edward Waterson		
		Suriman Joseph McCarthy		
	12.	Surfman Frank Barankow		
		Surfman Edward Waterson		
		Surfman Frank Barankow		
		Surfman Joseph McCarthy		
		Surfman Edward Waterson	Southfield Beach	Miss C. Farrar
		Surfman Edward Waterson	Southfield Beach	C. Craft
		Surfman Edward Waterson		
	24 .	Commodore George C. Rand		
		Commodore George C. Rand		
		Surfman Joseph McCarthy		
	31.	Commodore George C. Rand		
Q	7	Commodore G. C. Rand		
Sept.	4.	Commodore G. C. Rand Commodore G. C. Rand		
	18	Commodore G. C. Rand		
		Commodore G. C. Rand		
July		Captain Walter V. Euquist		
Aug.		Surg. Mate Emil J. Perrini		
		Surg. Mate Emil J. Perrini		
		Sr. Lieut. H. C. Emerson		
		Captain Walter Enquist		
	27.	Surfman R. G. Shields	Ocean Breese	Fred Roland
	28.	Captain Walter Enquist	Ocean Breese	Horace Munerly
Sept.		Captain Walter Enquist		
		Surg. Mate Emil J. Perrini		
	20.	Captain W. Enquist		
		Surfman Axel Overman,	Ocean Breeze	Frank Duyblow

CAMP PRATT

Da	te	Members endering		
191	19	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
June	15.	Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Ernest Gronler
	•••	Surfman W. D. Cacho		
	22.	Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
	28.	Captain E. T. Gropler	Camp Prett	H Heark
	29.	Captain E. T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Walter Sticht
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler	Camp Prett	I P Mayer
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	30.	Surfman W. D. Cacho		
July	4.	Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Prett	Richards Sparks
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Hutton Knight
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Jas Brown
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Irwing Sunshine
		Surfman W. S. Cacho		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	5.	Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
	•	Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Ches Ferwald
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Prett	Everiete I. Due
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Sr. Lieut. E. Studhalter		
	7.	Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	9.	Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	11.	Surfman R. Baysen		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	12.	Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	John Steinburg
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	13.	Surfman W. Cacho	Camp Pratt	A. Blumenthal
•		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Thos. O'Keefe
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Francois M. Hine
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Chas. Seikel
	14.	Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Benjamin Screven
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Surfman S. White	Camp Pratt	M. Barrow
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Fred Hoffman
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
	15.	Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	John Blume
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	John Rademacher
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Harry Scofield
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		

Date	Members rendering			
191 9	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted	
July 18	. Surfman W. D. CJcho	Camp Pratt	Harry Miller	
	Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Frank Peterson	
	Surfman W. D. Cacho			
	Surfman W. D. Cacho			
16	. Surfman W. D. Cacho			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Suriman Chas. A. Dittberner			
14	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	H. Scofield	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman W. D. Cacho:	Camp Pratt	Harry Scofield	
	Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Phillip Ketchem	
	Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Jas. Wiley	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
18	. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Harold B. Van Colt	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Cmap Pratt	H. Knight	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
.,	Suriman Chas. A. Dittberner Suriman Chas. A. Dittberner	Comp Prett	Robert Brasenor	
73	Suriman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	James Sullivan	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Captain E. S. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Thomas O'Keefe	
	Captain E. S. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Burtrand Hoare	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Bertram Hoare	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Otis Starkey	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Harry Scotteld	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Suriman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
24	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
20	Captain E. T. Gropler			
	Captain E. T. Gropler			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner.	Camp Pratt	Adrain White	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Christen Frank	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	B. Creattlander	
	Captain E. T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	H. Swallow	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner			
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Robert Brasenor	
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	CamP Pratt	Edward Kille	

Da:		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
July		Captain E. T. Gropler		
July	20.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner.		
	21.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	M. Kingsland
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	B. Quattlander
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Walter Mackiewics
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Comp Prett	Harry Sconeid
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Howard Summer
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	22.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	B. Quatlanda
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	E. Kille
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner.		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	N. Thorton
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	B Quattlander
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	23.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	John Voege
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Paul Salerno
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Surfman Adrain White		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittbernet		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. E. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
				÷

Da 191		Me bers r ndering "first aid"	Place where	Persons assisted
July	-	Captain E. T. Gropler		
эщу	20.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas, A. Dittberner		
	24.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Albert Schville
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler Captain E. T. Gropler		
		Captain E. T. Gropler		
	25.	Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Surfman W. D. Cacho		
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Vincent DeMarco
		Surfman W. D. Cacho	Camp Pratt	Chas. Fernold
	26.	Surfman J. E. Fries		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	07	Captain E. T. Gropler		
	21.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Peter Mazoillo
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Captain Ernest E. Gropler		
	98	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	20.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	William Kiegelot
	29.	Surfman J. Fries	Camp Pratt	Fred Hoffman
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
		Surfman J. Fries		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	30.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	C. Suffel
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
Aug.	1.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	2.	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Billie Kugelob
		Surfman J. E. Fries		
		Surfman J. E. Fries		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Duriman Chas. A. Dittocruer	Comp restr	ET 15 M 11 11 11 11 11

Date	Members rendering		
1919	" first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
	8. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	3. Surfman W. D. Cacho		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Jockin Bausili
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	John Wood
	Surfman Thos. E. Fenton		
•	. Surg. Mate Bob Howe	Camp Pratt	H. Corbett
	5. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Edward Suffel
(3. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Chairting Skinner
	Surfman Chas, A. Dittberner	Comp Press	Christian Frank
	7. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner 8. Thos. E. Fenton	Comp Prott	A Williamber
	9. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	J. J. Withner		
	J. J. Withner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Prett	Tering Skinner
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
10	D. J. J. Withner		
-	J. J. Withner		
	J. J. Withner		
	J. J. Withner		
	J. J. Withner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	B. Quattlandser
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	R. Beasnor
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	F. Kaiser
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	James Brown
	Captain E. T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Cook
1:	2. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	F. Sands
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
1.	I. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Fred Hoffman
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	John Wood
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Irving Skinner
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Nelson Page
1	5. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
1'	7. Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
•	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Comp Pract	F Hine
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Paul Williams
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Christian Frank
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
	Surfman Chas. E. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Irving Hansen
	Surfan Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	John Wood
	Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner	Camp Pratt	Henry Straub
1	6. Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Hutton Knight
	Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Thomas O'Keefe
	Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
	Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	E. Kille
_	Captain Ernest E. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Charles McLoughlin
2	I. Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Everett Debauchkamp
	Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	James Carew

Date 1919		Members rendering " first aid "	Place where	Persons assisted
Aug	21.	Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Raymond Shepherd
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Charles Pitman
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Arthur Gelston
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Henry Straub
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	Jack Forward
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler	Camp Pratt	F. Hoffman
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
	22.	Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
		Captain Ernest T. Gropler		
_		Surfman Chas. A. Dittberner		
June		Surfman W. Chapman		
	8.	Surfman W. Chapman		
	14	Surfman L. Chapman Coxswain C. J. Harris	Raritan Bay Park	D. McCarthy
	10.	Surg. Mate L. J. Engel, Jr Surg. Mate L. J. Engel, Jr		
	91	Surfman Jack Forrest		
		Surfman Philip Leventon		
		Jr. Lieut. H. E. Schuler	Raritan Bay Park	F. A. Price
		Surg. Mate F. W. Engel		
	23.	Coxswain C. J. Harris		
		Surfman Geo. Kayser		
		Surfman Geo. Kayser		
		Coxswain C. J. Harris		
July		Surfman C. Eathy		
-		Irving Zyfers		
		Irving Zyfers		
	4.	Wm. Hughes		
		F. Eggerson		
	_	Surfman Phil Levinson		
	5,	Surg. Mate G. Engel		
		Irving Zyfers		
		Surfman Phil Levinson		
		Bostswain D. Whitaker		
		Boatswain D. Whitaker Surfman F. Eggersman		
		Suriman F. Eggersman		
		Surfman Chapman		
		Aux Moore		
Aug.	3.	Surfman Frank Risden		
		Hartley Derrich		
		Hartley Derrich		
		W. Chapman		
		H. Dertich		
		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
		W. Chapman		
	29.	W. Chapman	Raritan Bay Park	A. Geifer
		Commodore L. Rauschkolb		
Sept.	1.	Surfman E. H. Buechele		
		Boatswain D. Whittaker		
		Suriman F. Eggersman	Raritan Bay Park	L. Norton

RESCUES

ST. GEORGE DIVISION

De 19		Members making	. Place where	Persons rescued
Jan.		Surfman Jas. Smith		
Feb.		C. H. Hall		
July		Harmon McGarvey		
Sept.		J. McCaffery		
			,	Edward Miller
		80	UTH BEACH	
June	14.	Commodore G. Garnett	South Beach	Four year old child
	20.	Surfman Conway	South Beach	Mrs. Doe
	22,	Commodore G. Garnett		
		Surfman C. Crane		
		Surfman J. Curley	South Beach	Ernest Marrotte
		Surfman J. Dickson		
		Surfman J. Conway		
		Surfman W. B. Stephens		
July		A. Briemann		
A		Sr. Lieut, Albert Reiman		
Aug.		Suriman George O'Brien		
		Commodore G. Garnett		
		Captain A. Newill	South Beach	John Kothway
		oc	EAN EDGE	
July	6.	Surfman William McCall	Ocean Edge	Margaret Brenning
	22.	Captain C. S. Peker	Ocean Edge	Unknown lady
	24.	Surfman H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Unknown boy
	25.	Surfman H. Lurcott	Ocean Edge	Unknown lady
		Surfman A. Nacht		
		Coxswain Peter O'Connor		
Aug.	3.	Walter Hansen and S. Ensttohl.	Ocean Edge	Unknown man
RARITAN BAY PARK				
June	1.	Aux, Surfman W. Chapman	Raritan Bay Park	Ben Cole
		PERSO	ns assisted	
		80	UTH BEACH	
		Dr	STRICT No. 16	

Da	te			
191	19	Members giving assistance	Place where	Persons assisted
June	29.	Surfman L. Smith	South Beach, district No. 16	John Lamentia
July	4.	Surfman L. Tournem	South Beach, district No. 16	Carther Sisco
July	5.	Surfman J. E. Dickson	South Beach, district No. 16	Several people
Oct.	24.	Captain C. H. Hall	Municipal Ferry	Tonney Antilia
14	27.	Surfman Jas. Smith	Dist. 16, St. George, S. I	David Morrall
Nov.	3.	Captain C. H. Hall	Dist. 16, St. George, S. I	William Rohrig
	5.	Captain C. H. Hall	Dist. 16, St. George, S. I	John W. Maher
	7.	Surfman Harry Glum	Dist. 16, St. George, S. I	C. W. Carney
	10.	Captain C. H. Hall	Dist. 16, St. George, S. I	Peter Voedeck
	11.	Captain C. H. Hall	Dist. 16, St. George, S. I	Joseph Levy
		CA	MP PRATT	
July	9.	Surfman Boyson	Camp Pratt	Mr. Higg
•		Surfman Boyson		
	26.	Surfman Adrain Kimber		

BOATS ASSISTED

SOUTH BEACH

DISTRICT No. 16

D-4-	DISTRICT No. 16				
Date 1919	Members giving assistance	Place where	Boats assisted		
		h Beach, district No. 16	Motorboat "Chap"		
	6. Surfman J. Conway	h Beach, district No. 16	Canne (2 men)		
oopu.	Surfman Geo Naivell	h Beach, district No. 16	Motorboat " Madge "		
	OCEAN	EDGE			
July 8	8. J. Hopper				
	Wm. Walsh. Occi	an Edge	Motorboat		
		PRATT			
June 8	8. Surfman W. Cocho	p Pratt	. Canoe (2 people)		
15	5 W Geischs	p Pratt			
	2. Captain E. Gropler Can				
	9. Surfmen Boyson, Boanic, White Can 4. Captain E. Gropler Can				
	RARITAN	BAY PARK			
17					
	7. George Kayser	tan Bay Park	Motorboat		
21	1. Lieut. Kayeer, Lieut. Schule. Surfman Hinton	tan Bay Park	Canoe (2 persons)		
	Aux. La Forge, Jones and Moore Rari	tan Bay Park	Motorboat		
	BODIES E	REMOVED			
	SOUTH	BEACH			
Date	Distric	r No. 16			
1919	Members giving assistance	Place where	Bodies removed		
July 5	5. G. Garnett Sour	h Beach, district No. 16	J. Doe		
	OCEAN	EDGE			
Aug. 8	8. Theo. Crews Ocea	an Edge	Unknown young woman		
WRECKAGE					
	SOUTH	ВЕАСН			
Date	Distric	r No. 16			
1919	Members giving assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed		
June 20	O. Surfmen Conway, Curley and Dickson Sou	th Beach, district No. 16	Two barrels of glass		

OCEAN EDGE

		•	ORGH DOGE	
Da 191		mber given assistance	Place where	Wreckage removed
J _{une} J _{uly}			Ocean Edge	
		RARI	TAN BAY PARK	
June	14. Surg. Jr. Lie	Mate Engle	Raritan Bay Park	

STATION ATTENDANCE AS SHOWN BY WEEKLY REPORTS ON FILE AT HEADQUARTERS NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF THE U.S. VOL. LIFE SAVING CORPS.

Manhattan:		
1 Red Wing Boat Club	1,777	
2 Allen Point Yacht Club	290	
3 Queensboro Bridge	4,326	
4 Cygnet Boat Club	4,038	
5 Harlem	547	
6 Riverside	1,430	
7 Headquarters	603	
8 Riverdale	138	
Total		13,149
Brooklyn:	640	
1 Gravesend	648 588	
2 Washington	521	
4 Parkway	44	
5 Thalls	809	
6 Plum Beach	652	
7 Drifter Boat Club.	893	
8 Dyker Beach	599	
9 Central Y. M. C. A.	298	
10 Steeplechase	588	
- Decpronance		
Total		5,640
Bronx:		
1 Port Morris	3,380	
2 Barretto Point	464	
3 Hunters Island	1,205	
4 Bronx County Yacht Club	1,204	
5 Bronz Union Y. M. C. A	191	
6 Bronx Aquatic and Recreation Club	754	
-		
Total	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	7,198
Queens:	400	
1 Whitestone	428	
2 Hell Gate	1,253	
3 Rockaway Point (Cove)	351 317	
4 Rockaway Point (Beach)	102	
5 Rockaway Point (Point)	242	
6 Howard Beach	229	
7 Pleasant Point, Old Mill	64	
8 Broad Channel	U-1	
Total		2.986
Richmond:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2.500
1 South Beach	837	
2 Southfield Beach	525	
3 Ocean Edge	1,170	
4 Raritan Bay Park	760	
5 Woodland Beach	62	
6 Mt. Loretto	683	
7 Occan Breeze	445	
8 Camp Pratt	373	
Total		4,855
Total of all Boroughs		33,828

NEW YORK CITY APPROPRIATION 1919 UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE SAVING CORPS.

Personal service:	
1790. Salaries regular employees:	
Supervisor (Volunteer Life Saving Corps)	00
Secretary	00
Junior typist	00
Total personal service.	\$3,900 00
Supplies:	
1792. Office supplies	00
1793. Medical and surgical supplies	00
1794. Other supplies	00
Total supplies	665 00
Equipment:	
1795. Medical and surgical equipment	00
1797. General plant equipment	00 .
Total equipment.	1,100 00
Materials	500 00
Contract or open order service:	
1799. Repairs and replacements	00
1800. Transportation	00
Total contract or open order service	300 00
1801. Contingencies	150 00
Departmental total	\$6,615 00

Statement of the Condition as at the Close of Business (Close of Year 1919) of all Appropriation Accounts for the Current Year.

12 08	\$0 21	\$6,582 65	\$6,582 86	\$6,582.86	Total	
8	ଛ	149 80	150 00	150 00	Contingencies	1801–1919.
10	10	88	100 00	100 00		1800-1919.
	:	200 00	200 00	200 00	ments	
					Contract or open service - repairs and replace-	1799-1919.
:	:	200 00	200 00	200 00		1798–1919.
•		1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	General plant equipment	1797–1919.
		100 00	100 00	9 901	Medical and surgical equipment	1795–1919.
					Equipment:	
	:	165 00	165 00	165 00	Other supplies	1794-1919
	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	300 00	300 00	300 00	Medical and surgical supplies	1793–1919.
		200 00	200 00	200 00	Office supplies	1792–1919
	:	01 02)	81 83	07 077	Junior typist	1/80-1818
	:	1,539 84	1,539 84	+ 1,539 84		1790–1919.
:	:	\$1,599 84	\$1,599 84	*\$1,599 84		1790-1919
					Salaries, regular employees:	
	Calcaling	adjustments		estimate and apportionment		
Unencum- bered balances	Unex- pended balances	Net vouchers registered, based on cancellations and	Net funds available	Appropriation, including transfer (if any) by board of	TITLE OF ACCOUNT	Code number

* By resolution of Board of Estimate and Apportionment, December 30, 1919.

PROFICIENCY TEST

of the

New York City Department of the United States Volunteer Life
Saving Corps

Instruction in Life Saving Methods
Instruction in Buoy Throwing
Instruction in Resuscitation

Use of Lungmotor, Use of Pulmotor, Knot Splicing, Knot Tying. Instruction in these subjects will be given at headquarters.

•		

TEST	
- Under water swim, 35 feet	
— Show three breaks	
a. Front strangle	.05
b. Back strangle	.05
c. Around both shoulders	.05
Total	• • • •
— Demonstrate the method of breaking the front stra	ngle
hold when rescue is made by the third party.	
must be shown in such a way that neither party	can
grasp the rescuer	
~ .	
— Swim	
a. Sixty feet, using back stroke with hands	0.4
out of water	.04
b. Sixty feet, using side stroke, one arm only	.04
c. Sixty feet, using breast stroke	.02
Total	
— Swim	
a. Sixty feet, dressed in trousers, coat and	
shoes. Then pick up and carry man	
of equal weight back forty feet (use	
side carry)	.10
b. Sixty feet, dressed in trousers, coat and	
shoes. Then pick up and carry man	
of equal weight back forty feet (use	
back carry)	.10
Total	
— Swim sixty feet, dive from surface to bottom and b	ring
- ,	_
up a weight of ten pounds. Swim ten feet, carr	ying

7 -	 Throw a nineteen-inch life ring with sixty-five feet of
	line over a mark and between two uprights six fee
	apart placed forty feet from starting mark. Record
	and make three throws in stated time (for each per
	fect throw .05).
	M - 4 - 3

fect throw .05). Total	.15
8 — Resuscitation, Schaefer method	. 15
9 — Splicing and knot-tying	.10

This test is not compulsory and only members are allowed to take same.

Members must show membership card before being admitted to classes.

All tests for water-work must be taken on the same evening.

Each member passing the proficiency test with 75 per cent will receive a proficiency medal.

The record of each man winning a medal will be kept at headquarters.

JOINING THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTEER LIFE-SAVING CORPS.

Department of the City of New York.

The Corps offers facilities for actual Life-Saving and First Aid Work, Swimming, Boat Practice, Medical Instructions, Signalling, and Healthy Life in the Open.

The United States Volunteer Life-Saving Corps is formed to save life from drowning by the following means:

1. Establishing volunteer crews at water front danger points where there is no government life-saving station.

2. Giving instructions in swimming, boat handling, rescuing and resuscitat-

ing the apparently drowned, first aid to the injured, signalling, etc.

3. Providing life saving apparatus and means to save life with the least

risk on the part of the rescuer.

4. Erecting suitable life-saving and emergency stations.

- 5. Presenting medals and awards for heroic rescues or attempts at rescue.
- 6. Preserving records of heroic acts and faithful service in the Corps.

7. Giving exhibitions of work in rescue, resuscitation, and all sorts of "first aid" and relief work for public instruction.

8. Promoting improvements and inventions of life-saving appliances and equipment.

The Water Test Before Enlistment.

A. Applicants for membership must swim at least 100 yards without the help of tide or current.

B. In order to facilitate recovering a drowned person quickly the applicant must go down from the surface in seven to ten feet of water and bring up a given object. Officers must bring up a weight.

C. The candidate is required to carry a person near his own weight, by three of the six carries taught by the Corps (in deep water), while swimming twenty yards.

D. The candidate must demonstrate in deep water the method of breaking three of the six death grip holds taught by the Corps.

E. He must inquire into and perfect himself in the Schaefer method of resuscitation of the apparently drowned.

Commissioned officers must hold themselves ready for a quiz on resuscitation at any time, and to protect their commission hold a "first aid" certificate of fitness to render assistance to the injured.

To Join the Corps.

The requirements are for males, 18 years or over, in sound health, who shall apply, pass the water-work test, enlist and be accepted by a recognized The enlistment, with the endorsement of the examining board and the station commander, is forwarded to headquarters, when a numbered acknowledgment card and a membership button (celluloid) is issued without The member can then purchase and wear while a member the badge and bathing emblem of his rank on requisition to headquarters of his commander.

Members of all Corps, house or tent stations are required to provide themselves with the white sailor suit and the Corps emblem on the bathing suit to render full efficiency. No dues are required for membership in the United States Life-Volunteer Saving Corps.

The Corps has a uniform bathing suit of black, with a red band over the right shoulder and under the left arm, which serves to identify members in a crowd. They can be obtained in cotton or wool, and in one or two pieces.

The Duties of a Member of the Corps.

A. Each surfman while on duty, be it shore or boat, drills or parade, meeting or class, must obey the orders of his commanding officers.

B. Must abide by all the rules and regulations of the Corps.

C. Report for duty promptly at the times and places assigned him for compulsory duty and compulsory drill.

D. Must live up to his obligation as a life-saver to the best of his ability.

E. Must serve the full period of his enlistment (two years), unless resigning

for good reason (in writing to proper officers).

F. Keep his commanding officer informed of his address, for station and headquarters.

G. May exchange stations by means of written request, if acceptable to

both commanders.

- H. On all occasions he must yield a ready and cheerful obedience to those placed over him; be attentive to his duties, avoid difficulties with other members, and by his conduct and zeal endeavor to promote the efficiency of the entire Corps and further its humanitarian work.
- N. B.—Compulsory duty assignments come only in free time, Sundays and holidays, or in event of stupendous disaster.

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